



## Inspection Report

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Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary  
13915 North State Road #121  
GAINESVILLE, FL 32653

Customer ID: **10453**

Certificate: **58-C-0667**

Site: 001

JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE  
SANCTUARY INC

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 28-JUL-2021

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### 2.40(a)(2) Direct

#### Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).

The attending veterinarian (AV) does not have appropriate authority over the veterinary care of the animals at the facility.

The facility also employs a consulting veterinarian that provides diagnostic care and treatment plans for a portion of the animals. Currently, there is limited to no communication between the AV and consulting veterinarian over the treatment plans for the animals at the facility.

For example, while inspecting a mini-fridge located at Toto Land an inspector pulled out a controlled substance prescription for a male squirrel monkey "Oak". The AV and facility director were unaware that controlled substances were being stored in the fridge, and the AV was unaware that the consulting veterinarian had prescribed the drug. After further discussions with the animal care staff, there was no clear guidance as to when employees should contact the AV or the consulting veterinarian for veterinary care concerns. If the staff contacted the consulting veterinarian for guidance, there was limited to no documentation showing that they had updated the AV with the new treatment plan.

Furthermore, discussions with the AV, consulting veterinarian and animal care staff revealed conflicting guidance as to the administration of supplements. The AV stated that he had discontinued providing "blanket" vitamin and mineral supplementation to the animals; however, employees were still providing calcium supplementation to the animals under their charge.

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Prepared By: E GONZALEZ

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Date:  
20-AUG-2021

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL  
OFFICER

Received by Title: Manager

Date:  
20-AUG-2021



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Failure to ensure that the attending veterinarian has appropriate authority over the veterinary care of the animals does not satisfy the requirement of the AWA and its regulations. This can lead to unnecessary pain and suffering of the animals.

Correct by ensuring the attending veterinarian has appropriate authority over the veterinary care of the animals.

Correct by August 6th, 2021.

### 3.75(c)(1)(i)

#### Housing facilities, general.

Multiple connecting runs between primary enclosures and primary enclosure feeding platforms within Oz have excessive rust on the metal caging. The metal runs have rusting on the entire bottom of the caging where the primary foot traffic of the nonhuman primates is. Inside multiple primary enclosures, the metal caging platforms where nonhuman primates eat their diets are rusted.

Rough, rusted metal creates a surface that cannot adequately be cleaned and sanitized. Additionally, rust affects the integrity of the structure and its ability to properly contain the animals. The facility must ensure that all housing facility surfaces in contact with nonhuman primates be free of excessive rust so that appropriate cleaning and sanitization can occur.

Correct by September 30th, 2021.

### 3.82(a)

#### Feeding.

At the time of inspection, a freezer located in the commissary for Cotton Top City contained the wrapped body of a deceased bird. Frozen treats for marmosets and tamarins were stored within the same freezer. Additionally, a small refrigerator in Toto Town was infested with a large amount of small fly-like insects both dead and alive. The fridge contained chilled bananas and medications for the animals within the area.

Food must be clean, wholesome and palatable to the animals. Food meant for nonhuman primates should be separated

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from freezers meant for carcass storage and protected from contamination by pests.

Correct by August 3rd, 2021.

### 3.84(a)

#### Repeat

#### **Cleaning, sanitization, housekeeping, and pest control.**

Employees are not spot cleaning outdoor enclosures as often as needed to remove excreta and uneaten food from the enclosures. Inspectors identified the accumulation of feces and discarded food in several capuchin enclosures within Kansas. This had attracted large swarms of insect pests. Furthermore, the severity of the vegetation growth in and around the enclosures shows that employees had not entered the enclosures to clean in quite some time.

Enclosures with dirt floors must be spot-cleaned with sufficient frequency to ensure all animals the freedom to avoid contact with excreta, or as often as necessary to reduce disease hazards, insects, pests and odors.

### 3.84(c)

#### **Cleaning, sanitization, housekeeping, and pest control.**

The facility has enclosures spread out over a large property under the cover of trees and/or out in the middle of grass pastures. Several enclosures housing cotton top marmosets, tamarins, squirrel monkeys and capuchins had overgrown vegetation in and around the primary enclosure fencing. When the state investigator attempted to enter an enclosure, the overgrown grass in front of the door made it difficult to open the gates and enter. Additionally, holes/tunnels created by pest activity were difficult to identify underneath the tall grass and underbrush.

The weeds, overgrown grass and other vegetation act as living areas for pests, rodents and vermin. Additionally, they make it difficult to perform daily husbandry practices such as cleaning. Weeds, grasses and bushes must be controlled so as to facilitate cleaning and pest control.

Correct by September 24th, 2021.

### 3.84(d)

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USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

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20-AUG-2021

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OFFICER

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### **Cleaning, sanitization, housekeeping, and pest control.**

Two separate outdoor enclosures housing cotton top marmosets had evidence of pest activity adjacent to the primary enclosure fencing. The state inspector moved aside large patches of overgrown vegetation to reveal disturbed earth surrounding tunnels. The holes were approximately 1.5x the length of a kestrel in diameter and were observed running under the fencing and almost entering the enclosure. Additionally, the body of a deceased rodent was found outside the enclosure of a squirrel monkey in Toto Land. Several enclosures in Kansas had an excess build-up of uneaten food and un-swept feces that had attracted swarms of insect pests.

The evidence of pest activity adjacent to primary enclosures offers an opportunity for escape by the animals within the enclosure. Furthermore, rodent and insect pests can both carry parasites and various diseases that could compromise the health and well-being of non-human primates. Licensees are responsible for establishing and maintaining an effective program for controlling pests so as to promote the health and well-being of the animals and reduce contamination by pests in animal areas.

Correct by August 6th, 2021.

### **3.85**

#### **Employees.**

The facility lacks an adequate number of personnel who are available and able to routinely maintain the enclosures, facilities, and daily husbandry practices to meet the standards of this subpart. Current employees admitted that they were unable to clean indoor enclosures daily as required and that records keeping was not up to date. The severity of the vegetation overgrowth in and around the primary enclosures for a variety of species shows that the staff has fallen behind with spot cleaning the outdoor enclosures. Additionally, the staff has not been able to adequately survey the grounds in and around the primary enclosures to identify pest control concerns. Insufficient staffing is a concern because it affects animal safety and well-being. The licensee must have enough employees or other reliable trained staff to carry out the

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## Inspection Report

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level of husbandry practices and care required in this subpart.

Correct by September 24th, 2021.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the Facility Director, Attending Veterinarian and various facility employees.

Additional Inspectors:

KRISTIN NAPOLI, SUPERVISORY ANIMAL CARE SPECIALIST

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### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
10453	58-C-0667	001	JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE SANCTUARY INC	28-JUL-2021

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000029	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	COMMON MARMOSET
000009	<i>Callithrix penicillata</i>	BLACK-EARED MARMOSET
000002	<i>Saguinus midas</i>	RED-HANDED TAMARIN
000048	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>	COTTON-TOP TAMARIN
000005	<i>Cebus albifrons</i>	BROWN PALE-FRONTED CAPUCHIN
000072	<i>Sapajus appella</i>	BROWN CAPUCHIN / TUFTED CAPUCHIN
000029	<i>Cebus capucinus</i>	WHITE-HEADED / WHITE- THROATED CAPUCHIN
000013	<i>Cebus olivaceus</i>	WEEPER CAPUCHIN
000010	<i>Saimiri boliviensis</i>	BLACK-CAPPED SQUIRREL MONKEY
000030	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>	COMMON SQUIRREL MONKEY
000001	<i>Ateles chamek</i>	BLACK SPIDER MONKEY
000011	<i>Ateles geoffroyi</i>	BLACK-HANDED SPIDER MONKEY
000259	<b>Total</b>	





CFR:3.84(d);3.85

**Photographer:** Kristin Napoli SACS

**Certificate:** 58-C-0667

**Date and Time:** Wed Jul 28 16:40:00 GMT  
2021

**Legal Name:** Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary

**Inspection No:** 2016090000671866

**Facility Name:** JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE  
SANCTUARY INC

**Description:** Suspected armadillo hole underneath two separate enclosures.



CFR:3.84(d);3.85

**Photographer:** Kristin Napoli SACS

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**Legal Name:** Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary

**Inspection No:** 2016090000671866

**Facility Name:** JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE SANCTUARY INC

**Description:** Example of indoor trailers with deceased flies and spider webs.





CFR:3.84(d);3.85

**Photographer:** Kristin Napoli SACS

**Certificate:** 58-C-0667

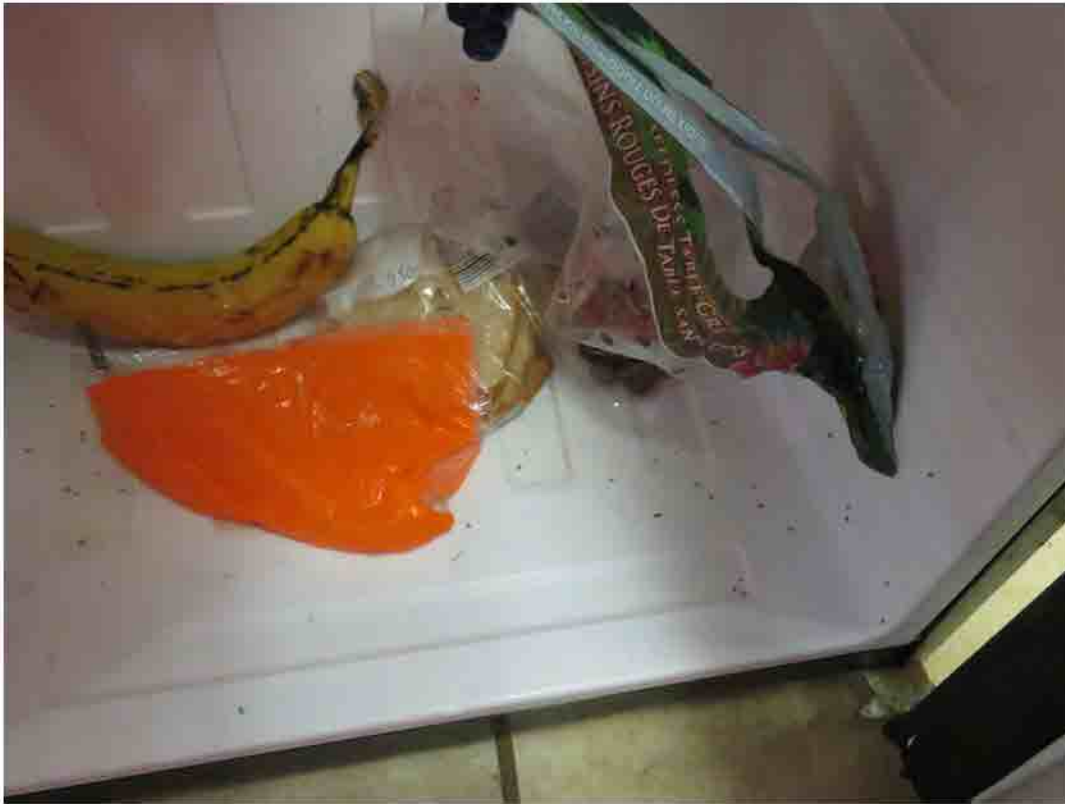
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**Legal Name:** Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary

**Inspection No:** 2016090000671866

**Facility Name:** JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE SANCTUARY INC

**Description:** Mini fridge in Totoland with insects swarming over food and medications.



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SANCTUARY INC

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CFR:3.84(d);3.85

**Photographer:** Kristin Napoli SACS

**Certificate:** 58-C-0667

**Date and Time:** Wed Jul 28 20:45:00 GMT  
2021

**Legal Name:** Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary

**Inspection No:** 2016090000671866

**Facility Name:** JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE  
SANCTUARY INC

**Description:** Deceased rat adjacent to squirrel monkey enclosure.



CFR:3.84(c);3.85

**Photographer:** Kristin Napoli SACS

**Certificate:** 58-C-0667

**Date and Time:** Thu Jul 29 20:00:00 GMT 2021

**Legal Name:** Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary

**Inspection No:** 2016090000671866

**Facility Name:** JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE SANCTUARY INC

**Description:** Examples of vegetation overgrowth throughout facility grounds, within enclosures and surrounding enclosures.



CFR:3.84(c);3.85

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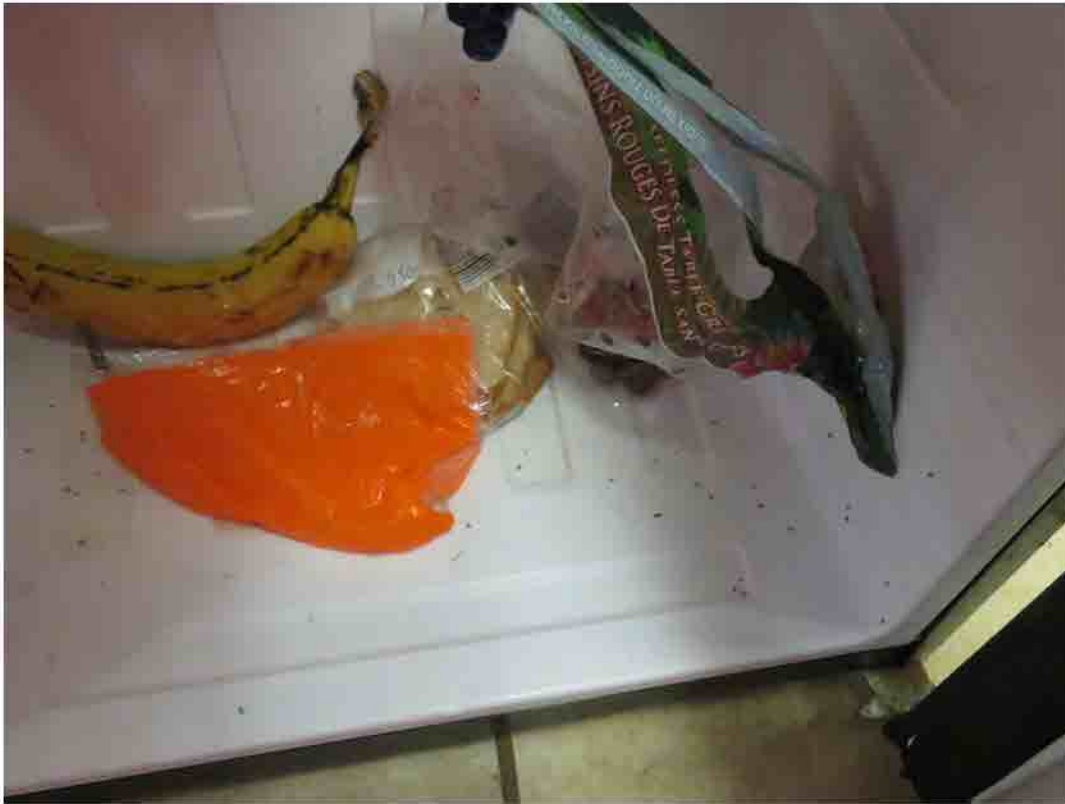
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CFR:3.82(a);3.85

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**Legal Name:** Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary

**Inspection No:** 2016090000671866

**Facility Name:** JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE SANCTUARY INC

**Description:** Toto Land mini fridge with swarms of insects (alive & dead on food and medications)



CFR:3.75(c)(1)(i);3.85

**Photographer:** Kristin Napoli SACS

**Certificate:** 58-C-0667

**Date and Time:** Thu Jul 29 19:30:00 GMT  
2021

**Legal Name:** Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary

**Inspection No:** 2016090000671866

**Facility Name:** JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE  
SANCTUARY INC

**Description:** Examples of rusting enclosures and walk ways in Oz area.



CFR:2.40(a)(2)

**Photographer:** Nohely Gonzalez VMO

**Certificate:** 58-C-0667

**Date and Time:** Thu Jul 29 20:29:00 GMT 2021

**Legal Name:** Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary

**Inspection No:** 2016090000671866

**Facility Name:** JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE SANCTUARY INC

**Description:** Calcium supplementation provided by employees against AV directions





CFR:3.75(c)(1)(i);3.85

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**Legal Name:** Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary

**Inspection No:** 2016090000671866

**Facility Name:** JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE  
SANCTUARY INC

**Description:** Approximate time (pictures range from 11:30-12:00) Examples of build up of feces and discarded food within enclosures.





CFR:3.84(d);3.85

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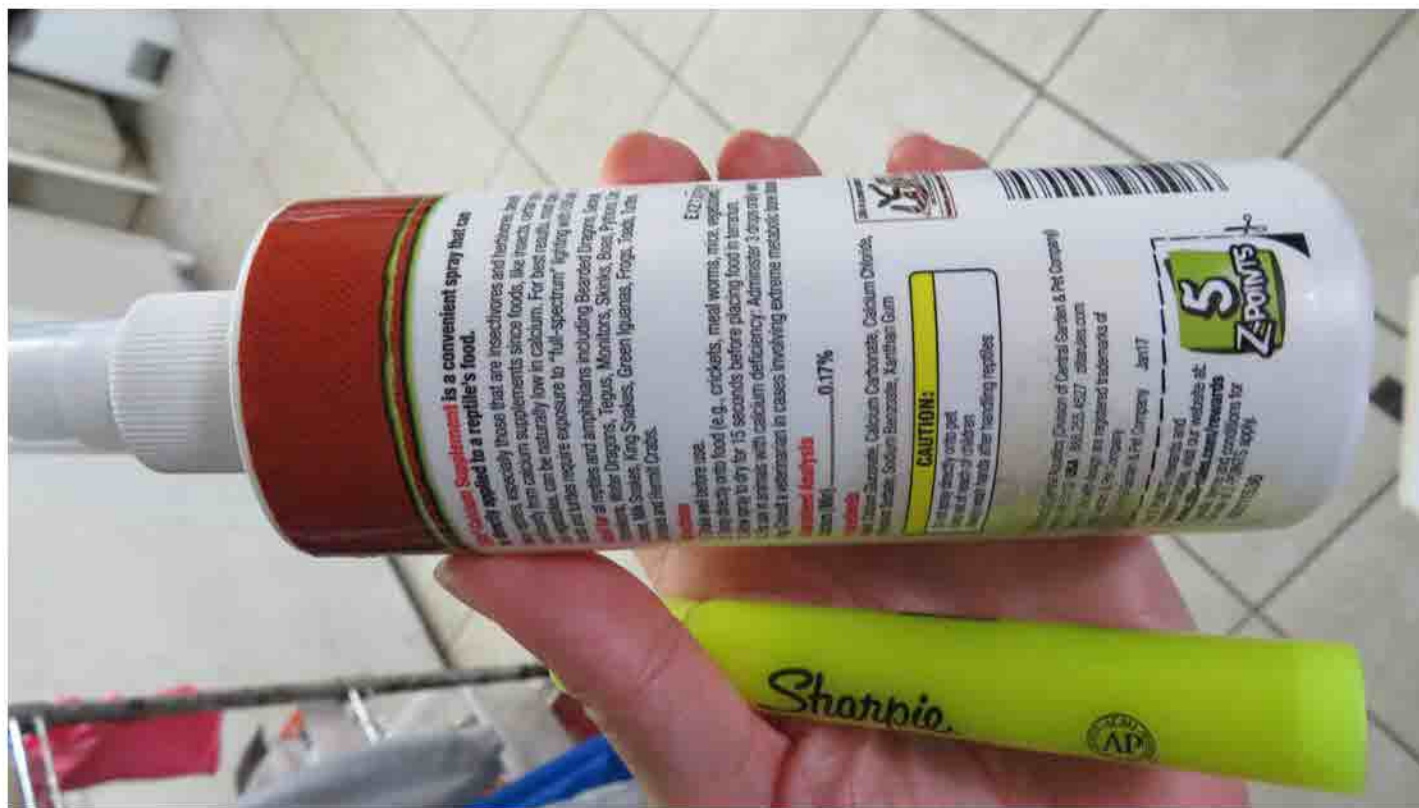
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**Legal Name:** Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary

**Inspection No:** 2016090000671866

**Facility Name:** JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE SANCTUARY INC

**Description:** Medication for male squirrel monkey OAK



CFR:3.75(c)(1)(i);3.85

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SANCTUARY INC

**Description:** Examples of vegetation overgrowth throughout facility grounds, within enclosures and surrounding enclosures.





CFR:3.82(a);3.85

**Photographer:** Kristin Napoli SACS

**Certificate:** 58-C-0667

**Date and Time:** Wed Jul 28 18:00:00 GMT  
2021

**Legal Name:** Jungle Friends Primate Sanctuary

**Inspection No:** 2016090000671866

**Facility Name:** JUNGLE FRIENDS PRIMATE  
SANCTUARY INC

**Description:** Deceased bird (wrapped in grey blanket) in fridge with marmoset treats.



CFR:3.84(a);3.85

**Photographer:** Kristin Napoli SACS

**Certificate:** 58-C-0667

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