## PlantUML Sequence Diagram

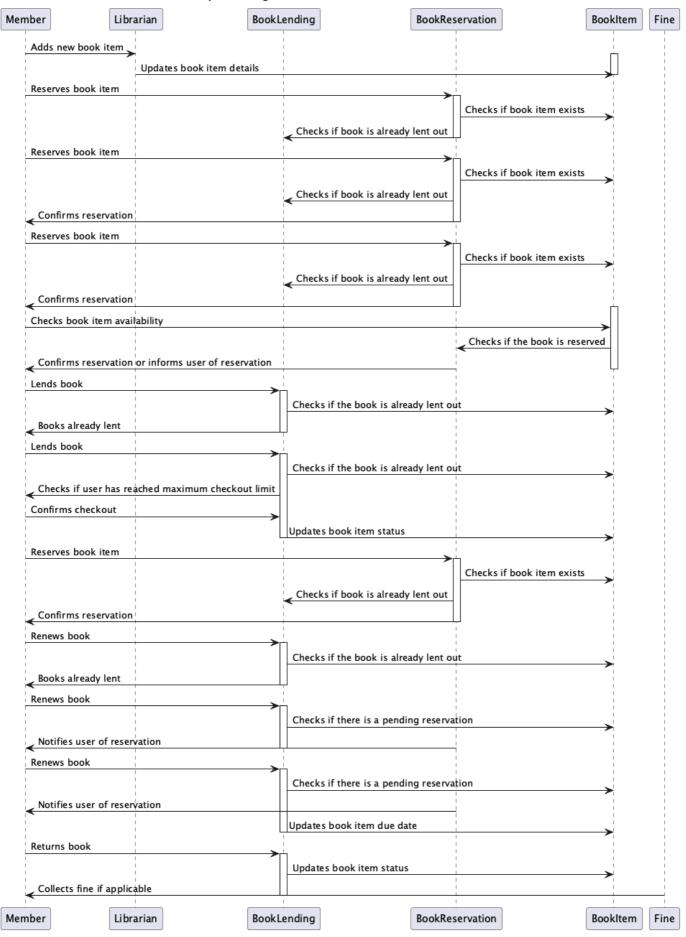
## **Root Cause Analysis of Crashes**

Based on the logs provided, there are no crashes identified. However, there are several points where the flow could be improved or potential issues could arise:

- **Duplicate book addition:** The logs show the librarian adding the same book twice. This could lead to duplicate entries in the database.
- Checking out a reserved book: If a member tries to checkout a book that is reserved by another member, the system should inform the member about the reservation and prevent the checkout.
- Reaching maximum checkout limit: If a member tries to checkout more books than the allowed limit, the system should inform the member and prevent the checkout.
- Renewing a book with a pending reservation: If a member tries to renew a book that has a pending reservation from another member, the system should notify the member about the reservation and prevent the renewal.

These are just some potential issues that could arise based on the provided logs.

## Sequence Diagram of Book Checkout and Renew Process



Logs:

```
2025-01-22 17:32:43,628 - root - INFO - class: Librarian, module:
code.library administration.librarian, file: librarian.py, log: Book item added
2025-01-22 17:32:43,628 - root - INFO - class: Librarian, module:
code.library administration.librarian, file: librarian.py, log: Book item added
2025-01-22 17:32:43,629 - root - INFO - class: Member, module: reserve book item,
2025-01-22 17:32:43,629 - root - INFO - class: Member, module:
get total books checkedout, file: member.py, log: Fetching total books checked out.,
2025-01-22 17:32:43,629 - root - INFO - class: BookReservation, module:
fetch reservation details, file: book reservation.py, log: Fetching reservation
2025-01-22 17:32:43,629 - root - INFO - class: BookReservation, module:
fetch reservation details, file: book reservation.py, log: No reservation details
2025-01-22 17:32:43,629 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Lending a book, line:
2025-01-22 17:32:43,629 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Checking if the book is
2025-01-22 17:32:43,629 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Adding a new lending
2025-01-22 17:32:43,629 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Book lent successfully,
2025-01-22 17:32:43,629 - root - INFO - class: Member, module:
increment total books checkedout, file: member.py, log: Incremented total books
2025-01-22 17:32:43,629 - root - INFO - class: Member, module: checkout book item,
file: member.py, log: Book item checked out successfully., line: 75
2025-01-22 17:32:43,629 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Fetching lending
2025-01-22 17:32:43,630 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Returning fetched
member.py, log: Due date is 2025-02-01, line: 81 2025-01-22 17:32:43,631 - root - INFO - class: BookReservation, module:
fetch reservation details, file: book reservation.py, log: Fetching reservation
details., line: 1\overline{4}
2025-01-22 17:32:43,631 - root - INFO - class: BookReservation, module:
fetch reservation details, file: book reservation.py, log: No reservation details
2025-01-22 17:32:43,632 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book_management.book_lending, file: book_lending.py, log: Lending a book, line:
code.book_management.book_lending, file: book_lending.py, log: Checking if the book is
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Book is already lent
2025-01-22 17:32:43,632 - root - INFO - class: Member, module: renew book item, file:
member.py, log: Book item renewed successfully., line: 121
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Fetching lending
code.book_management.book_lending, file: book_lending.py, log: Returning fetched
member.py, log: Due date is 2025-02-01, line: 81
2025-01-22 17:32:43,632 - root - INFO - class: BookReservation, module:
fetch_reservation_details, file: book_reservation.py, log: Fetching reservation
details., line: 14
fetch_reservation_details, file: book_reservation.py, log: No reservation details
```

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member.py, log: Book item returned successfully., line: 103
2025-01-22 17:32:43,632 - root - INFO - class: Member, module:
get total books checkedout, file: member.py, log: Fetching total books checked out.,
2025-01-22 17:32:43,632 - root - INFO - class: BookReservation, module:
fetch_reservation_details, file: book_reservation.py, log: Fetching reservation
2025-01-22 17:32:43,632 - root - INFO - class: BookReservation, module:
fetch reservation details, file: book reservation.py, log: No reservation details
2025-01-22 17:32:43,632 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Lending a book, line:
2025-01-22 17:32:43,632 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Checking if the book is
already lent out, line: 21
2025-01-22 17:32:43,632 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Adding a new lending
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Book lent successfully,
line: 37
2025-01-22 17:32:43,632 - root - INFO - class: Member, module:
increment total books checkedout, file: member.py, log: Incremented total books
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Fetching lending
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Returning fetched
member.py, log: Due date is 2025-02-01, line: 81 2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookReservation, module:
fetch reservation details, file: book reservation.py, log: Fetching reservation
details., line: 14
fetch reservation details, file: book reservation.py, log: No reservation details
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: Member, module: return book item, file:
member.py, log: Book item returned successfully., line: 103
get total books checkedout, file: member.py, log: Fetching total books checked out.,
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookReservation, module:
fetch reservation details, file: book reservation.py, log: Fetching reservation
details., line: 14
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookReservation, module:
fetch reservation details, file: book reservation.py, log: No reservation details
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Lending a book, line:
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Checking if the book is
already lent out, line: 21
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book_management.book_lending, file: book_lending.py, log: Book is already lent
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: Member, module: checkout book item,
file: member.py, log: Failed to checkout book item., line: 71
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Fetching lending
details, \overline{line}: 42
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Returning fetched
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: Member, module: renew book item, file:
member.py, log: Due date is 2025-02-01, line: 81
```

```
fetch reservation details, file: book reservation.py, log: Fetching reservation
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookReservation, module:
fetch reservation details, file: book reservation.py, log: No reservation details
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Lending a book, line:
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Checking if the book is
already lent out, line: 21
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Book is already lent
2025-01-22 17:32:43,633 - root - INFO - class: Member, module: renew_book_item, file:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Fetching lending
2025-01-22 17:32:43,634 - root - INFO - class: BookLending, module:
code.book management.book lending, file: book lending.py, log: Returning fetched
lending details, line: 49
member.py, log: Due date is 2025-02-01, line: 81
fetch reservation details, file: book reservation.py, log: Fetching reservation
fetch_reservation_details, file: book_reservation.py, log: No reservation details
member.py, log: Book item returned successfully., line: 103
```

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