# STM32之在oled上实现文字滚动



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本文内容:本文主要介绍怎么通过单片机 控制7针的oled上实现文字滚动。

### 一、oled与SPI简介

### (一) oled简介

**有机发光二极管**(OrganicLight-Emitting Diode,OLED),又称为有机电激光显示、有机发光半导体(OrganicElectroluminescence Display,OLED),是 指有机半导体材料和发光材料在电场驱动下,通过载流子注入和复合导致发光的现象。

#### (二) SPI协议

7针oled需要用到SPI协议

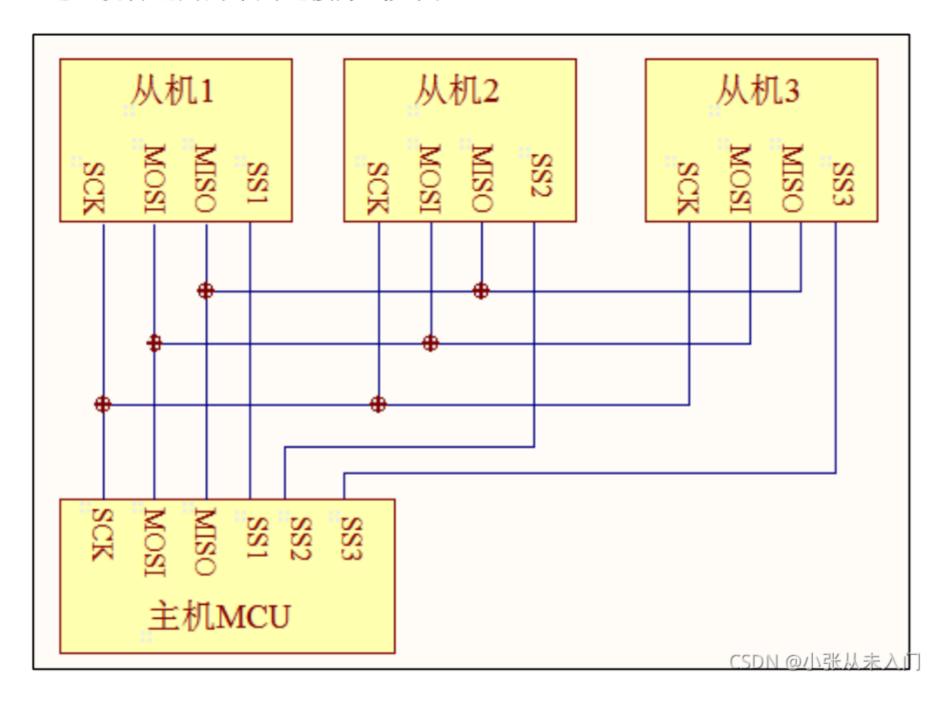
SPI 协议是由摩托罗拉公司提出的通讯协议(Serial Peripheral Interface),即串行外围设备接口,是一种高速全双工的通信总线。它被广泛地使用在 ADC、LCD 等设备与 MCU 间,

要求通讯速率较高的场合。

#### SPI物理层

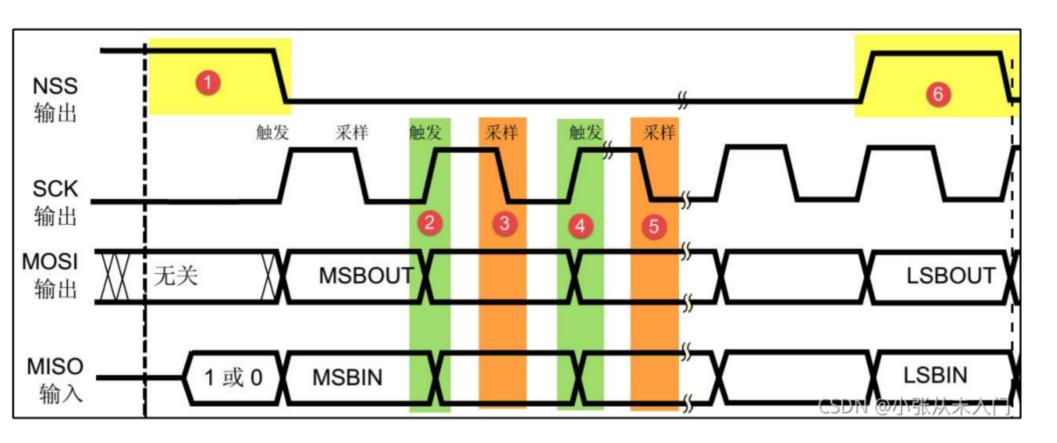
SPI通讯使用 3 条总线及片选线, 3条总线分别为 SCK、MOSI、MISO

SPI 通讯设备之间的常用连接方式见图 25-1。



#### SPI协议层

与 I2C的类似, SPI协议定义了通讯的起始和停止信号、数据有效性、时钟同步等环节。 SPI通信时序



# 二、获取自模

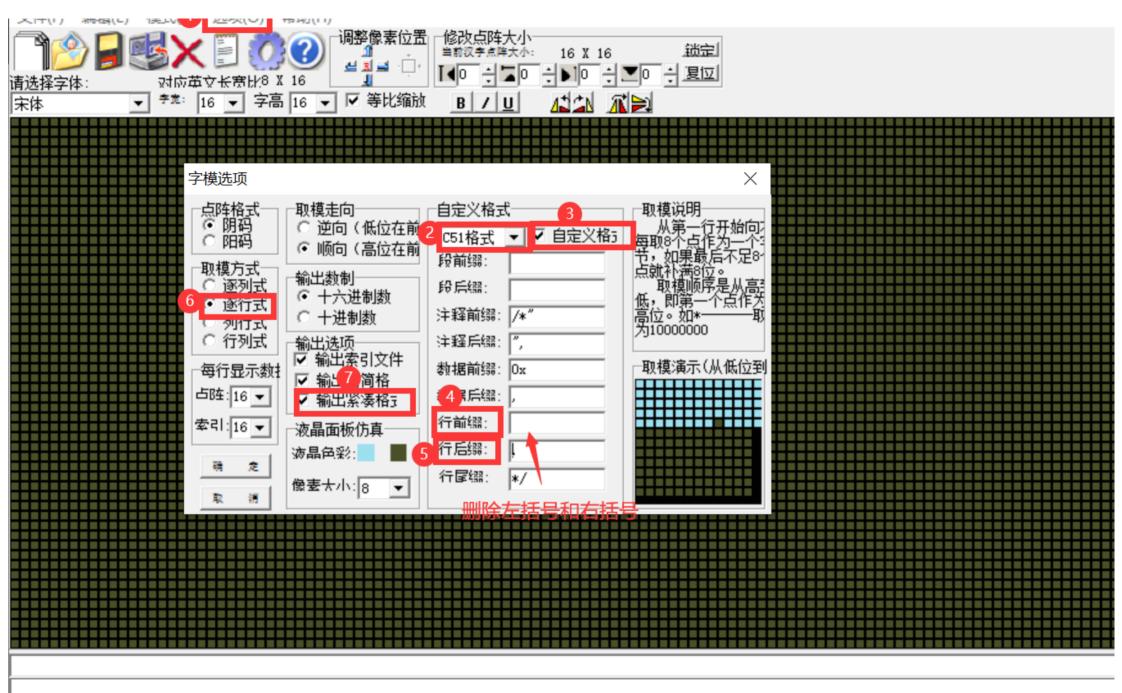
下载字模软件PCtoLCD

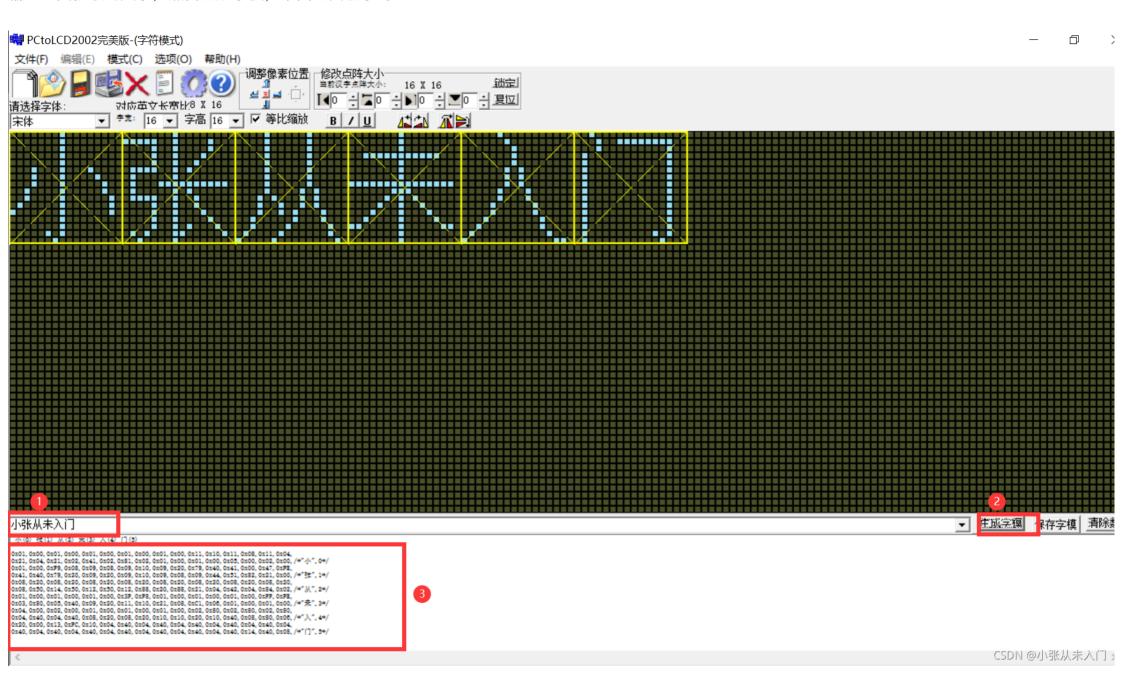
字模软件PCtoLCD

打开后先进行设置,如下图:

➡ PCtoLCD2002完美版-(字符模式)

文件(F) 编辑(F) 模式 1 洗项(O) 帮助(H)





#### 三、oled主要代码

主函数

```
#include "delay.h"
 2
    #include "sys.h"
 3
    #include "oled.h"
 4
    #include "qui.h"
    #include "test.h"
 6
    int main(void)
 8
            delay_init();
                                        //延时函数初始化
           NVIC_Configuration();
                                    //设置NVIC中断分组2:2位抢占优先级,2位响应优先级
10
           OLED_Init();
                                                 //初始化OLED
11
           OLED Clear(0);
                                    //清屏(全黑)
12
            OLED_WR_Byte(0x2E,OLED_CMD);
                                      //关闭滚动
13
           OLED_WR_Byte(0x27,OLED_CMD);
                                           //水平向左或者右滚动 26/27
14
           OLED_WR_Byte(0x00,OLED_CMD);
                                           //虚拟字节
15
           OLED_WR_Byte(0x00,OLED_CMD);
                                            //起始页 0
16
           OLED_WR_Byte(0x07,OLED_CMD);
                                            //滚动时间间隔
17
           OLED_WR_Byte(0x07,OLED_CMD);
                                            //终止页 7
18
           OLED_WR_Byte(0x00,OLED_CMD);
                                            //虚拟字节
19
           OLED_WR_Byte(0xFF,OLED_CMD);
                                            //虚拟字节
20
           TEST_MainPage();
21
            OLED_WR_Byte(0x2F,OLED_CMD);
                                            //开启滚动
22
           while(1)
23
            {
24
25
26
```

```
1 void TEST_MainPage(void)
{

GUI_ShowCHinese(10,20,16,"小张从未入门",1);

GUI_ShowString(4,48,"631904110130",16,1);

delay_ms(1500);

delay_ms(1500);
}
```

添加的字模代码

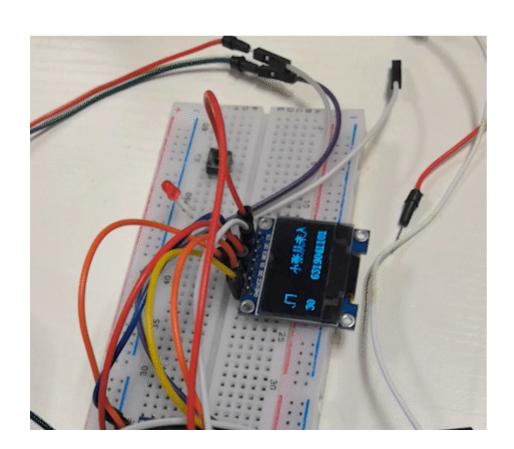
字模在oledfont.c文件中

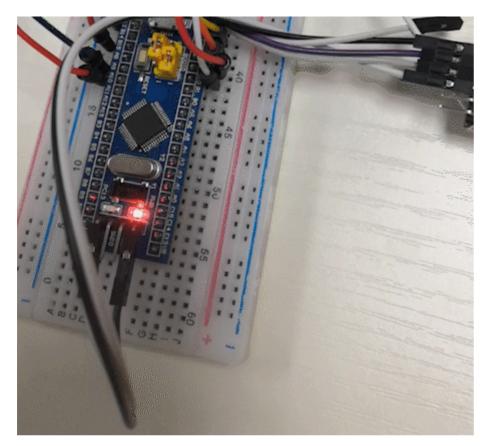
```
1
                                 "\\",0x01,0x00,0x01,0x00,0x01,0x00,0x01,0x00,0x01,0x00,0x11,0x10,0x11,0x08,0x11,0x04,
        2
                                                                                     0 \times 21,0 \times 04,0 \times 21,0 \times 02,0 \times 41,0 \times 02,0 \times 81,0 \times 02,0 \times 01,0 \times 00,0 \times 01,0 \times 00,0 \times 05,0 \times 00,0 \times 02,0 \times 00,/*" / ",0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */" / 0 */
        3
                                                                                    "张",0x01,0x00,0xF9,0x08,0x09,0x08,0x09,0x10,0x09,0x20,0x79,0x40,0x41,0x00,0x47,0xFE,
                                                                                    0×41,0×40,0×79,0×20,0×09,0×20,0×09,0×10,0×09,0×08,0×09,0×44,0×51,0×82,0×21,0×00,/*"张",1*/
        5
                                                                                    "\mathbb{W}", 0x08, 0x20, 0x08, 0x20,
        6
                                                                                    0 \times 08, 0 \times 50, 0 \times 14, 0 \times 50, 0 \times 12, 0 \times 50, 0 \times 12, 0 \times 88, 0 \times 20, 0 \times 88, 0 \times 21, 0 \times 04, 0 \times 42, 0 \times 04, 0 \times 84, 0 \times 02, /*" \( \lambda''', 2 \times / 2 \)
       7
                                                                                    "未",0x01,0x00,0x01,0x00,0x01,0x00,0x3F,0xF8,0x01,0x00,0x01,0x00,0x01,0x00,0xFF,0xFE,
                                                                                    0 \times 03,0 \times 80,0 \times 05,0 \times 40,0 \times 09,0 \times 20,0 \times 11,0 \times 10,0 \times 21,0 \times 08,0 \times C1,0 \times 06,0 \times 01,0 \times 00,0 \times 01,0 \times 00,/* "\frac{1}{5}",3*/
                                                                                    "\lambda", 0x04, 0x00, 0x02, 0x00, 0x01, 0x00, 0x01, 0x00, 0x01, 0x00, 0x02, 0x80, 0x02, 0x80, 0x02, 0x80,
10
                                                                                    0 \times 04,0 \times 40,0 \times 04,0 \times 40,0 \times 08,0 \times 20,0 \times 08,0 \times 20,0 \times 10,0 \times 10,0 \times 20,0 \times 10,0 \times 40,0 \times 08,0 \times 80,0 \times 80,0 \times 10,0 \times 10,
11
                                                                                     ""]", 0x20, 0x00, 0x13, 0xFC, 0x10, 0x04, 0x40, 0x04, 0x40, 0x04, 0x40, 0x04, 0x40, 0x04, 0x40, 0x04,
12
                                                                                    0 \times 40,0 \times 04,0 \times 40,0 \times 40,0 \times 14,0 \times 40,0 \times 08,/*''
```

## 四、运行效果

连线如下

```
STM32单片机
  // OLED模块
  // VCC
       接 DC 5V/3.3V //OLED屏电源正
3
    GND
       接
              GND
                   //OLED屏电源地
  5
  //本模块默认数据总线类型为4线制SPI
6
  // OLED模块
            STM32单片机
7
  // D1
      接
            PB15
                   //OLED屏SPI写信号
8
  STM32单片机
  // OLED模块
10
      接
            PB11 //OLED屏片选控制信号
  // CS
11
                  //OLED屏复位控制信号
        接
  // RES
             PB12
12
  // DC
         接
            PB10
                //OLED屏数据/命令选择控制信号
13
         接
    D0
            PB13
                //OLED屏SPI时钟信号
```





运行效果如图

# 五、总结

本文的代码使用的其他大佬的代码改的,主要加了一些自己用到的字模,这次用到的是7针的oled的SPI协议,与4针的oled有所不同,4针为I2C的协议。oled 里面的函数需要根据用到的字长和想要的位置进行相应的参数更改,否则可能达不到想要的效果。

# 六、参考文章

0.96寸OLED在STM32f103上实现滚动显示长字符基于SPI通信方式的OLED显示完整代码