

# The American Civil War



**The American Civil War was a significant event in the history of the United States. It took place between the years 1861 and 1865 and involved the Northern states (the Union) and the Southern states (the Confederacy). Let's embark on a journey to discover some fun facts, explore a timeline of events, and learn about important historical figures from this crucial period in American history! The American Civil War was a challenging time for the nation, but it also brought about significant changes and progress. It ended slavery and strengthened the unity of the United States. Remembering this period in history helps us understand the importance of freedom, equality, and the value of working together as a nation.**

**Timeline:**

**1861:** The war begins with the attack on Fort Sumter. Southern states secede from the Union, forming the Confederacy.

**1862:** The Battle of Antietam becomes the single bloodiest day of the war. President Lincoln issues the Emancipation Proclamation.

**1863:** The Union wins the Battle of Gettysburg, turning the tide of the war. President Lincoln delivers the famous Gettysburg Address.

**1864:** General William T. Sherman leads his "March to the Sea," capturing Atlanta and Savannah, weakening the Confederacy.

**Fun Facts:**

**Did you know that the American Civil War is also known as the War Between the States?**

**The first shots of the Civil War were fired at Fort Sumter in South Carolina on April 12, 1861.**

**President Abraham Lincoln led the United States during the war, and he is famous for issuing the Emancipation Proclamation, which helped end slavery.**

**Many women disguised themselves as men to fight in the war, like Sarah Edmonds and Jennie Hodgers.**

**The Civil War witnessed the use of ironclad warships like the USS Monitor and CSS Virginia, changing naval warfare forever.**

**The Battle of Gettysburg, fought from July 1 to 3, 1863, is considered one of the bloodiest battles in American history.**

**Baseball, a sport loved by many Americans, became popular among soldiers during the war, providing them with recreation and camaraderie.**

## **Important Historical Figures:**

**Abraham Lincoln:** The 16th President of the United States, known for his leadership during the Civil War and his efforts to abolish slavery.

**Robert E. Lee:** A skilled Confederate general who led the Southern army with determination and bravery.

**Ulysses S. Grant:** A prominent Union general whose strategies played a crucial role in securing victory for the North.

**Harriet Tubman:** An inspiring abolitionist who helped enslaved people escape to freedom through the Underground Railroad.

**Frederick Douglass:** A prominent African American abolitionist and writer who advocated for the end of slavery and equal rights for all.