

## Apex Triggers:

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### Get Started with Apex Triggers

#### AccountAddressTrigger:

```
trigger AccountAddressTrigger on Account (before insert, before update) {
    for(Account account:Trigger.New){
        if(account.Match_Billing_Address__c == True){
            account.ShippingPostalCode = account.BillingPostalCode;
        }
    }
}
```

#### Bulk Apex Trigger:

#### ClosedOpportunityTrigger

```
trigger ClosedOpportunityTrigger on Opportunity (after insert, after update) {
    List<Task> tasklist = new List<Task>();
    for(Opportunity opp: Trigger.New){
        if(opp.StageName == 'Closed Won'){
            tasklist.add(new Task(Subject = 'Follow Up Test Task',WhatId = opp.Id));
        }
    }
    if(tasklist.size()>0){
        insert tasklist;
    }
}
```

---

## Apex testing

### Get Started with apex unit test

#### VerifyDate:

```
public class VerifyDate {

    //method to handle potential checks against two dates
    public static Date CheckDates(Date date1, Date date2) {
        //if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1, use date2. Otherwise use
        the end of the month
    }
}
```

```

        if(DateWithin30Days(date1,date2)) {
            return date2;
        } else {
            return SetEndOfMonthDate(date1);
        }
    }

    //method to check if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1
    private static Boolean DateWithin30Days(Date date1, Date date2) {
        //check for date2 being in the past
        if( date2 < date1) { return false; }

        //check that date2 is within (>=) 30 days of date1
        Date date30Days = date1.addDays(30); //create a date 30 days away from date1
        if( date2 >= date30Days ) { return false; }
        else { return true; }
    }

    //method to return the end of the month of a given date
    private static Date SetEndOfMonthDate(Date date1) {
        Integer totalDays = Date.daysInMonth(date1.year(), date1.month());
        Date lastDay = Date.newInstance(date1.year(), date1.month(), totalDays);
        return lastDay;
    }
}

```

TestVerifyDate

@isTest

private class TestVerifyDate {

```

    @isTest static void testCheckDates() {
        Date now = Date.today();
        Date lastOfTheMonth = Date.newInstance(now.year(), now.month(),
        Date.daysInMonth(now.year(), now.month()));
        Date plus60 = Date.today().addDays(60);

        Date d1 = VerifyDate.CheckDates(now, now);
    }
}

```

```

        System.assertEquals(now, d1);

        Date d2 = VerifyDate.CheckDates(now, plus60);
        System.assertEquals(lastOfTheMonth, d2);
    }

}

Test Apex Trigger:
RestrictContactByName:
trigger RestrictContactByName on Contact (before insert, before update) {

    //check contacts prior to insert or update for invalid data
    For (Contact c : Trigger.New) {
        if(c.LastName == 'INVALIDNAME') {    //invalidname is invalid
            c.AddError('The Last Name "'+c.LastName+'" is not allowed for
DML');
        }
    }

}

}

```

```

TestRestrictContactByName:
@isTest
public class TestRestrictContactByName {

    @isTest static void Test_insertupdateContact(){
        Contact cnt = new Contact();
        cnt.LastName = 'INVALIDNAME';

        Test.startTest();
        Database.SaveResult result = Database.insert(cnt, false);
        Test.stopTest();

        System.assert(!result.isSuccess());
    }
}

```

```

        System.assert(result.getErrors().size() > 0);
        System.assertEquals('The Last Name "INVALIDNAME" is not allowed for DML',
result.getErrors()[0].getMessage());
    }
}

```

RandomContactFactory:

```

public class RandomContactFactory {

    public static List<Contact> generateRandomcontacts(Integer numcnt,String
lastname){
        List<Contact> contacts = new List<Contact>();
        for(Integer i=0;i<numcnt;i++){
            Contact cnt = new Contact(FirstName = 'Test' +i, LastName = lastname);
            Contacts.add(cnt);
        }
        return contacts;
    }
}

```

---

Asynchronous Apex:

Account Processor:

```

public class AccountProcessor {
    @future
    public static void countContacts(List<Id> accountIds){

        List<Account> accountsToUpdate = new List<Account>();

        List<Account> accounts = [Select Id, Name, (Select Id from Contacts) from Account
Where Id IN :accountIDs];

        For(Account acc:accounts){
            List<Contact> contactList = acc.Contacts;
            acc.Number_Of_Contacts__c = contactList.size();
            accountsToUpdate.add(acc);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    update accountsToUpdate;
}

}

```

AccountProcessorTest:

@isTest

```
public class AccountProcessorTest {
```

@isTest

```
private static void testCountContacts(){
```

```
    Account newAccount = new Account(Name='Test Account');
```

```
    insert newAccount;
```

```

        Contact newContact1 = new Contact(FirstName='John', LastName='Doe', AccountId
= newAccount.Id);

```

```
    insert newContact1;
```

```

        Contact newContact2 = new Contact(FirstName='Jane', LastName='Doe', AccountId
= newAccount.Id);

```

```
    insert newContact2;
```

```
    List<Id> accountIds = new List<ID>();
```

```
    accountIds.add(newAccount.ID);
```

```
    Test.startTest();
```

```
    AccountProcessor.countContacts(accountIds);
```

```
    Test.stopTest();
```

```

    }
}

```

LeadProcessor

```
global class LeadProcessor implements Database.Batchable<sObject>{
```

```
    global Integer count = 0;
```

```

    global Database.QueryLocator start(Database.BatchableContext bc){

```

```

        return Database.getQueryLocator('SELECT ID, LeadSource FROM Lead');
    }

    global void execute (Database.BatchableContext bc, List<Lead> L_list){
        List<lead> L_list_new = new List<lead>();

        for(lead L:L_list){
            L.leadsource = 'Dreamforce';
            L_list_new.add(L);
            count += 1;
        }
        update L_list_new;
    }

    global void finish(Database.BatchableContext bc){
        system.debug('count = ' + count);
    }

}

```

LeadProcessorTest

@isTest

public class LeadProcessorTest {

@isTest

public static void testit(){

List<lead> L\_list = new List<lead>();

for(Integer i=0; i<200; i++){

Lead L = new lead();

L.LastName = 'name + i';

L.Company = 'Company';

L.Status = 'Random Status';

L\_list.add(L);

}

insert L\_list;

Test.startTest();

```

        LeadProcessor lp = new LeadProcessor();
        Id batchId = Database.executeBatch(lp);
        Test.stopTest();
    }
}

```

DailyLeadProcessor:

```

public class DailyLeadProcessor implements Schedulable {
    Public void execute(SchedulableContext SC){
        List<Lead> LeadObj=[SELECT Id from Lead where LeadSource=null limit 200];
        for(Lead l:LeadObj){
            l.LeadSource='Dreamforce';
            update l;
        }
    }
}

```

DailyLeadProcessorTest:

```

@isTest
private class DailyLeadProcessorTest {
    static testMethod void testDailyLeadProcessor() {
        String CRON_EXP = '0 0 1 * * ?';
        List<Lead> IList = new List<Lead>();
        for (Integer i = 0; i < 200; i++) {
            IList.add(new Lead(LastName='Dreamforce'+i, Company='Test1
Inc.', Status='Open - Not Contacted'));
        }
        insert IList;

        Test.startTest();
        String jobId = System.schedule('DailyLeadProcessor', CRON_EXP, new
DailyLeadProcessor());
    }
}

```

---

Apex Integration service:

AnimalLocator:

```
public class AnimalLocator{
    public static String getAnimalNameById(Integer x){
        Http http = new Http();
        HttpRequest req = new HttpRequest();
        req.setEndpoint('https://th-apex-http-callout.herokuapp.com/animals/' + x);
        req.setMethod('GET');
        Map<String, Object> animal= new Map<String, Object>();
        HttpResponse res = http.send(req);
        if (res.getStatusCode() == 200) {
            Map<String, Object> results = (Map<String,
Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(res.getBody());
            animal = (Map<String, Object>) results.get('animal');
        }
        return (String)animal.get('name');
    }
}
```

AnimalLocatorMock:

@isTest

```
global class AnimalLocatorMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    // Implement this interface method
    global HTTPResponse respond(HTTPRequest request) {
        // Create a fake response
        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
        response.setBody('{"animals": ["majestic badger", "fluffy bunny", "scary bear",
"chicken", "mighty moose"]}');
        response.getStatusCode(200);
        return response;
    }
}
```

AnimalLocatorTest:

@isTest

```
private class AnimalLocatorTest{
    @isTest static void AnimalLocatorMock1() {
```



```

    Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new AnimalLocatorMock());
    string result = AnimalLocator.getAnimalNameById(3);
    String expectedResult = 'chicken';
    System.assertEquals(result,expectedResult );
}
}

```

ParkLocator:

```

public class ParkLocator {
    public static string[] country(string theCountry) {
        ParkService.ParksImplPort parkSvc = new ParkService.ParksImplPort(); // remove
space
        return parkSvc.byCountry(theCountry);
    }
}

```

ParkLocatorTest:

```

@Test
private class ParkLocatorTest {
    @Test static void testCallout() {
        Test.setMock(WebServiceMock.class, new ParkServiceMock ());
        String country = 'United States';
        List<String> result = ParkLocator.country(country);
        List<String> parks = new List<String>{'Yellowstone', 'Mackinac National Park',
'Yosemite'};
        System.assertEquals(parks, result);
    }
}

```

ParkService:

//Generated by wsdl2apex

```

public class ParkService {
    public class byCountryResponse {
        public String[] return_x;
        private String[] return_x_type_info = new
String[]{'return','http://parks.services/',null,'0','-1','false'};

```

```

        private String[] apex_schema_type_info = new
String[]{"http://parks.services/","false","false"};
        private String[] field_order_type_info = new String[]{"return_x"};
    }
    public class byCountry {
        public String arg0;
        private String[] arg0_type_info = new
String[]{"arg0","http://parks.services/","null","0","1","false"};
        private String[] apex_schema_type_info = new
String[]{"http://parks.services/","false","false"};
        private String[] field_order_type_info = new String[]{"arg0"};
    }
    public class ParksImplPort {
        public String endpoint_x = 'https://th-apex-soap-
service.herokuapp.com/service/parks';
        public Map<String,String> inputHttpHeaders_x;
        public Map<String,String> outputHttpHeaders_x;
        public String clientCertName_x;
        public String clientCert_x;
        public String clientCertPasswd_x;
        public Integer timeout_x;
        private String[] ns_map_type_info = new String[]{"http://parks.services/",
'ParkService'};
        public String[] byCountry(String arg0) {
            ParkService.byCountry request_x = new ParkService.byCountry();
            request_x.arg0 = arg0;
            ParkService.byCountryResponse response_x;
            Map<String, ParkService.byCountryResponse> response_map_x = new
Map<String, ParkService.byCountryResponse>();
            response_map_x.put('response_x', response_x);
            WebServiceCallout.invoke(
                this,
                request_x,
                response_map_x,
                new String[]{endpoint_x,
                ",
                'http://parks.services/'

```

```

        'byCountry',
        'http://parks.services/',
        'byCountryResponse',
        'ParkService.byCountryResponse'}
    );
    response_x = response_map_x.get('response_x');
    return response_x.return_x;
}
}
}

```

ParkServiceMoc:

@isTest

global class ParkServiceMock implements WebServiceMock {

global void doInvoke(

Object stub,

Object request,

Map<String, Object> response,

String endpoint,

String soapAction,

String requestName,

String responseNS,

String responseName,

String responseType) {

// start - specify the response you want to send

ParkService.byCountryResponse response\_x = new

ParkService.byCountryResponse();

response\_x.return\_x = new List<String>{'Yellowstone', 'Mackinac National Park',  
'Yosemite'};

// end

response.put('response\_x', response\_x);

}

}

AccountManager:

@RestResource(urlMapping='/Accounts/\*/contacts')

global class AccountManager {

```

@HttpGet
global static Account getAccount() {
    RestRequest req = RestContext.request;
    String accId = req.requestURI.substringBetween('Accounts/', '/contacts');
    Account acc = [SELECT Id, Name, (SELECT Id, Name FROM Contacts)
                  FROM Account WHERE Id = :accId];
    return acc;
}
}

AccountManagerTest:

@isTest
private class AccountManagerTest {

    private static testMethod void getAccountTest1() {
        Id recordId = createTestRecord();
        // Set up a test request
        RestRequest request = new RestRequest();
        request.requestUri = 'https://na1.salesforce.com/services/apexrest/Accounts/'+
recordId + '/contacts' ;
        request.httpMethod = 'GET';
        RestContext.request = request;
        // Call the method to test
        Account thisAccount = AccountManager.getAccount();
        // Verify results
        System.assert(thisAccount != null);
        System.assertEquals('Test record', thisAccount.Name);

    }

    // Helper method
    static Id createTestRecord() {
        // Create test record
        Account TestAcc = new Account(
            Name='Test record');
        insert TestAcc;
        Contact TestCon= new Contact(

```

```

        LastName='Test',
        AccountId = TestAcc.id);
    return TestAcc.Id;
}
}

```

---

Apex Specialist :

MaintenanceRequestHelper:

```

public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {
    public static void updateWorkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case>
nonUpdCaseMap) {
        Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();

        For (Case c : updWorkOrders){
            if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){
                if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){
                    validIds.add(c.Id);
                }
            }
        }

        if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
            List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
            Map<Id,Case> closedCasesM = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c,
Equipment__c, Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,(SELECT
Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)
FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
            Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();
            AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle FROM
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c WHERE Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP
BY Maintenance_Request__c];

            for (AggregateResult ar : results){

```

```

        maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal)
ar.get('cycle'));
    }

```

```

    for(Case cc : closedCasesM.values()){
        Case nc = new Case (
            ParentId = cc.Id,
            Status = 'New',
            Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
            Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
            Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,
            Equipment__c =cc.Equipment__c,
            Origin = 'Web',
            Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()

        );

        If (maintenanceCycles.containsKey(cc.Id)){
            nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer)
maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
        }
    }

```

```

        newCases.add(nc);
    }

```

```

insert newCases;

```

```

    List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedWPs = new
List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
    for (Case nc : newCases){
        for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp :
closedCasesM.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
            Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wpClone = wp.clone();
            wpClone.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;
            ClonedWPs.add(wpClone);

        }
    }
}

```

```

        insert ClonedWPs;
    }
}
}
MaintenanceRequestHelperTest:
@istest
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelperTest {

    private static final string STATUS_NEW = 'New';
    private static final string WORKING = 'Working';
    private static final string CLOSED = 'Closed';
    private static final string REPAIR = 'Repair';
    private static final string REQUEST_ORIGIN = 'Web';
    private static final string REQUEST_TYPE = 'Routine Maintenance';
    private static final string REQUEST_SUBJECT = 'Testing subject';

    PRIVATE STATIC Vehicle__c createVehicle(){
        Vehicle__c Vehicle = new Vehicle__C(name = 'SuperTruck');
        return Vehicle;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Product2 createEq(){
        product2 equipment = new product2(name = 'SuperEquipment',
            lifespan_months__C = 10,
            maintenance_cycle__C = 10,
            replacement_part__c = true);
        return equipment;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Case createMaintenanceRequest(id vehicleId, id equipmentId){
        case cs = new case(Type=REPAIR,
            Status=STATUS_NEW,
            Origin=REQUEST_ORIGIN,
            Subject=REQUEST_SUBJECT,
            Equipment__c=equipmentId,
            Vehicle__c=vehicleId);
        return cs;
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
PRIVATE STATIC Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c createWorkPart(id equipmentId,id  
requestId){  
    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp = new  
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c(Equipment__c = equipmentId,  
                                Maintenance_Request__c = requestId);  
    return wp;  
}
```

```
@istest
```

```
private static void testMaintenanceRequestPositive(){
```

```
    Vehicle__c vehicle = createVehicle();
```

```
    insert vehicle;
```

```
    id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;
```

```
    Product2 equipment = createEq();
```

```
    insert equipment;
```

```
    id equipmentId = equipment.Id;
```

```
    case somethingToUpdate = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
```

```
    insert somethingToUpdate;
```

```
    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP =
```

```
createWorkPart(equipmentId,somethingToUpdate.id);
```

```
    insert workP;
```

```
    test.startTest();
```

```
    somethingToUpdate.status = CLOSED;
```

```
    update somethingToUpdate;
```

```
    test.stopTest();
```

```
Case newReq = [Select id, subject, type, Equipment__c, Date_Reported__c,  
Vehicle__c, Date_Due__c
```

```
    from case
```

```
    where status =:STATUS_NEW];
```

```
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
```



[illegible]

```
where Maintenance_Request__c = :emptyReq.Id];
```

```
system.assert(workPart != null);  
system.assert(allRequest.size() == 1);  
}
```

```
@istest
```

```
private static void testMaintenanceRequestBulk(){  
    list<Vehicle__C> vehicleList = new list<Vehicle__C>();  
    list<Product2> equipmentList = new list<Product2>();  
    list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workPartList = new  
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();  
    list<case> requestList = new list<case>();  
    list<id> oldRequestIds = new list<id>();  
  
    for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){  
        vehicleList.add(createVehicle());  
        equipmentList.add(createEq());  
    }  
    insert vehicleList;  
    insert equipmentList;  
  
    for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){  
        requestList.add(createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleList.get(i).id,  
equipmentList.get(i).id));  
    }  
    insert requestList;  
  
    for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){  
        workPartList.add(createWorkPart(equipmentList.get(i).id, requestList.get(i).id));  
    }  
    insert workPartList;  
  
    test.startTest();  
    for(case req : requestList){  
        req.Status = CLOSED;  
        oldRequestIds.add(req.Id);  
    }  
}
```

```
update requestList;  
test.stopTest();
```

```
list<case> allRequests = [select id  
                        from case  
                        where status =: STATUS_NEW];
```

```
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workParts = [select id  
                                                from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c  
                                                where Maintenance_Request__c in: oldRequestIds];
```

```
    system.assert(allRequests.size() == 300);  
}  
}
```

```
trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {
```

```
    if(Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){
```

```
        MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
WarehouseCalloutService:
```

```
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService {  
    private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-superbadge-  
apex.herokuapp.com/equipment';
```

```
    //@future(callout=true)
```

```
    public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){
```

```
        Http http = new Http();
```

```
        HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();
```

```
        request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);
```

```
        request.setMethod('GET');
```

```

HttpResponse response = http.send(request);

List<Product2> warehouseEq = new List<Product2>();

if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){
    List<Object> jsonResponse =
(List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
    System.debug(response.getBody());

    for (Object eq : jsonResponse){
        Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)eq;
        Product2 myEq = new Product2();
        myEq.Replacement_Part__c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');
        myEq.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');
        myEq.Maintenance_Cycle__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');
        myEq.Lifespan_Months__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');
        myEq.Cost__c = (Decimal) mapJson.get('lifespan');
        myEq.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');
        myEq.Current_Inventory__c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');
        warehouseEq.add(myEq);
    }

    if (warehouseEq.size() > 0){
        upsert warehouseEq;
        System.debug('Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one');
        System.debug(warehouseEq);
    }

}
}
}

```

```

WarehouseCalloutServiceMock :
@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    // implement http mock callout
    global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request){

```

```

        System.assertEquals('https://th-superbadge-apex.herokuapp.com/equipment',
request.getEndpoint());
        System.assertEquals('GET', request.getMethod());

        // Create a fake response
        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');

response.setBody('{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5
,"name":"Generator 1000
kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"}');
        response.getStatusCode(200);
        return response;
    }
}
WarehouseCalloutServiceTest:
@isTest
    private class WarehouseCalloutServiceTest {
        @isTest
        static void testWareHouseCallout(){
            Test.startTest();
            // implement mock callout test here
            Test.setMock(HTTPCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
            WarehouseCalloutService.runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
            Test.stopTest();
            System.assertEquals(1, [SELECT count() FROM Product2]);
        }
    }

WarehouseSyncSchedule:
global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable{
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
        System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
    }
}

```

WarehouseSyncScheduleTest :

@isTest

public class WarehouseSyncScheduleTest {

    @isTest static void WarehousescheduleTest(){

        String scheduleTime = '00 00 01 \* \* ?';

        Test.startTest();

        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());

        String jobId=System.schedule('Warehouse Time To Schedule to Test',  
scheduleTime, new WarehouseSyncSchedule());

        Test.stopTest();

        //Contains schedule information for a scheduled job. CronTrigger is similar to a  
cron job on UNIX systems.

        // This object is available in API version 17.0 and later.

        CronTrigger a=[SELECT Id FROM CronTrigger where NextFireTime > today];

        System.assertEquals(jobId, a.Id,'Schedule ');

    }

}