

Apex Triggers

- Get Started with Apex Triggers

AccountAddressTrigger

```
trigger AccountAddressTrigger on Account (before insert,before update) {  
    for(Account account:Trigger.New){  
        if(account.Match_Billing_Address__c ==True){  
            account.ShippingPostalCode = account.BillingPostalCode;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

- Bulk Apex Triggers

ClosedOpportunityTrigger

```
trigger ClosedOpportunityTrigger on Opportunity (after insert,after update) {  
    List<Task> tasklist=new List<Task>();  
  
    for(Opportunity opp: Trigger.New){  
        if(opp.StageName=='Closed Won'){  
            tasklist.add(new Task(Subject='Follow Up Test Task',WhatId=opp.Id));  
        }  
    }  
  
    if(tasklist.size()>0){  
        insert tasklist;  
    }  
}
```

Apex Testing

- Get Started with Apex Unit Tests

VerifyDate

```

public class VerifyDate {

    //method to handle potential checks against two dates
    public static Date CheckDates(Date date1, Date date2) {
        //if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1, use date2. Otherwise use the end
of the month
        if(DateWithin30Days(date1,date2)) {
            return date2;
        } else {
            return SetEndOfMonthDate(date1);
        }
    }

    //method to check if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1
    private static Boolean DateWithin30Days(Date date1, Date date2) {
        //check for date2 being in the past
        if( date2 < date1) { return false; }

        //check that date2 is within (>=) 30 days of date1
        Date date30Days = date1.addDays(30); //create a date 30 days away from date1
        if( date2 >= date30Days ) { return false; }
        else { return true; }
    }

    //method to return the end of the month of a given date
    private static Date SetEndOfMonthDate(Date date1) {
        Integer totalDays = Date.daysInMonth(date1.year(), date1.month());
        Date lastDay = Date.newInstance(date1.year(), date1.month(), totalDays);
        return lastDay;
    }
}

```

TestVerifyDate

```

@Test
public class TestVerifyDate {
    @Test static void test1() {
        Date d=VerifyDate.CheckDates(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('01/03/2020'));
        System.assertEquals(Date.parse('01/03/2020'),d);
    }
    @Test static void test2() {

```

```

        Date d=VerifyDate.CheckDates(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('03/03/2020'));
        System.assertEquals(Date.parse('01/31/2020'),d);
    }
}

```

► Test Apex Triggers

RestrictContactByName

```

trigger RestrictContactByName on Contact (before insert, before update) {

    //check contacts prior to insert or update for invalid data
    For (Contact c : Trigger.New) {
        if(c.LastName == 'INVALIDNAME') { //invalidname is invalid
            c.AddError('The Last Name "'+c.LastName+'" is not allowed for DML');
        }
    }

}
}

```

TestRestrictContactByName

```

@isTest
public class TestRestrictContactByName {
    @isTest
    public static void testContact() {
        Contact ct=new Contact();
        ct.LastName='INVALIDNAME';
        Database.SaveResult res=Database.insert(ct,false);
        System.assertEquals('The Last Name "INVALIDNAME" is not allowed for
DML',res.getErrors()[0].getMessage());
    }
}

```



Create Test Data for Apex Tests

RandomContactFactory

```
public class RandomContactFactory
{
    public static List<Contact> generateRandomContacts(Integer numcnt,string lastname){
        List<Contact> contacts=new List<Contact>();
        for(Integer i=0;i<numcnt;i++){
            Contact cnt=new Contact(FirstName='Test'+i,LastName=lastname);
            contacts.add(cnt);
        }
        return contacts;
    }
}
```

Asynchronous Apex



Use Future Methods

AccountProcessor

```
public class AccountProcessor {
    @future
    public static void countContacts(List<Id> accountIds){
        List<Account> accountsToUpdate=new List<Account>();
        List<Account> accounts=[Select Id,Name,(Select Id from Contacts) from Account Where Id
in:accountIds];
        For(Account acc:accounts){
            List<Contact> contactList=acc.Contacts;
            acc.Number_Of_Contacts__c=contactList.size();
            accountsToUpdate.add(acc);
        }
        update accountsToUpdate;
    }
}
```

AccountProcessorTest

```
@isTest
private class AccountProcessorTest {
    @isTest
    private static void testCountContacts(){
        Account newAccount = new Account(Name='Test Account');
        insert newAccount;

        Contact newContact1 = new
Contact(FirstName='John',LastName='Doe',AccountId=newAccount.Id);
        insert newContact1;

        Contact newContact2 = new
Contact(FirstName='Jane',LastName='Doe',AccountId=newAccount.Id);
        insert newContact2;

        List<Id> accountIds=new List<Id>();
        accountIds.add(newAccount.Id);

        Test.startTest();
        AccountProcessor.countContacts(accountIds);
        Test.stopTest();

    }
}
```



Use Batch Apex

LeadProcessor

```
global class LeadProcessor implements Database.Batchable<sObject> {
    global Integer count = 0;

    global Database.QueryLocator start(Database.BatchableContext bc){
        return Database.getQueryLocator('SELECT ID, LeadSource FROM Lead');
    }
}
```

```

global void execute(Database.BatchableContext bc, List<Lead> L_list){
    List<lead> L_list_new = new List<lead>();

    for(lead L:L_list){
        L.leadsource = 'Dreamforce';
        L_list_new.add(L);
        count += 1;
    }
    update L_list_new;
}
global void finish(Database.BatchableContext bc){
    System.debug('count = '+count);
}
}

```

LeadProcessorTest

```

@Test
public class LeadProcessorTest {
    @Test
    public static void testit(){
        List<lead> L_list=new List<lead>();

        for(Integer i=0;i<200;i++) {
            Lead L=new lead();
            L.Lastname='name'+i;
            L.Company='Company';
            L.Status='Random Status';
            L_list.add(L);
        }
        insert L_list;

        Test.startTest();
        LeadProcessor lp=new LeadProcessor();
        Id batchId=Database.executeBatch(lp);
        Test.stopTest();

    }
}

```

➤ Control Processes with Queueable Apex

AddPrimaryContact

```
public class AddPrimaryContact implements Queueable {
    private Contact con;
    private String state;
    public AddPrimaryContact(Contact con,String state) {
        this.con = con;
        this.state = state;
    }
    public void execute(QueueableContext context) {
        List<Account> accounts = [Select Id,Name,(Select FirstName, LastName, ID from contacts)
                                from Account where BillingState = :state Limit 200];
        List<Contact> primaryContacts = new List<Contact>();
        for(Account acc:accounts){
            Contact c = con.clone();
            c.AccountID = acc.ID;
            primaryContacts.add(c);
        }
        if(primaryContacts.size() > 0){
            insert primaryContacts;
        }
    }
}
```

AddPrimaryContactTest

```
@isTest
public class AddPrimaryContactTest {
    static testmethod void testQueueable(){
        List<Account> testaccounts=new List<Account>();
        for(Integer i=0;i<50;i++){
            testAccounts.add(new Account(Name='Account'+i,BillingState='CA'));
        }
        for(Integer j=0;j<50;j++){
```

```

        testAccounts.add(new Account(Name='Account'+j,BillingState='NY'));
    }
    insert testAccounts;
    Contact testContact=new Contact(FirstName='John',LastName='Doe');
    insert testContact;
    AddPrimaryContact addit=new addPrimaryContact(testContact,'CA');
    test.startTest();
    system.enqueueJob(addit);
    test.stopTest();
    System.assertEquals(50,[Select count() from Contact where accountId in (Select Id from
Account where Billingstate='CA')]);
}
}

```

➤ Schedule Jobs Using the Apex Scheduler

DailyLeadProcessor

```

global class DailyLeadProcessor implements Schedulable {
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx) {
        List<lead> leadstoupdate = new List<lead>();
        List<Lead> leads = [SELECT Id
                            FROM Lead
                            WHERE LeadSource= NULL
                            Limit 200];
        for(Lead l:leads){
            l.LeadSource='Dreamforce';
            leadstoupdate.add(l);
        }
        update leadstoupdate;
    }
}

```

DailyLeadProcessorTest

@isTest


```

private class DailyLeadProcessorTest{
    //Seconds Minutes Hours Day_of_month Month Day_of_week optional_year
    public static String CRON_EXP = '0 0 0 2 6 ? 2022';
    static testmethod void testScheduledJob(){
        List<Lead> leads = new List<Lead>();
        for(Integer i = 0; i < 200; i++){
            Lead lead = new Lead(LastName = 'Test ' + i, LeadSource = '', Company = 'Test Company '
+ i, Status = 'Open - Not Contacted');
            leads.add(lead);
        }
        insert leads;
        Test.startTest();
        // Schedule the test job
        String jobId = System.schedule('Update LeadSource to DreamForce', CRON_EXP, new
DailyLeadProcessor());
        // Stopping the test will run the job synchronously
        Test.stopTest();
    }
}

```

Apex Integration Services



Apex REST Callouts

AnimalLocator

```

public class AnimalLocator{
    public static String getAnimalNameById(Integer x){
        Http http = new Http();
        HttpRequest req = new HttpRequest();
        req.setEndpoint('https://th-apex-http-callout.herokuapp.com/animals/' + x);
        req.setMethod('GET');
        Map<String, Object> animal= new Map<String, Object>();
        HttpResponse res = http.send(req);
        if (res.getStatusCode() == 200) {
            Map<String, Object> results = (Map<String,
Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(res.getBody());
            animal = (Map<String, Object>) results.get('animal');
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    return (String)animal.get('name');
  }
}

```

AnimalLocatorTest

```

@Test
private class AnimalLocatorTest{
    @Test static void AnimalLocatorMock1() {
        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new AnimalLocatorMock());
        String result = AnimalLocator.getAnimalNameById(3);
        String expectedResult = 'chicken';
        System.assertEquals(result,expectedResult );
    }
}

```

AnimalLocatorMock

```

@Test
global class AnimalLocatorMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    // Implement this interface method
    global HTTPResponse respond(HTTPRequest request) {
        // Create a fake response
        HTTPResponse response = new HTTPResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
        response.setBody('{ "animals": ["majestic badger", "fluffy bunny", "scary bear", "chicken",
"mighty moose"]}');
        response.setStatusCode(200);
        return response;
    }
}

```



Apex SOAP Callouts

ParkLocator

```

public class ParkLocator {

```

```

    public static String[] country(String theCountry) {
        ParkService.ParksImplPort parkSvc = new ParkService.ParksImplPort(); // remove space
        return parkSvc.byCountry(theCountry);
    }
}

```

ParkLocatorTest

```

@Test
private class ParkLocatorTest {
    @Test static void testCallout() {
        Test.setMock(WebServiceMock.class, new ParkServiceMock ());
        String country = 'United States';
        List<String> result = ParkLocator.country(country);
        List<String> parks = new List<String>{'Yellowstone', 'Mackinac National Park', 'Yosemite'};
        System.assertEquals(parks, result);
    }
}

```

ParkService

```

public class ParkService {
    public class byCountryResponse {
        public String[] return_x;
        private String[] return_x_type_info = new String[]{'return','http://parks.services/',null,'0','-1','false'};
        private String[] apex_schema_type_info = new String[]{'http://parks.services/',false,false};
        private String[] field_order_type_info = new String[]{'return_x'};
    }
    public class byCountry {
        public String arg0;
        private String[] arg0_type_info = new String[]{'arg0','http://parks.services/',null,'0','1','false'};
        private String[] apex_schema_type_info = new String[]{'http://parks.services/',false,false};
        private String[] field_order_type_info = new String[]{'arg0'};
    }
    public class ParksImplPort {
        public String endpoint_x = 'https://th-apex-soap-service.herokuapp.com/service/parks';
        public Map<String,String> inputHttpHeaders_x;
        public Map<String,String> outputHttpHeaders_x;
        public String clientCertName_x;
    }
}

```

```

public String clientCert_x;
public String clientCertPasswd_x;
public Integer timeout_x;
private String[] ns_map_type_info = new String[]{"http://parks.services/", 'ParkService'};
public String[] byCountry(String arg0) {
    ParkService.byCountry request_x = new ParkService.byCountry();
    request_x.arg0 = arg0;
    ParkService.byCountryResponse response_x;
    Map<String, ParkService.byCountryResponse> response_map_x = new Map<String,
ParkService.byCountryResponse>();
    response_map_x.put('response_x', response_x);
    WebServiceCallout.invoke(
        this,
        request_x,
        response_map_x,
        new String[]{"endpoint_x",
        "http://parks.services/",
        'byCountry',
        'http://parks.services/',
        'byCountryResponse',
        'ParkService.byCountryResponse'}
    );
    response_x = response_map_x.get('response_x');
    return response_x.return_x;
}
}
}

```

ParkServiceMock

```

@isTest
global class ParkServiceMock implements WebServiceMock {
    global void doInvoke(
        Object stub,
        Object request,
        Map<String, Object> response,
        String endpoint,
        String soapAction,
        String requestName,

```

```

        String responseNS,
        String responseName,
        String responseType) {
    // start - specify the response you want to send
    ParkService.byCountryResponse response_x = new ParkService.byCountryResponse();
    response_x.return_x = new List<String>{'Yellowstone', 'Mackinac National Park', 'Yosemite'};
    // end
    response.put('response_x', response_x);
}
}

```



Apex Web Services

AccountManager

```

@RestResource(urlMapping='/Accounts/*/contacts')
global class AccountManager {
    @HttpGet
    global static Account getAccount() {
        RestRequest req = RestContext.request;
        String accId = req.requestURI.substringBetween('Accounts/', '/contacts');
        Account acc = [SELECT Id, Name, (SELECT Id, Name FROM Contacts)
                       FROM Account WHERE Id = :accId];
        return acc;
    }
}

```

AccountManagerTest

```

@isTest
private class AccountManagerTest {

    private static testMethod void getAccountTest1() {
        Id recordId = createTestRecord();
        // Set up a test request
        RestRequest request = new RestRequest();
        request.requestUri = 'https://na1.salesforce.com/services/apexrest/Accounts/' + recordId
        + '/contacts';
        request.httpMethod = 'GET';
    }
}

```

```

    RestContext.request = request;
    // Call the method to test
    Account thisAccount = AccountManager.getAccount();
    // Verify results
    System.assert(thisAccount != null);
    System.assertEquals('Test record', thisAccount.Name);
}

// Helper method
static Id createTestRecord() {
    // Create test record
    Account TestAcc = new Account(
        Name='Test record');
    insert TestAcc;
    Contact TestCon= new Contact(
        LastName='Test',
        AccountId = TestAcc.id);
    return TestAcc.Id;
}
}

```

Apex-Specialist-Superbadge

- Automate record creation

MaintenanceRequest

```

trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {
    if(Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){
        MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);
    }
}

```

MaintenanceRequestHelper

```
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {
    public static void updateWorkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case>
nonUpdCaseMap) {
        Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();
        For (Case c : updWorkOrders){
            if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){
                if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){
                    validIds.add(c.Id);
                }
            }
        }

        //When an existing maintenance request of type Repair or Routine Maintenance is closed,
        //create a new maintenance request for a future routine checkup.
        if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
            Map<Id,Case> closedCases = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c, Equipment__c,
Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,
                (SELECT Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c FROM
Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)
                FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
            Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();

            //calculate the maintenance request due dates by using the maintenance cycle defined
            on the related equipment records.
            AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
                MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle
                FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                WHERE Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY
Maintenance_Request__c];

            for (AggregateResult ar : results){
                maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal)
ar.get('cycle'));
            }

            List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
            for(Case cc : closedCases.values()){
                Case nc = new Case (
```

```

        ParentId = cc.Id,
        Status = 'New',
        Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
        Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
        Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,
        Equipment__c = cc.Equipment__c,
        Origin = 'Web',
        Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()
    );

    //If multiple pieces of equipment are used in the maintenance request,
    //define the due date by applying the shortest maintenance cycle to today's date.
    If (maintenanceCycles.containsKey(cc.Id)){
        nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
    } else {
        nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer)
cc.Equipment__r.maintenance_Cycle__c);
    }

    newCases.add(nc);
}

insert newCases;

List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedList = new
List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
for (Case nc : newCases){
    for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c clonedListItem :
closedCases.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c item = clonedListItem.clone();
        item.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;
        clonedList.add(item);
    }
}
insert clonedList;
}
}
}

```


➤ Synchronize Salesforce data with an external system

WarehouseCalloutService

```
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService implements Queueable {  
    private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-superbadge-  
apex.herokuapp.com/equipment';
```

//Write a class that makes a REST callout to an external warehouse system to get a list of equipment that needs to be updated.

//The callout's JSON response returns the equipment records that you upsert in Salesforce.

```
@future(callout=true)  
public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){  
    System.debug('go into runWarehouseEquipmentSync');  
    Http http = new Http();  
    HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();  
  
    request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);  
    request.setMethod('GET');  
    HttpResponse response = http.send(request);  
  
    List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();  
    System.debug(response.getStatusCode());  
    if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){  
        List<Object> jsonResponse =  
(List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());  
        System.debug(response.getBody());  
  
        //class maps the following fields:  
        //warehouse SKU will be external ID for identifying which equipment records to update  
        within Salesforce  
        for (Object jR : jsonResponse){  
            Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)jR;  
            Product2 product2 = new Product2();  
            //replacement part (always true),  
            product2.Replacement_Part__c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');  
            //cost  
            product2.Cost__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('cost');  
            //current inventory
```

```

        product2.Current_Inventory__c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');
        //lifespan
        product2.Lifespan_Months__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');
        //maintenance cycle
        product2.Maintenance_Cycle__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');
        //warehouse SKU
        product2.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');

        product2.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');
        product2.ProductCode = (String) mapJson.get('_id');
        product2List.add(product2);
    }

    if (product2List.size() > 0){
        upsert product2List;
        System.debug("Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one");
    }
}

public static void execute (QueueableContext context){
    System.debug('start runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
    runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
    System.debug('end runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
}
}

```

➤ Schedule synchronization

WarehouseSyncSchedule

```

global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable{
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
        System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
    }
}

```

➤ Test automation logic

MaintenanceRequest

```
trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {  
    if (Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){  
        MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);  
    }  
}
```

MaintenanceRequestHelper

```
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {  
    public static void updateWorkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case>  
nonUpdCaseMap) {  
        Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();  
        For (Case c : updWorkOrders){  
            if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){  
                if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){  
                    validIds.add(c.Id);  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
  
    //When an existing maintenance request of type Repair or Routine Maintenance is closed,  
    //create a new maintenance request for a future routine checkup.  
    if (!validIds.isEmpty()){  
        Map<Id,Case> closedCases = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c, Equipment__c,  
Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,  
                (SELECT Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c FROM  
Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)  
                FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);  
        Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();  
  
        //calculate the maintenance request due dates by using the maintenance cycle defined  
on the related equipment records.  
        AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,  
                MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle  
                FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c  
                WHERE Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY  
Maintenance_Request__c];
```

```

        for (AggregateResult ar : results){
            maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal)
ar.get('cycle'));
        }

List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
for(Case cc : closedCases.values()){
    Case nc = new Case (
        ParentId = cc.Id,
        Status = 'New',
        Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
        Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
        Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,
        Equipment__c =cc.Equipment__c,
        Origin = 'Web',
        Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()
    );

    //If multiple pieces of equipment are used in the maintenance request,
    //define the due date by applying the shortest maintenance cycle to today's date.
    //If (maintenanceCycles.containsKey(cc.Id)){
        nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
    //} else {
        // nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer)
cc.Equipment__r.maintenance_Cycle__c);
    //}

    newCases.add(nc);
}

insert newCases;

List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedList = new
List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
for (Case nc : newCases){
    for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c clonedListItem :
closedCases.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c item = clonedListItem.clone();
        item.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;
        clonedList.add(item);
    }
}

```

```

    }
    }
    insert clonedList;
  }
}

```

MaintenanceRequestHelperTest

```

@Test
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelperTest {

    // createVehicle
    private static Vehicle__c createVehicle(){
        Vehicle__c vehicle = new Vehicle__C(name = 'Testing Vehicle');
        return vehicle;
    }

    // createEquipment
    private static Product2 createEquipment(){
        product2 equipment = new product2(name = 'Testing equipment',
            lifespan_months__c = 10,
            maintenance_cycle__c = 10,
            replacement_part__c = true);

        return equipment;
    }

    // createMaintenanceRequest
    private static Case createMaintenanceRequest(id vehicleId, id equipmentId){
        case cse = new case(Type='Repair',
            Status='New',
            Origin='Web',
            Subject='Testing subject',
            Equipment__c=equipmentId,
            Vehicle__c=vehicleId);

        return cse;
    }

    // createEquipmentMaintenanceItem
    private static Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(id

```

```

equipmentId,id requestId){
    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c equipmentMaintenanceItem = new
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c(
    Equipment__c = equipmentId,
    Maintenance_Request__c = requestId);
    return equipmentMaintenanceItem;
}

```

```

@Test
private static void testPositive(){
    Vehicle__c vehicle = createVehicle();
    insert vehicle;
    id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;

    Product2 equipment = createEquipment();
    insert equipment;
    id equipmentId = equipment.Id;

    case createdCase = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
    insert createdCase;

    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c equipmentMaintenanceItem =
createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(equipmentId,createdCase.id);
    insert equipmentMaintenanceItem;

    test.startTest();
    createdCase.status = 'Closed';
    update createdCase;
    test.stopTest();

    Case newCase = [Select id,
        subject,
        type,
        Equipment__c,
        Date_Reported__c,
        Vehicle__c,
        Date_Due__c
        from case
        where status ='New'];

    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id

```

```

        from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
        where Maintenance_Request__c =:newCase.Id];
list<case> allCase = [select id from case];
system.assert(allCase.size() == 2);

system.assert(newCase != null);
system.assert(newCase.Subject != null);
system.assertEquals(newCase.Type, 'Routine Maintenance');
SYSTEM.assertEquals(newCase.Equipment__c, equipmentId);
SYSTEM.assertEquals(newCase.Vehicle__c, vehicleId);
SYSTEM.assertEquals(newCase.Date_Reported__c, system.today());
}

```

```

@isTest
private static void testNegative(){
    Vehicle__C vehicle = createVehicle();
    insert vehicle;
    id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;

    product2 equipment = createEquipment();
    insert equipment;
    id equipmentId = equipment.Id;

    case createdCase = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
    insert createdCase;

    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP = createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(equipmentId,
createdCase.Id);
    insert workP;

    test.startTest();
    createdCase.Status = 'Working';
    update createdCase;
    test.stopTest();

    list<case> allCase = [select id from case];

    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c equipmentMaintenanceItem = [select id
        from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
        where Maintenance_Request__c = :createdCase.Id];

```

```

        system.assert(equipmentMaintenanceltem != null);
        system.assert(allCase.size() == 1);
    }

    @isTest
    private static void testBulk(){
        list<Vehicle__C> vehicleList = new list<Vehicle__C>();
        list<Product2> equipmentList = new list<Product2>();
        list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> equipmentMaintenanceltemList = new
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
        list<case> caseList = new list<case>();
        list<id> oldCaseIds = new list<id>();

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
            vehicleList.add(createVehicle());
            equipmentList.add(createEquipment());
        }
        insert vehicleList;
        insert equipmentList;

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
            caseList.add(createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleList.get(i).id, equipmentList.get(i).id));
        }
        insert caseList;

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){

equipmentMaintenanceltemList.add(createEquipmentMaintenanceltem(equipmentList.get(i).id,
caseList.get(i).id));
        }
        insert equipmentMaintenanceltemList;

        test.startTest();
        for(case cs : caseList){
            cs.Status = 'Closed';
            oldCaseIds.add(cs.Id);
        }
        update caseList;
        test.stopTest();

        list<case> newCase = [select id

```



```
from case
where status ='New'];
```

```
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workParts = [select id
                                                    from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                                    where Maintenance_Request__c in: oldCaseIds];
```

```
system.assert(newCase.size() == 300);
```

```
list<case> allCase = [select id from case];
system.assert(allCase.size() == 600);
```

```
}
}
```

➤ Test callout logic

WarehouseCalloutService

```
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService implements Queueable {
    private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-superbadge-
apex.herokuapp.com/equipment';
```

```
//Write a class that makes a REST callout to an external warehouse system to get a list of
equipment that needs to be updated.
//The callout's JSON response returns the equipment records that you upsert in Salesforce.
```

```
@future(callout=true)
public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){
    System.debug('go into runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
    Http http = new Http();
    HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();

    request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);
    request.setMethod('GET');
    HttpResponse response = http.send(request);

    List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
    System.debug(response.getStatusCode());
```

```

    if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){
        List<Object> jsonResponse =
(List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
        System.debug(response.getBody());

        //class maps the following fields:
        //warehouse SKU will be external ID for identifying which equipment records to update
within Salesforce
        for (Object jR : jsonResponse){
            Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)jR;
            Product2 product2 = new Product2();
            //replacement part (always true),
            product2.Replacement_Part__c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');
            //cost
            product2.Cost__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('cost');
            //current inventory
            product2.Current_Inventory__c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');
            //lifespan
            product2.Lifespan_Months__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');
            //maintenance cycle
            product2.Maintenance_Cycle__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');
            //warehouse SKU
            product2.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');

            product2.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');
            product2.ProductCode = (String) mapJson.get('_id');
            product2List.add(product2);
        }

        if (product2List.size() > 0){
            upsert product2List;
            System.debug("Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one");
        }
    }
}

public static void execute (QueueableContext context){
    System.debug('start runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
    runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
    System.debug('end runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
}

```

```
}
```

WarehouseCalloutServiceMock

```
@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    // implement http mock callout
    global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request) {

        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');

        response.setBody('{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5,"name":
"Generator 1000
kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611
100aaf742","replacement":true,"quantity":183,"name":"Cooling
Fan","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":300,"sku":"100004"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100a
af743","replacement":true,"quantity":143,"name":"Fuse
20A","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":22,"sku":"100005"}]');
        response.setStatusCode(200);

        return response;
    }
}
```

WarehouseCalloutServiceTest

```
@IsTest
private class WarehouseCalloutServiceTest {
    // implement your mock callout test here
    @isTest
    static void testWarehouseCallout() {
        test.startTest();
        test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
        WarehouseCalloutService.execute(null);
        test.stopTest();

        List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
        product2List = [SELECT ProductCode FROM Product2];
    }
}
```

```

        System.assertEquals(3, product2List.size());
        System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf741', product2List.get(0).ProductCode);
        System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf742', product2List.get(1).ProductCode);
        System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf743', product2List.get(2).ProductCode);
    }
}

```

➤ Test scheduling logic

WarehouseCalloutServiceMock

```

@Test
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    // implement http mock callout
    global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request) {

        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');

        response.setBody('{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5,"name":
"Generator 1000
kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611
100aaf742","replacement":true,"quantity":183,"name":"Cooling
Fan","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":300,"sku":"100004"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100a
af743","replacement":true,"quantity":143,"name":"Fuse
20A","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":22,"sku":"100005"}');
        response.setStatusCode(200);

        return response;
    }
}

```

WarehouseSyncSchedule

```

global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable {
    // implement scheduled code here
    global void execute (SchedulableContext ctx){
        System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
    }
}

```

```
}
```

WarehouseSyncScheduleTest

```
@isTest
public with sharing class WarehouseSyncScheduleTest {
    // implement scheduled code here
    //
    @isTest static void test() {
        String scheduleTime = '00 00 00 * * ? *';
        Test.startTest();
        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
        String jobId = System.schedule('Warehouse Time to Schedule to test', scheduleTime, new
WarehouseSyncSchedule());
        CronTrigger c = [SELECT State FROM CronTrigger WHERE Id =: jobId];
        System.assertEquals('WAITING', String.valueOf(c.State), 'JobId does not match');

        Test.stopTest();
    }
}
```