

Apex Triggers

Get started with Apex Triggers:

AccountAddressTrigger:

```
trigger AccountAddressTrigger on Account (before insert,before update) {  
    for(Account account:Trigger.New){  
        if(account.Match_Billing_Address__c==True){  
            account.ShippingPostalCode=account.BillingPostalCode;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Bulk Apex Triggers:

ClosedOpportunityTrigger:

```
trigger ClosedOpportunityTrigger on Opportunity (after insert, after update) {  
    List<Task> tasklist =new List<Task>();  
    for(Opportunity opp:Trigger.New){  
        if(opp.StageName=='Closed Won'){  
            tasklist.add(new Task(Subject='Follow Up Test Task',WhatId=opp.Id));  
        }  
    }  
    if(tasklist.size()>0){  
        insert tasklist;  
    }  
}
```

Apex Testing

Get Started with Apex Unit Tests:

VerifyDate

```
public class VerifyDate {  
    public static Date CheckDates(Date date1, Date date2) {  
        if(DateWithin30Days(date1,date2)) {  
            return date2;  
        } else {  
            return SetEndOfMonthDate(date1);  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
@TestVisible private static Boolean DateWithin30Days(Date date1, Date date2) {  
    if( date2 < date1) { return false; }  
    Date date30Days = date1.addDays(30);  
    if( date2 >= date30Days ) { return false; }  
    else { return true; }  
}
```

```

@TestVisible private static Date SetEndOfMonthDate(Date date1) {
Integer totalDays = Date.daysInMonth(date1.year(), date1.month());
Date lastDay = Date.newInstance(date1.year(), date1.month(), totalDays);
return lastDay;
}
}
TestVerifyDate
@Test
private class TestVerifyDate {
@Test static void Test_CheckDates_case1()
{
Date D=VerifyDate.CheckDates(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('01/05/2020'));
System.assertEquals(date.parse('01/05/2020'),D);
}
@Test static void Test_CheckDates_case2()
{
Date D=VerifyDate.CheckDates(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('05/05/2020'));
System.assertEquals(date.parse('01/31/2020'),D);
}
@Test static void Test_DateWithin30Days_case1()
{
Boolean
flag=VerifyDate.DateWithin30Days(date.parse('01/01/2020'),date.parse('12/30/2019'));
System.assertEquals(false, flag);
}
@Test static void Test_DateWithin30Days_case2()
{
Boolean
flag=VerifyDate.DateWithin30Days(date.parse('01/01/2020'),date.parse('02/02/2020'));
System.assertEquals(false, flag);
}
@Test static void Test_DateWithin30Days_case3()
{
Boolean
flag=VerifyDate.DateWithin30Days(date.parse('01/01/2020'),date.parse('01/15/2020'));
System.assertEquals(true, flag);
}
@Test static void Test_SetEndOfMonthDate(){
Date returndate=VerifyDate.SetEndOfMonthDate(date.parse('01/01/2022'));
}
}

```

Test Apex Triggers

RestrictContactByName

trigger RestrictContactByName on Contact (before insert, before update) {

For (Contact c : Trigger.New) {

if(c.LastName == 'INVALIDNAME') {

c.AddError('The Last Name "' + c.LastName + '" is not allowed for DML');

}

}

}

TestRestrictContactByName

@isTest

public class TestRestrictContactByName {

@isTest static void Test_insertupdateContact()

{

Contact cnt= new Contact();

cnt.LastName='INVALIDNAME';

Test.startTest();

Database.SaveResult result=Database.insert(cnt,false);

Test.stopTest();

System.assert(!result.isSuccess());

System.assert(result.getErrors().size()>0);

System.assertEquals('The Last Name "INVALIDNAME" is not allowed for DML',result.getErrors()[0].getMessage());

}

}

Create Test Data for Apex Testes

RandomContactFactory

public class RandomContactFactory {

public static List<Contact> generateRandomContacts(Integer numcnt,string lastname){

List <Contact> contacts= new List<Contact>();

for(Integer i=0;i<numcnt;i++){

Contact cnt=new Contact(FirstName='Test'+i,LastName=lastname);

contacts.add(cnt);

}

return contacts;

}

}

Asynchronous Apex

Use Future Methods

AccountProcessor

public class AccountProcessor {

```

@future
public static void countContacts(List<Id> accountIds){
    List<Account> accountToUpdate = new List<Account>();
    List<Account> accounts=[Select Id, Name,(Select Id from Contacts) from Account where Id
    in :accountIds];
    for(Account acc:accounts){
        List<Contact> contactList=acc.Contacts;
        acc.Number_Of_Contacts__c=contactList.size();
        accountToUpdate.add(acc);
    }
    Update accountToUpdate;
}
}

```

AccountProcessorTest

```

@Test
public class AccountProcessorTest {
    @Test
    private static void testCountContacts(){
        Account newAccount=new Account(Name='Test Account');
        insert newAccount;
        Contact newContact1=new
        Contact(FirstName='John',LastName='Doe',AccountId=newAccount.Id);
        insert newContact1;
        Contact newContact2=new
        Contact(FirstName='Jane',LastName='Doe',AccountId=newAccount.Id);
        insert newContact2;
        List<Id> accountIds=new List<Id>();
        accountIds.add(newAccount.Id);
        Test.startTest();
        AccountProcessor.countContacts(accountIds);
        Test.stopTest();
    }
}

```

Use Batch Apex

LeadProcessor

```

global class LeadProcessor implements Database.Batchable<sObject> {
    global Integer count = 0;
    global Database.QueryLocator start(Database.BatchableContext bc){
        return Database.getQueryLocator('SELECT ID, LeadSource From Lead');
    }
    global void execute(Database.BatchableContext bc,List<Lead> L_list){

```

```

List<lead> L_list_new=new List<lead>();
for(lead L:L_list){
L.leadsource='Dreamforce';
L_list_new.add(L);
count+=1;
}
update L_list_new;
}
global void finish(Database.BatchableContext bc){
System.debug('count = '+count);
}
}

```

LeadProcessorTest

@isTest

```
public class LeadProcessorTest {
```

@isTest

```
public static void testit(){
```

```
List<lead>L_list =new List<lead>();
```

```
for(Integer i=0;i<200;i++){
```

```
Lead L=new lead();
```

```
L.LastName='name'+i;
```

```
L.Company='Company';
```

```
L.Status='Random Status';
```

```
L_list.add(L);
```

```
}
```

```
insert L_list;
```

```
Test.startTest();
```

```
LeadProcessor lp=new LeadProcessor();
```

```
Id batchId=Database.executeBatch(lp);
```

```
Test.stopTest();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Control Processes with Queueable Apex

AddPrimaryContact

```
public class AddPrimaryContact implements Queueable{
```

```
private Contact con;
```

```
private String state;
```

```
public AddPrimaryContact(Contact con, String state){
```

```
this.con=con;
```

```
this.state=state;
```

```
}
```

```

public void execute(QueueableContext context){
    List<Account> accounts= [Select Id,Name,(Select FirstName,LastName,Id from contacts)
    from Account where BillingState = :state Limit 200];
    List<Contact> primaryContacts=new List<Contact>();
    for(Account acc:accounts){
        Contact c=con.clone();
        c.AccountId=acc.Id;
        primaryContacts.add(c);
    }
    if(primaryContacts.size()>0){
        insert primaryContacts;
    }
}

```

AddPrimaryContactTest

@isTest

```

public class AddPrimaryContactTest {
    static testmethod void testQueueable(){
        List<Account> testAccounts=new List<Account>();
        for(Integer i=0;i<50;i++){
            testAccounts.add(new Account(Name='Account'+i,BillingState='CA'));
        }
        for(Integer j=0;j<50;j++){
            testAccounts.add(new Account(Name='Account'+j,BillingState='NY'));
        }
        insert testAccounts;
        Contact testContact = new Contact(FirstName='John',LastName='Doe');
        insert testContact;
        AddPrimaryContact addit= new addPrimaryContact(testContact,'CA');
        Test.startTest();
        system.enqueueJob(addit);
        Test.stopTest();
        System.assertEquals(50,[Select count() from Contact where accountId in (Select Id from
        Account where BillingState='CA')]);
    }
}

```

Schedule jobs Using the Apex Scheduler

DailyLeadProcessor

```

global class DailyLeadProcessor implements Schedulable {
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
        List<lead> leadstoupdate=new List<lead>();
    }
}

```

```

List <Lead> leads=[Select id from Lead where LeadSource=NULL Limit 200];
for(Lead l:leads){
l.LeadSource='Dreamforce';
leadstoupdate.add(l);
}
update leadstoupdate;
}
}

```

DailyLeadProcessorTest

@isTest

```

public class DailyLeadProcessorTest {
static testMethod void testMethod1(){
Test.startTest();
List<Lead> lstLead = new List<Lead>();
for(Integer i = 0; i<200;i++){
Lead led = new Lead();
led.FirstName = 'FirstName';
led.LastName = 'LastName'+i;
led.Company = 'demo'+i;
lstLead.add(led);
}
insert lstLead;
DailyLeadProcessor ab = new DailyLeadProcessor();
String jobId = System.schedule('jobName', '0 5 * * * ?',ab);
Test.stopTest();
}
}

```

Apex Integration Services

Apex REST Callouts

AnimalLocator

```

public class AnimalLocator{
public static String getAnimalNameById(Integer x){
Http http = new Http();
HttpRequest req = new HttpRequest();
req.setEndpoint('https://th-apex-http-callout.herokuapp.com/animals/' + x);
req.setMethod('GET');
Map<String, Object> animal= new Map<String, Object>();
HttpResponse res = http.send(req);
if (res.getStatusCode() == 200) {
Map<String, Object> results = (Map<String,
Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(res.getBody());
}
}
}

```

```

    animal = (Map<String, Object>) results.get('animal');
}
return (String)animal.get('name');
}
}
AnimalLocatorTest
@Test
private class AnimalLocatorTest{
@Test static void AnimalLocatorMock1() {
Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new AnimalLocatorMock());
String result = AnimalLocator.getAnimalNameById(3);
String expectedResult = 'chicken';
System.assertEquals(result,expectedResult );
}
}
AnimalLocatorMock
@Test
global class AnimalLocatorMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
global HTTPResponse respond(HTTPRequest request) {
HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
response.setBody('{\"animals\": [\"majestic badger\", \"fluffy bunny\", \"scary bear\", \"chicken\",
\"mighty moose\"]}');
response.setStatusCode(200);
return response;
}
}
Apex Web Services
AccountManager
@RestResource(urlMapping='/Accounts/*/contacts')
global class AccountManager {
@HttpGet
global static Account getAccount() {
HttpRequest req = RestContext.request;
String accId = req.requestURI.substringBetween('Accounts/', '/contacts');
Account acc = [SELECT Id, Name, (SELECT Id, Name FROM Contacts)
FROM Account WHERE Id = :accId];
return acc;
}
}
AccountManagerTest

```



```

@isTest
private class AccountManagerTest {
private static testMethod void getAccountTest1() {
    Id recordId = createTestRecord();
    RestRequest request = new RestRequest();
    request.requestUri = 'https://na1.salesforce.com/services/apexrest/Accounts/'+ recordId
    +'/contacts' ;
    request.httpMethod = 'GET';
    RestContext.request = request;
    Account thisAccount = AccountManager.getAccount();
    System.assert(thisAccount != null);
    System.assertEquals('Test record', thisAccount.Name);
}
static Id createTestRecord() {
    Account TestAcc = new Account(
        Name='Test record');
    insert TestAcc;
    Contact TestCon= new Contact(
        LastName='Test',
        AccountId = TestAcc.id);
    return TestAcc.id;
}
}

Apex Specialist Superbadge
MaintenanceRequest
trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {
    if(Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){
        MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);
    }
}

MaintenanceRequestHelper
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {
    public static void updateWorkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case>
    nonUpdCaseMap) {
        Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();
        For (Case c : updWorkOrders){
            if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){
                if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){
                    validIds.add(c.Id);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

}
if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
    List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
    Map<Id,Case> closedCasesM = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c,
    Equipment__c, Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,(SELECT Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c
    FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)
    FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
    Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();
    AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
    MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
    WHERE Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY Maintenance_Request__c];
    for (AggregateResult ar : results){
        maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal) ar.get('cycle'));
    }
    for(Case cc : closedCasesM.values()){
        Case nc = new Case (
        ParentId = cc.Id,
        Status = 'New',
        Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
        Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
        Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,
        Equipment__c =cc.Equipment__c,
        Origin = 'Web',
        Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()
        );
        If (maintenanceCycles.containsKey(cc.Id)){
            nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
        }
        newCases.add(nc);
    }
    insert newCases;
    List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedWPs = new
    List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
    for (Case nc : newCases){
        for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp :
        closedCasesM.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
            Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wpClone = wp.clone();
            wpClone.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;
            ClonedWPs.add(wpClone);
        }
    }
}

```

```

insert ClonedWPs;
}
}
}
MaintenanceRequestHelperTest
@istest
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelperTest {
private static final string STATUS_NEW = 'New';
private static final string WORKING = 'Working';
private static final string CLOSED = 'Closed';
private static final string REPAIR = 'Repair';
private static final string REQUEST_ORIGIN = 'Web';
private static final string REQUEST_TYPE = 'Routine Maintenance';
private static final string REQUEST_SUBJECT = 'Testing subject';
PRIVATE STATIC Vehicle__c createVehicle(){
Vehicle__c Vehicle = new Vehicle__C(name = 'SuperTruck');
return Vehicle;
}
PRIVATE STATIC Product2 createEq(){
product2 equipment = new product2(name = 'SuperEquipment',
lifespan_months__C = 10,
maintenance_cycle__C = 10,
replacement_part__c = true);
return equipment;
}
PRIVATE STATIC Case createMaintenanceRequest(id vehicleId, id equipmentId){
case cs = new case(Type=REPAIR,
Status=STATUS_NEW,
Origin=REQUEST_ORIGIN,
Subject=REQUEST_SUBJECT,
Equipment__c=equipmentId,
Vehicle__c=vehicleId);
return cs;
}
PRIVATE STATIC Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c createWorkPart(id equipmentId,id
requestId){
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp = new
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c(Equipment__c = equipmentId,
Maintenance_Request__c = requestId);
return wp;
}

```

```

@istest
private static void testMaintenanceRequestPositive(){
Vehicle__c vehicle = createVehicle();
insert vehicle;
id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;
Product2 equipment = createEq();
insert equipment;
id equipmentId = equipment.Id;
case somethingToUpdate = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
insert somethingToUpdate;
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP =
createWorkPart(equipmentId,somethingToUpdate.id);
insert workP;
test.startTest();
somethingToUpdate.status = CLOSED;
update somethingToUpdate;
test.stopTest();
Case newReq = [Select id, subject, type, Equipment__c, Date_Reported__c, Vehicle__c,
Date_Due__c
from case
where status =:STATUS_NEW];
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
where Maintenance_Request__c =:newReq.Id];
system.assert(workPart != null);
system.assert(newReq.Subject != null);
system.assertEquals(newReq.Type, REQUEST_TYPE);
SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Equipment__c, equipmentId);
SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Vehicle__c, vehicleId);
SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Date_Reported__c, system.today());
}

@istest
private static void testMaintenanceRequestNegative(){
Vehicle__C vehicle = createVehicle();
insert vehicle;
id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;
product2 equipment = createEq();
insert equipment;
id equipmentId = equipment.Id;
case emptyReq = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
insert emptyReq;

```

```

Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP = createWorkPart(equipmentId, emptyReq.Id);
insert workP;
test.startTest();
emptyReq.Status = WORKING;
update emptyReq;
test.stopTest();
list<case> allRequest = [select id
from case];
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
where Maintenance_Request__c = :emptyReq.Id];
system.assert(workPart != null);
system.assert(allRequest.size() == 1);
}
@istest
private static void testMaintenanceRequestBulk(){
list<Vehicle__C> vehicleList = new list<Vehicle__C>();
list<Product2> equipmentList = new list<Product2>();
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workPartList = new
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
list<case> requestList = new list<case>();
list<id> oldRequestIds = new list<id>();
for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
vehicleList.add(createVehicle());
equipmentList.add(createEq());
}
insert vehicleList;
insert equipmentList;
for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
requestList.add(createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleList.get(i).id, equipmentList.get(i).id));
}
insert requestList;
for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
workPartList.add(createWorkPart(equipmentList.get(i).id, requestList.get(i).id));
}
insert workPartList;
test.startTest();
for(case req : requestList){
req.Status = CLOSED;
oldRequestIds.add(req.Id);
}
}

```

```

update requestList;
test.stopTest();
list<case> allRequests = [select id
from case
where status =: STATUS_NEW];
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workParts = [select id
from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
where Maintenance_Request__c in: oldRequestIds];
system.assert(allRequests.size() == 300);
}
}
WarehouseCalloutService
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService {
private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-
superbadgeapex.herokuapp.com/equipment';
//@future(callout=true)
public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){
Http http = new Http();
HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();
request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);
request.setMethod('GET');
HttpResponse response = http.send(request);
List<Product2> warehouseEq = new List<Product2>();
if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){
List<Object> jsonResponse =
(List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
System.debug(response.getBody());
for (Object eq : jsonResponse){
Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)eq;
Product2 myEq = new Product2();
myEq.Replacement_Part__c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');
myEq.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');
myEq.Maintenance_Cycle__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');
myEq.Lifespan_Months__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');
myEq.Cost__c = (Decimal) mapJson.get('lifespan');
myEq.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');
myEq.Current_Inventory__c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');
warehouseEq.add(myEq);
}
if (warehouseEq.size() > 0){
upsert warehouseEq;
}
}
}

```

```

System.debug('Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one');
System.debug(warehouseEq);
}
}
}
}

WarehouseCalloutServiceMock
@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request){
System.assertEquals('https://th-superbadge-apex.herokuapp.com/equipment',
request.getEndpoint());
System.assertEquals('GET', request.getMethod());
HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
response.setBody('{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5,"name":
"Generator 1000 kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"}');
response.setStatusCode(200);
return response;
}
}

WarehouseCalloutServiceTest
@isTest
private class WarehouseCalloutServiceTest {
@isTest
static void testWareHouseCallout(){
Test.startTest();
Test.setMock(HTTPCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
WarehouseCalloutService.runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
Test.stopTest();
System.assertEquals(1, [SELECT count() FROM Product2]);
}
}

WarehouseSyncSchedule
global class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable {
global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx) {
WarehouseCalloutService.runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
}
}

WarehouseSyncScheduleTest
@isTest

```

```
public class WarehouseSyncScheduleTest {
    @isTest static void WarehousescheduleTest(){
        String scheduleTime = '00 00 01 * * ?';
        Test.startTest();
        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
        String jobId=System.schedule('Warehouse Time To Schedule to Test', scheduleTime, new
        WarehouseSyncSchedule());
        Test.stopTest();
        CronTrigger a=[SELECT Id FROM CronTrigger where NextFireTime > today];
        System.assertEquals(jobID, a.Id,'Schedule ');
    }
}
```