Apex Triggers

Get Started with Apex Triggers

```
trigger AccountAddressTrigger on Account (before insert,before update) {
    for(Account a:Trigger.New){
        if(a.Match_Billing_Address__c == true) {
            a.ShippingPostalCode = a.BillingPostalCode;
    }
}
```

Bulk Apex Triggers

```
trigger ClosedOpportunityTrigger on Opportunity (after insert, after update) {
   List<Task> taskList = new List<Task>();
   for(Opportunity opp : [SELECT Id, StageName FROM Opportunity WHERE
   StageName='Closed Won' AND Id IN : Trigger.New]){
     taskList.add(new Task(Subject='Follow Up Test Task', WhatId = opp.Id));
   }
   if(taskList.size()>0){
     insert tasklist;
   }
}
```

Apex Testing

Get Started with Apex Unit Tests

```
public class VerifyDate {
  //method to handle potential checks against two dates
  public static Date CheckDates(Date date1, Date date2) {
```

```
//if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1, use date2. Otherwise use the end of the
month
  if(DateWithin30Days(date1,date2)) {
   return date2;
  } else {
   return SetEndOfMonthDate(date1);
 }
 //method to check if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1
 private static Boolean DateWithin30Days(Date date1, Date date2) {
  //check for date2 being in the past
     if( date2 < date1) { return false; }</pre>
     //check that date2 is within (>=) 30 days of date1
     Date date30Days = date1.addDays(30); //create a date 30 days away from date1
  if( date2 >= date30Days ) { return false; }
  else { return true; }
 }
 //method to return the end of the month of a given date
 private static Date SetEndOfMonthDate(Date date1) {
  Integer totalDays = Date.daysInMonth(date1.year(), date1.month());
  Date lastDay = Date.newInstance(date1.year(), date1.month(), totalDays);
  return lastDay;
 }
}
@isTest
public class TestVerifyDate
  static testMethod void testMethod1()
  {
    Date d = VerifyDate.CheckDates(System.today(),System.today()+1);
    Date d1 = VerifyDate.CheckDates(System.today(),System.today()+60);
  }
}
```

Test Apex Triggers

```
trigger RestrictContactByName on Contact (before insert, before update) {
      //check contacts prior to insert or update for invalid data
      For (Contact c : Trigger.New) {
             if(c.LastName == 'INVALIDNAME') {
                                                    //invalidname is invalid
                    c.AddError('The Last Name "+c.LastName+" is not allowed for
DML');
             }
      }
}
@isTest
private class TestRestrictContactByName {
  static testMethod void metodoTest()
  {
    List<Contact> listContact= new List<Contact>();
    Contact c1 = new Contact(FirstName='Francesco', LastName='Riggio',
email='Test@test.com');
    Contact c2 = new Contact(FirstName='Francesco1', LastName =
'INVALIDNAME',email='Test@test.com');
    listContact.add(c1);
    listContact.add(c2);
    Test.startTest();
      try
        insert listContact;
      catch(Exception ee)
      }
```

```
Test.stopTest();
}
```

Create Test Data for Apex Tests

```
//@isTest
public class RandomContactFactory {
    public static List<Contact> generateRandomContacts(Integer
numContactsToGenerate, String FName) {
        List<Contact> contactList = new List<Contact>();

        for(Integer i=0;i<numContactsToGenerate;i++) {
            Contact c = new Contact(FirstName=FName + ' ' + i, LastName = 'Contact '+i);
            contactList.add(c);
            System.debug(c);
        }
        //insert contactList;
        System.debug(contactList.size());
        return contactList;
}</pre>
```

Asynchronous Apex

Use Future Methods

```
public class AccountProcessor {
    @future
    public static void countContacts(List<Id> accountIds){
        List<Account> accounts = [Select Id, Name from Account Where Id IN : accountIds];
        List<Account> updatedAccounts = new List<Account>();
        for(Account account : accounts){
            account.Number_of_Contacts__c = [Select count() from Contact Where AccountId =: account.Id];
```

```
System.debug('No Of Contacts = ' + account.Number_of_Contacts__c);
      updatedAccounts.add(account);
    }
    update updatedAccounts;
  }
}
@isTest
public class AccountProcessorTest {
  @isTest
  public static void testNoOfContacts(){
    Account a = new Account();
    a.Name = 'Test Account';
    Insert a;
    Contact c = new Contact();
    c.FirstName = 'Bob';
    c.LastName = 'Willie';
    c.AccountId = a.Id;
    Contact c2 = new Contact();
    c2.FirstName = 'Tom';
    c2.LastName = 'Cruise';
    c2.AccountId = a.Id;
    List<Id> acctIds = new List<Id>();
    acctlds.add(a.ld);
    Test.startTest();
    AccountProcessor.countContacts(acctIds);
    Test.stopTest();
```

Use Batch Apex

public class LeadProcessor implements Database.Batchable<sObject> {

```
public Database.QueryLocator start(Database.BatchableContext bc) {
    // collect the batches of records or objects to be passed to execute
     return Database.getQueryLocator([Select LeadSource From Lead ]);
  public void execute(Database.BatchableContext bc, List<Lead> leads){
    // process each batch of records
      for (Lead Lead : leads) {
        lead.LeadSource = 'Dreamforce';
    update leads;
  public void finish(Database.BatchableContext bc){
}
@isTest
public class LeadProcessorTest {
    @testSetup
  static void setup() {
    List<Lead> leads = new List<Lead>();
    for(Integer counter=0 ;counter < 200;counter++){
      Lead lead = new Lead();
      lead.FirstName ='FirstName';
      lead.LastName ='LastName'+counter;
      lead.Company
='demo'+counter;
      leads.add(lead);
    insert leads;
  }
  @isTest static void test() {
    Test.startTest();
    LeadProcessor leadProcessor = new LeadProcessor();
    Id batchId = Database.executeBatch(leadProcessor);
```

```
Test.stopTest();
}
```

Control Processes with Queueable Apex

```
public class AddPrimaryContact implements Queueable
  private Contact c;
  private String state;
  public AddPrimaryContact(Contact c, String state)
    this.c = c;
    this.state = state;
  public void execute(QueueableContext context)
     List<Account > ListAccount = [SELECT ID, Name ,(Select id,FirstName,LastName
from contacts ) FROM ACCOUNT WHERE BillingState = :state LIMIT 200];
     List<Contact> lstContact = new List<Contact>();
     for (Account acc:ListAccount)
         Contact cont = c.clone(false,false,false,false);
         cont.AccountId = acc.id
         lstContact.add( cont );
     }
     if(lstContact.size() >0)
       insert lstContact;
     }
@isTest
```

```
public class AddPrimaryContactTest
  @isTest static void TestList()
    List<Account> Teste = new List <Account>();
    for(Integer i=0;i<50;i++)
       Teste.add(new Account(BillingState = 'CA', name = 'Test'+i));
    for(Integer j=0;j<50;j++)
       Teste.add(new Account(BillingState = 'NY', name = 'Test'+j));
    insert Teste:
    Contact co = new Contact();
    co.FirstName='demo';
    co.LastName ='demo';
    insert co;
    String state = 'CA';
     AddPrimaryContact apc = new AddPrimaryContact(co, state);
     Test.startTest();
      System.enqueueJob(apc);
     Test.stopTest();
   }
```

Schedule Jobs Using the Apex Scheduler

```
public class DailyLeadProcessor implements Schedulable {
   Public void execute(SchedulableContext SC){
    List<Lead> LeadObj=[SELECT Id from Lead where LeadSource=null limit 200];
   for(Lead I:LeadObj){
        I.LeadSource='Dreamforce';
        update I;
   }
}
```

Apex Integration Services

```
public class AnimalLocator
{

public static String getAnimalNameById(Integer id)
{

   Http http = new Http();

   HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();

   request.setEndpoint('https://th-apex-http-callout.herokuapp.com/animals/'+id);

   request.setMethod('GET');

   HttpResponse response = http.send(request);

   String strResp = ";

   system.debug('******response '+response.getStatusCode());

   system.debug('******response '+response.getBody());

   // If the request is successful, parse the JSON response.

   if (response.getStatusCode() == 200)
```

```
// Deserializes the JSON string into collections of primitive data types.
      Map<String, Object> results = (Map<String, Object>)
JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
      // Cast the values in the 'animals' key as a list
      Map<string,object> animals = (map<string,object>) results.get('animal');
      System.debug('Received the following animals:' + animals );
      strResp = string.valueof(animals.get('name'));
      System.debug('strResp >>>>' + strResp );
    return strResp;
 }
@isTest
private class AnimalLocatorTest{
  @isTest static void AnimalLocatorMock1() {
    Test.SetMock(HttpCallOutMock.class, new AnimalLocatorMock());
    string result=AnimalLocator.getAnimalNameById(3);
    string expectedResult='chicken';
    System.assertEquals(result, expectedResult);
 }
@isTest
global class AnimalLocatorMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
  global HTTPResponse respond(HTTPRequest request) {
    HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
    response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
    response.setBody('{"animal":{"id":1,"name":"chicken","eats":"chicken
food","says":"cluck cluck"}}');
    response.setStatusCode(200);
    return response;
 }
```

```
Apex SOAP Callouts
```

```
public class ParkLocator {
  public static String[] country(String country){
    ParkService.ParksImplPort parks = new ParkService.ParksImplPort();
    String[] parksname = parks.byCountry(country);
    return parksname;
 }
@isTest
private class ParkLocatorTest{
  @isTest
  static void testParkLocator() {
    Test.setMock(WebServiceMock.class, new ParkServiceMock());
    String[] arrayOfParks = ParkLocator.country('India');
    System.assertEquals('Park1', arrayOfParks[0]);
  }
@isTest
global class ParkServiceMock implements WebServiceMock {
  global void doInvoke(
      Object stub,
      Object request,
      Map<String, Object> response,
      String endpoint,
      String soapAction,
      String requestName,
      String responseNS,
      String responseName,
      String responseType) {
    ParkService.byCountryResponse response_x = new
```

```
ParkService.byCountryResponse();
    List<String> lstOfDummyParks = new List<String> {'Park1','Park2','Park3'};
    response_x.return_x = lstOfDummyParks;
    response.put('response_x', response_x);
 }
Apex Web Services
@RestResource(urlMapping='/Accounts/*/contacts')
global with sharing class AccountManager{
  @HttpGet
  global static Account getAccount(){
    RestRequest req = RestContext.request;
    String accld = req.requestURI.substringBetween('Accounts/', '/contacts');
    Account acc = [SELECT Id, Name, (SELECT Id, Name FROM Contacts)
            FROM Account WHERE Id = :accld];
    return acc;
@lsTest
private class AccountManagerTest{
  @isTest static void testAccountManager(){
    Id recordId = getTestAccountId();
    RestRequest request = new RestRequest();
    request.requestUri =
      'https://ap5.salesforce.com/services/apexrest/Accounts/'+ recordId +'/contacts';
    request.httpMethod = 'GET';
    RestContext.request = request;
```

```
Account acc = AccountManager.getAccount();
    System.assert(acc!= null);
  }
  private static Id getTestAccountId(){
    Account acc = new Account(Name = 'TestAcc2');
    Insert acc:
    Contact con = new Contact(LastName = 'TestCont2', AccountId = acc.Id);
    Insert con;
    return acc.ld;
 }
Apex Specialist
challenge 2
trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {
//ToDo: Call MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders
if(trigger.isAfter){
MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders();
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {
public static void updateworkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case>
nonUpdCaseMap) {
Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();
For (Case c : updWorkOrders){
if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){
if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){
```

```
validIds.add(c.Id);
//When an existing maintenance request of type Repair or Routine Maintenance is
closed.
//create a new maintenance request for a future routine checkup.
if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
Map<Id,Case> closedCases = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle_c, Equipmentc,
Equipmentr.Maintenance_Cycle_c,
(SELECT Id,Equipment_c,Quantityc FROM
Equipment_Maintenance_Items_r)
FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();
//calculate the maintenance request due dates by using the maintenance cycle defined
on the related equipment records.
AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
MIN(Equipment_r.Maintenance_Cycle_c)cycle
FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
WHERE Maintenance_Request_c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY
Maintenance_Request_c];
for (AggregateResult ar : results){
maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal)
ar.get('cycle'));
List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
for(Case cc : closedCases.values()){
Case nc = new Case (
ParentId = cc.Id,
Status = 'New'.
Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
Vehicle_c = cc.Vehicle_c,
Equipment_c =cc.Equipment_c,
```

```
Origin = 'Web',
Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()
);
//If multiple pieces of equipment are used in the maintenance request,
//define the due date by applying the shortest maintenance cycle to today's date.
If (maintenanceCycles.containskey(cc.ld)){
nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
} else {
nc.Date_Due_c = Date.today().addDays((Integer)
cc.Equipmentr.maintenance_Cycle_c);
newCases.add(nc);
insert newCases;
List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item_c> clonedList = new
List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item_c>();
for (Case nc : newCases){
for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item_c clonedListItem:
closedCases.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items_r){
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c item = clonedListItem.clone();
item.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.ld;
clonedList.add(item);
insert clonedList;
challenge 3
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService implements Queueable {
private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-
superbadgeapex.herokuapp.com/equipment';
//Write a class that makes a REST callout to an external warehouse system to get a list
of
```

```
equipment that needs to be updated.
//The callout's JSON response returns the equipment records that you upsert in
Salesforce.
@future(callout=true)
public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){
System.debug('go into runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
Http http = new Http();
HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();
request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);
request.setMethod('GET');
HttpResponse response = http.send(request);
List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
System.debug(response.getStatusCode());
if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){
List<Object> isonResponse =
(List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
System.debug(response.getBody());
//class maps the following fields:
//warehouse SKU will be external ID for identifying which equipment records to update
within Salesforce
for (Object jR: jsonResponse){
Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)jR;
Product2 product2 = new Product2();
//replacement part (always true),
product2.Replacement_Part_c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');
//cost
product2.Cost__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('cost');
//current inventory
product2.Current_Inventory_c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');
//lifespan
product2.Lifespan_Months__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');
//maintenance cycle
product2.Maintenance_Cycle__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');
//warehouse SKU
```

```
product2.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');
product2.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');
product2.ProductCode = (String) mapJson.get('_id');
product2List.add(product2);
if (product2List.size() > 0){
upsert product2List;
System.debug('Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one');
public static void execute (QueueableContext context){
System.debug('start runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
System.debug('end runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
challenge 4
global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable{
global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
challenge 5
@isTest
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelperTest {
// createVehicle
private static Vehicle__c createVehicle(){
Vehicle_c vehicle = new Vehicle_C(name = 'Testing Vehicle');
return vehicle;
}
// createEquipment
private static Product2 createEquipment(){
product2 equipment = new product2(name = 'Testing equipment',
```

```
lifespan_months__c = 10,
maintenance_cycle__c = 10,
replacement_part__c = true);
return equipment;
// createMaintenanceRequest
private static Case createMaintenanceRequest(id vehicleId, id equipmentId){
case cse = new case(Type='Repair',
Status='New',
Origin='Web',
Subject='Testing subject',
Equipment_c=equipmentId,
Vehicle_c=vehicleId);
return cse;
// createEquipmentMaintenanceItem
private static Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(id
equipmentId,id requestId){
Equipment_Maintenance_Item_c equipmentMaintenanceItem = new
Equipment_Maintenance_Item_c(
Equipment_c = equipmentId,
Maintenance_Request__c = requestId);
return equipmentMaintenanceItem;
@isTest
private static void testPositive(){
Vehicle__c vehicle = createVehicle();
insert vehicle:
id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;
Product2 equipment = createEquipment();
insert equipment;
id equipmentId = equipment.Id;
case createdCase = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
insert createdCase;
```

```
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c equipmentMaintenanceItem =
createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(equipmentId,createdCase.id);
insert equipmentMaintenanceItem;
test.startTest();
createdCase.status = 'Closed';
update createdCase;
test.stopTest();
Case newCase = [Select id,
subject,
type,
Equipment__c,
Date_Reported__c,
Vehicle__c,
Date_Due__c
from case
where status ='New'];
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
where Maintenance_Request__c =:newCase.ld];
list<case> allCase = [select id from case];
system.assert(allCase.size() == 2);
system.assert(newCase != null);
system.assert(newCase.Subject != null);
system.assertEquals(newCase.Type, 'Routine Maintenance');
SYSTEM.assertEquals(newCase.Equipment_c, equipmentId);
SYSTEM.assertEquals(newCase.Vehicle_c, vehicleId);
SYSTEM.assertEquals(newCase.Date_Reported__c, system.today());
@isTest
private static void testNegative(){
Vehicle__C vehicle = createVehicle();
insert vehicle;
id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;
product2 equipment = createEquipment();
```

```
insert equipment;
id equipmentId = equipment.Id;
case createdCase = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
insert createdCase;
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP =
createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(equipmentId,
createdCase.Id);
insert workP:
test.startTest();
createdCase.Status = 'Working';
update createdCase;
test.stopTest();
list<case> allCase = [select id from case];
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c equipmentMaintenanceItem = [select id
from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
where Maintenance_Request__c = :createdCase.ld];
system.assert(equipmentMaintenanceItem != null);
system.assert(allCase.size() == 1);
@isTest
private static void testBulk(){
list<Vehicle_C> vehicleList = new list<Vehicle_C>();
list<Product2> equipmentList = new list<Product2>();
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item_c> equipmentMaintenanceItemList = new
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item_c>();
list<case> caseList = new list<case>();
list<id> oldCaseIds = new list<id>();
for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
vehicleList.add(createVehicle());
equipmentList.add(createEquipment());
insert vehicleList;
insert equipmentList;
for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
```

```
caseList.add(createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleList.get(i).id, equipmentList.get(i).id));
insert caseList:
for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
equipmentMaintenanceItemList.add(createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(equipmentList.
get(i).id,
caseList.get(i).id));
insert equipmentMaintenanceItemList;
test.startTest();
for(case cs : caseList){
cs.Status = 'Closed';
oldCaseIds.add(cs.Id);
update caseList;
test.stopTest();
list<case> newCase = [select id
from case
where status ='New'];
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workParts = [select id
from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
where Maintenance_Request__c in: oldCaseIds];
system.assert(newCase.size() == 300);
list<case> allCase = [select id from case];
system.assert(allCase.size() == 600);
}
challenge 6
@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
// implement http mock callout
global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request) {
HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
```

```
response.setBody('[{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5
."name":
"Generator 1000
kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"},{"_id":"55d66226
726b611
100aaf742","replacement":true,"quantity":183,"name":"Cooling
Fan","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":300,"sku":"100004"},{"_id":"55d66226726b6
11100a
af743","replacement":true,"quantity":143,"name":"Fuse
20A","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":22,"sku":"100005"}]');
response.setStatusCode(200);
return response;
@IsTest
private class WarehouseCalloutServiceTest {
// implement your mock callout test here
@isTest
static void testWarehouseCallout() {
test.startTest();
test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
WarehouseCalloutService.execute(null);
test.stopTest();
List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
product2List = [SELECT ProductCode FROM Product2];
System.assertEquals(3, product2List.size());
System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf741', product2List.get(0).ProductCode);
System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf742', product2List.get(1).ProductCode);
System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf743', product2List.get(2).ProductCode);
challenge 7
@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
```

```
// implement http mock callout
global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request) {
HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
response.setBody('[{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5
,"name":
"Generator 1000
kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"},{"_id":"55d66226
726b611
100aaf742","replacement":true,"quantity":183,"name":"Cooling
Fan","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":300,"sku":"100004"},{"_id":"55d66226726b6
11100a
af743","replacement":true,"quantity":143,"name":"Fuse
20A","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":22,"sku":"100005"}]');
response.setStatusCode(200);
return response;
global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable{
global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
@isTest
public with sharing class WarehouseSyncScheduleTest {
// implement scheduled code here
//
@isTest static void test() {
String scheduleTime = '00 00 00 * *? *';
Test.startTest();
Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
String jobId = System.schedule('Warehouse Time to Schedule to test', scheduleTime,
new
WarehouseSyncSchedule());
```

```
CronTrigger c = [SELECT State FROM CronTrigger WHERE Id =: jobId];

System.assertEquals('WAITING', String.valueOf(c.State), 'JobId does not match');

Test.stopTest();

}

}
```