

Cyber Security Project

Topic.no: 5

Topic: Malware Analysis and Reverse Engineering

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Report of Team 561

Submitted to SmartInternz

## Ransomware attack- How it is done and how to recover

### Code for ransomware attack

```
import
os

from pathlib import Path
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Cipher import PKCS1_OAEP, AES

privateKeyFile = 'private.pem'

def scanRecurse(baseDir):
    """
    Scan a directory and return a list of all
    files
    return: list of files
    """
    for entry in os.scandir(baseDir):
        if entry.is_file():
            yield entry
        else:
            yield from scanRecurse(entry.path)

def decrypt(dataFile, privateKeyFile):
    """
    use EAX mode to allow detection of
    unauthorized modifications
    """
```

```

# read private key from file
extension = dataFile.suffix.lower()
with open(privateKeyFile, 'rb') as f:
    privateKey = f.read()
    # create private key object
    key = RSA.import_key(privateKey)

# read data from file
with open(dataFile, 'rb') as f:
    # read the session key
    encryptedSessionKey, nonce, tag,
ciphertext = [ f.read(x) for x in
(key.size_in_bytes(), 16, 16, -1) ]

# decrypt the session key
cipher = PKCS1_OAEP.new(key)
sessionKey =
cipher.decrypt(encryptedSessionKey)

# decrypt the data with the session key
cipher = AES.new(sessionKey, AES.MODE_EAX,
nonce)
data = cipher.decrypt_and_verify(ciphertext,
tag)

# save the decrypted data to file
dataFile = str(dataFile)
fileName= dataFile.split(extension)[0]
fileExtension = '.decrypted' # mark the file
was decrypted
decryptedFile = fileName + fileExtension
with open(decryptedFile, 'wb') as f:
    f.write(data)

print('Decrypted file saved to ' +
decryptedFile)

```

```

directory = './' # CHANGE THIS

# BONUS for you
dir = input('put your directory (default is "./"
):')
if dir:
    directory = dir

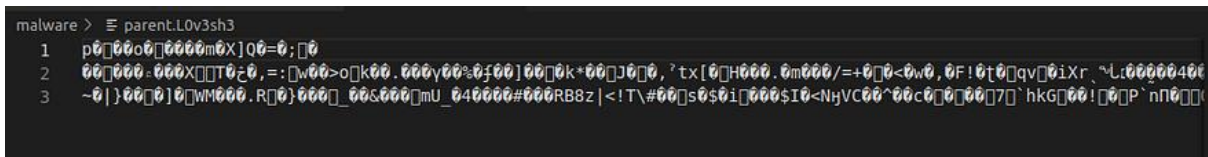
# because we need to decrypt file focus on
.l0v3sh3 extension here is the code
includeExtension = ['.l0v3sh3'] # CHANGE THIS
make sure all is lower case

for item in scanRecurse(directory):
    filePath = Path(item)
    fileType = filePath.suffix.lower()
    # run the decryptor just if the extension is
    .l0v3sh3
    if fileType in includeExtension:
        #print(Path(filePath)) # testing the
        scanning file
        decrypt(filePath, privateKeyFile)

```

How it works

After encryption



```

malware > parent.L0v3sh3
1 p000000m0X]Q0=0;0
2 000000:000X0T0z0,=:[w00>o[k00.000y00%0f00]000k*00J000,'tx[0H000.0m000/=+00<0w0,0F!0t0qv00iXr,~L:00000400'
3 ~0|}000]00WH000.R00}000_00s000mU_040000#000RB8z|<!T\#00s0$0i0000$I0<NhVC00^00c0000070`hkg000!00P`n0000'

```

Decryption code

```

import
os

from pathlib import Path
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Cipher import PKCS1_OAEP, AES


privateKeyFile = 'private.pem'


def scanRecurse(baseDir):
    """
    Scan a directory and return a list of all
    files
    return: list of files
    """
    for entry in os.scandir(baseDir):
        if entry.is_file():
            yield entry
        else:
            yield from scanRecurse(entry.path)


def decrypt(dataFile, privateKeyFile):
    """
    use EAX mode to allow detection of
    unauthorized modifications
    """

    # read private key from file
    extension = dataFile.suffix.lower()
    with open(privateKeyFile, 'rb') as f:
        privateKey = f.read()
        # create private key object

```

```

        key = RSA.import_key(privateKey)

    # read data from file
    with open(dataFile, 'rb') as f:
        # read the session key
        encryptedSessionKey, nonce, tag,
ciphertext = [ f.read(x) for x in
(key.size_in_bytes(), 16, 16, -1) ]

    # decrypt the session key
    cipher = PKCS1_OAEP.new(key)
    sessionKey =
cipher.decrypt(encryptedSessionKey)

    # decrypt the data with the session key
    cipher = AES.new(sessionKey, AES.MODE_EAX,
nonce)
    data = cipher.decrypt_and_verify(ciphertext,
tag)

    # save the decrypted data to file
    dataFile = str(dataFile)
    fileName= dataFile.split(extension)[0]
    fileExtension = '.decrypted' # mark the file
was decrypted
    decryptedFile = fileName + fileExtension
    with open(decryptedFile, 'wb') as f:
        f.write(data)

    print('Decrypted file saved to ' +
decryptedFile)

directory = './' # CHANGE THIS

# BONUS for you

```

```
dir = input('put your directory (default is "./"
):')
if dir:
    directory = dir

# because we need to decrypt file focus on
.L0v3sh3 extension here is the code
includeExtension = ['.l0v3sh3'] # CHANGE THIS
make sure all is lower case

for item in scanRecurse(directory):
    filePath = Path(item)
    fileType = filePath.suffix.lower()
    # run the decryptor just if the extension is
    .l0v3sh3
    if fileType in includeExtension:
        #print(Path(filePath)) # testing the
        scanning file
        decrypt(filePath, privateKeyFile)
```