

**A Report
on**

**Unveiling The Virtual Classroom:
An In-Depth Analysis Of The Online Education
System**

Category: Data Analytics

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Outline

1. Introduction

2. Project Details

3. Implementation

4. Results

5. Conclusion

1. Introduction

Online classes and technology have emerged as a superhero during the lockdown days. We have all been under house arrest but are still connected with the world of education. Due to the lockdown, students have not been able to stay connected with the outer world and the lack of exposure is evident. The only reprieve for the students' mental well-being has been the transition to online classes. Teachers made sure that the learning for students was not compromised, so they took a great leap forward to find solutions and create new learning environments for their students to ensure that learning never stops. With the rapid advancements in technology and the widespread availability of internet access, online education has gained significant popularity in recent years.

This project aims to delve deep into the various aspects of online education, examining its strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and challenges. The outcomes of this project will provide valuable insights for educational institutions, policymakers, and online learning platforms to enhance the effectiveness and accessibility of online education. This analysis of the online education system aims to contribute to the ongoing dialogue on the future of education and help shape a more inclusive, engaging, and effective learning environment in the digital age.

2. Project Details

This would include taking student and teacher surveys, understanding student needs , and having an efficient feedback system. There is a need to update the content that is being taught to students based on the feedback .These requirements are necessary to ensure that students are able to find it easy to adjust with online education / e-learning. Specific requirements may vary depending on the student demographic, their needs and their interests

Social Impact: Understanding the pros and cons of e-learning and making it better for future generations

Business Model/Impact: Ed-tech companies and other organizations can capitalize on this

Skills Required:

- Python,
- Python For Data Analysis,
- Python For Data Visualization,
- Exploratory Data Analysis,
- IBM Cognos Analytics

3. Implementation

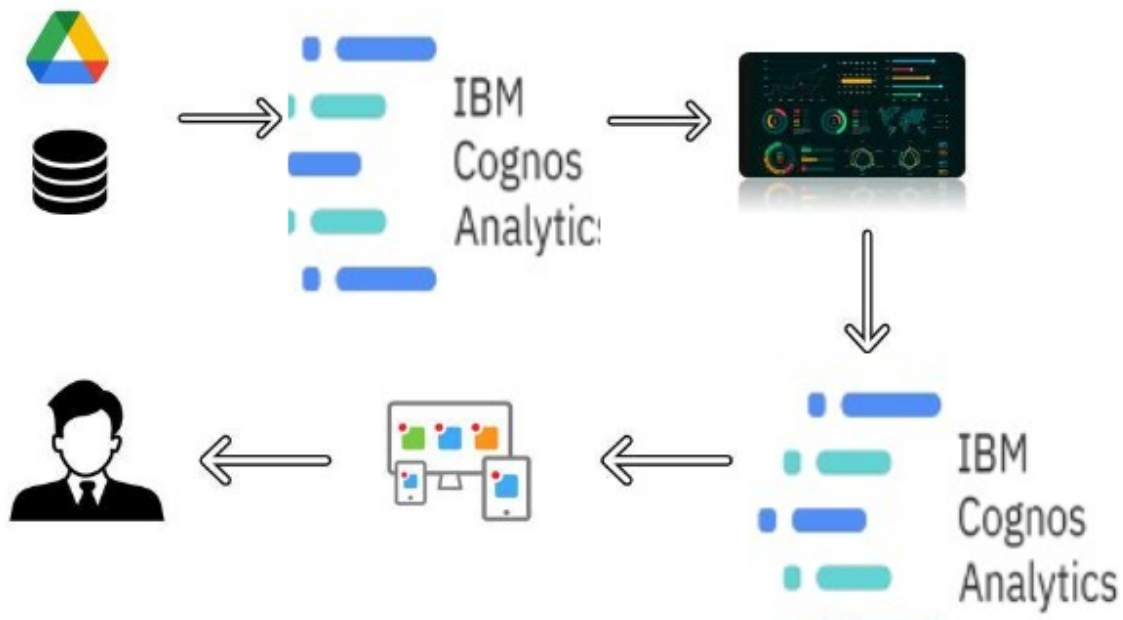


Fig: Sample image for project work flow

Step 1: Collect The Dataset

1.1: Understand the data

Data contains all the meta information regarding the columns described in the CSV files.

Dataset used: [ONLINE EDUCATION SYSTEM REVIEW.csv](#)

Column Description for Online education system review:

1. *Gender: Gender of the student*
2. *Home Location : Rural or Urban.*
3. *Level of Education : UG, PG or school*
4. *Age : age of the student*
5. *Number of subjects :*
6. *Device Type Used : device used to attend the online classes*
7. *Economic status : economic status of the family*

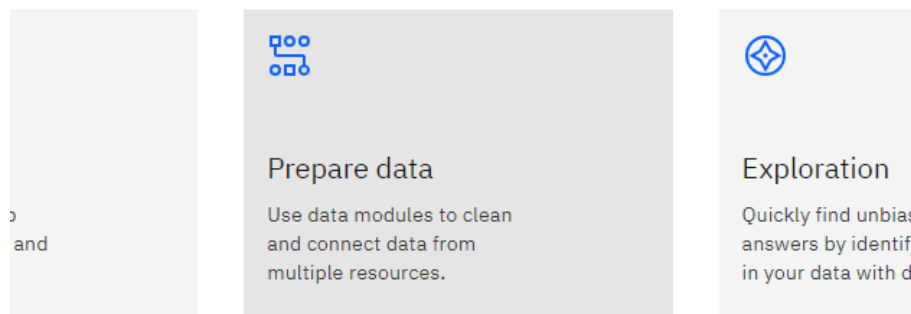
8. Internet facility in your locality
9. Are you involved on any sports
10. Family Size
11. Do elderly people monitor you ?.
12. Study Time(hours)
13. Sleep time (hours)
14. Time spent on social media(hours)
15. Interested in gaming ?
16. Have a separate room for studying ?
17. Engaged in group studies ?

18. Average marks scored before pandemic in traditional classroom
19. Your interaction in online mode
20. Clearing doubts with faculties online ?
21. Interested in ?
22. Performance in online
23. Your level of satisfaction in online education

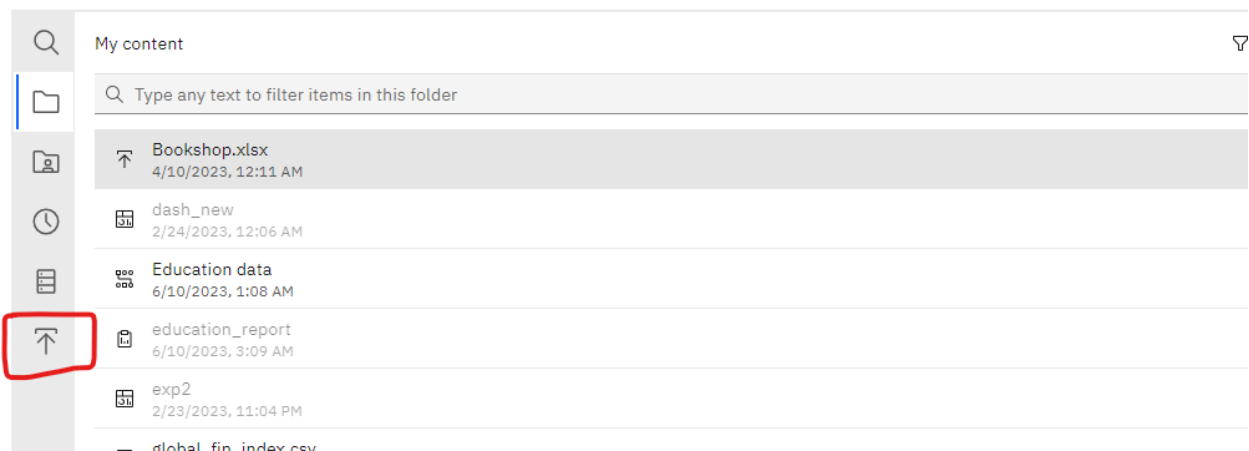
Step 2: Connect The Data With IBM Cognos

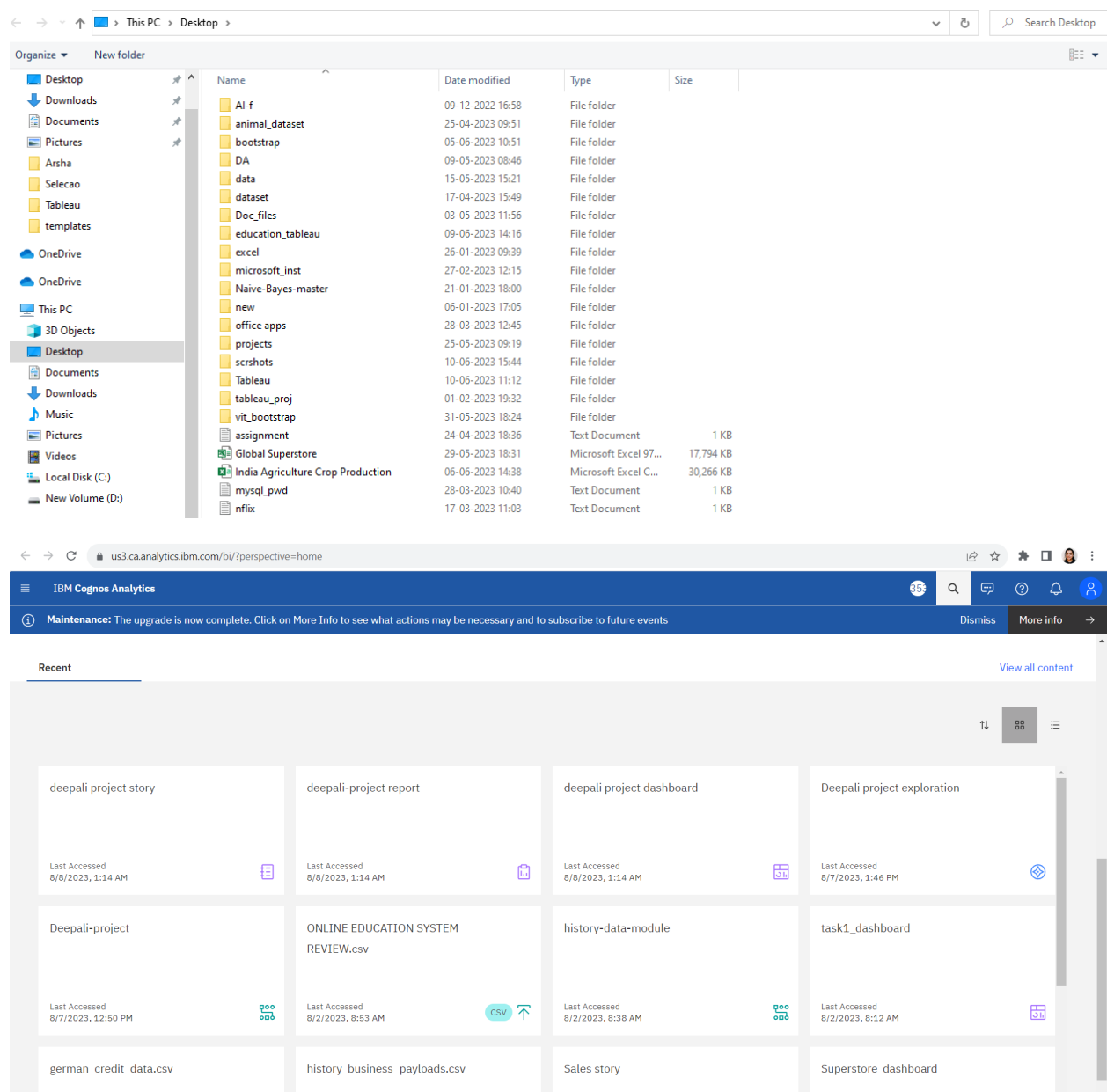
Database Connection

Login to IBM Cognos, Launch IBM Cognos, now go to the prepare **data** section, click on upload option and upload the csv file



Select sources



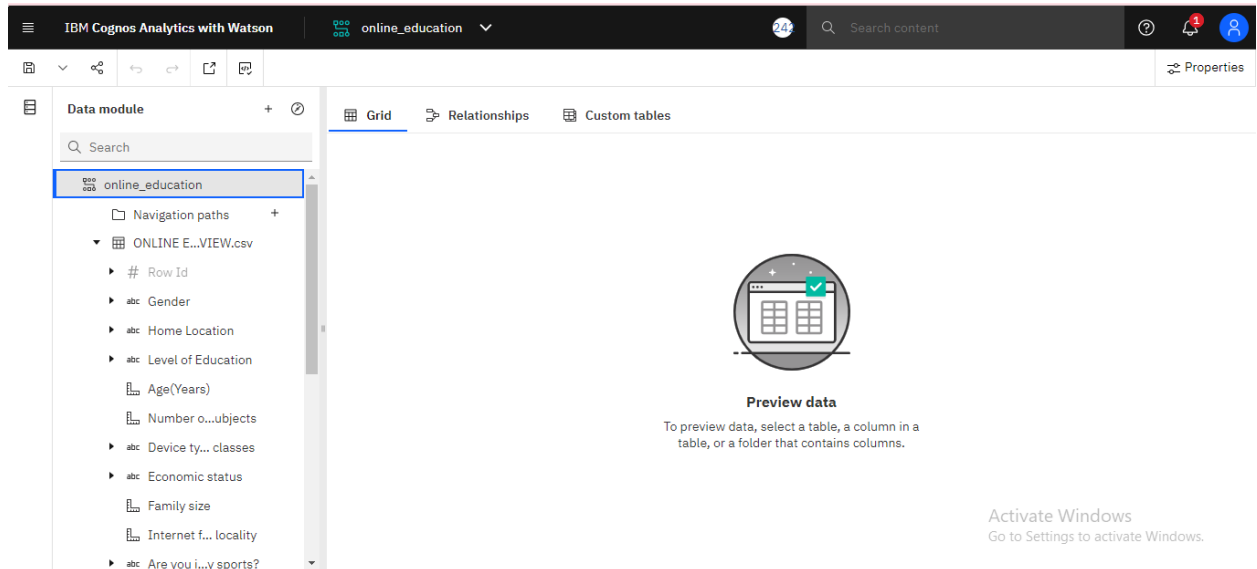


Prepare The Data For Visualization

Preparing the data for visualization involves cleaning the data to remove irrelevant or missing data, transforming the data into a format that can be easily visualized, exploring the data to identify patterns and trends, filtering the data to focus on specific subsets of data, preparing the data for visualization software, and ensuring the data is accurate and complete. This process helps to make the data easily understandable and ready for creating visualizations to gain insights into the performance and efficiency.

Data preprocessing can be performed in many ways using many different steps depending on your data here, we are going to do some part of data preparation on our data.

Once you upload the data into the data module, you will encounter the interface shown in the below image



The screenshot shows the IBM Cognos Analytics interface with the 'Education data' module selected. The left sidebar lists the module's contents, including 'Navigation paths', 'ONLINE E...VIEW.csv', and various columns like 'Row Id', 'Gender', 'Home Location', 'Level of Education', 'Age(Years)', 'Number o...bjects', 'Device ty... classes', 'Economic status', 'Family size', 'Internet f... locality', and 'Are you i...y sports?'. The main area displays a data preview table with the following columns: 'Row Id', 'Gender', 'Home Location', 'Level of Education', 'Age(Years)', and 'Number of Subjects'. The 'Level of Education' column is highlighted. An 'Activate Windows' watermark is visible in the bottom right corner.

Row Id	Gender	Home Location	Level of Education	Age(Years)	Number of Subjects
1	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	18	11
2	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	19	7
3	Male	Rural	Under Graduate	18	5
4	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	18	5
5	Male	Rural	Under Graduate	18	5
6	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	18	5
7	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	19	5
8	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	17	4
9	Female	Urban	Under Graduate	19	5
10	Female	Rural	Under Graduate	18	9
11	Female	Urban	Under Graduate	18	4

IBM Cognos Analytics with Watson

Education data

Data module

Grid

Relationships

Custo

Search

Education data

Navigation paths

ONLINE E...VIEW.csv

Row Id

abc Gender

abc Home Location

abc Level of Education

Age(Years)

Number o...bjects

abc Device ty... classes

abc Economic status

Family size

Internet f... locality

abc Are you i...y sports?

Filter...

Create data group...

Create navigation path...

Search for members...

Refresh members

Split...

Hide from users

Remove

Refresh properties...

Format data...

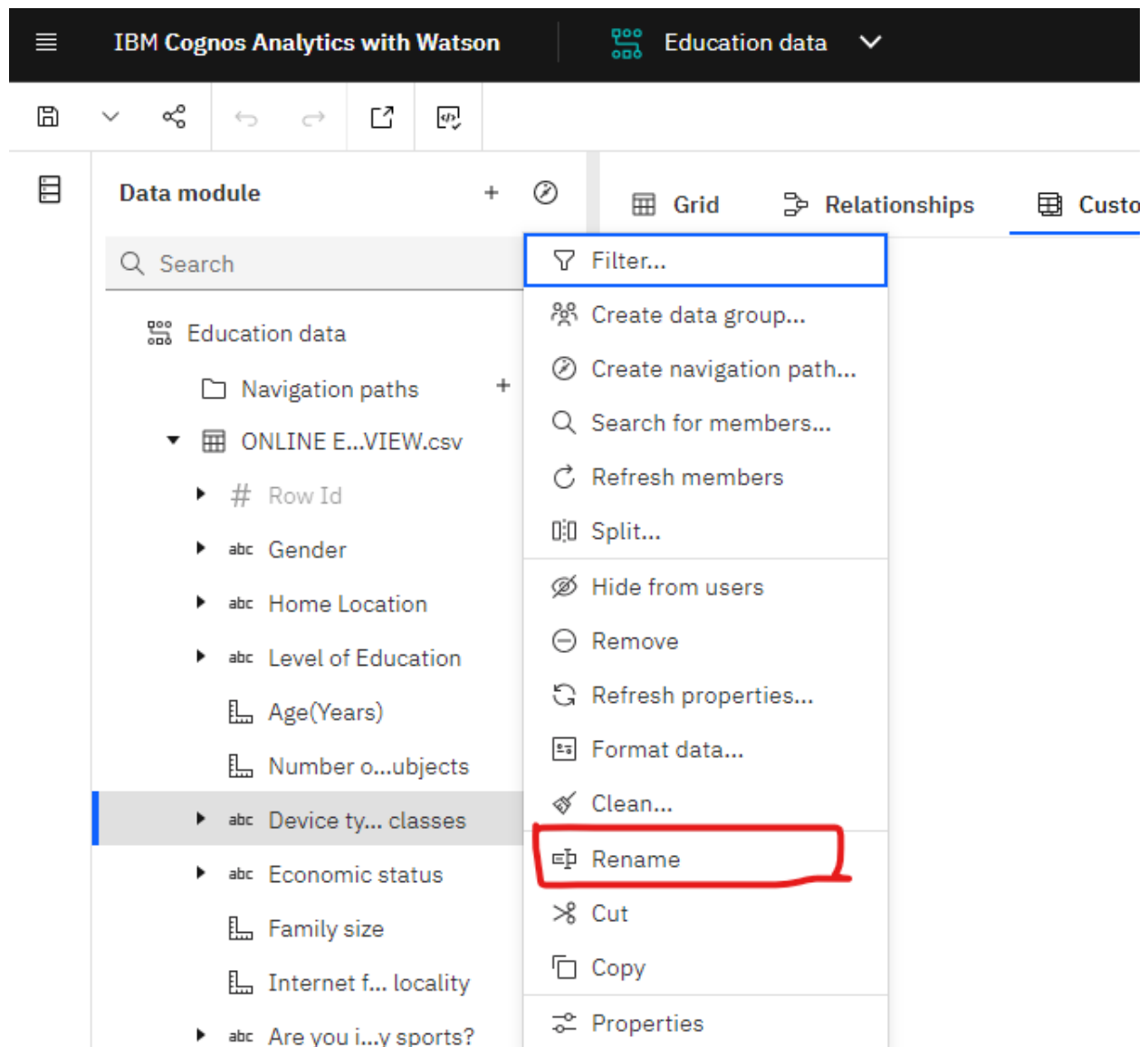
Clean...

Rename

Cut

Copy

Properties



Data Visualization

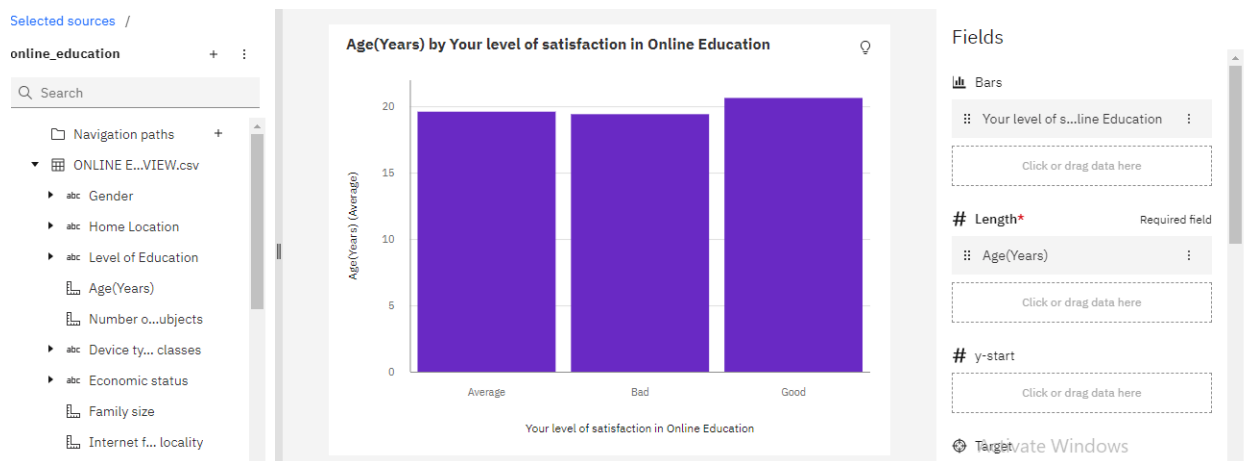
Data visualization is the process of creating graphical representations of data in order to help people understand and explore the information. The goal of data visualization is to make complex data sets more accessible, intuitive, and easier to interpret. By using visual elements such as charts, graphs, and maps, data visualizations can help people quickly identify patterns, trends, and outliers in the data.

No Of Unique Visualizations

The number of unique visualizations that can be created with a given dataset. Some common types of visualizations that can be used to analyze the online education data include bar charts, line charts, heat maps, scatter plots, pie charts, Maps etc. These visualizations can be used to compare performance, track changes over time, show distribution, and relationships between variables, breakdown of revenue and customer demographics, workload, resource allocation and location of hotels.

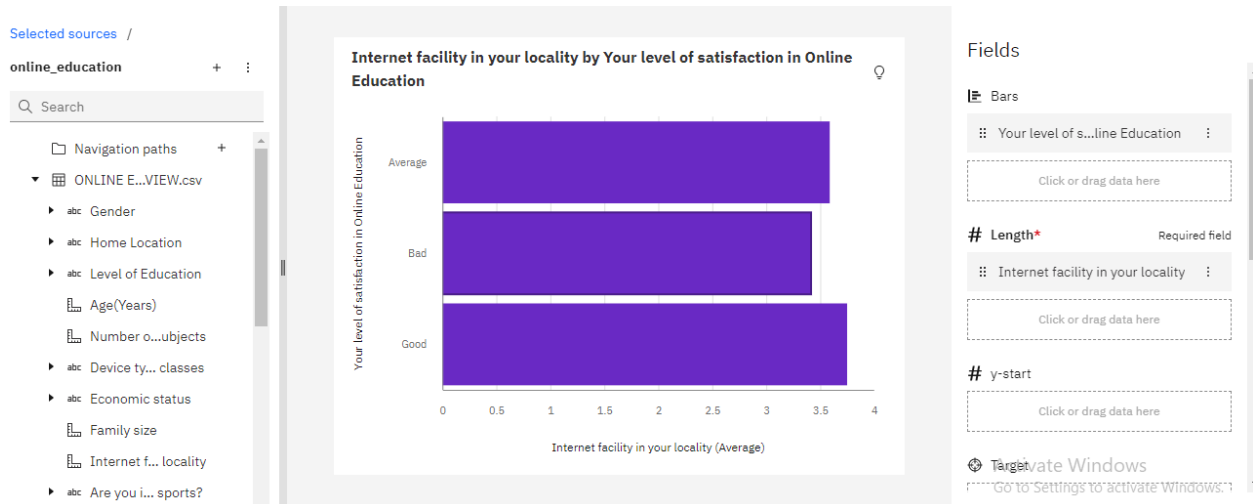
Activity 1.1: Column Chart:

A Column chart can compare the data across different categories. The height of the bars represents the measured value of each category. It can be represented as vertical and horizontal type bar charts.



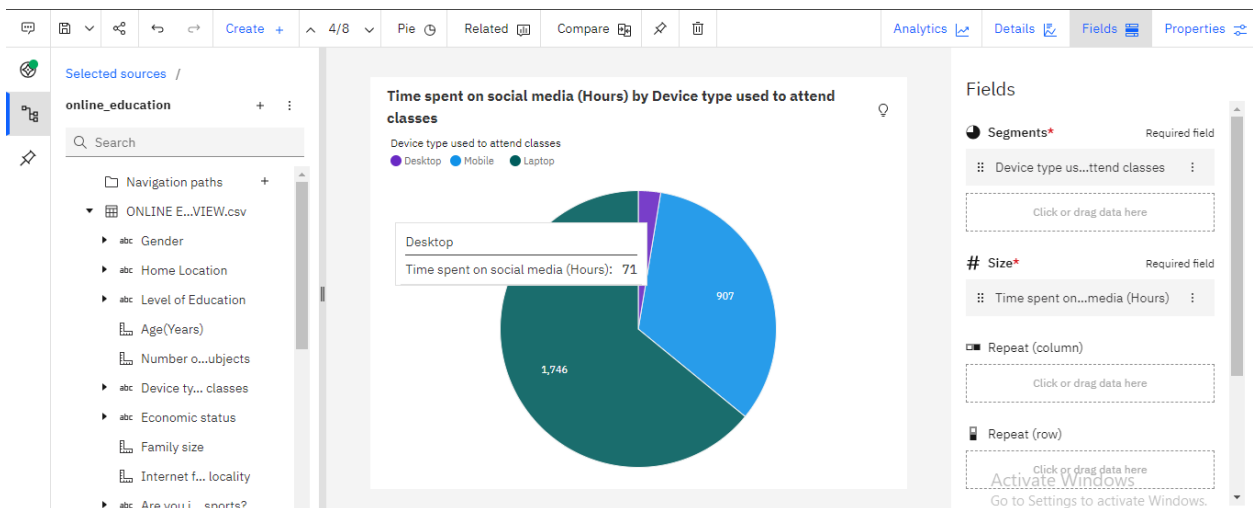
Activity 1.2: Bar Chart:

A bar chart can compare data across different categories, The height of the bars represents the measured value of each category. It can be represented as vertical and horizontal type bar charts.



Activity 1.3: Pie Chart:

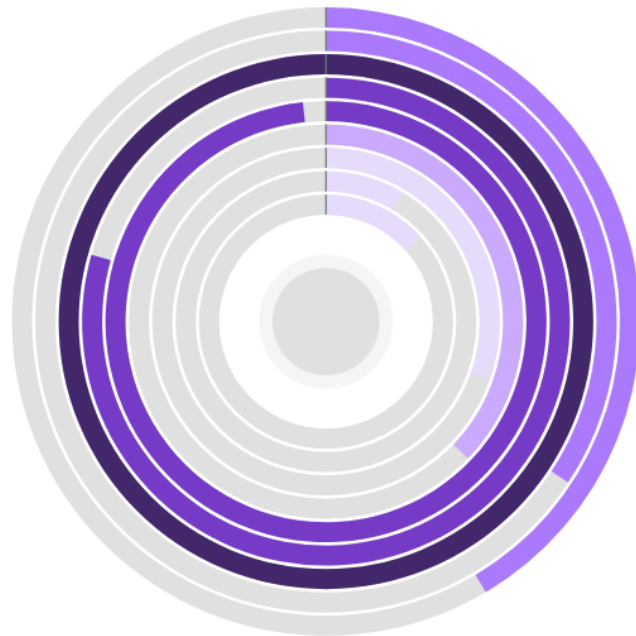
A pie chart can show the segment-wise data. It can show the contribution of measure over different members in a dimension. The angle of the pie determines the measured value. Different colors can be assigned to pie to represent the members in a dimension.



Activity 1.4: Radial Chart :

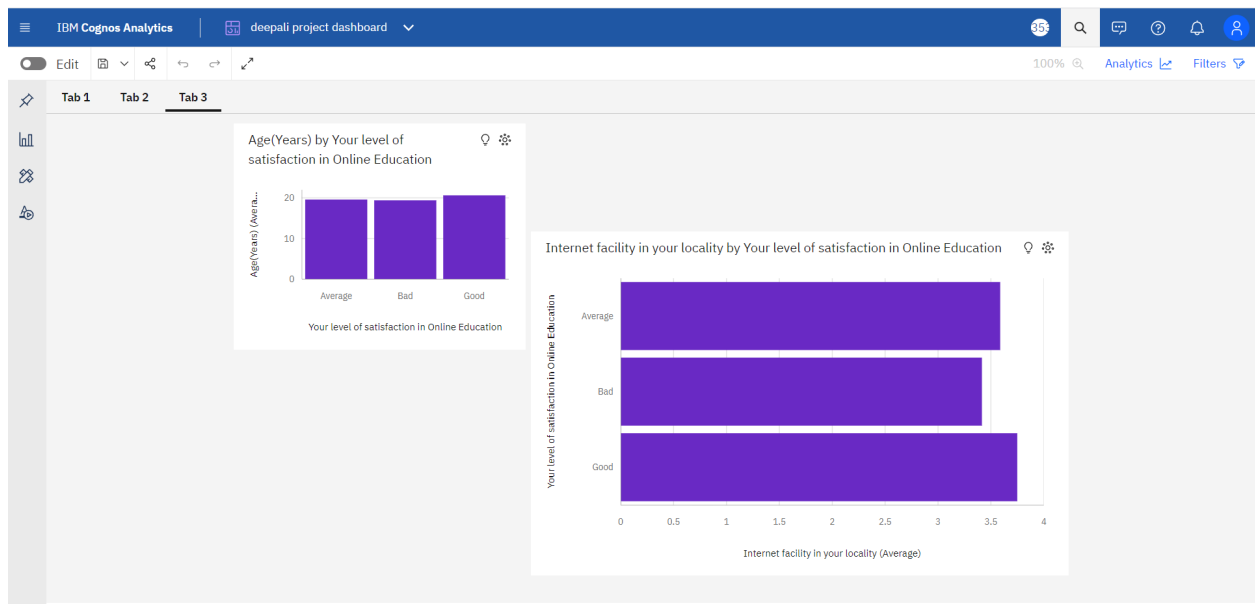
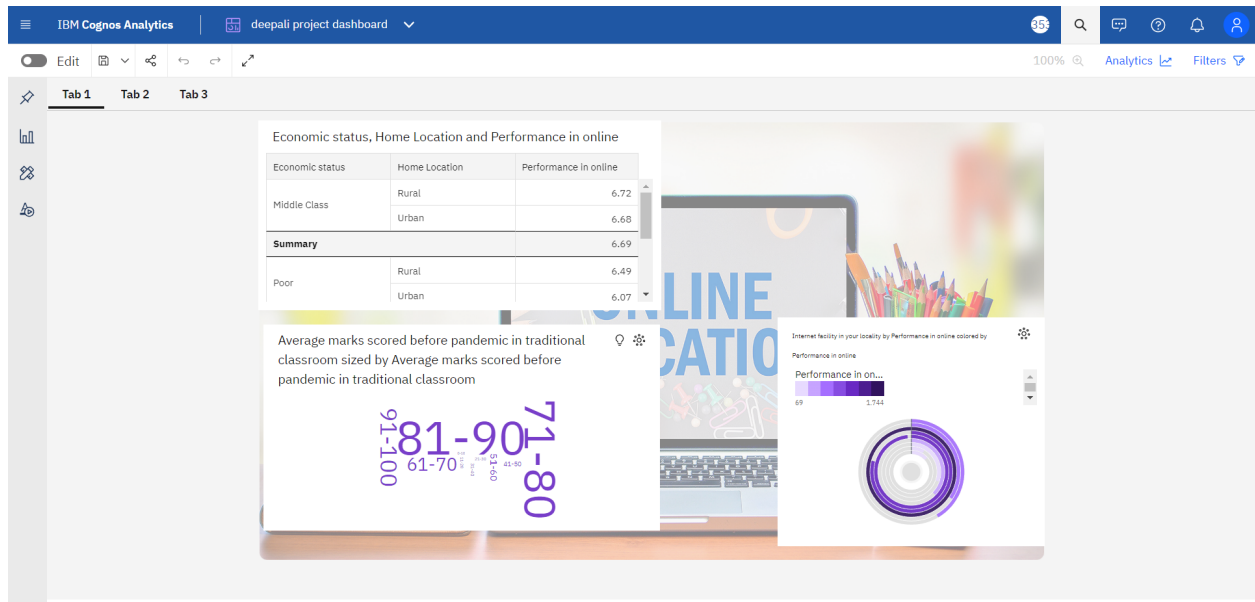
A Radial/Circular Bar Chart simply refers to a typical Bar Chart displayed on a polar coordinate system, instead of a cartesian system. It is used to show comparisons among categories by using a circular shape.

Internet facility in your locality by Performance in online colored by Performance in online



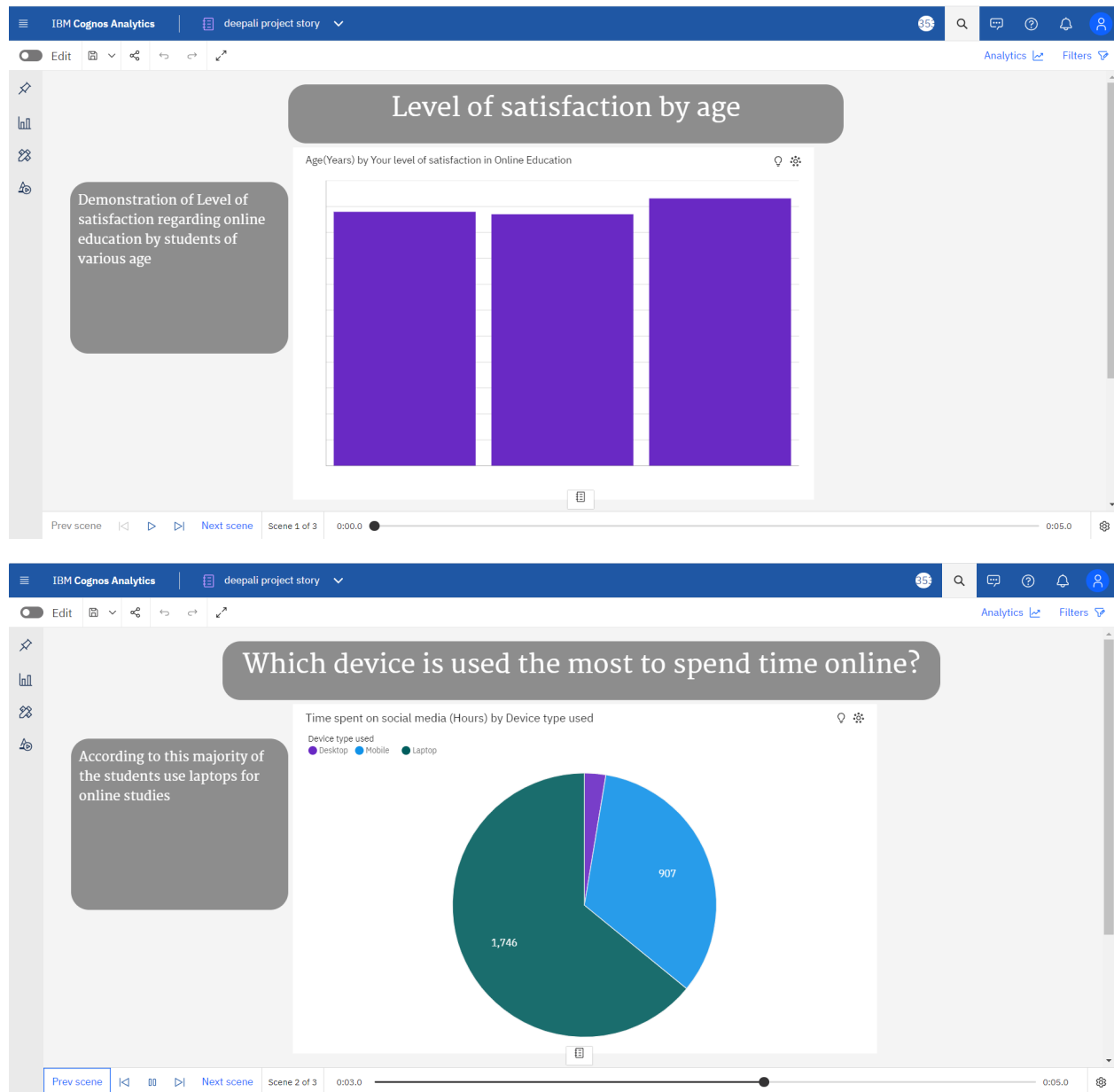
Responsiveness And Design Of Dashboard

The responsiveness and design of a dashboard for online education review data is crucial to ensure that the information is easily understandable and actionable. Key considerations for designing a responsive and effective dashboard include user-centered design, clear and concise information, interactivity, data-driven approach, accessibility, customization, and security. The goal is to create a dashboard that is user-friendly, interactive, and data-driven,



Story

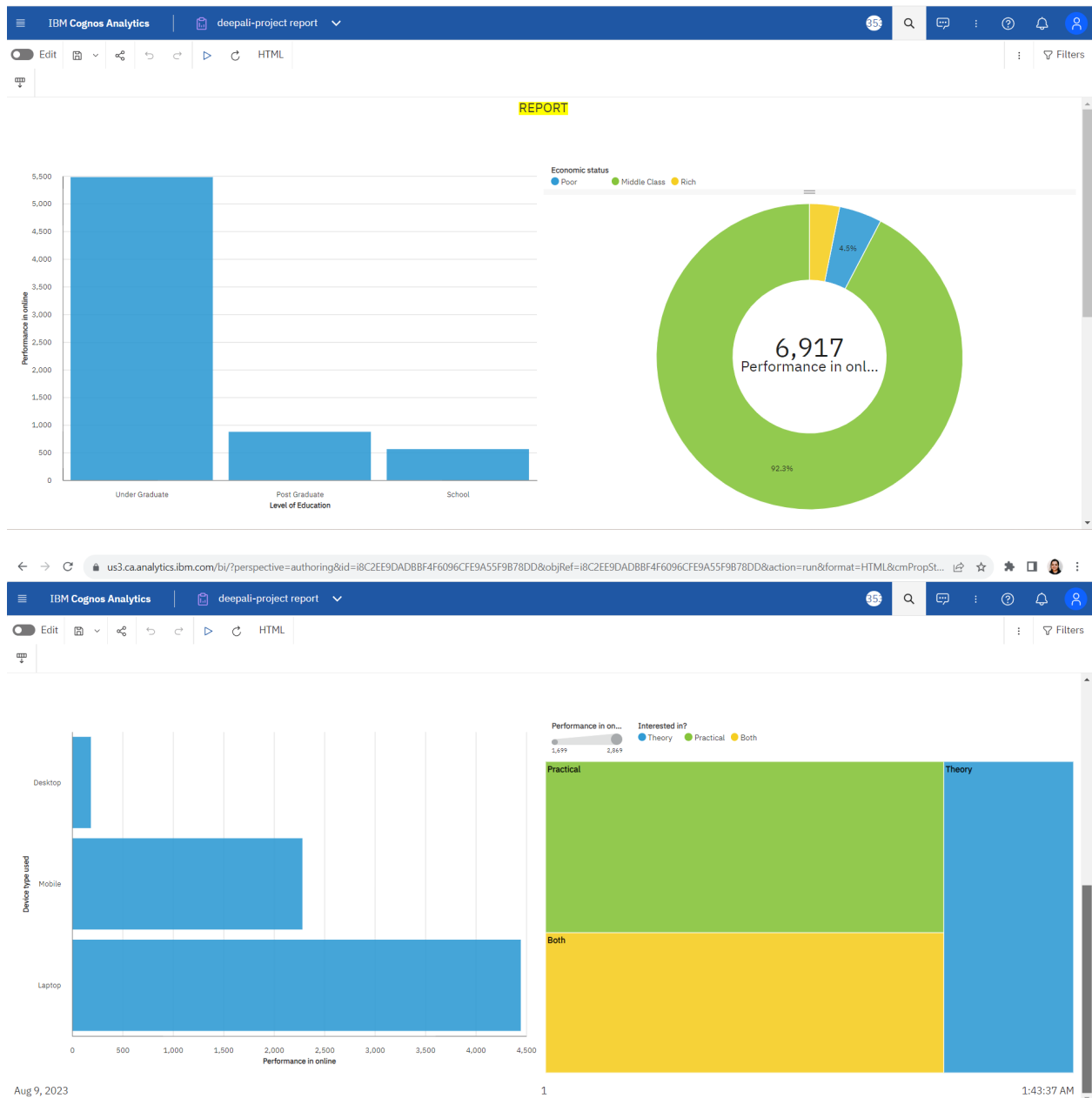
A data story is a way of presenting data and analysis in a narrative format, with the goal of making the information more engaging and easier to understand. A data story typically includes a clear introduction that sets the stage and explains the context for the data, a body that presents the data and analysis in a logical and systematic way, and a conclusion that summarizes the key findings and highlights their implications. Data stories can be told using a variety of mediums, such as reports, presentations, interactive visualizations, and videos.



Report

A report is a document that presents information in a specific format and layout, usually based on data from a database or other data source. A report in IBM Cognos can contain various elements, such as tables, charts, graphs, and images, as well as text and data elements, and it is designed to be used by business users to help them better understand their data and make informed decisions. There are several different types of reports available in IBM Cognos, including list reports, crosstab reports, chart reports, and report studio reports, among others.

The type of report that you choose will depend on the specific needs and requirements of your organization, as well as the data that you need to present.



Performance Testing

Performance testing is a non-functional software testing technique that determines how the stability, speed, scalability, and responsiveness of an application holds up under a given workload.

Utilization Of Data Filters

- Data filters are used to customize our visualization to achieve desired output
- We can apply filters while building visualizations . In explorations, filters are present at bottom of the 'Fields' option

The image displays two screenshots of a data visualization tool interface, likely Tableau, demonstrating the utilization of data filters.

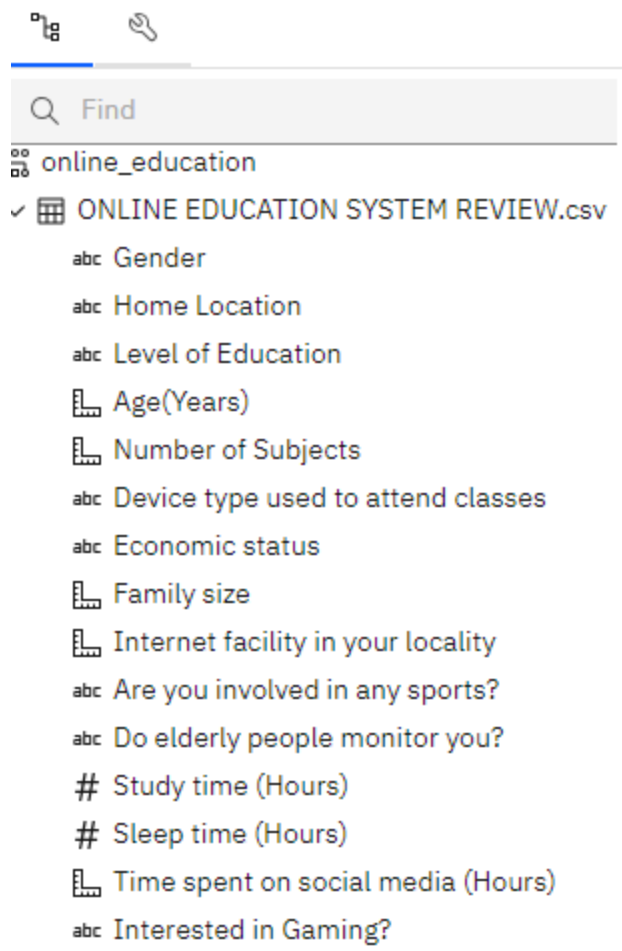
Top Screenshot: The interface shows a table titled "Economic status, Home Location and Performance in online". The table has three columns: "Economic status", "Home Location", and "Performance in online". The data is grouped by "Economic status" (Middle Class, Poor, Rich) and "Home Location" (Rural, Urban). The "Fields" panel on the right shows the source "ONLINE EDUCATION SYSTEM REVIEW.csv" and the fields "Home Location" and "Performance in online". The "Local filters" section is highlighted with a red box, showing a dashed box for adding filters.

Economic status	Home Location	Performance in online
Middle Class	Rural	6.72
	Urban	6.68
Summary		6.69
Poor	Rural	6.49
	Urban	6.07
Summary		6.37
Rich	Rural	9
	Urban	7.11
Summary		7.3
Summary		6.7

Bottom Screenshot: The interface shows a pie chart titled "Time spent on social media (Hours) by Device type used to attend classes". The chart displays the distribution of time spent on social media by device type: Desktop (purple), Mobile (blue), and Laptop (green). The values are 907 for Mobile and 1,746 for Laptop. The "Fields" panel on the right shows the source "ONLINE EDUCATION SYSTEM REVIEW.csv" and the field "Time spent on...media (Hours)". The "Local filters" section is highlighted with a red box, showing a dashed box for adding filters.

Device type used to attend classes	Time spent on...media (Hours)
Desktop	907
Mobile	1,746
Laptop	1,746

Insertable objects



Find

online_education

✓ ONLINE EDUCATION SYSTEM REVIEW.csv

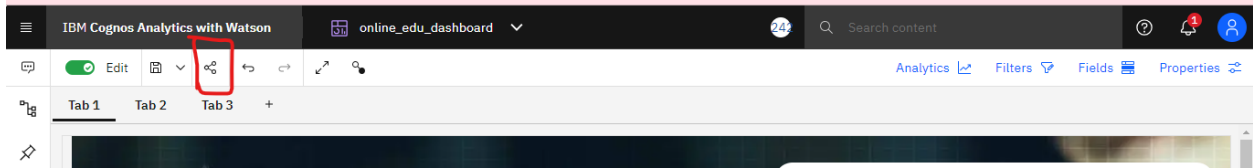
- abc Gender
- abc Home Location
- abc Level of Education
- Age(Years)
- Number of Subjects
- abc Device type used to attend classes
- abc Economic status
- Family size
- Internet facility in your locality
- abc Are you involved in any sports?
- abc Do elderly people monitor you?
- # Study time (Hours)
- # Sleep time (Hours)
- Time spent on social media (Hours)
- abc Interested in Gaming?

Web Integration

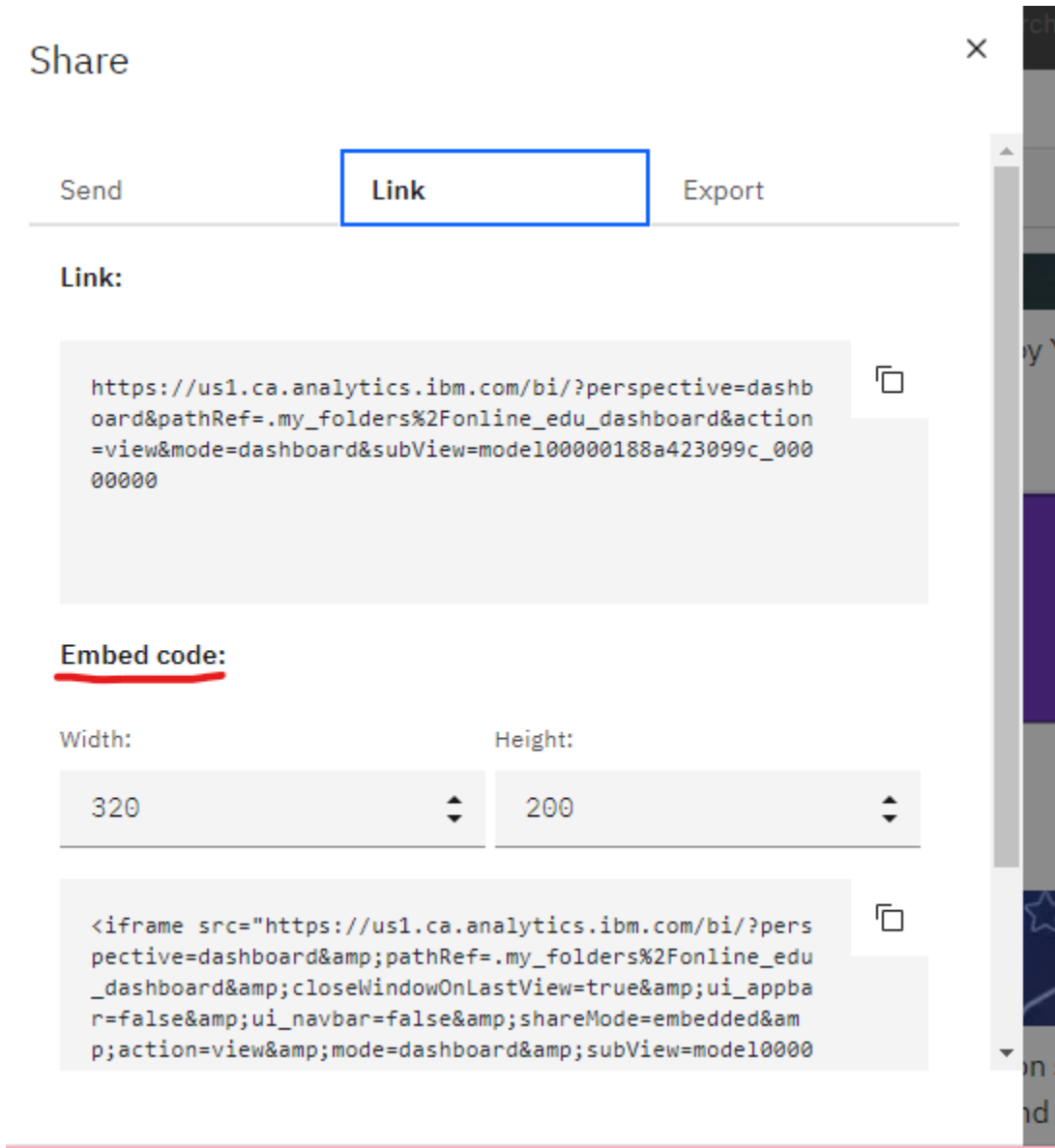
Publishing helps us to track and monitor key performance metrics, to communicate results and progress. help a publisher stay informed, make better decisions, and communicate their performance to others.

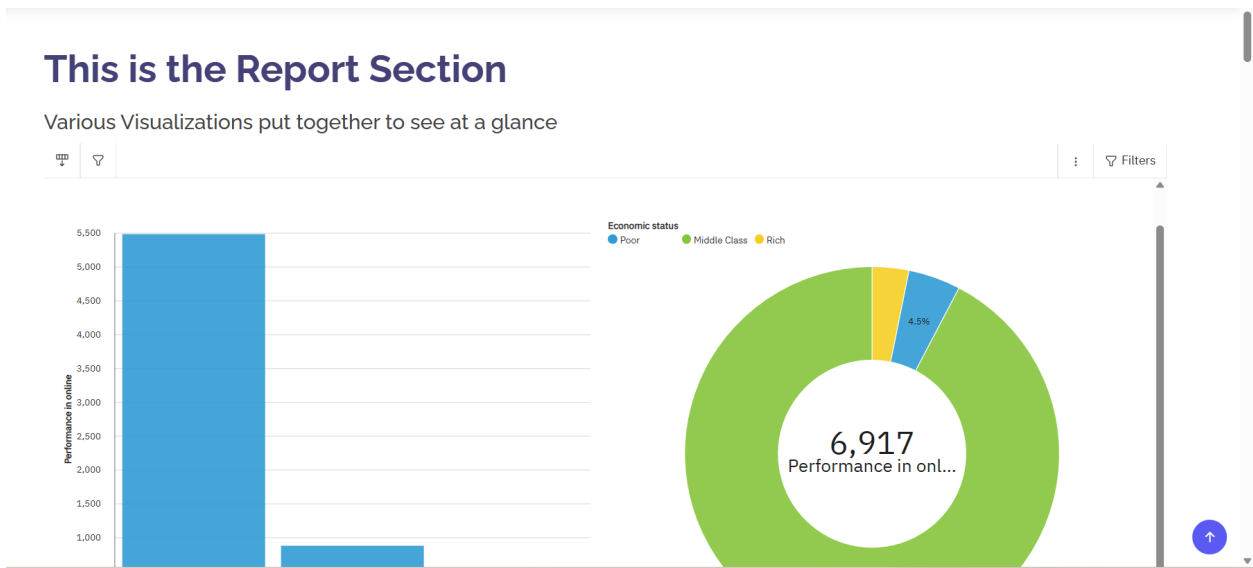
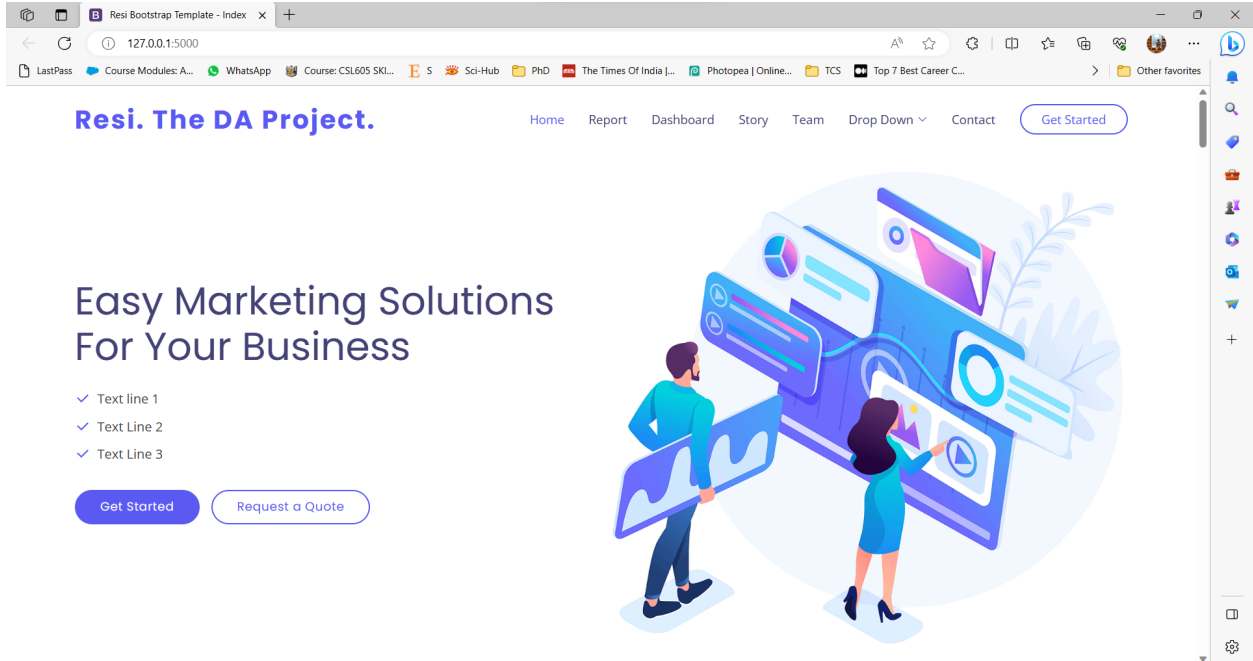
Integrating dashboards/stories/reports to web

step 1: Go to dashboard/story/report and click on share button on the top ribbon



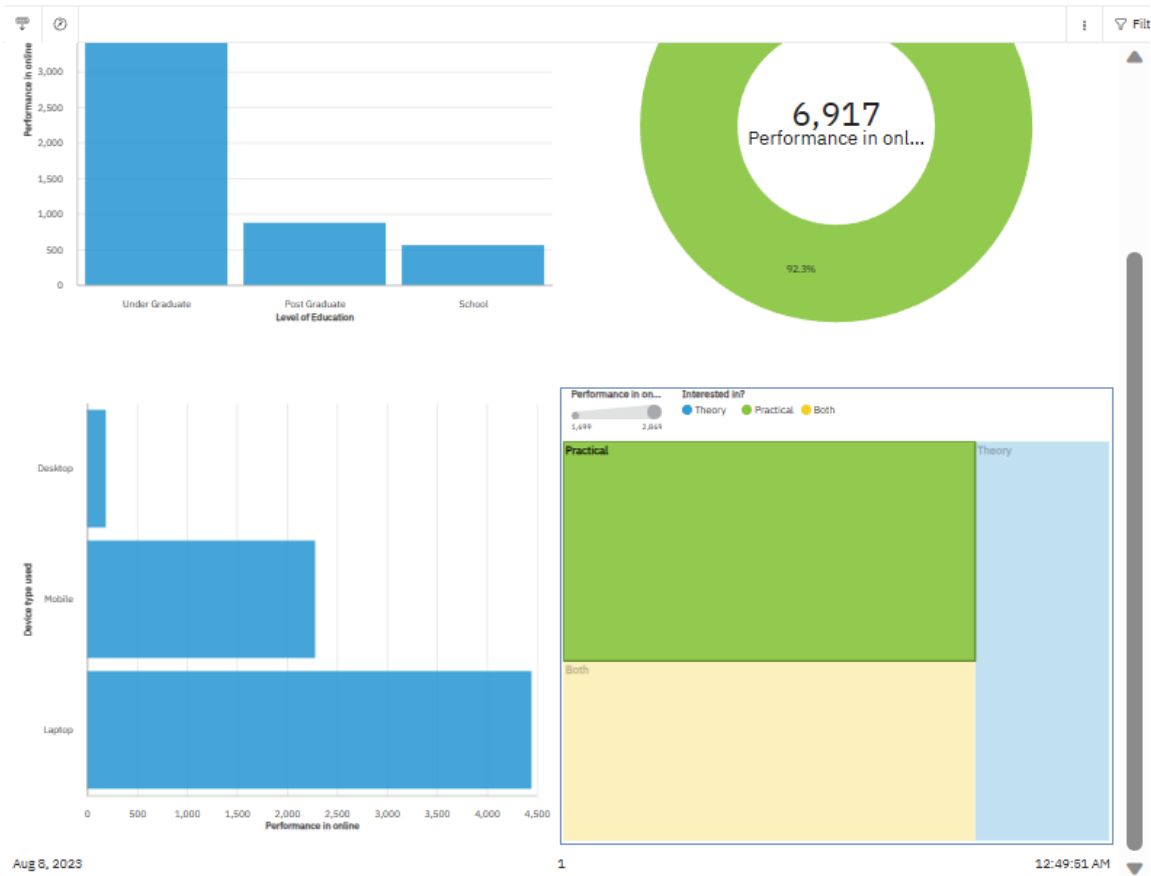
go to the 'link' option and copy the embed code

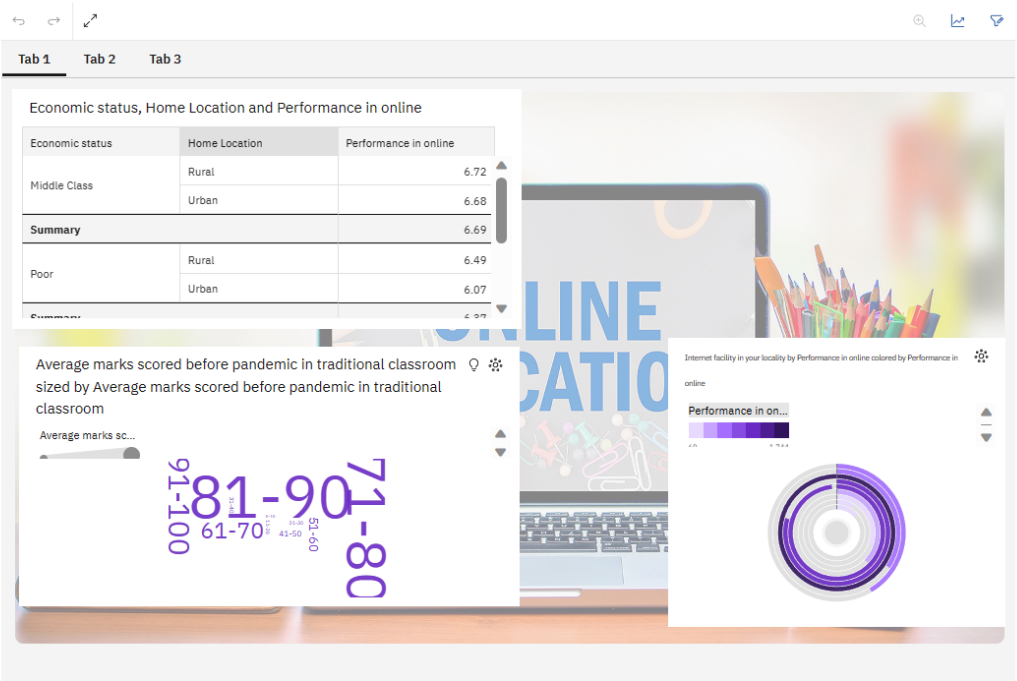




This is the Report Section

Various Visualizations put together to see at a glance





Demonstration of Level of satisfaction regarding online education by students of various age



Conclusion

Virtual Faculty Build-A-Thon is a project development activity where participants are enrolled in a project listed under distinct technology categories after acquiring crucial knowledge on the IBM cloud services and open source technologies in the Bootcamp. Thus, under this activity a project on IBM cognos was built where various data visualization and exploration was learnt. The dashboard, story and reports created in IBM cognos were integrated with the UI using flask in VS Code and run on the system localhost.