

# **Unveiling The Virtual Classroom: An In-Depth Analysis Of The Online Education System**

## **16. Project Documentation**

### **16.1 Introduction**

During the lockdown days, technology and online classes have become super heroes. Despite being under house arrest, we are all still involved in the educational community. The lack of exposure is obvious because pupils have been unable to maintain contact with the outside world due to the lockdown. The change to online classes has been the only relief for the pupils' mental health. Teachers took a big step forward to identify answers and design new learning environments for their students to ensure that learning never ceases to ensure that kids' learning was not compromised. Online learning has been increasingly popular in recent years thanks to the quick improvements in technology and the accessibility of the internet.

This study attempts to examine the many facets of online education in-depth, highlighting its advantages, disadvantages, opportunities, and difficulties. The results of this study will give educational institutions, decision-makers, and online learning platforms useful information to improve the efficacy and accessibility of online education. In order to contribute to the continuing discussion about education's future and to help create a more inclusive, interesting, and productive learning environment in the digital age, this analysis of the online education system is being published.

### **16.2 Literature Survey**

Mishra et al, have investigated the online teaching-learning in higher education during lockdown period of COVID-19 pandemic. In this study, the online teaching-learning strategies used by the Mizoram University for the teaching-learning process and ensuing semester exams are described. In addition to highlighting the deployment of online teaching-learning modes, the paper uses both quantitative and qualitative methods to investigate how teachers' and students' perspectives of these modes compare.

Gupta et al. have suggested a deep learning-based method for identifying online learners' real-time involvement using facial expressions. Throughout the online learning session, they have evaluated the students' facial expressions to categorize their emotions. The engagement index (EI), which predicts two engagement states: "Engaged" and "Disengaged" is calculated using the face emotion recognition data. The best predictive classification model for real-time engagement detection was determined by evaluating and comparing various deep

learning models, including Inception-V3, VGG19, and ResNet-50. Different benchmarked datasets, including FER-2013, CK+, and RAF-DB, were utilized to evaluate the system's overall performance and accuracy.

Safarov et al, have proposed a Deep Neural Network (DNN) approach that combines synchronous sequences and heterogeneous features to produce candidates in e-learning platforms that are faced with an exponential rise in the number of accessible online educational courses and students more accurately. Additionally, during the modeling, the cold-start issue of the learners was mitigated. They have started with grouping of learners in the first phase, and then combine the heterogeneous data and sequence as embeddings into recommendations using deep neural networks.

Selvaraj et al, have presented the effect of pandemic based online education on teaching and learning system. The purpose of this study was to evaluate how well Indian teachers and students responded to online instruction. Additionally, it made an effort to comprehend the obstacles that this style of education presents as well as the experience of the users. The study discussed the advantages and disadvantages of online education versus traditional classes from the participant's perspective. It includes further information on how to enhance technology so that they can be used more effectively. Additionally, this study provided a suitable foundation for modifying or developing educational policies, legislation, and programs to ensure that everyone has equitable access to resources.

Zhang et al, have presented the key factors affecting college students' adoption of the e-learning system in mandatory blended learning environments. They have proposed the Unified Technology Acceptance and System Success (UTASS) model, a method integrating self-reported and system log data was implemented. Self-reported questionnaires were distributed in the e-learning system and a total of 287 valid questionnaires were collected, meanwhile system log was collected to record students' actual behaviour online. Their results suggested that male college students are more susceptible to the impact of system quality and social influence.

## **16.3 Problem Definition**

### **16.3.1 Problem Specification**

The goal of this analysis is to pinpoint obstacles, chances, and prospective areas for improvement in the online education landscape.

### **16.3.2 Business Requirements**

- **Research Scope and Objectives:** Defining the areas of emphasis within the online education system, specify the analysis's precise objectives and scope. Define the research's aims clearly, e.g., by assessing the viability of online learning environments, pointing out problems, and making recommendations for improvement.
- **Timeline and Milestones:** Create a thorough project schedule with distinct milestones to monitor progress and guarantee the timely completion of the various analysis processes.
- **Budget and Resources:** Calculate the necessary financial resources for data collection, analytic tools, participant incentives, and eventual publication or presentation fees. Set aside enough human resources, such as researchers, analysts, and technological assistance, to complete the analysis successfully.
- **Data Collection and Analysis:** Define the methods for gathering data, which may include questionnaires, interviews, observational research, and examination of current educational platforms. Choose the analytical methods that will be applied, such as qualitative and quantitative study of user experiences and student outcomes.
- **Technology Infrastructure:** Determine the platforms and technology tools that will be required to undertake the study, such as learning management systems (LMS), data analytics software, and survey tools. A diverse student population's data should be collected, therefore make sure it is compatible with and accessible across a range of platforms and devices.
- **Ethical Considerations:** In order to protect student privacy and handle data securely, establish ethical norms for data collecting and analysis. Before gathering any data, get the required consents and authorizations from the pertinent organizations, institutions, and participants.
- **Survey and Questionnaire Design:** Make well-organized surveys and questionnaires to collect quantitative and qualitative participant inputs. Create test questions that evaluate students' involvement, learning experiences, difficulties, and recommendations for development.
- **Educator Collaboration:** To learn about efficient pedagogical practices, evaluation methodologies, and teaching strategies in online classrooms, work with academic specialists and educators.

- **Analysis and Reporting:** To analyze the gathered data and find trends, patterns, and correlations, develop a systematic analysis process. Compelling summaries of the findings should be written, and they should include graphics, statistical analysis, and suggestions for further research.
- **Presentation and Dissemination:** Create interesting presentations to convey the investigation's findings and suggestions to the public, legislators, and educational institutions. To add to the larger discussion surrounding online education, take into consideration publishing study findings in scholarly journals, conferences, or online forums.

#### **16.3.3 Social or Business Impact**

- **Increased Access to Education:** By increasing inclusivity and enabling a wider demographic to pursue learning, the analysis might increase access to education for people who encounter financial or geographic hurdles.
- **Equity in Education:** The analysis may help to lessen educational disparities and ensure that all people, regardless of background, have access to high-quality education by addressing problems and offering solutions.
- **Skill Enrichment:** The conclusions of the study may promote the use of online learning for lifelong learning and upskilling, enabling people to continuously pick up new abilities and knowledge throughout their lifetimes.
- **Educational Innovation:** The analysis might stimulate the development of new instructional strategies, cooperative learning frameworks, and interactive techniques that improve student engagement and overall learning outcomes.
- **Digital Literacy Promotion:** The analysis may highlight the value of digital literacy and encourage people to acquire the skills they need to succeed in the digital age.
- **Educational Institutions:** Educational institutions offering online courses could benefit by optimizing their virtual classroom environments, which would improve retention, engagement, and satisfaction among students.
- **Technology Companies:** Companies that offer online education platforms and tools may utilize the analysis to improve their products and services, better meeting the demands and preferences of their customers.

- Professional Development:** Online education system demands for educator training and development programs focused on effective online teaching methodologies, creating opportunities for professional development providers.
- Policy and Investment:** The analysis might be used by investors and policymakers to help them make decisions about funding and policy for educational technology, which would encourage expansion of the online education market.
- Research and Development:** The analysis might inspire more investigation and advancement in the area of online education, resulting in the development of new tools, technologies, and methodologies.

## 16.2 Data Collection

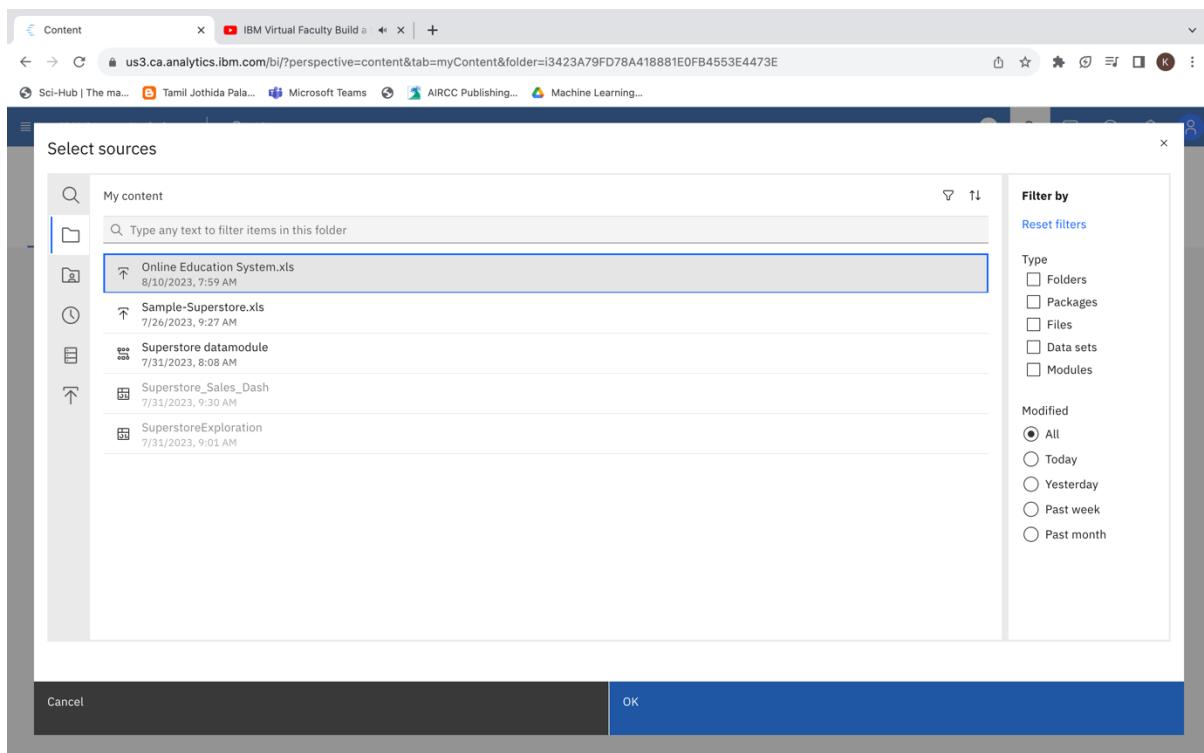
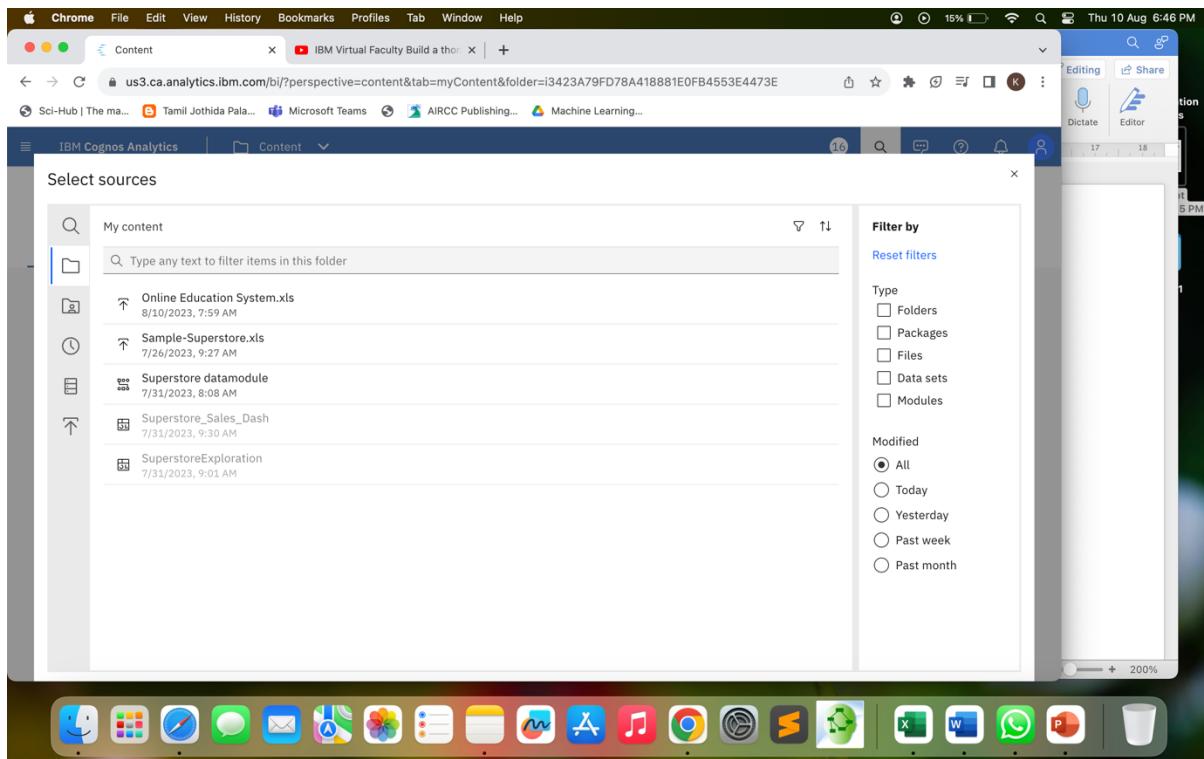
An online education system analysis dataset is collected from Kaggle.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
1	Gender	Home Locat	Level of Educ	Age(Years)	Number of S	Device type	Economic sta	Family size	Internet facil	Are you inv	Do u study per	Study time	[H] Sleep time	[I] Time spent o	Interest in	Have separa	Engaged in	g Average	Year your int	Clearing due	Interested in	Performance	level of sati	
2	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	18	11	Laptop	Middle Class	4	5	No	Yes	6	7	1	No	No	91-100	1	1 Practical	3 Average				
3	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	19	7	Laptop	Middle Class	4	1	Yes	Yes	7	5	1	Yes	Yes	91-100	1	1 Theory	3 Bad				
4	Male	Rural	Under Gradua	18	5	Laptop	Middle Class	5	2	No	Yes	6	7	1	No	Yes	71-80	1	1 Both	6 Bad				
5	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	18	5	Laptop	Middle Class	4	4	Yes	Yes	3	6	2	No	No	yes	91-100	1	2 Theory	4 Bad			
6	Male	Rural	Under Gradua	18	5	Laptop	Middle Class	4	3	No	No	8	7	2	Yes	Yes	81-90	3	3 Both	6 Average				
7	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	18	4	Laptop	Middle Class	4	4	Yes	Yes	3	6	2	No	No	yes	91-100	1	1 Both	2 Bad			
8	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	19	5	Laptop	Middle Class	5	5	No	No	2	6	3	Yes	Yes	81-90	4	3 Both	6 Average				
9	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	17	4	Laptop	Middle Class	4	4	Yes	Yes	4	8	6	No	Yes	81-90	3	3 Practical	6 Average				
10	Female	Urban	Under Gradua	19	5	Laptop	Middle Class	4	4	No	Yes	6	6	2	No	Yes	81-90	4	1 Both	9 Bad				
11	Female	Rural	Under Gradua	20	9	Laptop	Middle Class	4	3	No	Yes	4	7	2	No	No	81-90	3	2 Theory	6 Average				
12	Female	Urban	Under Gradua	18	4	Desktop	Middle Class	3	5	No	No	5	6	3	Yes	Yes	81-90	2	1 Practical	9 Average				
13	Male	Rural	Post Gradua	25	4	Mobile	Low Class	2	3	No	Yes	3	7	1	Yes	Yes	71-80	3	3 Practical	7 Average				
14	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	20	7	Mobile	Middle Class	4	4	Yes	No	7	5	1	Yes	Yes	81-90	4	4 Both	6 Average				
15	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	17	5	Laptop	Middle Class	4	4	Yes	Yes	2	6	2	Yes	No	yes	81-90	3	2 Practical	5 Average			
16	Male	School	School	21	5	Laptop	Middle Class	5	4	Yes	Yes	5	7	2	Yes	No	81-90	3	3 Both	6 Average				
17	Male	School	School	20	5	Desktop	Middle Class	4	3	Yes	Yes	5	6	1	Yes	Yes	91-100	2	2 Both	5 Bad				
18	Female	Urban	Post Gradua	20	9	Laptop	Middle Class	4	4	No	Yes	8	5	2	No	No	81-90	2	2 Practical	6 Average				
19	Male	Rural	Post Gradua	23	4	Desktop	Middle Class	6	3	No	No	5	7	2	Yes	Yes	81-90	2	2 Both	6 Average				
20	Female	Urban	School	18	4	Mobile	Middle Class	4	4	No	Yes	7	7	2	Yes	Yes	81-90	2	2 Theory	7 Average				
21	Female	Urban	Under Gradua	19	6	Laptop	Middle Class	4	5	No	Yes	5	7	4	No	Yes	81-90	3	2 Theory	6 Average				
22	Male	Urban	Post Gradua	24	20	Laptop	Poor	6	3	No	No	8	8	2	No	No	81-90	2	3 Practical	4 Bad				
23	Female	Urban	Post Gradua	22	8	Mobile	Middle Class	4	4	No	No	2	8	2	Yes	Yes	81-90	3	3 Both	10 Good				
24	Female	Urban	School	19	5	Mobile	Middle Class	5	5	No	Yes	6	7	2	Yes	Yes	81-90	3	3 Both	7 Average				
25	Female	Urban	Post Gradua	24	8	Laptop	Middle Class	4	3	No	Yes	7	6	2	Yes	No	81-90	3	3 Both	5 Average				
26	Female	Urban	Under Gradua	18	5	Mobile	Middle Class	4	5	No	No	4	5	2	Yes	Yes	91-100	3	2 Theory	6 Average				
27	Female	Rural	Post Gradua	21	9	Mobile	Middle Class	4	3	No	No	7	8	4	Yes	Yes	81-90	3	2 Both	8 Good				
28	Female	Urban	Under Gradua	19	7	Mobile	Middle Class	4	4	No	No	6	8	3	No	No	81-90	3	3 Theory	7 Average				
29	Male	Rural	Under Gradua	21	8	Mobile	Poor	4	3	No	No	1	7	5	Yes	No	81-90	3	1 Theory	6 Average				
30	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	20	7	Laptop	Middle Class	4	4	Yes	No	3	7	4	Yes	Yes	81-90	4	3 Both	8 Average				
31	Female	Urban	Under Gradua	17	5	Laptop	Middle Class	3	3	No	Yes	5	6	3	No	Yes	91-100	5	3 Practical	6 Average				
32	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	22	4	Mobile	Middle Class	4	5	Yes	No	6	7	3	Yes	Yes	81-90	5	3 Both	10 Good				
33	Female	Urban	School	18	3	Desktop	Middle Class	5	5	Yes	Yes	6	8	2	No	Yes	81-90	3	2 Theory	8 Average				
34	Male	Urban	Post Gradua	21	6	Laptop	Middle Class	5	3	Yes	No	4	6	1	No	No	71-80	3	2 Both	5 Average				
35	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	19	7	Laptop	Middle Class	4	4	Yes	No	5	7	1	No	Yes	91-100	5	5 Both	6 Good				
36	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	18	8	Laptop	Middle Class	3	4	Yes	Yes	4	5	2	No	Yes	81-90	3	3 Practical	8 Average				
37	Male	Rural	Post Gradua	20	4	Mobile	Middle Class	4	3	No	Yes	4	7	1	No	No	81-90	4	4 Practical	8 Good				
38	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	19	3	Mobile	Middle Class	3	3	No	No	8	7	1	Yes	No	81-90	5	3 Both	9 Good				
39	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	18	6	Laptop	Middle Class	4	3	No	Yes	3	7	1	No	No	71-80	4	4 Practical	8 Average				
40	Male	Rural	Post Gradua	21	8	Mobile	Middle Class	7	3	No	No	2	7	8	Yes	No	71-80	2	1 Practical	6 Bad				
41	Female	Rural	Under Gradua	17	6	Laptop	Middle Class	4	4	No	No	7	9	3	No	Yes	81-90	4	3 Both	9 Good				
42	Female	Urban	Post Gradua	26	2	Laptop	Middle Class	4	4	No	No	1	6	1	Yes	No	81-90	3	2 Practical	7 Average				
43	Female	Urban	School	19	5	Laptop	Middle Class	3	4	Yes	Yes	4	6	4	Yes	Yes	81-90	2	1 Theory	4 Bad				
44	Male	Urban	Post Gradua	21	4	Mobile	Middle Class	4	3	Yes	Yes	3	7	3	Yes	Yes	81-90	4	2 Good	8 Good				
45	Female	Urban	Under Gradua	19	5	Laptop	Middle Class	6	4	No	Yes	7	6	1	Yes	Yes	81-90	3	3 Practical	6 Average				
46	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	18	5	Laptop	Middle Class	5	2	Yes	Yes	4	2	3	No	Yes	81-90	2	1 Practical	8 Bad				
47	Male	Urban	Under Gradua	21	7	Mobile	Middle Class	4	3	No	No	3	8	3	Yes	Yes	71-80	2	2 Practical	8 Average				

## 16.3 Data Preparation

Data collection is an error-prone process. In this phase you enhance the quality of the data and prepare it for use in subsequent steps. *Data cleansing* removes false values from a data source and inconsistencies across data sources. *Data integration* enriches data sources by combining information from multiple data sources. *Data transformation* ensures that the data is in a suitable format for use in your models.

Here the collected dataset is upload in the IBM cognos analytics for the data preparation.



IBM Cognos Analytics | \* New data module

us3.ca.analytics.ibm.com/bi/?perspective=ca-modeller&id=938884051\_cf002ce92bf04850984fb3d8a8118027\_sessionTemp&objRef=&tid=938884051...

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16 Properties

**Data module**

**Grid** Relationships Custom tables

**New data module**

Navigation paths

- Online Education System.xls
  - # Row Id
  - abc Gender
  - abc Home Location
  - abc Level of Education
    - Age(Years)
    - Number of Subjects
  - abc Device type...d classes
  - abc Economic status
    - Family size
    - Internet fa...ur locality
  - abc Are you in...ny sports?
  - abc Do elderly ...nitor you?
  - ① Study time (Hours)
  - ① Sleep time (Hours)
  - Time spent...a (Hours)
  - abc Interested in Gaming?

**Preview data**

To preview data, select a table, a column in a table, or a folder that contains columns.

IBM Cognos Analytics | \* New data module

us3.ca.analytics.ibm.com/bi/?perspective=ca-modeller&id=938884051\_cf002ce92bf04850984fb3d8a8118027\_sessionTemp&objRef=&tid=938884051...

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16 Properties

**Data module**

**Grid** Relationships Custom tables

**New data module**

Navigation paths

- Online Education System.xls
  - # Row Id
  - abc Gender
  - abc Home Location
  - abc Level of Education
    - Age(Years)
    - Number of Subjects
  - abc Device type...d classes
  - abc Economic status
    - Family size
    - Internet fa...ur locality
  - abc Are you in...ny sports?
  - abc Do elderly ...nitor you?
  - ① Study time (Hours)
  - ① Sleep time (Hours)
  - Time spent...a (Hours)
  - abc Interested in Gaming?

Row Id	Gender	Home Location	Level of Education	Age(Years)	Number of Subjects	Device Type
1	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	18	11	Laptop
2	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	19	7	Laptop
3	Male	Rural	Under Graduate	18	5	Laptop
4	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	18	5	Laptop
5	Male	Rural	Under Graduate	18	5	Laptop
6	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	18	5	Laptop
7	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	19	5	Laptop
8	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	17	4	Laptop
9	Female	Urban	Under Graduate	19	5	Laptop
10	Female	Rural	Under Graduate	20	9	Laptop
11	Female	Urban	Under Graduate	18	4	Desks
12	Male	Rural	Post Graduate	25	5	Mobile
13	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	20	7	Laptop
14	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	17	5	Laptop
15	Male	Urban	School	21	5	Laptop

Screenshot of the IBM Cognos Analytics interface showing the 'Relationships' tab for a new data module.

The left sidebar shows the 'Data module' structure:

- New data module
- Navigation paths
- Online Educ...System.xls
  - # Row Id
  - abc Gender
  - abc Home Location
  - abc Level of Education
    - Age(Years)
    - Number of Subjects
  - abc Device typ...d classes
  - abc Economic status
    - Family size
    - Internet fa...ur locality
  - abc Are you in...ny sports?
  - abc Do elderly ...nitor you?
  - (Study time (Hours))
  - (Sleep time (Hours))
  - Time spent...a (Hours)
  - abc Interested in Gaming?

The 'Relationships' tab is selected. A diagram settings panel on the right shows:

- Cardinality (on)
- Focus mode (on)
- Degrees of separation: 1

A preview window shows the 'Online Edu...System.xls' file.

Screenshot of the IBM Cognos Analytics interface showing the 'Custom tables' tab for a new data module.

The left sidebar shows the 'Data module' structure, identical to the previous screenshot.

The 'Custom tables' tab is selected. A central area displays:

- A grid icon with a plus sign.
- Create a custom table** button.
- No custom tables were created yet. You can create a custom table by combining existing tables.
- Create custom table** button.

Screenshot of the IBM Cognos Analytics interface showing the "Create table" dialog.

The dialog title is "Create table". Subtitle: "Create a custom table in the data module. This table is not added to your data source."

Left sidebar: "Selected tables" with a search bar and a list containing "Online Education System.xls".

Right pane: A list of options for creating a table:

- View of tables**  
To create a view of a table, select one or more package tables, or select one or more non-package tables.
- Shortcut to a table**  
To create a shortcut table, select one non-package table.
- Alias of a table**  
To create an alias table, select one non-package table.
- Copy of a table**  
To create a copy of a table, select one non-package table.
- Joined view**  
To create a join table, select one or two non-package tables.
- Union of tables**  
To create a union table, select two or more non-package tables that have the same number of columns with compatible data types.
- Intersect of tables**  
To create an intersect table, select two non-package tables that have the same number of columns with compatible data types.
- Except of tables**  
To create an except table, select two non-package tables that have the same number of columns with compatible data types.

Buttons at the bottom: "Cancel" and "Next".

Screenshot of the IBM Cognos Analytics interface showing the "Create a copy of a table" dialog.

The dialog title is "Create a copy of a table". Subtitle: "New table name: Online Education System.xls - Copy (1)"

Left sidebar: "Select items" with a search bar and a list containing "Online Education System.xls" with a checked checkbox.

Right pane: A table showing data from "Online Education System.xls".

Row Id	Gender	Home Location	Level of Education	Age(Years)	Number of Subjects
1	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	18	11
2	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	19	7
3	Male	Rural	Under Graduate	18	5
4	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	18	5
5	Male	Rural	Under Graduate	18	5
6	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	18	5
7	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	19	5
8	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	17	4
9	Female	Urban	Under Graduate	19	5
10	Female	Rural	Under Graduate	20	9
11	Female	Urban	Under Graduate	18	4
12	Male	Rural	Post Graduate	25	5
13	Male	Urban	Under Graduate	20	7

Buttons at the bottom: "Previous", "Cancel", and "Finish".

The screenshot shows the IBM Cognos Analytics interface. On the left, there's a sidebar titled 'Data module' with a search bar and a tree view of data sources. One source is expanded, showing fields like Row Id, Gender, Home Location, Level of Education, Age(Years), Number of Subjects, Device type, Economic status, Family size, Internet familiarity, sports participation, elderly status, study time, sleep time, and time spent on activities. The main area displays a diagram with two boxes: 'Online Edu...System.xls' and 'OES Online...System.xls', connected by a line. The top navigation bar has tabs for 'Grid', 'Relationships', and 'Custom tables', with 'Custom tables' being the active tab.

The screenshot shows a browser window with multiple tabs open. The active tab is a 'Save as' dialog box for a 'Data module'. It has a 'Name' field containing 'Online Education System Data Module' and a 'Selected destination' dropdown set to 'My content', which is highlighted with a blue border. Below this is a list of items in 'My content': 'Online Education System.xls' (uploaded file, last accessed 8/10/2023, 7:59 AM), 'Sample-Superstore.xls' (uploaded file, last accessed 7/26/2023, 9:27 AM), 'Superstore datamodule' (data module, last accessed 7/31/2023, 8:08 AM), and 'Superstore\_Sales\_Dash' (dashboard, last accessed 7/31/2023, 9:30 AM). At the bottom of the dialog are 'Cancel' and 'Save' buttons. To the right of the dialog, the desktop background is visible, showing several screenshots of the application interface.

## 16.4 Data Exploration

It is concerned with building a deeper understanding of your data. To understand how variables interact with each other, the distribution of the data, and whether there are outliers.

To achieve this you mainly use descriptive statistics, visual techniques, and simple modeling. This step often goes by Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA).

**OES Filter Data Exploration**

**IBM Cognos Analytics** | **OES Filter Data Exploration**

**Cards**

- 1. Age(Years) by Your level of satisfaction in Online Education
- 2. Internet facility in your locality by Your level of satisfaction in Online Education
- Performance in ... by Age(Years)
- Data relationships

**Age(Years) by Your level of satisfaction in Online Education**

Age(Years) (Sum)

Your level of satisfaction in Online Education	Age(Years) (Sum)
Average	~11000
Bad	~4500
Good	~5200

**Fields**

- Bars
- # Your level of satisfaction in Online Education
- # Length\*
- # y-start
- Target
- Color
- Repeat (column)

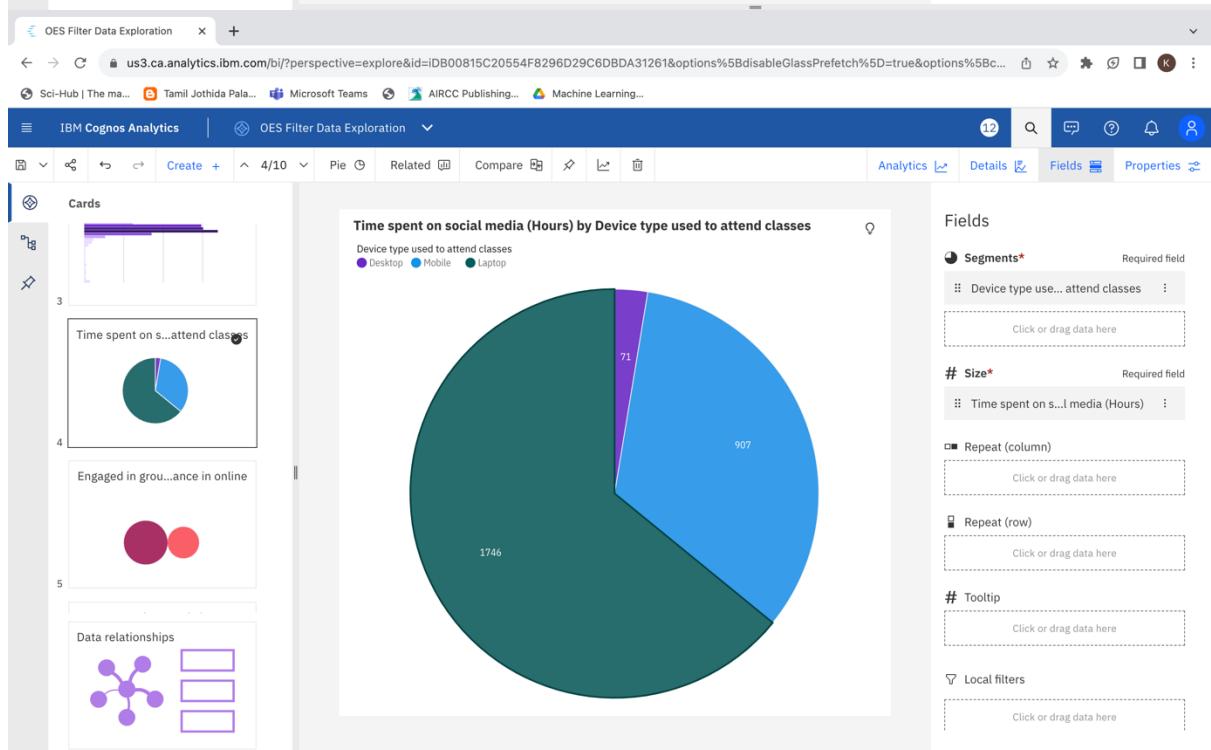
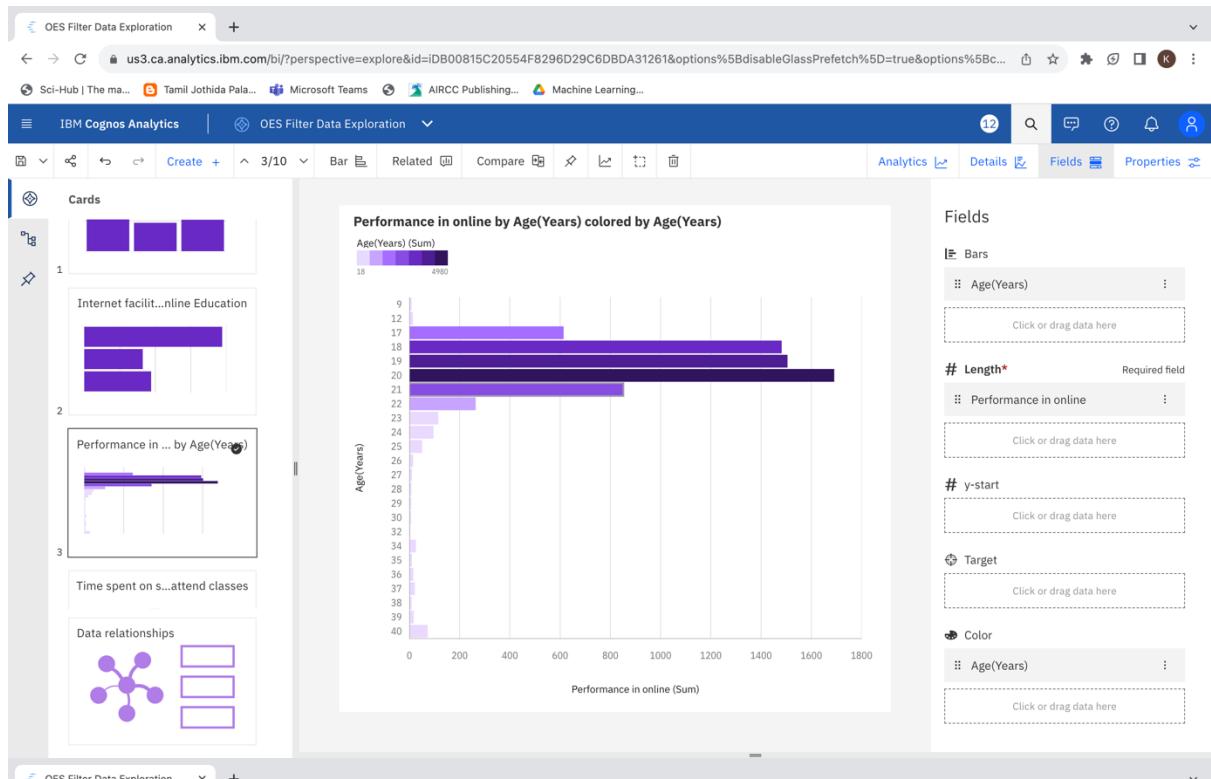
**Internet facility in your locality by Your level of satisfaction in Online Education**

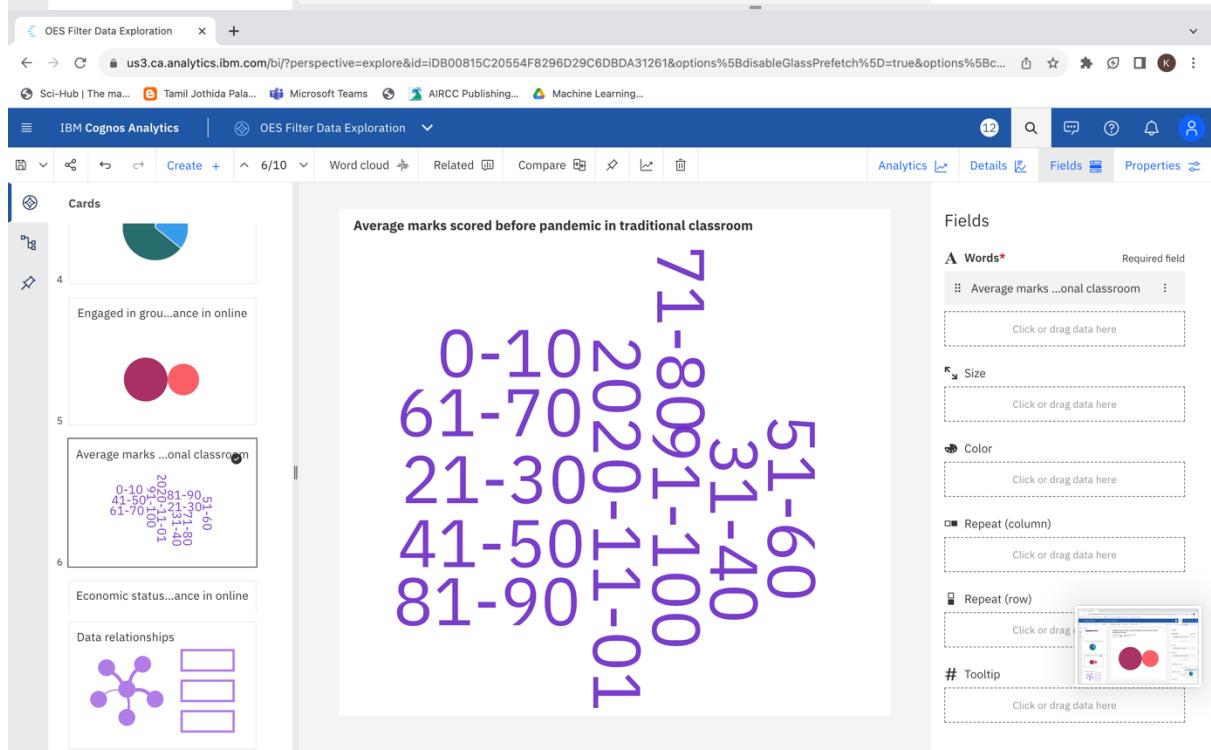
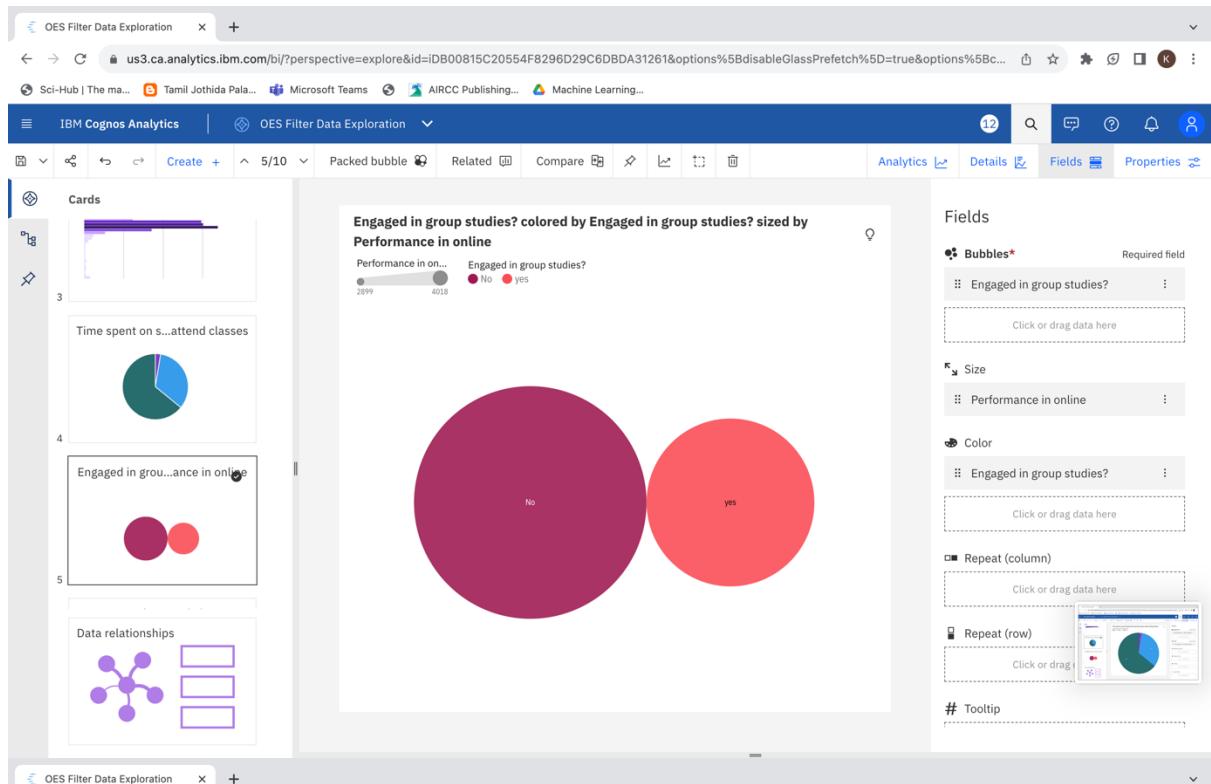
Internet facility in your locality (Sum)

Your level of satisfaction in Online Education	Internet facility in your locality (Sum)
Average	~1800
Bad	~800
Good	~900

**Fields**

- Bars
- # Your level of satisfaction in Online Education
- # Length\*
- # y-start
- Target
- Color
- Repeat (column)





**OES Filter Data Exploration**

IBM Cognos Analytics | OES Filter Data Exploration

12 | Search | Details | Fields | Properties

**Cards**

- Average marks ...nal classroom
- Economic status...ance in online
- Performance in...Home Location
- Data relationships

**Economic status, Home Location and Performance in online**

Economic status	Home Location	Performance in online
Middle Class	Rural	806
	Urban	1873
<b>Summary</b>		
2679		
Poor	Rural	96
	Urban	36
<b>Summary</b>		
132		
Rich	Rural	10
	Urban	93
<b>Summary</b>		
103		
<b>Summary</b>		
2914		

**Fields**

- Columns\*** Required field
  - Economic status
  - Home Location
  - Performance in online
- Local filters**
  - Gender
    - Includes: Female

**OES Filter Data Exploration**

IBM Cognos Analytics | OES Filter Data Exploration

12 | Search | Details | Fields | Properties

**Cards**

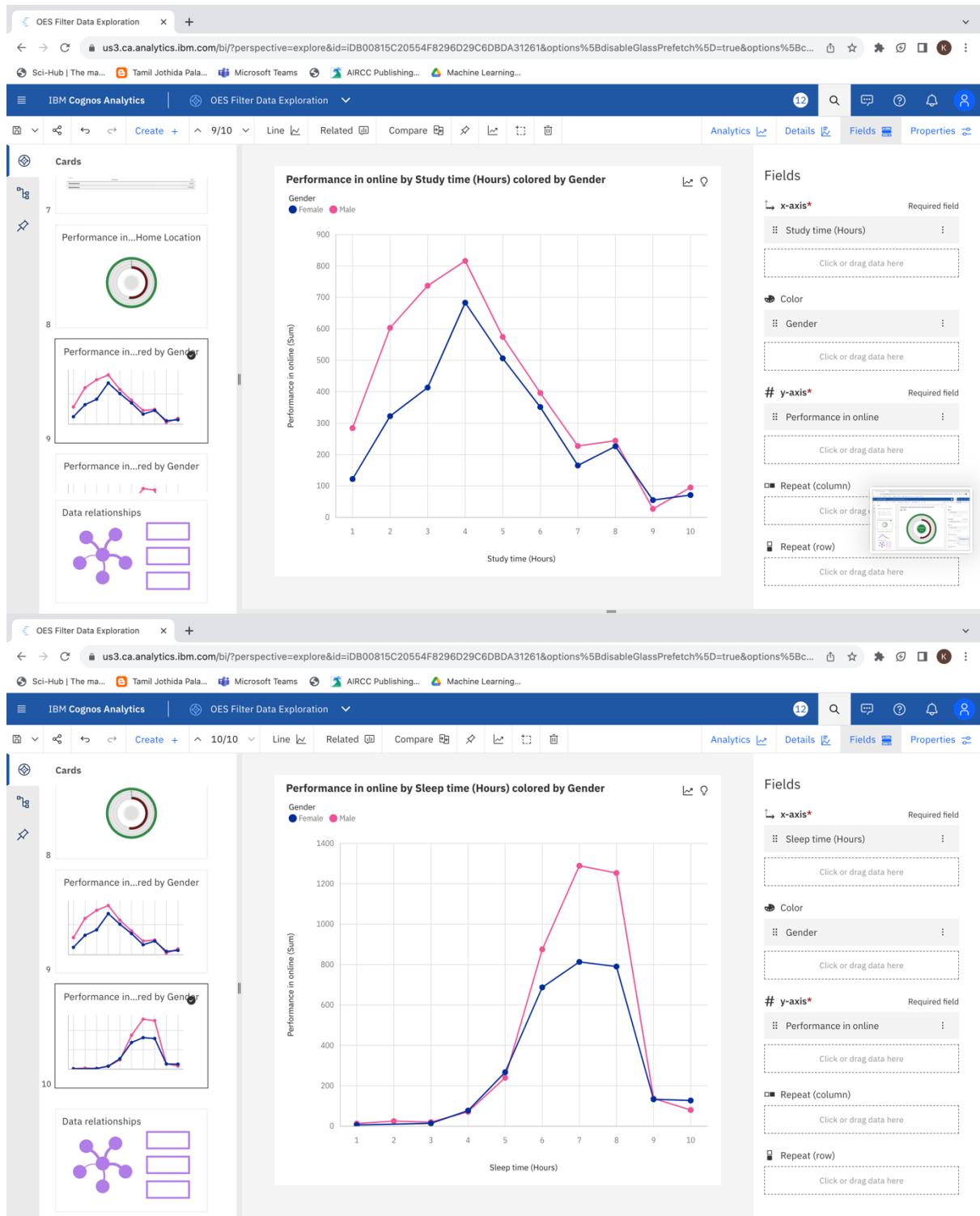
- Economic status...ance in online
- Performance in...Home Location
- Performance in...red by Gender
- Data relationships

**Performance in online by Home Location colored by Home Location**

Home Location  
● Rural ● Urban

**Fields**

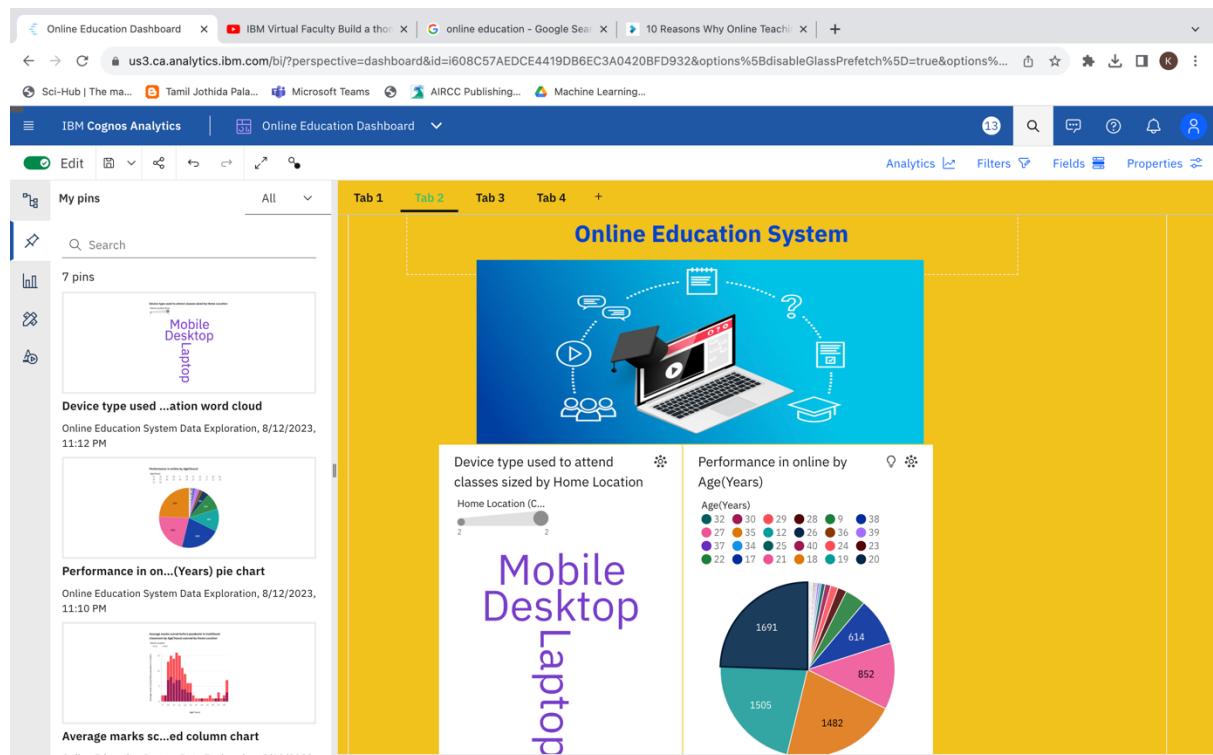
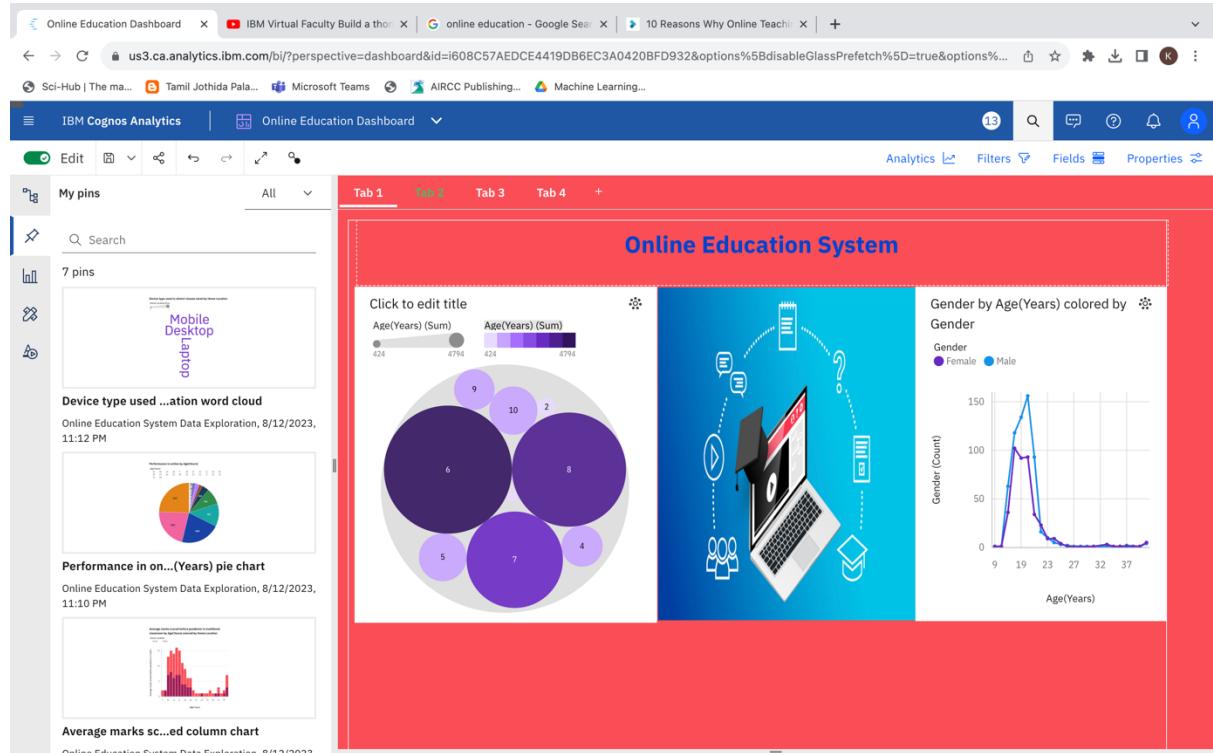
- Bars**
  - Home Location
- Length\*** Required field
  - Performance in online
- Color**
  - Home Location
- Maximum value**
  - Click or drag data here
- Repeat (column)**
  - Click or drag data here
- Repeat (row)**

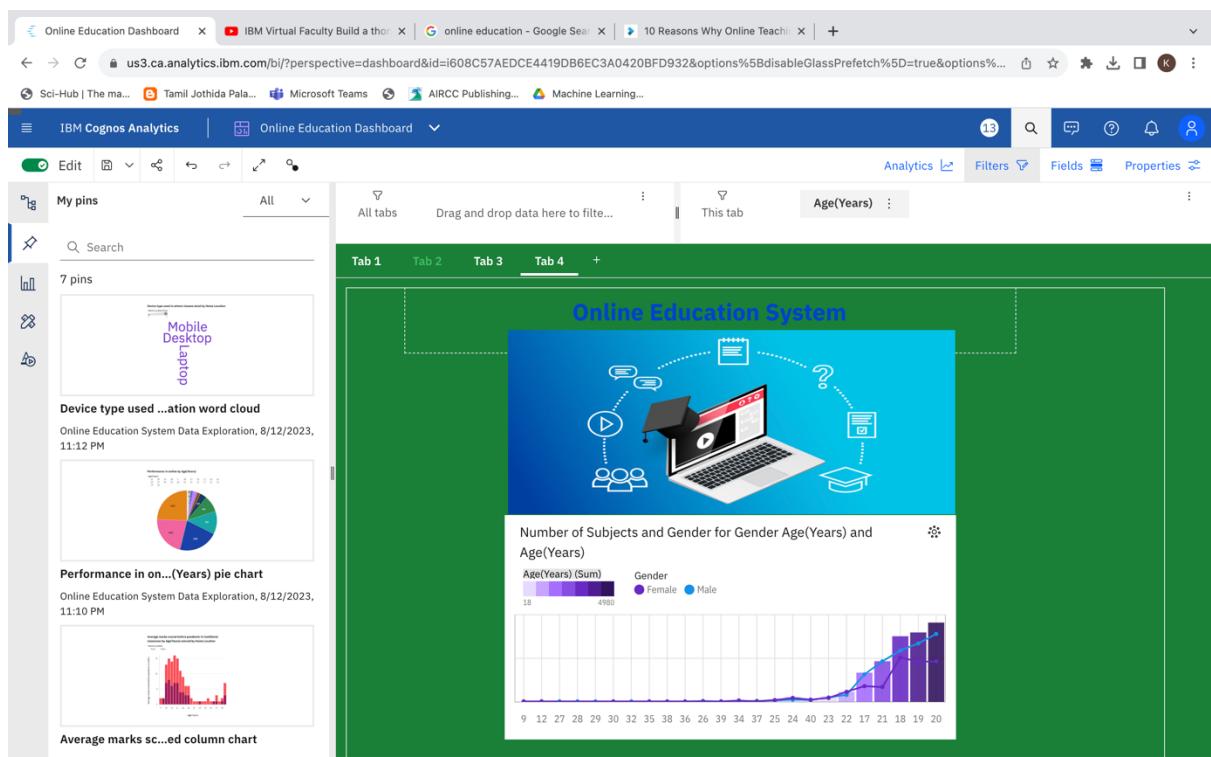
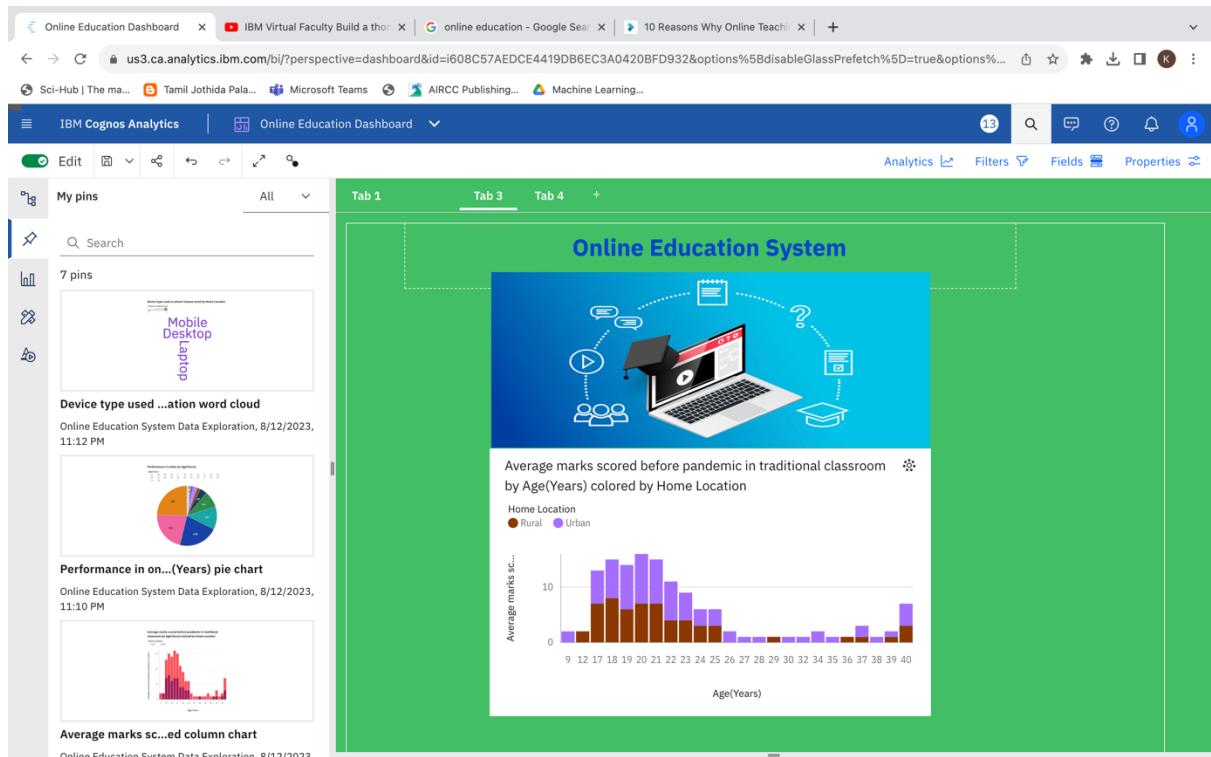


## 16.5 Data Presentation

Finally, you present the results to your business. These results can take many forms, ranging from presentations to research reports. Sometimes you'll need to automate the execution of the process because the business will want to use the insights you gained in another project or enable an operational process to use the outcome from your model.

## 16.5.1 Dashboard





## 16.5.2 Story

Online Education Story    IBM Virtual Faculty Build a thor...    online education - Google Search    8+ Great Online Learning Platfo... +

Sci-Hub | The ma... Tamil Jothida Pala... Microsoft Teams AIRCC Publishing... Machine Learning...

IBM Cognos Analytics | Online Education Story 13

My pins All 7 pins

Device type used ...action word cloud  
Online Education System Data Exploration, 8/12/2023, 11:12 PM

Performance in on...(Years) pie chart  
Online Education System Data Exploration, 8/12/2023, 11:10 PM

Average marks sc...ed column chart  
Online Education System Data Exploration 8/12/2023

## Online Education System Analysis

The infographic illustrates the online education system analysis. It features a central laptop displaying a globe with people around it. Surrounding the laptop are various icons and text labels: 'ONLINE TEACHER' with a person at a desk; 'CHOOSE YOUR COURSE' with a stack of books; 'ONLINE LESSONS' with a person at a computer; 'ONLINE COURSES' with a bar chart; 'ONLINE DIPLOMA' with a person at a graduation ceremony; and 'LEARN ANYWHERE' with a person holding a globe. The background is green with white text and icons.

Prev scene ▶▶ Next scene Scene 1 of 4 0:00.0 0:05.0

Online Education Story    IBM Virtual Faculty Build a thor...    online education - Google Search    8+ Great Online Learning Platfo... +

Sci-Hub | The ma... Tamil Jothida Pala... Microsoft Teams AIRCC Publishing... Machine Learning...

IBM Cognos Analytics | Online Education Story 13

My pins All 7 pins

Device type used ...action word cloud  
Online Education System Data Exploration, 8/12/2023, 11:12 PM

Performance in on...(Years) pie chart  
Online Education System Data Exploration, 8/12/2023, 11:10 PM

Average marks sc...ed column chart  
Online Education System Data Exploration 8/12/2023

## Performance in Online Class Based on Age

- This pie chart demonstrates the performance of the students in online class based on age

Performance in online by Age(Years)

Age(Years)  
32, 20, 29, 28, 9, 38, 27, 35, 12, 26, 36, 39, 37, 34, 25, 40, 24, 23, 22, 17, 21, 18, 19, 20

Age Group	Count
32	1691
20	614
29	852
28	1505
9	1482
38	1691
27	614
35	852
12	1505
26	1482
36	1691
39	614
37	852
34	1505
25	1482
40	1691
24	614
23	852
22	1505
17	1482
21	1691
18	614
19	852
20	1505

Prev scene ▶▶ Next scene Scene 2 of 4 0:00.0 0:05.0

Online Education Story | IBM Virtual Faculty Build a thor... | online education - Google Search | 8+ Great Online Learning Platfo... +

Sci-Hub | The ma... Tamil Jothida Pala... Microsoft Teams AIRCC Publishing... Machine Learning...

IBM Cognos Analytics | Online Education Story

13 | Search | Analytics | Filters | Fields | Properties

**Students' Performance During Traditional Class**

This stacked column chart demonstrates the average marks secured by the students before pandemic in traditional classroom segregated based on age and home location

Average marks scored before pandemic in traditional classroom by Age(Years) colored by Home Location

Home Location: Rural (Teal), Urban (Dark Blue)

Age(Years)	Rural (Avg)	Urban (Avg)
9	2	1
12	3	2
17	8	6
18	9	7
19	6	5
20	7	8
21	14	11
22	11	10
23	4	5
24	2	3
25	1	2
26	1	1
27	1	1
28	1	1
29	1	1
30	1	1
32	1	1
34	1	2
35	1	1
36	1	1
37	2	1
38	1	1
39	2	1
40	1	2

Performance in on...(Years) pie chart

Average marks sc...ed column chart

Performance in o...chy bubble chart

Prev scene | Next scene | Scene 3 of 4 | 0:00.0 | 0:05.0 |

Online Education Story | IBM Virtual Faculty Build a thor... | online education - Google Search | 8+ Great Online Learning Platfo... +

Sci-Hub | The ma... Tamil Jothida Pala... Microsoft Teams AIRCC Publishing... Machine Learning...

IBM Cognos Analytics | Online Education Story

13 | Search | Analytics | Filters | Fields | Properties

**Course Registered Vs. Age Vs. Gender**

This line-column chart represents the number of courses registered by the students with respect to age and gender

Column chart represents the age vs number of subjects

Line chart represents the age vs gender

Number of Subjects and Gender Age(Years) and Age(Years)

Age(Years) (Sum) Gender

Female (Dark Brown), Male (Purple)

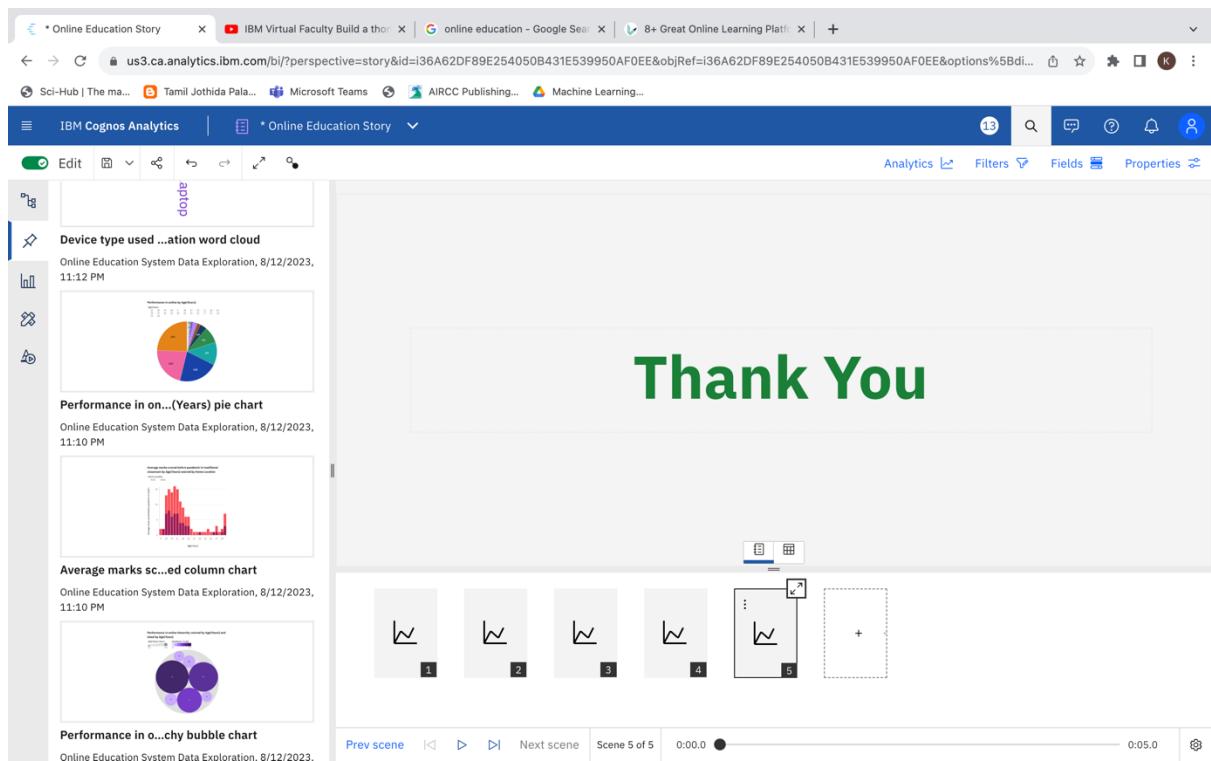
Age(Years)	Female (Sum)	Male (Sum)
9	10	10
12	10	10
17	10	10
18	10	10
19	10	10
20	10	10
21	10	10
22	10	10
23	10	10
24	10	10
25	10	10
26	10	10
27	10	10
28	10	10
29	10	10
30	10	10
31	10	10
32	10	10
33	10	10
34	10	10
35	10	10
36	10	10
37	10	10
38	10	10
39	10	10
40	10	10

Performance in on...(Years) pie chart

Average marks sc...ed column chart

Performance in o...chy bubble chart

Prev scene | Next scene | Scene 4 of 4 | 0:00.0 | 0:05.0 |



### 16.5.3 Report



## **16.6 Tool Used**

### **IBM Cognos Analytics**

IBM Cognos Business Intelligence is a **web based reporting and analytic tool**. It is used to perform data aggregation and create user friendly detailed reports. Reports can contain Graphs, Multiple Pages, Different Tabs and Interactive Prompts. These reports can be viewed on web browsers, or on hand held devices like tablets and smartphones.

Cognos also provides you an option to export the report in XML or PDF format or you can view the reports in XML format. You can also schedule the report to run in the background at specific time period so it saves the time to view the daily report as you don't need to run the report every time.

IBM Cognos provides a wide range of features and can be considered as an enterprise software to provide flexible reporting environment and **can be used for large and medium enterprises**. It meets the need of Power Users, Analysts, Business Managers and Company Executives. Power users and analysts want to create adhoc reports and can create multiple views of the same data. Business Executives want to see summarize data in dashboard styles, cross tabs and visualizations. Cognos allows both the options for all set of users.

### **Key Features of IBM Cognos**

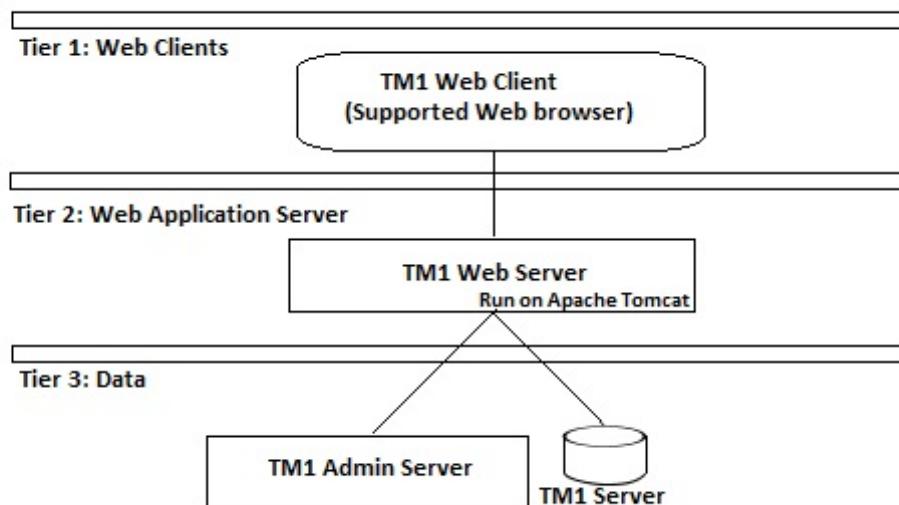
Cognos BI reporting allows you to bring the data from multiple databases into a single set of reports. IBM Cognos provides wide range of features as compared to other BI tools in the market. You can create and schedule the reports and complex report can be designed easily in the Cognos BI Reporting Tool.

The Cognos BI Reporting Tool allows to create a report for a set of users like – Power users, Analysts, and Business Executives, etc. IBM Cognos can handle a large volume of data and is suitable for medium and large enterprises to fulfil BI needs.

### **3-Tier Architecture Cognos**

Cognos BI is considered to be a 3-tier architecture layout. At the top, there is a Web Client or a Web Server. The 2<sup>nd</sup> tier consists of a Web Application Server. While the bottom tier consists of a Data layer.

These tiers are separated by firewalls and communication between these tiers happens using SOAP and HTTP protocols.



### Tier-1 Web Clients

The web client allows BI users to access TM1 data and interact with data in any of the supported browsers. Tier 1 is responsible to manage the gateway and is used for encryption and decryption of passwords, extract information needed to submit a request to the BI server, authentication of server and to pass the request to Cognos BI dispatcher for processing.

### Tier-2 Web Application Server

This tier hosts the Cognos BI server and its associated services. Application server contains Application Tier Components, Content Manager and Bootstrap service.

Cognos TM1 Web Application Server runs on Java based Apache Tomcat server. Using this tier, Microsoft Excel worksheets can be converted to TM1 Web sheets and also allows to export web sheets back to Excel and PDF format.

### Tier-3 Data

This tier contains content and data sources. It contains TM1 Admin server and at least one TM1 server. TM1 Admin server can be installed on any computer on your LAN and it must reside on same network as TM1 server. The version of TM1 server should be equal or most recent then the version of Cognos TM1 web.

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