

# NumPy Exercises

Now that we've learned about NumPy let's test your knowledge. We'll start off with a few simple tasks, and then you'll be asked some more complicated questions.

## Import NumPy as np

```
In [2]: import numpy as np
```

## Create an array of 10 zeros

```
In [3]: np.zeros(10)
```

```
Out[3]: array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.])
```

## Create an array of 10 ones

```
In [4]: np.ones(10)
```

```
Out[4]: array([1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.])
```

## Create an array of 10 fives

```
In [5]: 5*np.ones(10)
```

```
Out[5]: array([5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5.])
```

## Create an array of the integers from 10 to 50

```
In [6]: np.arange(10,51)
```

```
Out[6]: array([10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26,
              27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43,
              44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50])
```

## Create an array of all the even integers from 10 to 50

```
In [7]: np.arange(10,51,2)
```

```
Out[7]: array([10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42,
              44, 46, 48, 50])
```

## Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8

```
In [8]: np.arange(0,9,1).reshape(3,3)
```

```
Out[8]: array([[0, 1, 2],
              [3, 4, 5],
              [6, 7, 8]])
```

## Create a 3x3 identity matrix

```
In [9]: np.eye(3)
```

```
Out[9]: array([[1., 0., 0.],
               [0., 1., 0.],
               [0., 0., 1.]])
```

### Use NumPy to generate a random number between 0 and 1

```
In [10]: np.random.rand(1)
```

```
Out[10]: array([0.13763049])
```

### Use NumPy to generate an array of 25 random numbers sampled from a standard normal distribution

```
In [11]: np.random.normal(0,1,25)
```

```
Out[11]: array([-0.98211656,  0.62833843,  1.34928749,  1.60700057,  2.07233135,
                1.27999925,  1.0044111 , -1.77967457,  2.33558336, -0.77319304,
                -0.19594746, -1.34700584,  0.46656671,  1.59650014,  1.58075115,
                1.06410132,  1.52101626,  0.28201477,  0.08222685, -1.1028748 ,
                -0.97630015,  2.0563356 ,  0.48316548,  1.18750822,  1.03030757])
```

### Create the following matrix:

```
In [12]: np.arange(0.01,1.01,0.01).reshape(10,10)
```

```
Out[12]: array([[0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.07, 0.08, 0.09, 0.1 ],
               [0.11, 0.12, 0.13, 0.14, 0.15, 0.16, 0.17, 0.18, 0.19, 0.2 ],
               [0.21, 0.22, 0.23, 0.24, 0.25, 0.26, 0.27, 0.28, 0.29, 0.3 ],
               [0.31, 0.32, 0.33, 0.34, 0.35, 0.36, 0.37, 0.38, 0.39, 0.4 ],
               [0.41, 0.42, 0.43, 0.44, 0.45, 0.46, 0.47, 0.48, 0.49, 0.5 ],
               [0.51, 0.52, 0.53, 0.54, 0.55, 0.56, 0.57, 0.58, 0.59, 0.6 ],
               [0.61, 0.62, 0.63, 0.64, 0.65, 0.66, 0.67, 0.68, 0.69, 0.7 ],
               [0.71, 0.72, 0.73, 0.74, 0.75, 0.76, 0.77, 0.78, 0.79, 0.8 ],
               [0.81, 0.82, 0.83, 0.84, 0.85, 0.86, 0.87, 0.88, 0.89, 0.9 ],
               [0.91, 0.92, 0.93, 0.94, 0.95, 0.96, 0.97, 0.98, 0.99, 1.  ]])
```

### Create an array of 20 linearly spaced points between 0 and 1:

```
In [13]: np.linspace(0,1,20)
```

```
Out[13]: array([0.          , 0.05263158, 0.10526316, 0.15789474, 0.21052632,
                0.26315789, 0.31578947, 0.36842105, 0.42105263, 0.47368421,
                0.52631579, 0.57894737, 0.63157895, 0.68421053, 0.73684211,
                0.78947368, 0.84210526, 0.89473684, 0.94736842, 1.          ])
```

## Numpy Indexing and Selection

Now you will be given a few matrices, and be asked to replicate the resulting matrix outputs:

```
In [14]: mat = np.arange(1,26).reshape(5,5)
         mat
```

```
Out[14]: array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5],
                [ 6,  7,  8,  9, 10],
                [11, 12, 13, 14, 15],
```

```
[16, 17, 18, 19, 20],  
[21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [15]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW  
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T  
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [16]: mat[2:,1:]
```

```
Out[16]: array([[12, 13, 14, 15],  
               [17, 18, 19, 20],  
               [22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [17]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW  
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T  
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [18]: mat[3,4]
```

```
Out[18]: 20
```

```
In [19]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW  
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T  
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [20]: mat[0:3,1:2]
```

```
Out[20]: array([[ 2],  
               [ 7],  
               [12]])
```

```
In [21]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW  
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T  
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [22]: mat[4,:]
```

```
Out[22]: array([21, 22, 23, 24, 25])
```

```
In [23]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW  
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T  
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [24]: mat[3:,:]
```

```
Out[24]: array([[16, 17, 18, 19, 20],  
               [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

**Now do the following**

**Get the sum of all the values in mat**

In [25]: `mat.sum()`

Out[25]: 325

**Get the standard deviation of the values in mat**

In [26]: `np.std(mat)`

Out[26]: 7.211102550927978

**Get the sum of all the columns in mat**

In [27]: `x=mat[0]+mat[1]+mat[2]+mat[3]+mat[4]`  
`x`

Out[27]: array([55, 60, 65, 70, 75])