→ 8TH_SEPT_ASSIGNMENT

```
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Assignment 8 th september
1.Take car crashes dataset from seaborn library
2.load the dataset
3.data visualiation
4.Inference is must for each and every graph
5.Submit it by wednesday in html format

Feedback - https://forms.gle/7vFfvANDVfvDxxW28
```

→ Steps:

1.import the necessary libraries 2.import the dataset 3.Handling null values 4.Seperate Dependent and independent variables 5.Encoding 6.splitting into training and testing set 7.Feature scaling

▼ 1.import the necessary libraries

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

2.import the dataset

```
print(sns.get_dataset_names())

['anagrams', 'anscombe', 'attention', 'brain_networks', 'car_crashes', 'diamonds', 'dots', 'dowjones', 'exercise', 'flights', 'fmri', '@

dataset=sns.load_dataset('car_crashes')

dataset
```

	total	speeding	alcohol	not_distracted	no_previous	ins_premium	ins_losses	abbrev
0	18.8	7.332	5.640	18.048	15.040	784.55	145.08	AL
1	18.1	7.421	4.525	16.290	17.014	1053.48	133.93	AK
2	18.6	6.510	5.208	15.624	17.856	899.47	110.35	AZ
3	22.4	4.032	5.824	21.056	21.280	827.34	142.39	AR
4	12.0	4.200	3.360	10.920	10.680	878.41	165.63	CA
5	13.6	5.032	3.808	10.744	12.920	835.50	139.91	CO
6	10.8	4.968	3.888	9.396	8.856	1068.73	167.02	СТ
7	16.2	6.156	4.860	14.094	16.038	1137.87	151.48	DE
8	5.9	2.006	1.593	5.900	5.900	1273.89	136.05	DC
9	17.9	3.759	5.191	16.468	16.826	1160.13	144.18	FL
10	15.6	2.964	3.900	14.820	14.508	913.15	142.80	GA
11	17.5	9.450	7.175	14.350	15.225	861.18	120.92	HI
12	15.3	5.508	4.437	13.005	14.994	641.96	82.75	ID
13	12.8	4.608	4.352	12.032	12.288	803.11	139.15	IL
14	14.5	3.625	4.205	13.775	13.775	710.46	108.92	IN
15	15.7	2.669	3.925	15.229	13.659	649.06	114.47	IA
16	17.8	4.806	4.272	13.706	15.130	780.45	133.80	KS
17	21.4	4.066	4.922	16.692	16.264	872.51	137.13	KY
18	20.5	7.175	6.765	14.965	20.090	1281.55	194.78	LA
19	15.1	5.738	4.530	13.137	12.684	661.88	96.57	ME
20	12.5	4.250	4.000	8.875	12.375	1048.78	192.70	MD
21	8.2	1.886	2.870	7.134	6.560	1011.14	135.63	MA
22	14.1	3.384	3.948	13.395	10.857	1110.61	152.26	MI
23	9.6	2.208	2.784	8.448	8.448	777.18	133.35	MN
24	17.6	2.640	5.456	1.760	17.600	896.07	155.77	MS
25	16.1	6.923	5.474	14.812	13.524	790.32	144.45	МО
26	21.4	8.346	9.416	17.976	18.190	816.21	85.15	MT
27	14.9	1.937	5.215	13.857	13.410	732.28	114.82	NE
28	14.7	5.439	4.704	13.965	14.553	1029.87	138.71	NV
29	11.6	4.060	3.480	10.092	9.628	746.54	120.21	NH
30	11.2	1.792	3.136	9.632	8.736	1301.52	159.85	NJ

```
sns.__version__

'0.12.2'

df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 51 entries, 0 to 50
Data columns (total 8 columns):

# Column Non-Null Count Dtype
-------
0 total 51 non-null float64
1 speeding 51 non-null float64
```

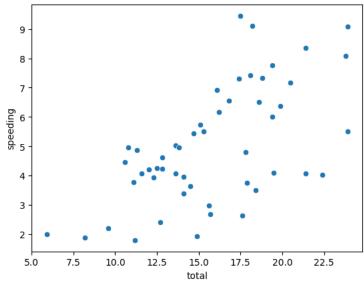
float64 float64 ${\tt alcohol}$ 51 non-null not_distracted 51 non-null no_previous 51 non-null float64 float64 float64 ins_premium 51 non-null ins_losses 51 non-null abbrev 51 non-null object dtypes: float64(7), object(1) memory usage: 3.3+ KB

df.head(5)

	total	speeding	alcohol	not_distracted	no_previous	ins_premium	ins_losses	abbrev
0	18.8	7.332	5.640	18.048	15.040	784.55	145.08	AL
1	18.1	7.421	4.525	16.290	17.014	1053.48	133.93	AK
2	18.6	6.510	5.208	15.624	17.856	899.47	110.35	AZ
3	22.4	4.032	5.824	21.056	21.280	827.34	142.39	AR
4	12.0	4.200	3.360	10.920	10.680	878.41	165.63	CA

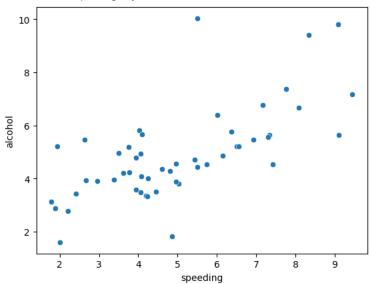
sns.scatterplot(x="total",y="speeding",data=df)

<Axes: xlabel='total', ylabel='speeding'>



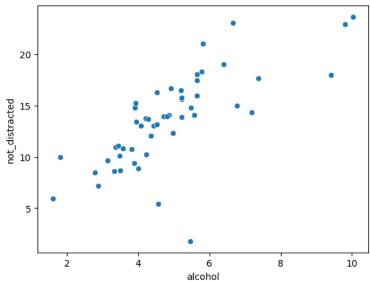
sns.scatterplot(x="speeding",y="alcohol",data=df)

<Axes: xlabel='speeding', ylabel='alcohol'>



sns.scatterplot(x="alcohol",y="not_distracted",data=df)

<Axes: xlabel='alcohol', ylabel='not_distracted'>

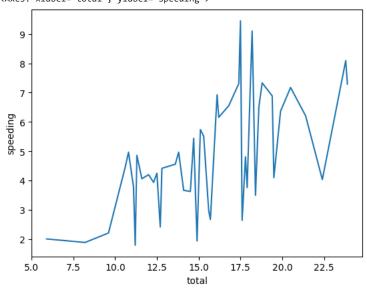


sns.lineplot(x="total",y="speeding",data=df,ci=None)

<ipython-input-24-3a8ebbb7f915>:1: FutureWarning:

The `ci` parameter is deprecated. Use `errorbar=None` for the same effect.

sns.lineplot(x="total",y="speeding",data=df,ci=None)
<Axes: xlabel='total', ylabel='speeding'>



 $\verb|sns.lineplot(x="alcohol",y="not_distracted",data=df,ci=None)|\\$

<ipython-input-25-46164a1eaf06>:1: FutureWarning:

The 'ci' parameter is deprecated. Use 'errorbar=None' for the same effect.

sns.lineplot(x="alcohol",y="not_distracted",data=df,ci=None)
<Axes: xlabel='alcohol', ylabel='not_distracted'>

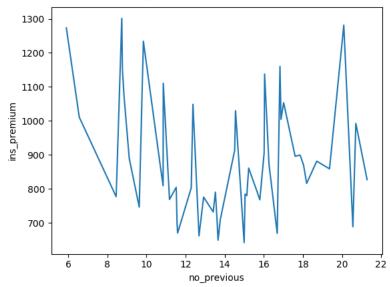


sns.lineplot(x="no_previous",y="ins_premium",data=df,ci=None)

<ipython-input-26-f3f326d16e1a>:1: FutureWarning:

The `ci` parameter is deprecated. Use `errorbar=None` for the same effect.

sns.lineplot(x="no_previous",y="ins_premium",data=df,ci=None)
<Axes: xlabel='no_previous', ylabel='ins_premium'>



sns.distplot(df["total"])

<ipython-input-27-0d5ead9bfd1a>:1: UserWarning:

`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14.0.

Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with sns.distplot(df["alcohol"])

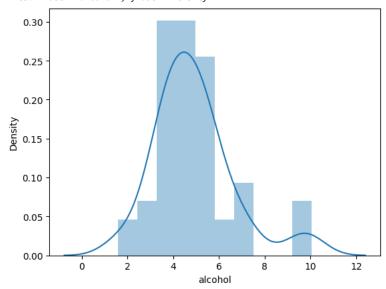
<ipython-input-28-281d56044cde>:1: UserWarning:

`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14.0.

Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751

sns.distplot(df["alcohol"])
<Axes: xlabel='alcohol', ylabel='Density'>

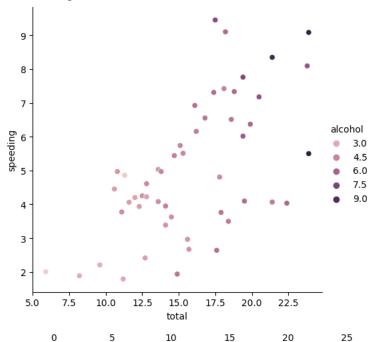


sns.distplot(df["no_previous"])

<ipython-input-29-f4c3808e7f5a>:1: UserWarning:

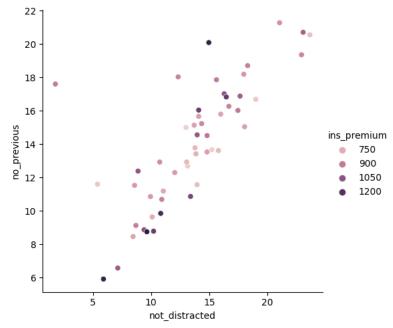
sns.relplot(x="total",y="speeding",data=df,hue="alcohol")

<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7af54fd4da50>



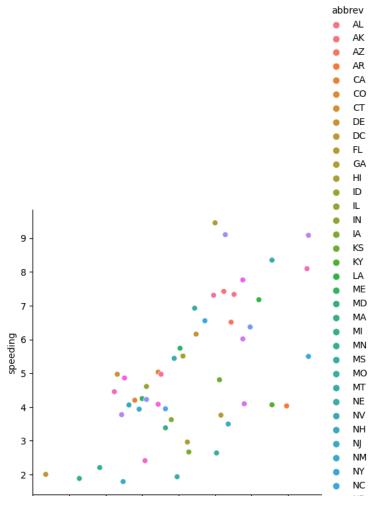
sns.relplot(x="not_distracted",y="no_previous",data=df,hue="ins_premium")

<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7af54dbcff10>



sns.relplot(x="total",y="speeding",data=df,hue="abbrev")

<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7af54da72860>



df["speeding"].value_counts()

```
4.968
7.332
         2
9.100
         1
5.439
         1
4.060
         1
1.792
3.496
         1
3.936
         1
6.552
         1
5.497
3.948
         1
6.368
         1
4.224
         1
3.774
         1
8.346
         1
9.082
6.014
4.095
         1
7.760
         1
4.859
4.080
2.413
         1
4.452
         1
8.092
1.937
         1
6.923
         1
7.421
         1
2.640
         1
6.510
4.032
         1
         1
4.200
5.032
         1
6.156
         1
2.006
         1
3.759
         1
2.964
         1
```

9.450

```
9/13/23, 10:15 AM
        5.508
        4.608
                 1
        3.625
                 1
        2.669
                 1
        4.806
                 1
        4.066
                 1
        7.175
                 1
        5.738
                 1
        4.250
                 1
        1.886
                 1
        3.384
                 1
        2.208
                 1
        7.308
                 1
        Name: speeding, dtype: int64
   df["not_distracted"].value_counts()
        14.094
        18.048
                  1
        17.472
                  1
        13.965
                  1
        10.092
                  1
        9.632
                  1
        12.328
                  1
        10.824
                  1
        15.792
        23.661
                  1
        13.959
                  1
        18.308
                  1
        8.576
                  1
        10.212
                  1
        17.976
                  1
        22.944
        19.012
                  1
        15.990
                  1
        17.654
        9.944
                  1
        13.056
                  1
        11.049
        8.692
                  1
        23.086
                  1
        13.857
                  1
        14.812
                  1
        16.290
                  1
        1.760
                  1
        15.624
                  1
        21.056
        10.920
                  1
        10.744
                  1
        9.396
        5.900
                  1
        16.468
                  1
        14.820
                  1
        14.350
                  1
        13.005
                  1
        12.032
        13.775
        15.229
                  1
        13.706
                  1
        16.692
                  1
        14.965
        13.137
                  1
        8.875
                  1
        7.134
        13.395
                  1
        8.448
                  1
        5.382
        Name: not_distracted, dtype: int64
   df["no_previous"].value_counts()
        12.920
                  2
        15.040
                  1
        16.016
                  1
        14.553
                  1
        9.628
                  1
        8.736
        18.032
                  1
        9.840
                  1
        13.608
                  1
        20.554
                  1
        11.562
```

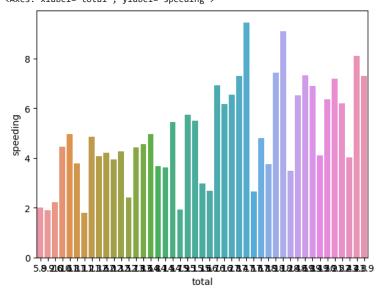
```
18.706
11.520
          1
8.769
          1
18.190
          1
19.359
          1
16.684
          1
15.795
          1
16.878
          1
10.848
          1
11.176
          1
9.116
          1
20.706
          1
11.592
          1
13.410
          1
13.524
          1
17.014
          1
17.600
          1
17.856
          1
21.280
          1
10.680
          1
8.856
          1
16.038
          1
5.900
16.826
          1
14.508
          1
15.225
          1
14.994
          1
12.288
          1
13.775
          1
13.659
          1
15.130
          1
16.264
          1
20.090
          1
12.684
          1
12.375
          1
6.560
          1
10.857
8.448
          1
15.660
Name: no_previous, dtype: int64
```

sns.barplot(data=df,x="total",y="speeding",ci=None)

<ipython-input-55-45580ba4c45b>:1: FutureWarning:

The `ci` parameter is deprecated. Use `errorbar=None` for the same effect.

 $\verb|sns.barplot(data=df,x="total",y="speeding",ci=None)|\\$ <Axes: xlabel='total', ylabel='speeding'>

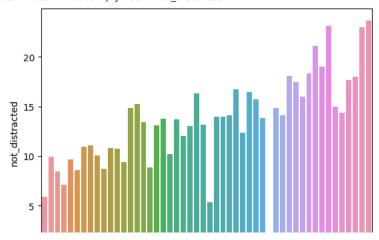


sns.barplot(data=df,x="alcohol",y="not_distracted",ci=None)

<ipython-input-39-c836539ef2b1>:1: FutureWarning:

The 'ci' parameter is deprecated. Use 'errorbar=None' for the same effect.

sns.barplot(data=df,x="alcohol",y="not_distracted",ci=None)
<Axes: xlabel='alcohol', ylabel='not_distracted'>

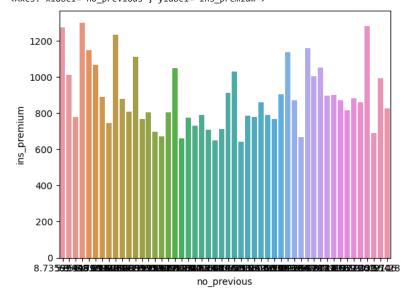


sns.barplot(data=df,x="no_previous",y="ins_premium",ci=None)

<ipython-input-40-560e315f829c>:1: FutureWarning:

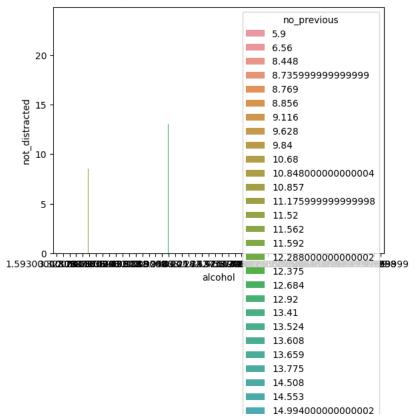
The `ci` parameter is deprecated. Use `errorbar=None` for the same effect.

 $sns.barplot(data=df,x="no_previous",y="ins_premium",ci=None) $$ <Axes: xlabel='no_previous', ylabel='ins_premium'> $$$



sns.barplot(data=df,x="alcohol",y="not_distracted",hue="no_previous")

<Axes: xlabel='alcohol', ylabel='not_distracted'>



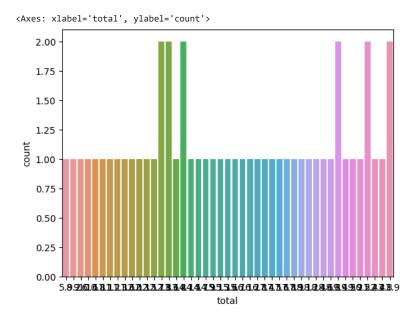
sns.barplot(data=df,x="alcohol",y="not_distracted",hue="ins_premium")

006.07

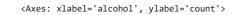
<Axes: xlabel='alcohol', ylabel='not_distracted'>

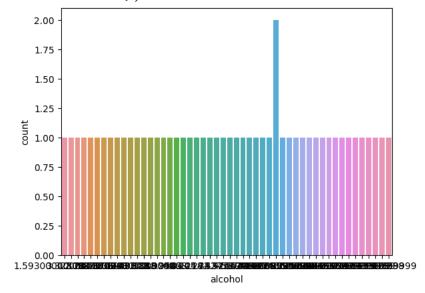


sns.countplot(x="total",data=df)



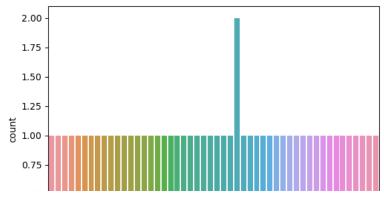
sns.countplot(x="alcohol",data=df)





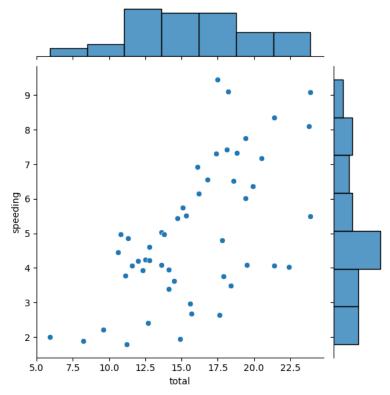
sns.countplot(x="not_distracted",data=df)

<Axes: xlabel='not_distracted', ylabel='count'>



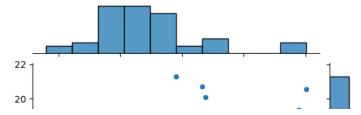
sns.jointplot(x="total",y="speeding",data=df)

<seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x7af544aa2440>



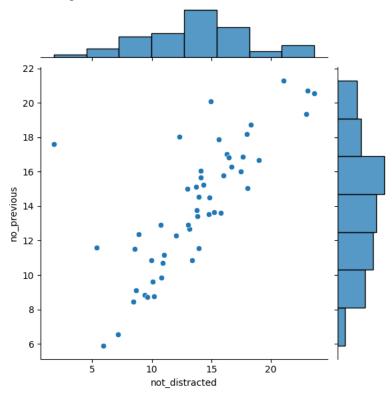
sns.jointplot(x="alcohol",y="no_previous",data=df)

<seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x7af544aa3910>



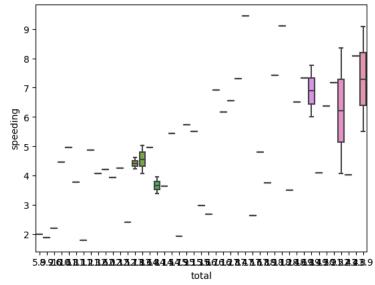
sns.jointplot(x="not_distracted",y="no_previous",data=df)

<seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x7af544957df0>



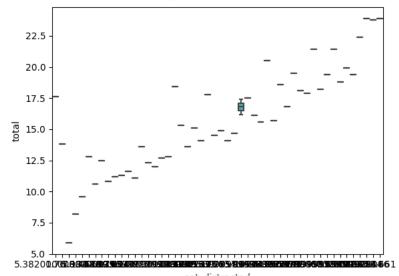
 $\verb|sns.boxplot(x="total",y="speeding",data=df)|\\$

<Axes: xlabel='total', ylabel='speeding'>



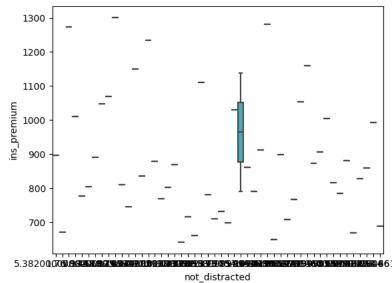
sns.boxplot(x="not_distracted",y="total",data=df)

<Axes: xlabel='not_distracted', ylabel='total'>



sns.boxplot(x="not_distracted",y="ins_premium",data=df)

<Axes: xlabel='not_distracted', ylabel='ins_premium'>

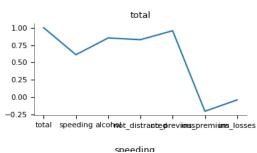


corr=df.corr()
corr

<ipython-input-57-7d5195e2bf4d>:1: FutureWarning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.cor
corr=df.corr()

	total	speeding	alcohol	not_distracted	no_previous	ins_premium	ins_losses
total	1.000000	0.611548	0.852613	0.827560	0.956179	-0.199702	-0.036011
speeding	0.611548	1.000000	0.669719	0.588010	0.571976	-0.077675	-0.065928
alcohol	0.852613	0.669719	1.000000	0.732816	0.783520	-0.170612	-0.112547
not_distracted	0.827560	0.588010	0.732816	1.000000	0.747307	-0.174856	-0.075970
no_previous	0.956179	0.571976	0.783520	0.747307	1.000000	-0.156895	-0.006359
ins_premium	-0.199702	-0.077675	-0.170612	-0.174856	-0.156895	1.000000	0.623116
ins_losses	-0.036011	-0.065928	-0.112547	-0.075970	-0.006359	0.623116	1.000000

Values



sns.heatmap(corr,annot=True,cmap="YlGnBu")

<Axes: >

