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# Import necessary libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, f1_score, roc_auc_score

# Load the dataset
data = pd.read_csv('WA_Fn-UseC_-HR-Employee-Attrition.csv')

# Perform data preprocessing
# Drop any columns that are not needed for modeling
data = data.drop(['EmployeeNumber', 'EmployeeCount', 'StandardHours'], axis=1)

# Encode categorical variables using Label Encoding
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
categorical_cols = data.select_dtypes(include=['object']).columns
for col in categorical_cols:
    data[col] = label_encoder.fit_transform(data[col])

# Split the dataset into features (X) and target (y)
X = data.drop('Attrition', axis=1)
y = data['Attrition']

# Split the data into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

# Model Building

# Logistic Regression
model_lr = LogisticRegression()
model_lr.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred_lr = model_lr.predict(X_test)

# Decision Tree
model_dt = DecisionTreeClassifier()
model_dt.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred_dt = model_dt.predict(X_test)

# Random Forest
model_rf = RandomForestClassifier()
model_rf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred_rf = model_rf.predict(X_test)

# Calculate Performance Metrics

# For Logistic Regression
accuracy_lr = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_lr)
precision_lr = precision_score(y_test, y_pred_lr)
recall_lr = recall_score(y_test, y_pred_lr)
f1_lr = f1_score(y_test, y_pred_lr)
roc_auc_lr = roc_auc_score(y_test, model_lr.predict_proba(X_test)[:, 1])

# For Decision Tree
accuracy_dt = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_dt)
precision_dt = precision_score(y_test, y_pred_dt)
recall_dt = recall_score(y_test, y_pred_dt)
f1_dt = f1_score(y_test, y_pred_dt)
roc_auc_dt = roc_auc_score(y_test, model_dt.predict_proba(X_test)[:, 1])

# For Random Forest
accuracy_rf = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_rf)
precision_rf = precision_score(y_test, y_pred_rf)
recall_rf = recall_score(y_test, y_pred_rf)
f1_rf = f1_score(y_test, y_pred_rf)
roc_auc_rf = roc_auc_score(y_test, model_rf.predict_proba(X_test)[:, 1])

# Print the performance metrics
print("Logistic Regression Metrics:")
print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy_lr:.2f}")
print(f"Precision: {precision_lr:.2f}")
print(f"Recall: {recall_lr:.2f}")
print(f"F1 Score: {f1_lr:.2f}")

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print(f"ROC AUC Score: {roc_auc_lr:.2f}")
print("\n")
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print("Decision Tree Metrics:")
print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy_dt:.2f}")
print(f"Precision: {precision_dt:.2f}")
print(f"Recall: {recall_dt:.2f}")
print(f"F1 Score: {f1_dt:.2f}")
print(f"ROC AUC Score: {roc_auc_dt:.2f}")
print("\n")
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print("Random Forest Metrics:")
print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy_rf:.2f}")
print(f"Precision: {precision_rf:.2f}")
print(f"Recall: {recall_rf:.2f}")
print(f"F1 Score: {f1_rf:.2f}")
print(f"ROC AUC Score: {roc_auc_rf:.2f}")
```

➡ /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/linear_model/_logistic.py:458: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.

Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:

<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>

Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:

https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression

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n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
Logistic Regression Metrics:
Accuracy: 0.86
Precision: 0.00
Recall: 0.00
F1 Score: 0.00
ROC AUC Score: 0.68
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Decision Tree Metrics:
Accuracy: 0.79
Precision: 0.19
Recall: 0.18
F1 Score: 0.19
ROC AUC Score: 0.53
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Random Forest Metrics:
Accuracy: 0.88
Precision: 0.71
Recall: 0.13
F1 Score: 0.22
ROC AUC Score: 0.75
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