

NumPy Exercises

Now that we've learned about NumPy let's test your knowledge. We'll start off with a few simple tasks, and then you'll be asked some more complicated questions.

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Import NumPy as np

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
```

Create an array of 10 zeros

```
In [2]: arr = np.zeros(10)
arr
```

```
Out[2]: array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.])
```

Create an array of 10 ones

```
In [3]: arr = np.ones(10)
arr
```

```
Out[3]: array([1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.])
```

Create an array of 10 fives

```
In [4]: import numpy as np
arr = np.array([5]*10)
arr
```

```
Out[4]: array([5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5])
```

Create an array of the integers from 10 to 50

```
In [5]: import numpy as np
array = np.arange(10,51)
array
```

```
Out[5]: array([10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26,
                27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43,
                44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50])
```

Create an array of all the even integers from 10 to 50

```
In [6]: import numpy as np
array = np.arange(10,51,2)
array
```

```
Out[6]: array([10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42,
                44, 46, 48, 50])
```

Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8

```
In [7]: import numpy as np
matrix = np.arange(9).reshape(3, 3)
matrix
```

```
Out[7]: array([[0, 1, 2],
               [3, 4, 5],
               [6, 7, 8]])
```

Create a 3x3 identity matrix

```
In [8]: import numpy as np
identity_matrix = np.eye(3)
identity_matrix
```

```
Out[8]: array([[1., 0., 0.],
               [0., 1., 0.],
               [0., 0., 1.]])
```

Use NumPy to generate a random number between 0 and 1

```
In [9]: import numpy as np
random_number = np.random.rand()
random_number
```

```
Out[9]: 0.6979642863308425
```

Use NumPy to generate an array of 25 random numbers sampled from a standard normal distribution

```
In [10]: random_numbers = np.random.randn(25)
random_numbers
```

```
Out[10]: array([ 0.93486544,  0.26118875,  0.06043402, -2.05831039,  1.52358766,
                 2.40991389, -2.14392773,  0.23563572,  0.32857514,  0.10380662,
                 0.55344587, -0.73684458,  1.81396976, -0.02609514, -0.46822466,
                 0.52059486,  0.11960232, -0.57889477,  1.39476941, -0.42683092,
                -0.91593984, -1.95056274, -0.08047227,  1.11854823, -0.73885752])
```

Create the following matrix:

```
In [11]: matrix = np.arange(0.01,1.01,0.01).reshape(10,10)
matrix
```

```
Out[11]: array([[0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.07, 0.08, 0.09, 0.1 ],
               [0.11, 0.12, 0.13, 0.14, 0.15, 0.16, 0.17, 0.18, 0.19, 0.2 ],
               [0.21, 0.22, 0.23, 0.24, 0.25, 0.26, 0.27, 0.28, 0.29, 0.3 ],
               [0.31, 0.32, 0.33, 0.34, 0.35, 0.36, 0.37, 0.38, 0.39, 0.4 ],
               [0.41, 0.42, 0.43, 0.44, 0.45, 0.46, 0.47, 0.48, 0.49, 0.5 ],
               [0.51, 0.52, 0.53, 0.54, 0.55, 0.56, 0.57, 0.58, 0.59, 0.6 ],
               [0.61, 0.62, 0.63, 0.64, 0.65, 0.66, 0.67, 0.68, 0.69, 0.7 ],
               [0.71, 0.72, 0.73, 0.74, 0.75, 0.76, 0.77, 0.78, 0.79, 0.8 ],
               [0.81, 0.82, 0.83, 0.84, 0.85, 0.86, 0.87, 0.88, 0.89, 0.9 ],
               [0.91, 0.92, 0.93, 0.94, 0.95, 0.96, 0.97, 0.98, 0.99, 1.  ]])
```

Create an array of 20 linearly spaced points between 0 and 1:

```
In [12]: linear_space = np.linspace(0, 1, 20)
```

```
linear_space
```

```
Out[12]: array([0.          , 0.05263158, 0.10526316, 0.15789474, 0.21052632,
          0.26315789, 0.31578947, 0.36842105, 0.42105263, 0.47368421,
          0.52631579, 0.57894737, 0.63157895, 0.68421053, 0.73684211,
          0.78947368, 0.84210526, 0.89473684, 0.94736842, 1.          ])
```

Numpy Indexing and Selection

Now you will be given a few matrices, and be asked to replicate the resulting matrix outputs:

```
In [13]: mat = np.arange(1,26).reshape(5,5)
         mat
```

```
Out[13]: array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5],
                [ 6,  7,  8,  9, 10],
                [11, 12, 13, 14, 15],
                [16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
                [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [14]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
         # BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
         # BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [15]: mat = np.arange(1, 26).reshape(5, 5)
         mat[2:, 1:]
```

```
Out[15]: array([[12, 13, 14, 15],
                [17, 18, 19, 20],
                [22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [16]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
         # BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
         # BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [17]: mat = np.arange(1, 26).reshape(5, 5)
         print(mat[3, 4])
```

```
20
```

```
In [18]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
         # BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
         # BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [19]: mat = np.arange(1, 26).reshape(5, 5)
         output_array = mat[[0, 1, 2], [1]].reshape(-1, 1)
         output_array
```

```
Out[19]: array([[ 2],
                [ 7],
                [12]])
```

```
In [20]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
         # BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
         # BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [21]: mat = np.arange(1, 26).reshape(5, 5)
         output_array = mat[4:, 0:]
         output_array
```

```
Out[21]: array([[21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [22]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [23]: mat = np.arange(1, 26).reshape(5, 5)
elements = mat[3:, :]
elements
```

```
Out[23]: array([[16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
               [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

Now do the following

Get the sum of all the values in mat

```
In [24]: mat = np.arange(1, 26).reshape(5, 5)
total_sum = np.sum(mat)
print(total_sum)
```

```
325
```

Get the standard deviation of the values in mat

```
In [25]: mat = np.arange(1, 26).reshape(5, 5)
mat_std = np.std(mat)
print(mat_std)
```

```
7.211102550927978
```

Get the sum of all the columns in mat

```
In [26]: mat = np.arange(1, 26).reshape(5, 5)
column_sums = np.sum(mat, axis=0)
column_sums
```

```
Out[26]: array([55, 60, 65, 70, 75])
```