NumPy Exercises

Now that we've learned about NumPy let's test your knowledge. We'll start off with a few simple tasks, and then you'll be asked some more complicated questions.

Import NumPy as np

```
import numpy as np
```

Create an array of 10 zeros

```
num_zero = np.zeros(10)
num_zero
```

```
array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.])
```

Create an array of 10 ones

```
num_ones = np.ones(10)
num_ones
```

```
array([1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.])
```

Create an array of 10 fives

```
num_fives = np.ones(10)*5
num_fives
```

```
array([5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5.])
```

Create an array of the integers from 10 to 50

```
num_10_50 = np.arange(10,51,1)
num_10_50
```

```
array([10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26,
       27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43,
       44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50])
```

Create an array of all the even integers from 10 to 50

```
num_even = np.arange(10,51,2)
num_even
```

```
array([10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42,
       44, 46, 48, 50])
```

Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8

```
one_to_8 = np.arange(9)
matrix_3_by_3 = one_to_8.reshape(3,3)
matrix_3_by_3

array([[0, 1, 2],
       [3, 4, 5],
       [6, 7, 8]])
```

Create a 3x3 identity matrix

```
matrix_identity = np.identity(3)
matrix_identity

array([[1., 0., 0.],
       [0., 1., 0.],
       [0., 0., 1.]])
```

Use NumPy to generate a random number between 0 and 1

```
num_random = np.random.rand()
num_random

0.7713408261116507
```

Use NumPy to generate an array of 25 random numbers sampled from a standard normal distribution

```
num_rand_sd = np.random.standard_normal(25)
num_rand_sd

array([-0.32921167,  0.40706441,  1.19178837, -0.15262425, -
0.14724316,
       -0.13991034, -0.74856369,  0.22389651, -0.9246024 ,
0.46963647,
       -1.11097863, -0.4355174 ,  0.66316709,  0.37170699,
0.34645776,
       -2.38851011,  0.93045917,  1.38434284,  0.9541022 ,
0.22839773,
       -0.20472717,  0.54844443, -0.57882482, -1.40908161, -
0.92656384])
```

Create the following matrix:

```
one_dim_matrix = np.arange(0.01,1.01,0.01)
one_dim_matrix
multi_dim_matrix = one_dim_matrix.reshape(10,10)
multi_dim_matrix

array([[0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.07, 0.08, 0.09, 0.1 ],
       [0.11, 0.12, 0.13, 0.14, 0.15, 0.16, 0.17, 0.18, 0.19, 0.2 ],
```

```
        [0.21, 0.22, 0.23, 0.24, 0.25, 0.26, 0.27, 0.28, 0.29, 0.3 ],
        [0.31, 0.32, 0.33, 0.34, 0.35, 0.36, 0.37, 0.38, 0.39, 0.4 ],
        [0.41, 0.42, 0.43, 0.44, 0.45, 0.46, 0.47, 0.48, 0.49, 0.5 ],
        [0.51, 0.52, 0.53, 0.54, 0.55, 0.56, 0.57, 0.58, 0.59, 0.6 ],
        [0.61, 0.62, 0.63, 0.64, 0.65, 0.66, 0.67, 0.68, 0.69, 0.7 ],
        [0.71, 0.72, 0.73, 0.74, 0.75, 0.76, 0.77, 0.78, 0.79, 0.8 ],
        [0.81, 0.82, 0.83, 0.84, 0.85, 0.86, 0.87, 0.88, 0.89, 0.9 ],
        [0.91, 0.92, 0.93, 0.94, 0.95, 0.96, 0.97, 0.98, 0.99, 1.  ]])
```

Create an array of 20 linearly spaced points between 0 and 1:

```
linspace_num = np.linspace(0,1,20)
linspace_num
```

```
array([0.        , 0.05263158, 0.10526316, 0.15789474, 0.21052632,
       0.26315789, 0.31578947, 0.36842105, 0.42105263, 0.47368421,
       0.52631579, 0.57894737, 0.63157895, 0.68421053, 0.73684211,
       0.78947368, 0.84210526, 0.89473684, 0.94736842, 1.        ])
```

Numpy Indexing and Selection

Now you will be given a few matrices, and be asked to replicate the resulting matrix outputs:

```
mat = np.arange(1,26).reshape(5,5)
mat
```

```
array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5],
       [ 6,  7,  8,  9, 10],
       [11, 12, 13, 14, 15],
       [16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
       [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
mat[2::, 1::]
```

```
array([[12, 13, 14, 15],
       [17, 18, 19, 20],
       [22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
mat[3, 4]
```

```
20
```

```
mat[:3, 1]
```

```
array([ 2,  7, 12])
```

```
mat[4,::]
```

```
array([21, 22, 23, 24, 25])
```

```
mat[3:, ::]
```

```
array([[16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
       [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

Now do the following

Get the sum of all the values in mat

```
np.sum(mat)
```

```
325
```

Get the standard deviation of the values in mat

```
np.std(mat)
```

```
7.211102550927978
```

Get the sum of all the columns in mat

```
mat.sum(axis=0)
```

```
array([55, 60, 65, 70, 75])
```