

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

#sns.download("car_crashes")
data = sns.load_dataset("car_crashes")
```

```
print(data.head())
```

```
print("Dataframe dimensions: ", data.shape)
```

	total	speeding	alcohol	not_distracted	no_previous	ins_premium
0	18.8	7.332	5.640	18.048	15.040	784.55
1	18.1	7.421	4.525	16.290	17.014	1053.48
2	18.6	6.510	5.208	15.624	17.856	899.47
3	22.4	4.032	5.824	21.056	21.280	827.34
4	12.0	4.200	3.360	10.920	10.680	878.41

	ins_losses	abbrev
0	145.08	AL
1	133.93	AK
2	110.35	AZ
3	142.39	AR
4	165.63	CA

```
Dataframe dimensions: (51, 8)
```

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 51 entries, 0 to 50
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   total                  51 non-null    float64
1   speeding               51 non-null    float64
2   alcohol                51 non-null    float64
3   not_distracted         51 non-null    float64
4   no_previous             51 non-null    float64
5   ins_premium            51 non-null    float64
6   ins_losses             51 non-null    float64
7   abbrev                 51 non-null    object
```

```
dtypes: float64(7), object(1)
```

```
memory usage: 3.3+ KB
```

```
data.head()
```

	total	speeding	alcohol	not_distracted	no_previous	ins_premium
0	18.8	7.332	5.640	18.048	15.040	784.55
1	18.1	7.421	4.525	16.290	17.014	1053.48
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	ins_losses	abbrev
0	145.08	AL
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4	165.63	CA

```
data.iloc[:, -1].unique
```

```
<bound method Series.unique of 0      AL
1      AK
2      AZ
3      AR
4      CA
5      CO
6      CT
7      DE
8      DC
9      FL
10     GA
11     HI
12     ID
13     IL
14     IN
15     IA
16     KS
17     KY
18     LA
19     ME
20     MD
21     MA
22     MI
23     MN
24     MS
25     MO
26     MT
27     NE
```

```
28     NV
29     NH
30     NJ
31     NM
32     NY
33     NC
34     ND
35     OH
36     OK
37     OR
38     PA
39     RI
40     SC
41     SD
42     TN
43     TX
44     UT
45     VT
46     VA
47     WA
48     WV
49     WI
50     WY
```

```
Name: abbrev, dtype: object>
```

```
data["abbrev"].value_counts()
```

```
abbrev
```

```
AL      1
PA      1
NV      1
NH      1
NJ      1
NM      1
NY      1
NC      1
ND      1
OH      1
OK      1
OR      1
RI      1
MT      1
SC      1
SD      1
TN      1
TX      1
UT      1
VT      1
VA      1
WA      1
```

```
WV      1
WI      1
NE      1
MO      1
AK      1
ID      1
AZ      1
AR      1
CA      1
CO      1
CT      1
DE      1
DC      1
FL      1
GA      1
HI      1
IL      1
MS      1
IN      1
IA      1
KS      1
KY      1
LA      1
ME      1
MD      1
MA      1
MI      1
MN      1
WY      1
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

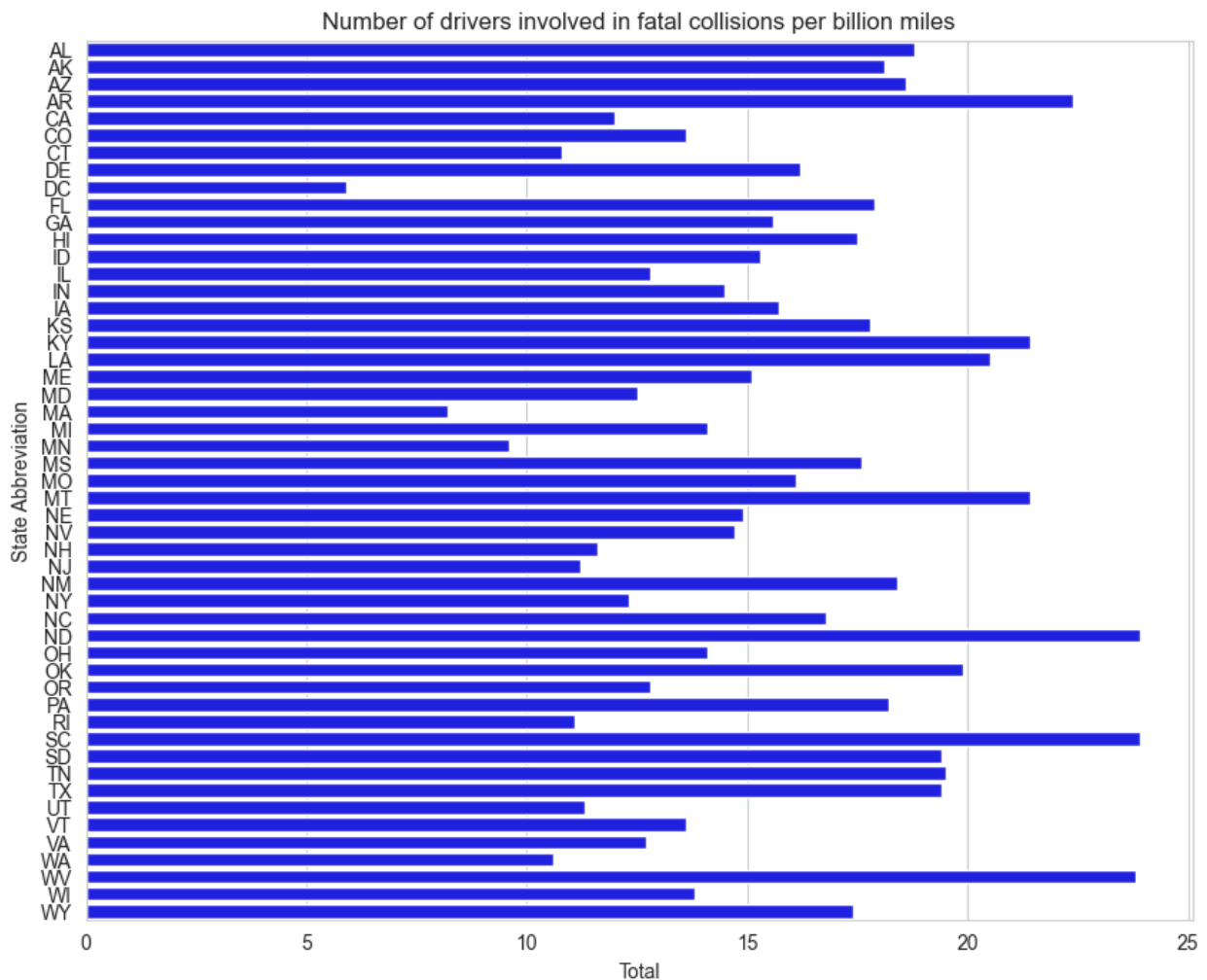
The horizontal bar plot shows the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions per billion miles for each state. The state with the highest number of drivers involved in fatal collisions is Mississippi, while the state with the lowest number of drivers involved in fatal collisions is Massachusetts.

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.set_style("whitegrid")
sns.barplot(x="total", y="abbrev", data=data, color="b")
plt.title("Number of drivers involved in fatal collisions per billion miles")
plt.xlabel("Total")
plt.ylabel("State Abbreviation")
plt.show()
```

```

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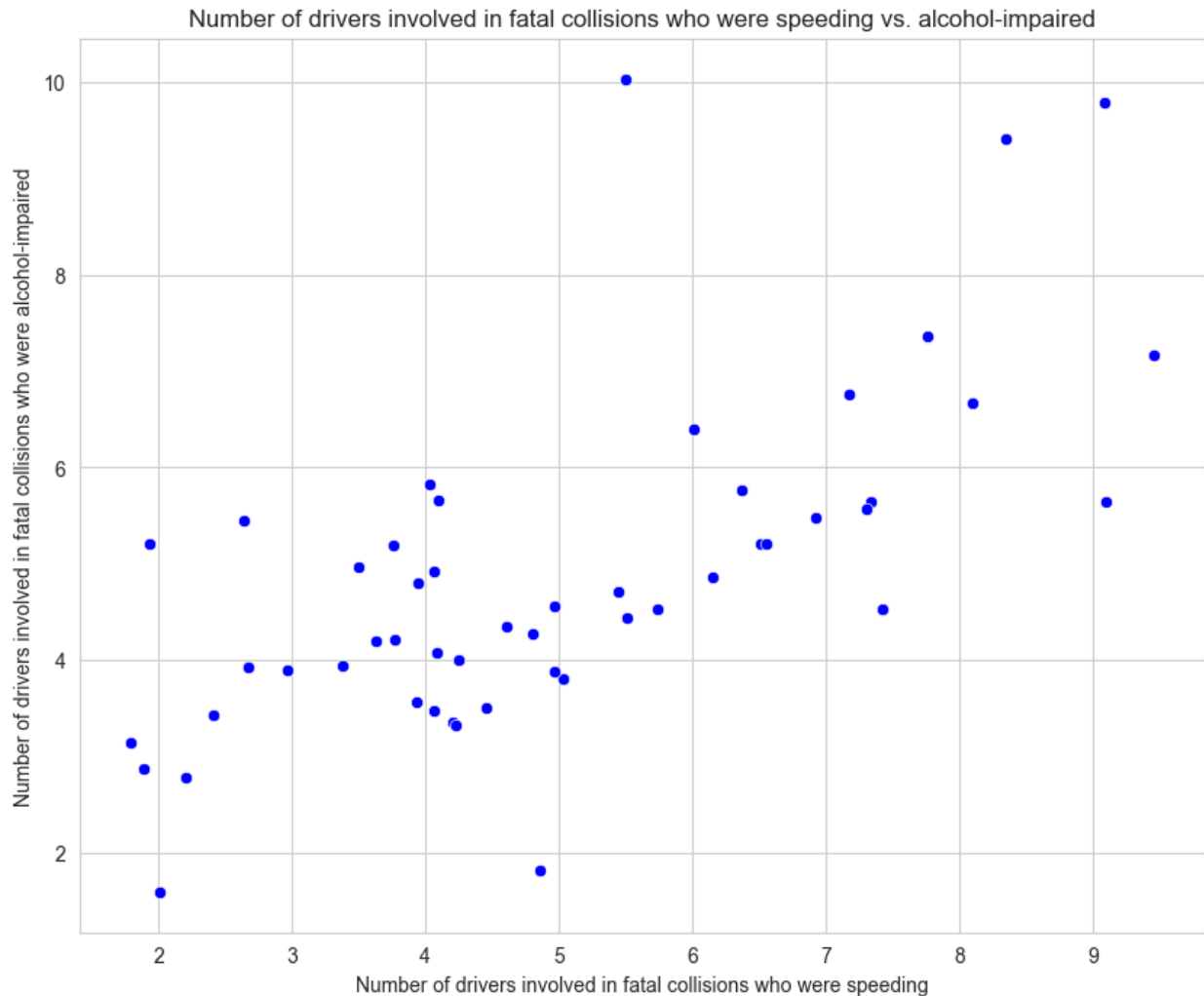
```



The scatter plot shows the relationship between the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were speeding and the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were alcohol-impaired. There seems to be a positive correlation between these two variables, indicating that drivers who are more likely to speed are also more likely to drive under the influence of alcohol.

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.set_style("whitegrid")
sns.scatterplot(x="speeding", y="alcohol", data=data, color="b")
plt.title("Number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were speeding vs. alcohol-impaired")
plt.xlabel("Number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were speeding")
plt.ylabel("Number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were alcohol-impaired")
plt.show()
```

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The scatter plot shows the relationship between the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were speeding and the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were alcohol-impaired. The graph shows country wise plot with different color encoding.

```
sns.relplot(x="alcohol",y="speeding",data=data,hue=data["abbrev"])
```

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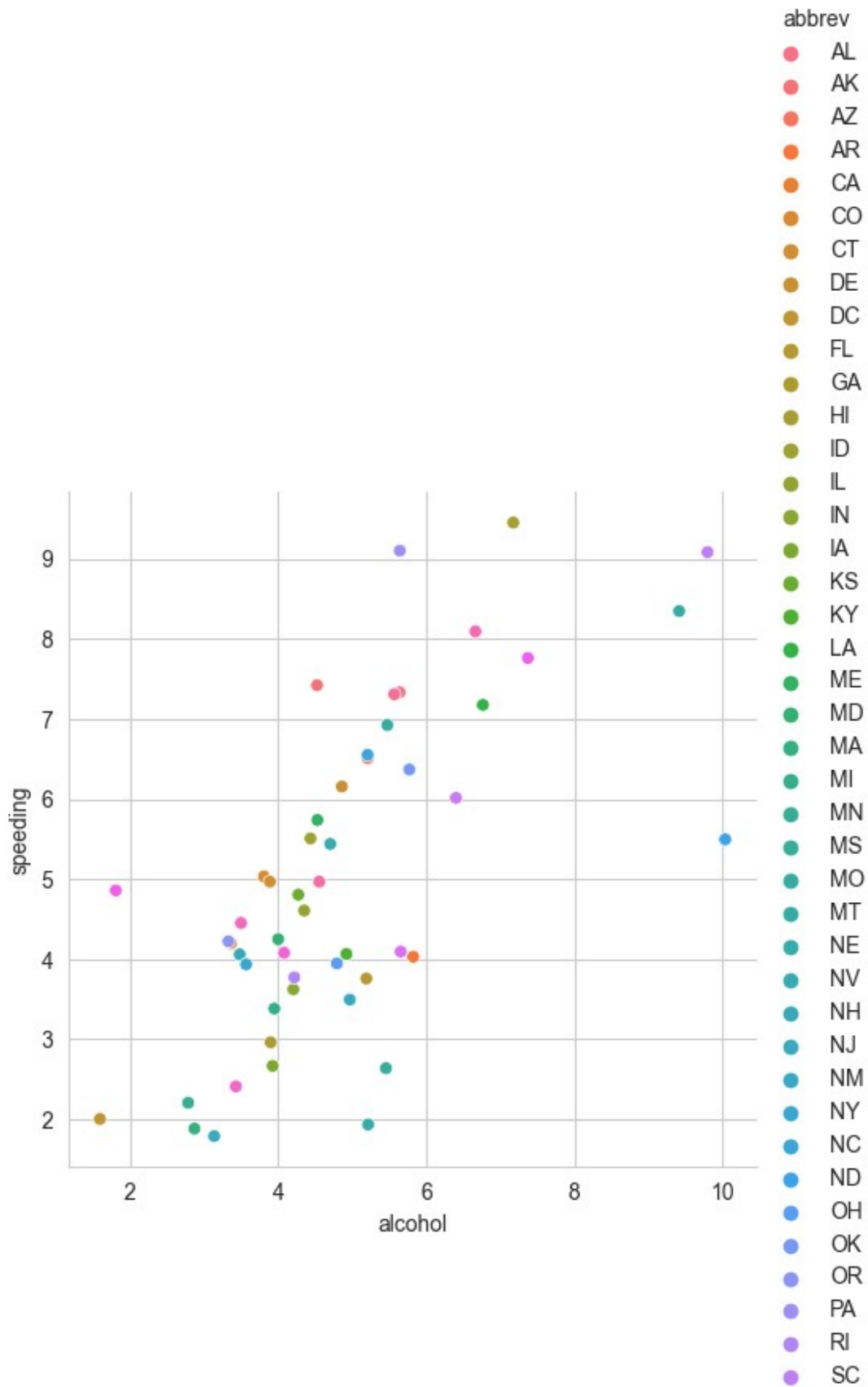
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    if pd.api.types.is_categorical_dtype(vector):
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x2960dc4a1d0>
```



The pair plot shows pairwise relationships between different variables in the dataset. For example, we can see that there is a positive correlation between the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were speeding and the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were alcohol-impaired. We can also see that there is a negative correlation between the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were not distracted and the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who had no previous accidents.

```
sns.pairplot(data)
```

```
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    with pd.option_context('mode.use_inf_as_na', True):
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```


[illegible]

```
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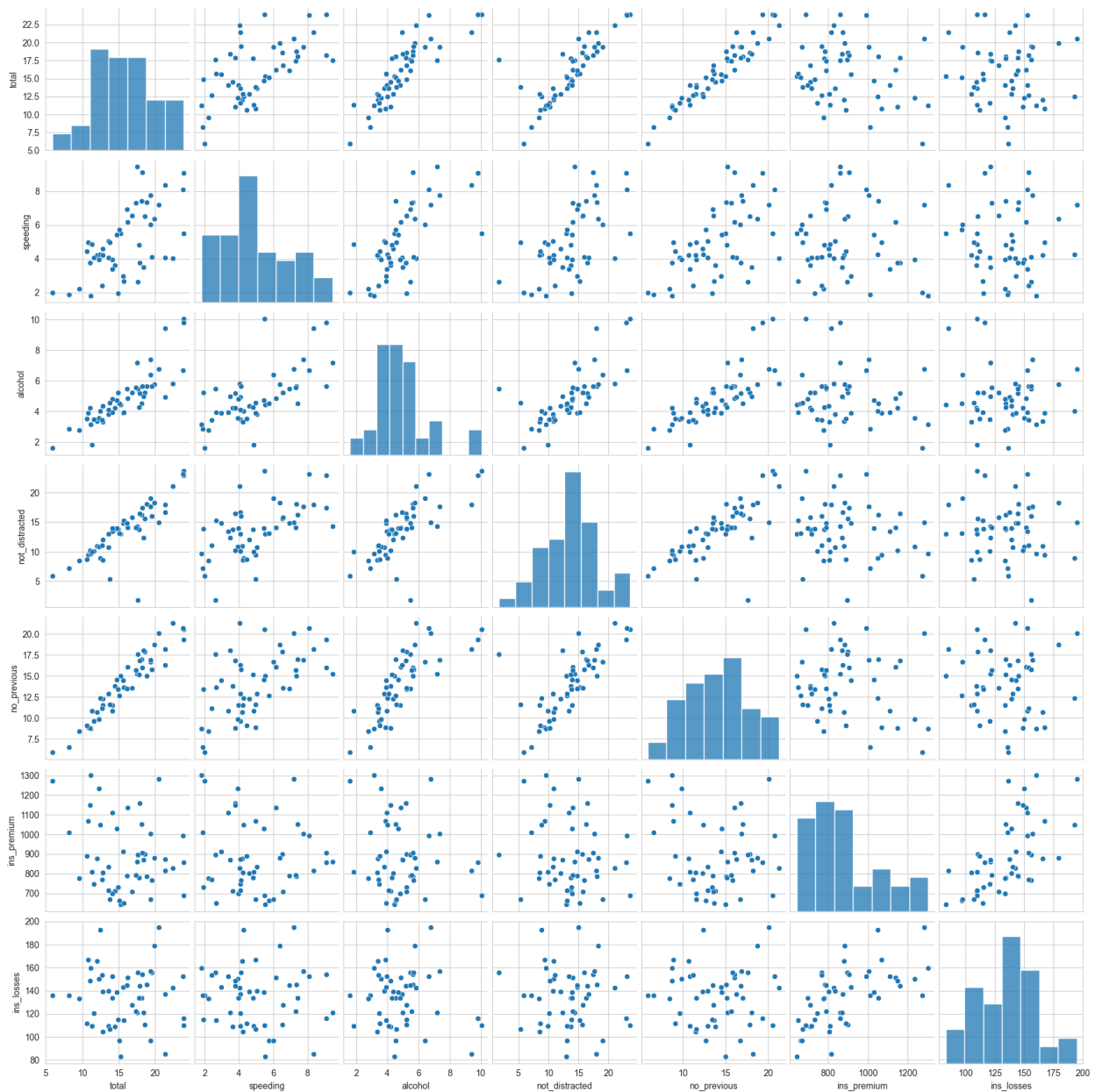
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<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x2960dca5450>
```



The violin plot shows the distribution of the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions per billion miles across different states. The plot indicates that the distribution is skewed to the right, with most states having a lower number of drivers involved in fatal collisions.

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.set_style("whitegrid")
sns.violinplot(x="abbrev", y="total", data=data, color="b")
plt.title("Distribution of the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions per billion miles across states")
plt.xlabel("State Abbreviation")
plt.ylabel("Number of drivers involved in fatal collisions per billion miles")
plt.show()
```

```
E:\Installed softwares\Py 3.10.7\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_oldcore.py:1498: FutureWarning: is_categorical_dtype is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Use isinstance(dtype, CategoricalDtype) instead
```

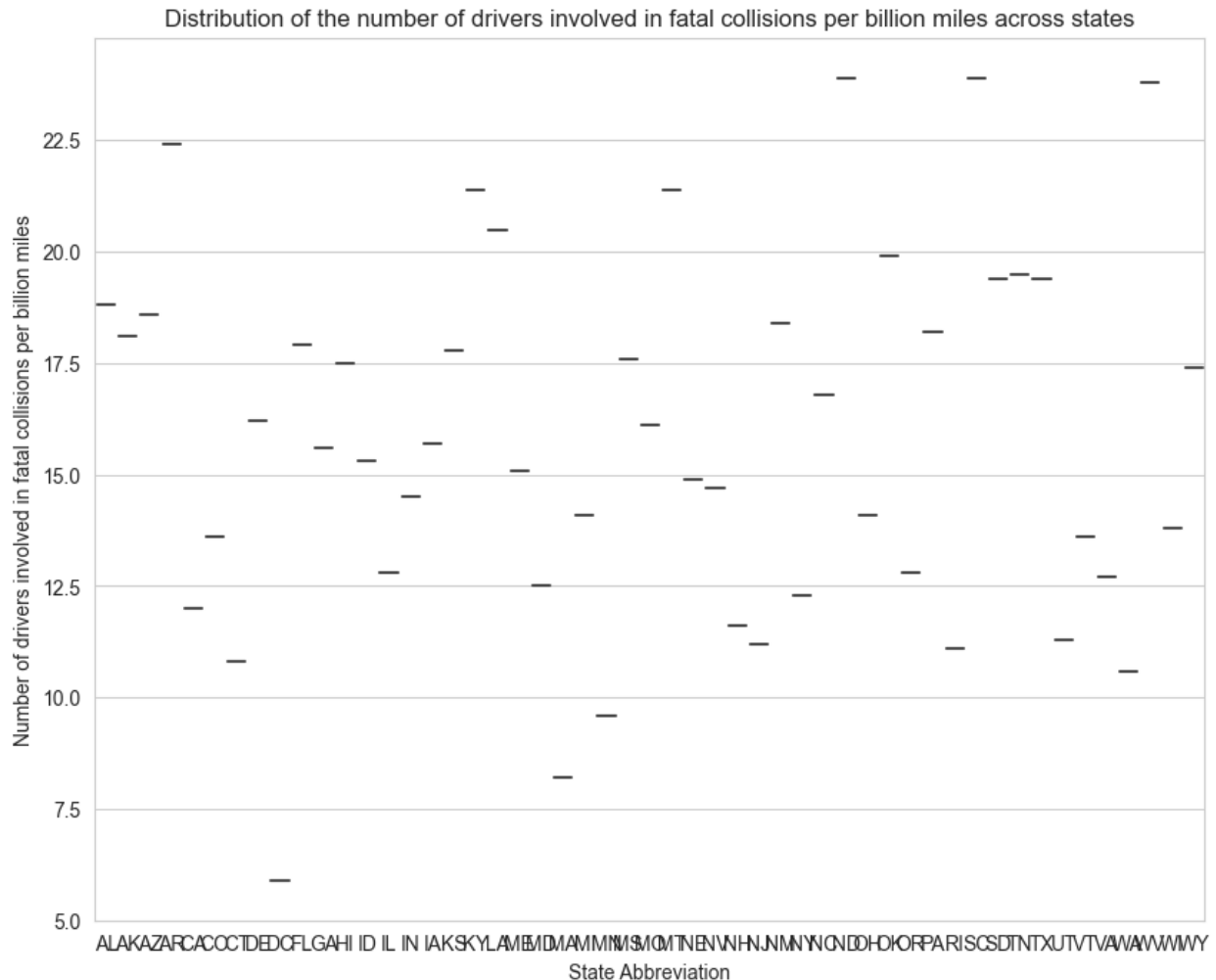
```
    if pd.api.types.is_categorical_dtype(vector):
```

```
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```
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```



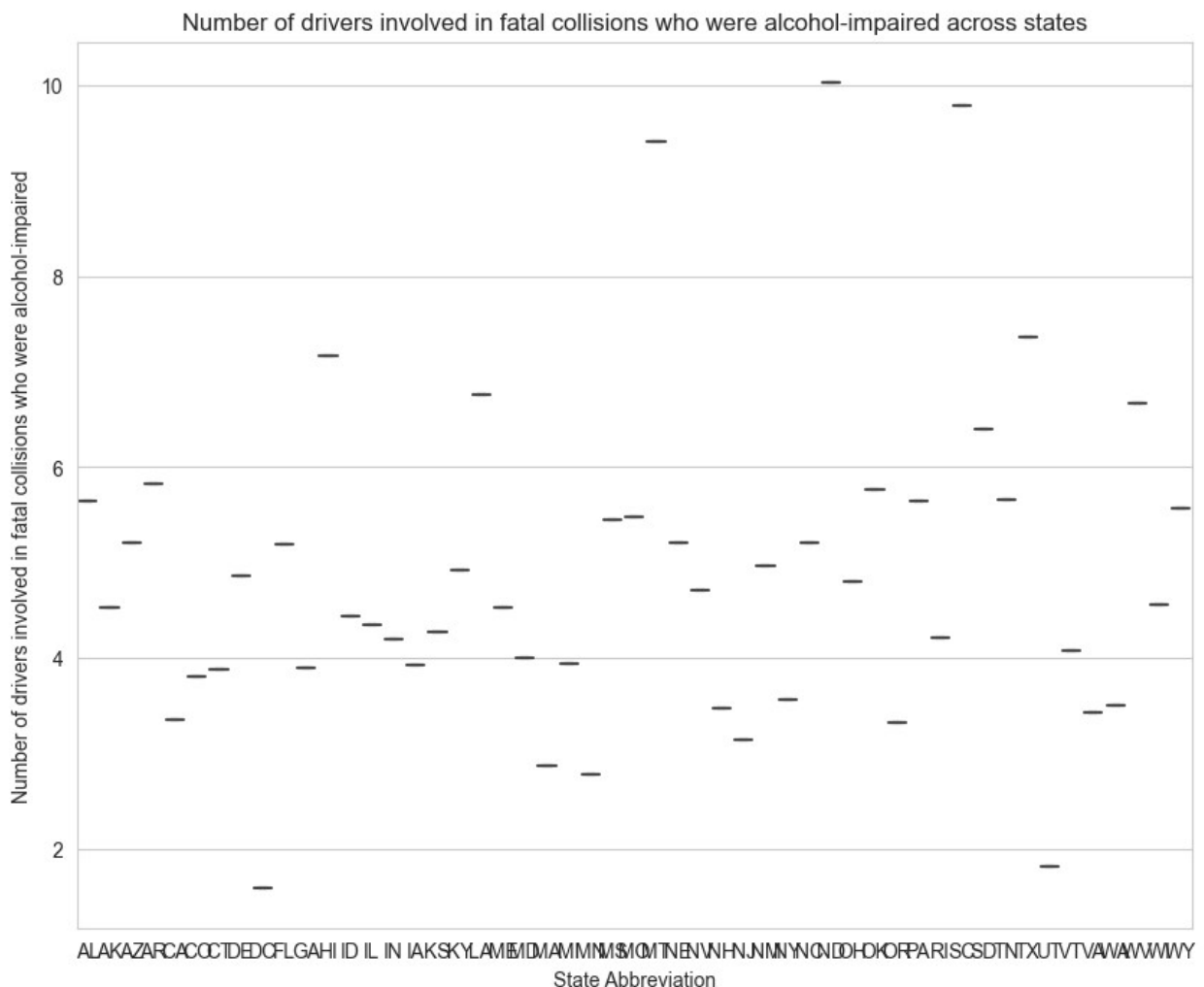
The box plot shows the distribution of the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were alcohol-impaired across different states. The plot indicates that the median number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were alcohol-impaired is higher for some states such as Montana and North Dakota.

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.set_style("whitegrid")
sns.boxplot(x="abbrev", y="alcohol", data=data, color="b")
plt.title("Number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were alcohol-impaired across states")
plt.xlabel("State Abbreviation")
plt.ylabel("Number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were")
```



```
alcohol-impaired")
plt.show()
```

```
E:\Installed softwares\Py 3.10.7\lib\site-packages\seaborn\
_oldcore.py:1498: FutureWarning: is_categorical_dtype is deprecated
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    if pd.api.types.is_categorical_dtype(vector):
```



The heatmap shows the correlation between different variables in the car crash dataset. The plot indicates that there is a positive correlation between the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were speeding and the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were alcohol-impaired. We can also see that there is a negative correlation between the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who were not distracted and the number of drivers involved in fatal collisions who had no previous accidents.

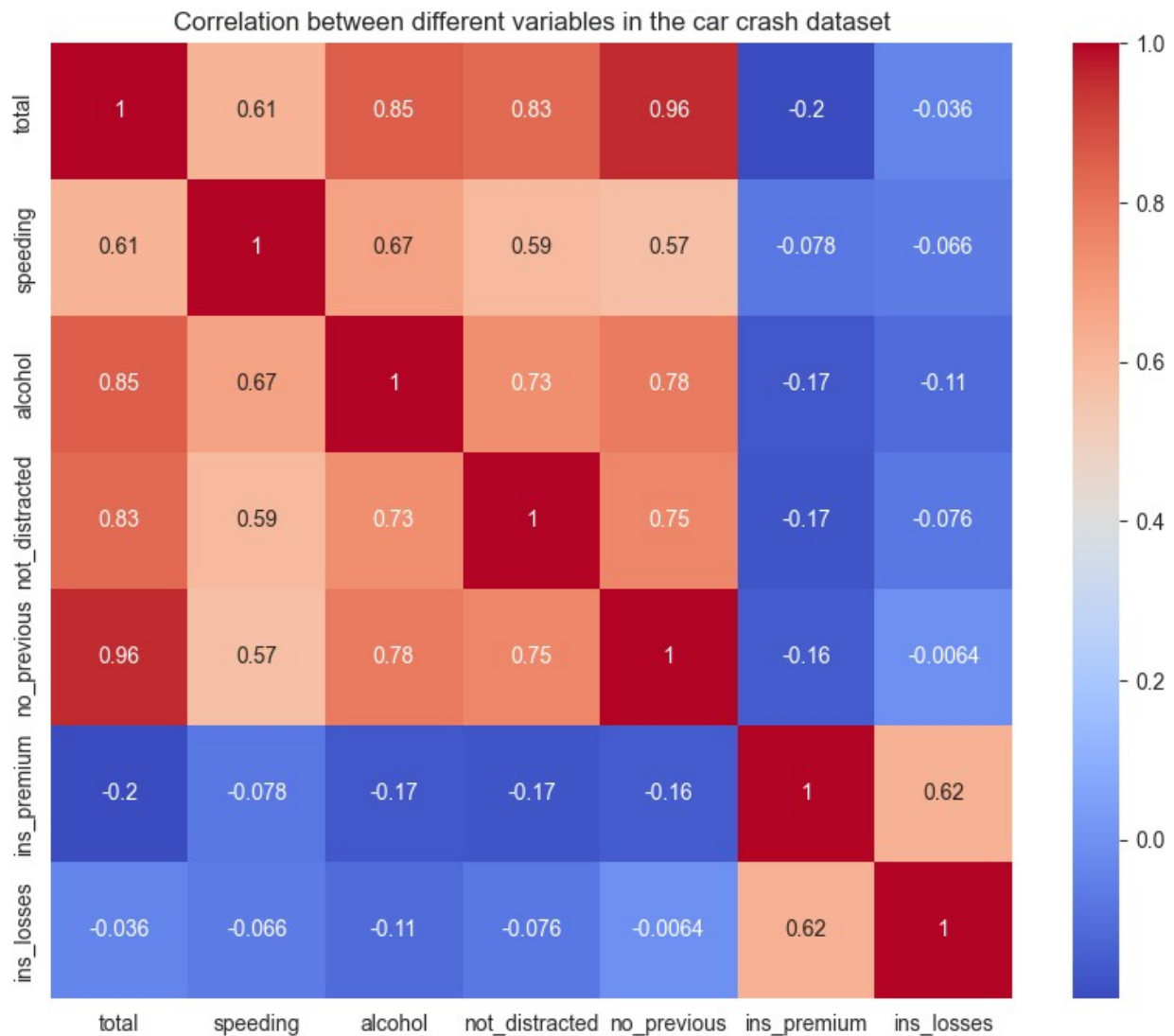
```
corr = data.iloc[:, :-1].corr()
corr
```

	total	speeding	alcohol	not_distracted
no_previous \				
total	1.000000	0.611548	0.852613	0.827560
0.956179				
speeding	0.611548	1.000000	0.669719	0.588010
0.571976				
alcohol	0.852613	0.669719	1.000000	0.732816
0.783520				
not_distracted	0.827560	0.588010	0.732816	1.000000
0.747307				
no_previous	0.956179	0.571976	0.783520	0.747307
1.000000				
ins_premium	-0.199702	-0.077675	-0.170612	-0.174856
0.156895				
ins_losses	-0.036011	-0.065928	-0.112547	-0.075970
0.006359				

	ins_premium	ins_losses
total	-0.199702	-0.036011
speeding	-0.077675	-0.065928
alcohol	-0.170612	-0.112547
not_distracted	-0.174856	-0.075970
no_previous	-0.156895	-0.006359
ins_premium	1.000000	0.623116
ins_losses	0.623116	1.000000

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.set_style("whitegrid")
sns.heatmap(corr, cmap="coolwarm", annot=True)
plt.title("Correlation between different variables in the car crash")
```

```
dataset")
plt.show()
```



The line plot shows the car insurance premiums across different states. The plot indicates that the state with the highest car insurance premiums is Michigan, while the state with the lowest car insurance premiums is Maine.

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.set_style("whitegrid")
sns.lineplot(x="abbrev", y="ins_premium", data=data, color="b")
plt.title("Car insurance premiums ($) across states")
plt.xlabel("State Abbreviation")
```

```
plt.ylabel("Car insurance premiums ($)")
plt.show()
```

```
E:\Installed softwares\Py 3.10.7\lib\site-packages\seaborn\
_oldcore.py:1498: FutureWarning: is_categorical_dtype is deprecated
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```
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_oldcore.py:1119: FutureWarning: use_inf_as_na option is deprecated
and will be removed in a future version. Convert inf values to NaN
before operating instead.
```

```
    with pd.option_context('mode.use_inf_as_na', True):
```

```
E:\Installed softwares\Py 3.10.7\lib\site-packages\seaborn\
_oldcore.py:1119: FutureWarning: use_inf_as_na option is deprecated
and will be removed in a future version. Convert inf values to NaN
before operating instead.
```

```
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```

