

# NumPy Exercises

Now that we've learned about NumPy let's test your knowledge. We'll start off with a few simple tasks, and then you'll be asked some more complicated questions.

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**Import NumPy as np**

```
In [5]: import numpy as np
```

**Create an array of 10 zeros**

```
In [12]: np.zeros(10)
```

```
Out[12]: array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.])
```

**Create an array of 10 ones**

```
In [13]: np.ones(10)
```

```
Out[13]: array([1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.])
```

**Create an array of 10 fives**

```
In [14]: np.ones(10)*5
```

```
Out[14]: array([5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5.])
```

**Create an array of the integers from 10 to 50**

```
In [18]: np.arange(10,51)
```

```
Out[18]: array([10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26,
                27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43,
                44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50])
```

**Create an array of all the even integers from 10 to 50**

```
In [21]: np.arange(10,51,2)
```

```
Out[21]: array([10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42,
              44, 46, 48, 50])
```

### Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8

```
In [22]: np.arange(0,9).reshape(3,3)
```

```
Out[22]: array([[0, 1, 2],
               [3, 4, 5],
               [6, 7, 8]])
```

### Create a 3x3 identity matrix

```
In [23]: np.eye(3)
```

```
Out[23]: array([[1., 0., 0.],
               [0., 1., 0.],
               [0., 0., 1.]])
```

### Use NumPy to generate a random number between 0 and 1

```
In [24]: np.random.rand()
```

```
Out[24]: 0.41141608430562737
```

### Use NumPy to generate an array of 25 random numbers sampled from a standard normal distribution

```
In [26]: np.random.rand(25)
```

```
Out[26]: array([0.65191107, 0.70467719, 0.52141867, 0.58028613, 0.66039299,
               0.66495235, 0.78611143, 0.00161217, 0.08892488, 0.36201933,
               0.26716627, 0.86039253, 0.00600367, 0.75940175, 0.46666334,
               0.54500881, 0.76904929, 0.42862889, 0.74365646, 0.09552619,
               0.63170324, 0.01470169, 0.79270461, 0.55145935, 0.57563534])
```

### Create the following matrix:

```
In [28]: np.arange(0.01,1.01,0.01).reshape(10,10)
```

```
Out[28]: array([[0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.07, 0.08, 0.09, 0.1 ],
               [0.11, 0.12, 0.13, 0.14, 0.15, 0.16, 0.17, 0.18, 0.19, 0.2 ],
               [0.21, 0.22, 0.23, 0.24, 0.25, 0.26, 0.27, 0.28, 0.29, 0.3 ],
               [0.31, 0.32, 0.33, 0.34, 0.35, 0.36, 0.37, 0.38, 0.39, 0.4 ],
               [0.41, 0.42, 0.43, 0.44, 0.45, 0.46, 0.47, 0.48, 0.49, 0.5 ],
               [0.51, 0.52, 0.53, 0.54, 0.55, 0.56, 0.57, 0.58, 0.59, 0.6 ],
               [0.61, 0.62, 0.63, 0.64, 0.65, 0.66, 0.67, 0.68, 0.69, 0.7 ],
               [0.71, 0.72, 0.73, 0.74, 0.75, 0.76, 0.77, 0.78, 0.79, 0.8 ],
               [0.81, 0.82, 0.83, 0.84, 0.85, 0.86, 0.87, 0.88, 0.89, 0.9 ],
               [0.91, 0.92, 0.93, 0.94, 0.95, 0.96, 0.97, 0.98, 0.99, 1.  ]])
```

### Create an array of 20 linearly spaced points between 0 and 1:

```
In [30]: np.linspace(0,1,20)
```

```
Out[30]: array([0.          , 0.05263158, 0.10526316, 0.15789474, 0.21052632,
               0.26315789, 0.31578947, 0.36842105, 0.42105263, 0.47368421,
               0.52631579, 0.57894737, 0.63157895, 0.68421053, 0.73684211,
               0.78947368, 0.84210526, 0.89473684, 0.94736842, 1.          ])
```

## Numpy Indexing and Selection

Now you will be given a few matrices, and be asked to replicate the resulting matrix outputs:

```
In [32]: mat = np.arange(1,26).reshape(5,5)
         mat
```

```
Out[32]: array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5],
                [ 6,  7,  8,  9, 10],
                [11, 12, 13, 14, 15],
                [16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
                [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
         # BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
         # BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [33]: mat[2:,1:]
```

```
Out[33]: array([[12, 13, 14, 15],
                [17, 18, 19, 20],
                [22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
         # BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
         # BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [34]: mat[3,4]
```

```
Out[34]: 20
```

```
In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
         # BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
         # BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [36]: mat[0:3,1:2]
```

```
Out[36]: array([[ 2],
                [ 7],
                [12]])
```

```
In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
         # BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
         # BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [37]: mat[4:,0:]
```

```
Out[37]: array([[21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
         # BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
         # BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [38]: mat[3:,0:]
```

```
Out[38]: array([[16, 17, 18, 19, 20],  
               [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

## Now do the following

### Get the sum of all the values in mat

```
In [40]: np.sum(mat)
```

```
Out[40]: 325
```

### Get the standard deviation of the values in mat

```
In [43]: np.std(mat)
```

```
Out[43]: 7.211102550927978
```

### Get the sum of all the columns in mat

```
In [44]: np.sum(mat,axis=0)
```

```
Out[44]: array([55, 60, 65, 70, 75])
```