

assignment-2-mukesh kumar ghosh

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0.0.1 Task-1: Downloading the dataset

0.0.2 Task-2: Loading the dataset

```
[ ]: import pandas as pd

dataset = pd.read_csv('/content/House Price India.csv')

print("House Price India Dataset is loaded successfully.")
```

House Price India Dataset is loaded successfully.

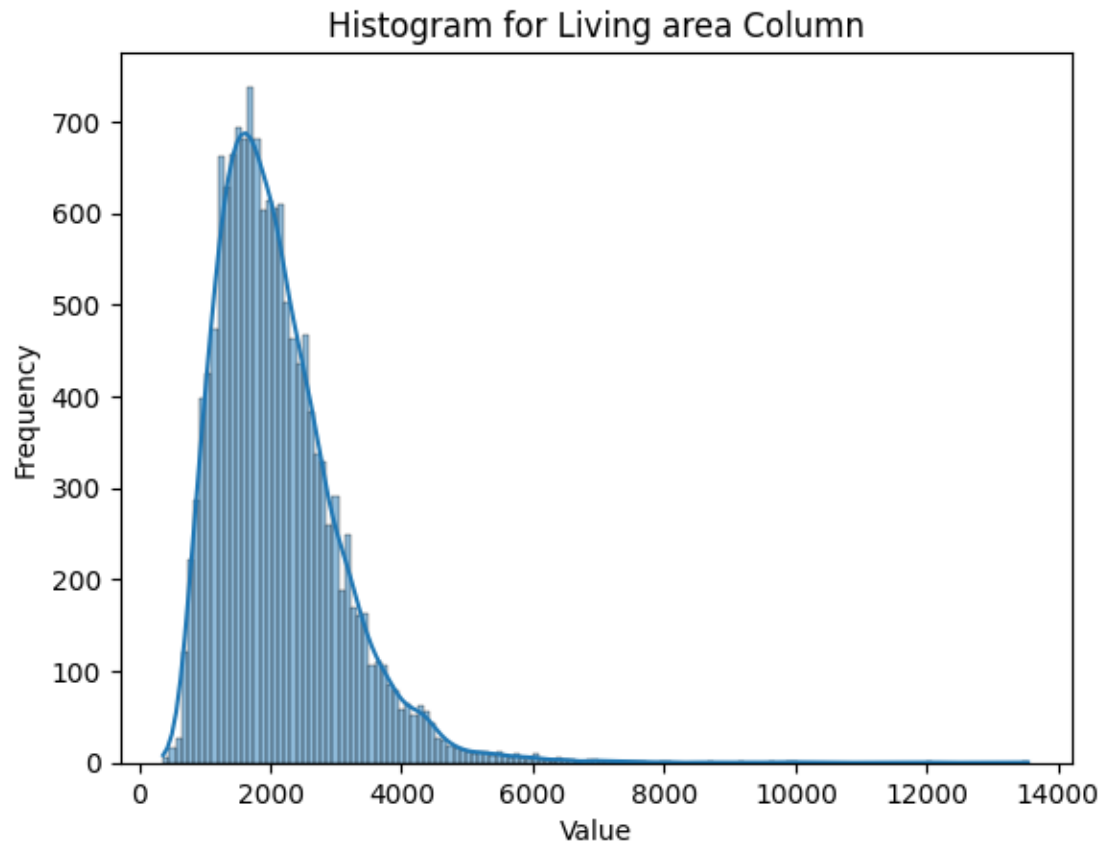
0.0.3 Task-3: Perform the Below Visualizations for that dataset

1. Univariate Analysis
2. Bi - Variate Analysis
3. Multivariate Analysis

1. Univariate Analysis:

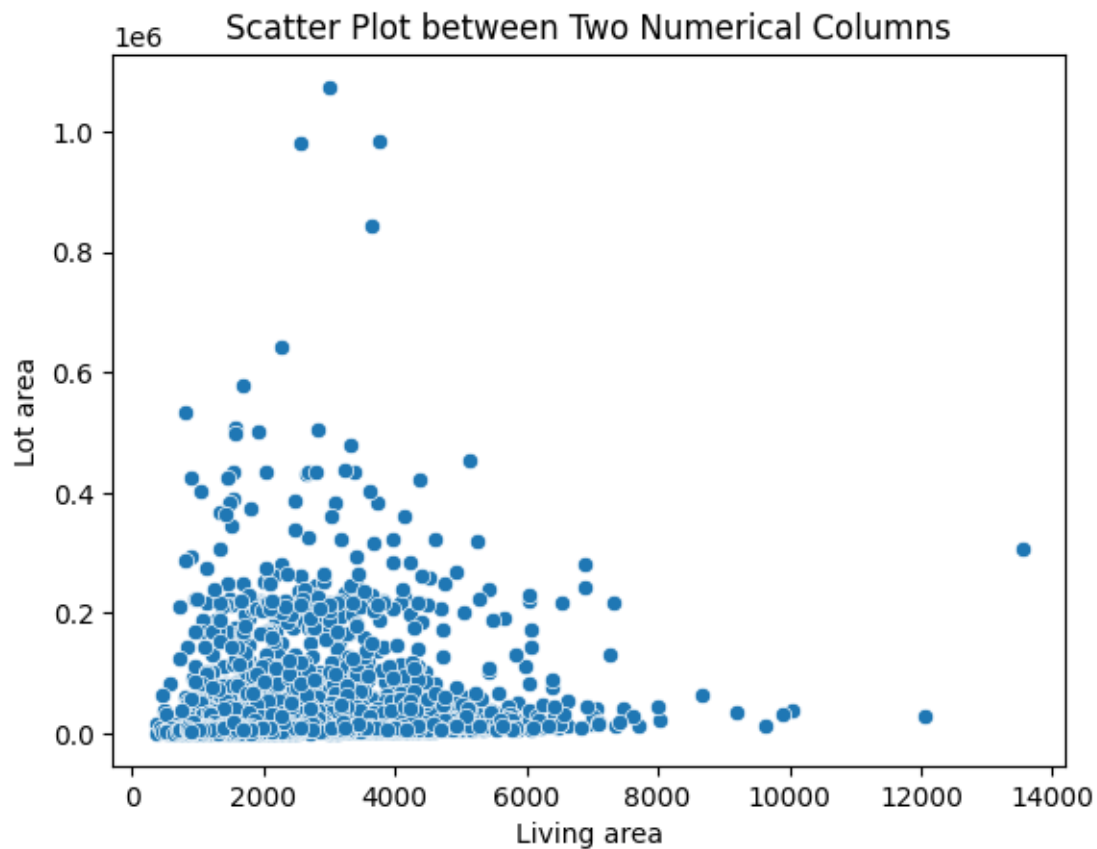
```
[ ]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

sns.histplot(dataset['living area'], kde=True)
plt.title('Histogram for Living area Column')
plt.xlabel('Value')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```



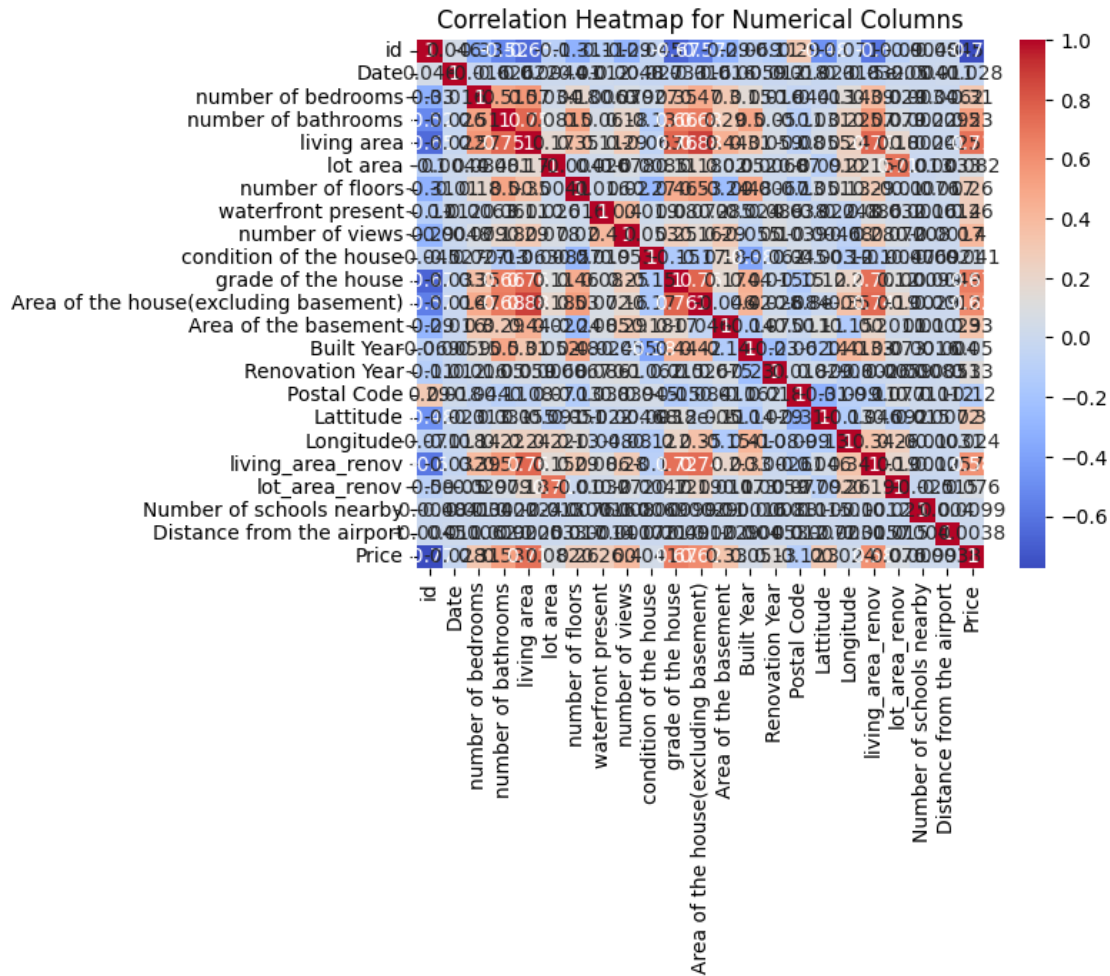
2. Bi-Variate Analysis:

```
[ ]: sns.scatterplot(data=dataset, x='living area', y='lot area')
plt.title('Scatter Plot between Two Numerical Columns')
plt.xlabel('Living area')
plt.ylabel('Lot area')
plt.show()
```



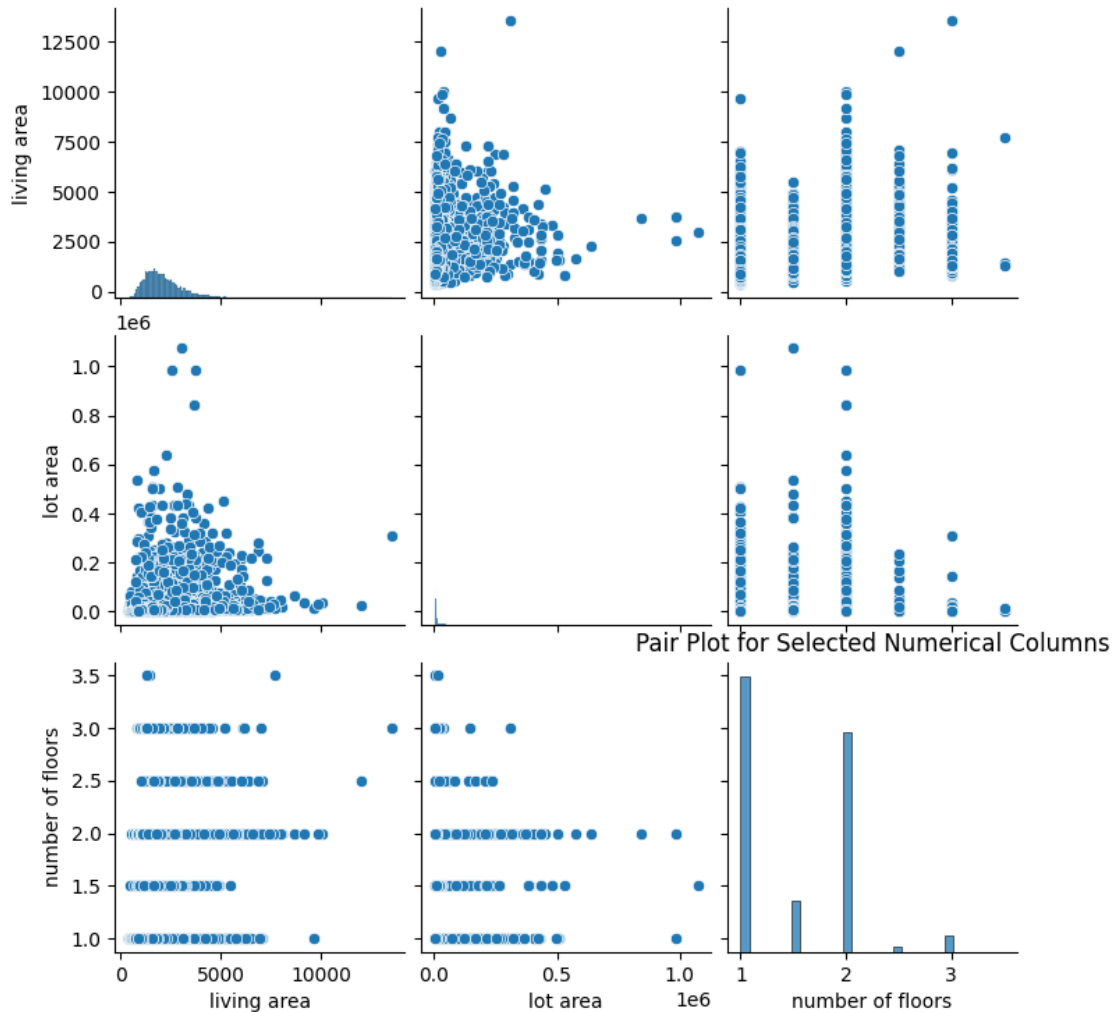
3. Multi-Variate Analysis

```
[ ]: correlation_matrix = dataset.corr()  
sns.heatmap(correlation_matrix, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')  
plt.title('Correlation Heatmap for Numerical Columns')  
plt.show()
```



Multi-variate Analysis using Pairplot:

```
[ ]: sns.pairplot(dataset[['living area', 'lot area', 'number of floors']])
plt.title('Pair Plot for Selected Numerical Columns')
plt.show()
```



0.0.4 Task-4: Perform descriptive statistics on the dataset

```
[ ]: numerical_stats = dataset.describe()

print("Descriptive Statistics for Numerical Columns:")
print(numerical_stats)
```

Descriptive Statistics for Numerical Columns:

	id	Date	number of bedrooms	number of bathrooms	\
count	1.462000e+04	14620.000000	14620.000000	14620.000000	
mean	6.762821e+09	42604.538646	3.379343	2.129583	
std	6.237575e+03	67.347991	0.938719	0.769934	
min	6.762810e+09	42491.000000	1.000000	0.500000	
25%	6.762815e+09	42546.000000	3.000000	1.750000	
50%	6.762821e+09	42600.000000	3.000000	2.250000	

75%	6.762826e+09	42662.000000	4.000000	2.500000
max	6.762832e+09	42734.000000	33.000000	8.000000

	living area	lot area	number of floors	waterfront present \
count	14620.000000	1.462000e+04	14620.000000	14620.000000
mean	2098.262996	1.509328e+04	1.502360	0.007661
std	928.275721	3.791962e+04	0.540239	0.087193
min	370.000000	5.200000e+02	1.000000	0.000000
25%	1440.000000	5.010750e+03	1.000000	0.000000
50%	1930.000000	7.620000e+03	1.500000	0.000000
75%	2570.000000	1.080000e+04	2.000000	0.000000
max	13540.000000	1.074218e+06	3.500000	1.000000

	number of views	condition of the house	...	Built Year \
count	14620.000000	14620.000000	...	14620.000000
mean	0.233105	3.430506	...	1970.926402
std	0.766259	0.664151	...	29.493625
min	0.000000	1.000000	...	1900.000000
25%	0.000000	3.000000	...	1951.000000
50%	0.000000	3.000000	...	1975.000000
75%	0.000000	4.000000	...	1997.000000
max	4.000000	5.000000	...	2015.000000

	Renovation Year	Postal Code	Lattitude	Longitude \
count	14620.000000	14620.000000	14620.000000	14620.000000
mean	90.924008	122033.062244	52.792848	-114.404007
std	416.216661	19.082418	0.137522	0.141326
min	0.000000	122003.000000	52.385900	-114.709000
25%	0.000000	122017.000000	52.707600	-114.519000
50%	0.000000	122032.000000	52.806400	-114.421000
75%	0.000000	122048.000000	52.908900	-114.315000
max	2015.000000	122072.000000	53.007600	-113.505000

	living_area_renov	lot_area_renov	Number of schools nearby \
count	14620.000000	14620.000000	14620.000000
mean	1996.702257	12753.500068	2.012244
std	691.093366	26058.414467	0.817284
min	460.000000	651.000000	1.000000
25%	1490.000000	5097.750000	1.000000
50%	1850.000000	7620.000000	2.000000
75%	2380.000000	10125.000000	3.000000
max	6110.000000	560617.000000	3.000000

	Distance from the airport	Price
count	14620.000000	1.462000e+04
mean	64.950958	5.389322e+05
std	8.936008	3.675324e+05
min	50.000000	7.800000e+04

25%	57.000000	3.200000e+05
50%	65.000000	4.500000e+05
75%	73.000000	6.450000e+05
max	80.000000	7.700000e+06

[8 rows x 23 columns]

0.0.5 Task-5: Handling the missing values:

```
[ ]: missing_values = dataset.isna().sum()
print("Missing Values per Column:")
print(missing_values)

# Remove rows with missing values
dataset_cleaned = dataset.dropna()

# Impute missing values for numerical columns with mean
numerical_columns = dataset.select_dtypes(include='number')
for column in numerical_columns:
    dataset[column].fillna(dataset[column].mean(), inplace=True)

# Impute missing values for categorical columns with mode
categorical_columns = dataset.select_dtypes(include='object')
for column in categorical_columns:
    dataset[column].fillna(dataset[column].mode()[0], inplace=True)

# Mark missing values in a categorical column with 'Missing'
dataset['living area'].fillna('Missing', inplace=True)

# Drop columns with too many missing values
threshold = len(dataset) * 0.2
dataset.dropna(axis=1, thresh=threshold, inplace=True)

# Interpolate missing values for a numerical column
dataset['living area'].interpolate(method='linear', inplace=True)

# Display the cleaned dataset
print("Cleaned Dataset:")
print(dataset.head())
```

Missing Values per Column:

id	0
Date	0
number of bedrooms	0
number of bathrooms	0
living area	0
lot area	0
number of floors	0

```

waterfront present      0
number of views         0
condition of the house  0
grade of the house      0
Area of the house(excluding basement)  0
Area of the basement    0
Built Year              0
Renovation Year         0
Postal Code             0
Lattitude               0
Longitude               0
living_area_renov       0
lot_area_renov          0
Number of schools nearby 0
Distance from the airport 0
Price                   0

```

dtype: int64

Cleaned Dataset:

	id	Date	number of bedrooms	number of bathrooms	living area \
0	6762810145	42491	5	2.50	3650
1	6762810635	42491	4	2.50	2920
2	6762810998	42491	5	2.75	2910
3	6762812605	42491	4	2.50	3310
4	6762812919	42491	3	2.00	2710

	lot area	number of floors	waterfront present	number of views \
0	9050	2.0	0	4
1	4000	1.5	0	0
2	9480	1.5	0	0
3	42998	2.0	0	0
4	4500	1.5	0	0

	condition of the house	...	Built Year	Renovation Year	Postal Code \
0	5	...	1921	0	122003
1	5	...	1909	0	122004
2	3	...	1939	0	122004
3	3	...	2001	0	122005
4	4	...	1929	0	122006

	Lattitude	Longitude	living_area_renov	lot_area_renov \
0	52.8645	-114.557	2880	5400
1	52.8878	-114.470	2470	4000
2	52.8852	-114.468	2940	6600
3	52.9532	-114.321	3350	42847
4	52.9047	-114.485	2060	4500

	Number of schools nearby	Distance from the airport	Price
0	2	58	2380000

1	2	51	1400000
2	1	53	1200000
3	3	76	838000
4	1	51	805000

[5 rows x 23 columns]