SAMHITHA-21BCB7025

ASSIGNMENT-4

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
df = pd.read csv("Employee-Attrition.csv")
df.head()
                      BusinessTravel
                                       DailyRate
   Age Attrition
                                                               Department
/
                       Travel Rarely
0
    41
             Yes
                                            1102
                                                                    Sales
                                                  Research & Development
1
    49
              No
                  Travel Frequently
                                             279
    37
                       Travel Rarely
                                            1373
                                                  Research & Development
             Yes
3
    33
              No
                  Travel Frequently
                                            1392
                                                  Research & Development
    27
              No
                       Travel Rarely
                                             591
                                                  Research & Development
   DistanceFromHome
                      Education EducationField
                                                 EmployeeCount
EmployeeNumber
                              2
                                 Life Sciences
                                                              1
1
1
                   8
                              1
                                 Life Sciences
                                                              1
2
2
                   2
                              2
                                          0ther
                                                              1
4
3
                                 Life Sciences
5
4
                   2
                              1
                                        Medical
                                                              1
7
        RelationshipSatisfaction StandardHours
                                                  StockOptionLevel
0
                                1
                                              80
1
                                4
                                              80
                                                                  1
   . . .
                                2
2
                                              80
                                                                  0
```

3 . 4 .			3 4		80 80		() L
	TotalWorkingYears TSAtCompany \	TrainingT	imesL	astYear	Wor	rkLifeBalan	ce	
0	8			0			1	
1	10			3			3	
10 2	7			3			3	
0 3	8			3			3	
8 4	6			3			3	
2	U			J			5	
Ye 0 1 2 3	earsInCurrentRole 4 7 0 7	YearsSinc	ceLast	Promotio	on 0 1 0 3	YearsWithC	urrMana	ager 5 7 0
4	2				2			2
[5 r	rows x 35 columns]							
df.i	nfo()							
Rang	ass 'pandas.core.f geIndex: 1470 entr a columns (total 3	ies, 0 to	1469	>				
#	Column	,		ull Cour	nt	Dtype		
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	Age Attrition BusinessTravel DailyRate Department DistanceFromHome Education EducationField EmployeeCount EmployeeNumber EnvironmentSatis Gender HourlyRate JobInvolvement JobLevel JobRole JobSatisfaction MaritalStatus	faction	1470 1470 1470 1470 1470 1470 1470 1470	non-nulinon-nu	l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l	int64 object object int64 object int64 object int64 int64 object int64 int64 object int64 object int64 object int64 object		

18	MonthlyIncome	1470	non-null	int64
19	MonthlyRate	1470	non-null	int64
20	NumCompaniesWorked	1470	non-null	int64
21	0ver18	1470	non-null	object
22	OverTime	1470	non-null	object
23	PercentSalaryHike	1470	non-null	int64
24	PerformanceRating	1470	non-null	int64
25	RelationshipSatisfaction	1470	non-null	int64
26	StandardHours	1470	non-null	int64
27	StockOptionLevel	1470	non-null	int64
28	TotalWorkingYears	1470	non-null	int64
29	TrainingTimesLastYear	1470	non-null	int64
30	WorkLifeBalance	1470	non-null	int64
31	YearsAtCompany	1470	non-null	int64
32	YearsInCurrentRole	1470	non-null	int64
33	YearsSinceLastPromotion	1470	non-null	int64
34	YearsWithCurrManager	1470	non-null	int64
Alder				

dtypes: int64(26), object(9) memory usage: 402.1+ KB

df.describe()

	Age	DailyRate	DistanceFromHome	Education
Employ	eeCount \	-		
count	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000
1470.0				
mean	36.923810	802.485714	9.192517	2.912925
1.0				
std	9.135373	403.509100	8.106864	1.024165
0.0				
min	18.000000	102.000000	1.000000	1.000000
1.0				
25%	30.000000	465.000000	2.000000	2.000000
1.0				
50%	36.000000	802.000000	7.000000	3.000000
1.0				
75%	43.000000	1157.000000	14.000000	4.000000
1.0				
max	60.000000	1499.000000	29.000000	5.000000
1.0				

E	EmployeeNumber	EnvironmentSatisfaction	HourlyRate
JobInvol	lvement \		
count	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000
1470.000	9000		
mean	1024.865306	2.721769	65.891156
2.729932	2		
std	602.024335	1.093082	20.329428
0.711561	1		
min	1.000000	1.000000	30.000000

1.00000 25%	491.250000	2	. 000000	48.000000	
2.0000	1020.500000	3	. 000000	66.000000	
3.0000 75%	1555.750000	4	.000000	83.750000	
3.0000 max 4.0000	2068.000000	4	.000000	100.000000	
	JobLevel	RelationshipSa		StandardHo	
count mean std min 25% 50% 75% max	1470.000000 2.063946 1.106940 1.000000 2.000000 3.000000 5.000000	.1	470.000000 2.712245 1.081209 1.000000 2.000000 3.000000 4.000000 4.000000	8 8 8 8	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
count mean std min 25% 50% 75% max	StockOptionLevel 1470.000000 0.793878 0.852077 0.000000 0.000000 1.000000 1.000000 3.000000	TotalWorkingYe 1470.000 11.279 7.780 0.000 6.000 10.000 15.000 40.000	000 592 782 000 000 000	1.28 0.00 2.00 3.00 3.00	0000 9320 9271 0000 0000
count mean std min 25% 50% 75% max	WorkLifeBalance 1470.000000 2.761224 0.706476 1.000000 2.000000 3.000000 3.000000 4.000000	YearsAtCompany 1470.000000 7.008163 6.126525 0.000000 3.000000 5.000000 9.000000 40.000000		rentRole \ 70.000000 4.229252 3.623137 0.000000 2.000000 3.000000 7.000000 18.000000	
count mean std min 25% 50% 75% max	2. 3. 0. 1. 3.	motion YearsWi 000000 187755 222430 000000 000000 000000 000000	thCurrManag 1470.0000 4.1233 3.5683 0.0000 2.0000 3.0000 7.0000	900 129 136 900 900 900	

```
[8 rows x 26 columns]
df.isnull().any()
                             False
Age
Attrition
                             False
BusinessTravel
                             False
DailyRate
                             False
Department
                             False
DistanceFromHome
                             False
Education
                             False
EducationField
                             False
EmployeeCount
                             False
EmployeeNumber
                             False
EnvironmentSatisfaction
                             False
Gender
                             False
HourlyRate
                             False
JobInvolvement
                             False
JobLevel
                             False
JobRole
                             False
JobSatisfaction
                             False
MaritalStatus
                             False
MonthlyIncome
                             False
MonthlyRate
                             False
NumCompaniesWorked
                             False
0ver18
                             False
OverTime
                             False
PercentSalaryHike
                             False
PerformanceRating
                             False
RelationshipSatisfaction
                             False
StandardHours
                             False
StockOptionLevel
                             False
TotalWorkingYears
                             False
TrainingTimesLastYear
                             False
WorkLifeBalance
                             False
YearsAtCompany
                             False
YearsInCurrentRole
                             False
YearsSinceLastPromotion
                             False
YearsWithCurrManager
                             False
dtype: bool
df.isnull().sum()
Age
                             0
                             0
Attrition
BusinessTravel
                             0
                             0
DailyRate
Department
                             0
DistanceFromHome
                             0
```

Education	0
EducationField	0
EmployeeCount	0
EmployeeNumber	0
EnvironmentSatisfaction	0
Gender	0
HourlyRate	0
JobInvolvement	0
JobLevel	0
JobRole	0
JobSatisfaction	0
MaritalStatus	0
MonthlyIncome	0
MonthlyRate	0
NumCompaniesWorked	0
0ver18	0
OverTime	0
PercentSalaryHike	0
PerformanceRating	0
RelationshipSatisfaction	0
StandardHours	0
StockOptionLevel	0
TotalWorkingYears	0
TrainingTimesLastYear	0
WorkLifeBalance	0
YearsAtCompany	0
YearsInCurrentRole	0
YearsSinceLastPromotion	0
YearsWithCurrManager	0
dtype: int64	

corr = df.corr()
corr

C:\Users\tejos\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_18972\2438084875.py:1: FutureWarning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.corr is deprecated. In a future version, it will default to False. Select only valid columns or specify the value of numeric_only to silence this warning.

corr = df.corr()

	Age	DailyRate	DistanceFromHome	
Education \				
Age	1.000000	0.010661	-0.001686	
0.208034				
DailyRate	0.010661	1.000000	-0.004985	
0.016806				
DistanceFromHome	-0.001686	-0.004985	1.000000	
0.021042				
Education	0.208034	-0.016806	0.021042	

1.000000				
EmployeeCount	NaN	NaN	NaN	
NaN				
EmployeeNumber	-0.010145	-0.050990	0.032916	
0.042070				
EnvironmentSatisfaction	0.010146	0.018355	-0.016075	-
0.027128				
HourlyRate	0.024287	0.023381	0.031131	
0.016775				
JobInvolvement	0.029820	0.046135	0.008783	
0.042438				
JobLevel	0.509604	0.002966	0.005303	
0.101589				
JobSatisfaction	-0.004892	0.030571	-0.003669	-
0.011296				
MonthlyIncome	0.497855	0.007707	-0.017014	
0.094961				
MonthlyRate	0.028051	-0.032182	0.027473	-
0.026084				
NumCompaniesWorked	0.299635	0.038153	-0.029251	
0.126317				
PercentSalaryHike	0.003634	0.022704	0.040235	-
0.011111				
PerformanceRating	0.001904	0.000473	0.027110	-
0.024539				
RelationshipSatisfaction	0.053535	0.007846	0.006557	_
0.009118				
StandardHours	NaN	NaN	NaN	
NaN				
StockOptionLevel	0.037510	0.042143	0.044872	
0.018422				
TotalWorkingYears	0.680381	0.014515	0.004628	
0.148280			01001020	
TrainingTimesLastYear	-0.019621	0.002453	-0.036942	_
0.025100	0.013011	0.002.00	0.0303.2	
WorkLifeBalance	-0.021490	-0.037848	-0.026556	
0.009819	0.022.00	0.0070.0	0.020330	
YearsAtCompany	0.311309	-0.034055	0.009508	
0.069114	01311303	01031033	0.003300	
YearsInCurrentRole	0.212901	0.009932	0.018845	
0.060236	0.212301	0.003332	0.0100+3	
YearsSinceLastPromotion	0.216513	-0.033229	0.010029	
0.054254	0.210313	0.033223	0.010029	
YearsWithCurrManager	0.202089	-0.026363	0.014406	
0.069065	0.202009	0.020303	0.014400	
0.009003				
	EmployeeC	Ount Emplo	yeeNumber \	
Age	Linp coy cec	NaN	-0.010145	
DailyRate		NaN	-0.050990	
Darcynace		IVAIV	0.030330	

DistanceFromHome Education	NaN NaN		32916 42070
EmployeeCount	NaN	1 0	NaN
EmployeeNumber EnvironmentSatisfaction	NaN NaN		00000 17621
lourlyRate	NaN		35179
obInvolvement	NaN		06888
obLevel	NaN		18519
JobSatisfaction	NaN	-0.0	46247
onthlyIncome	NaN		14829
lonthlyRate	NaN		12648
umCompaniesWorked	NaN		01251
ercentSalaryHike	NaN		12944
erformanceRating elationshipSatisfaction	NaN NaN		20359 69861
tandardHours	NaN	-0.0	NaN
tockOptionLevel	NaN	0.0	62227
otalWorkingYears	NaN		14365
rainingTimesLastYear	NaN		23603
orkLifeBalance	NaN		10309
earsAtCompany	NaN		11240
earsInCurrentRole	NaN		08416
earsSinceLastPromotion earsWithCurrManager	NaN NaN		09019 09197
earswithcurrhanager	IVAIV	-0.0	09197
	EnvironmentSat	isfaction	HourlyRate
obInvolvement \			
ge		0.010146	0.024287
029820		0.018355	0.023381
ailyRate 046135		0.010333	0.023301
istanceFromHome		-0.016075	0.031131
.008783		0.0200.0	0.001101
ducation		-0.027128	0.016775
. 042438			
mployeeCount		NaN	NaN
		0 017621	0 025170
mployeeNumber .006888		0.017621	0.035179
nvironmentSatisfaction		1.000000	-0.049857
.008278		1.000000	010-3037
ourlyRate		-0.049857	1.000000
.042861			
obInvolvement		-0.008278	0.042861
. 000000			
bbLevel		0.001212	-0.027853
.012630		0 006794	0 071225
obSatisfaction .021476		-0.006784	-0.071335
.0217/0			

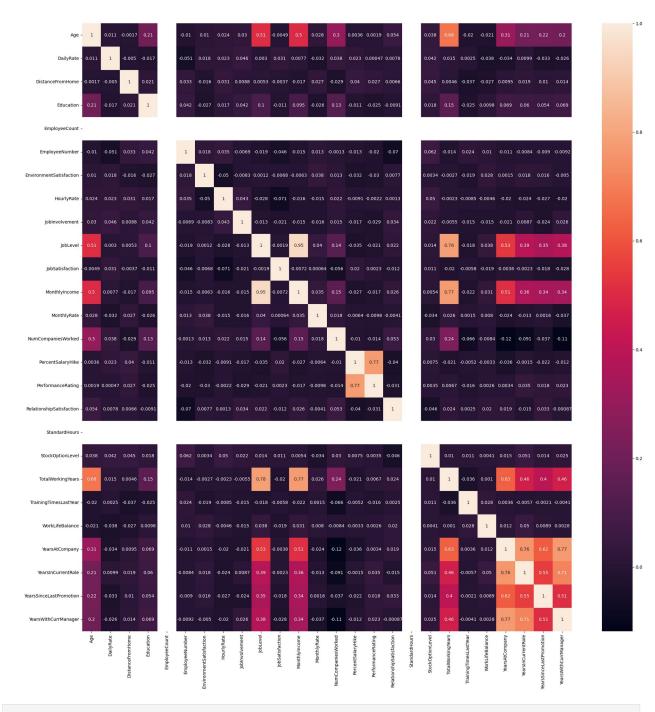
MonthlyIncome 0.015271			-0.006259	-0.015794	-
MonthlyRate			0.037600	-0.015297	-
0.016322			0.012504	0.022157	
NumCompaniesWorked 0.015012			0.012594	0.022157	
PercentSalaryHike			-0.031701	-0.009062	-
0.017205					
PerformanceRating			-0.029548	-0.002172	-
0.029071 RelationshipSatisfaction			0.007665	0.001330	
0.034297			0.007003	0.001550	
StandardHours			NaN	NaN	
NaN					
StockOptionLevel			0.003432	0.050263	
0.021523			0.002602	0 002224	
TotalWorkingYears 0.005533			-0.002693	-0.002334	-
TrainingTimesLastYear			-0.019359	-0.008548	_
0.015338					
WorkLifeBalance			0.027627	-0.004607	-
0.014617			0.001450	0.010502	
YearsAtCompany 0.021355			0.001458	-0.019582	-
YearsInCurrentRole			0.018007	-0.024106	
0.008717					
YearsSinceLastPromotion			0.016194	-0.026716	-
0.024184			0.004000	0 020122	
YearsWithCurrManager 0.025976			-0.004999	-0.020123	
0.023970					
	JobLevel		Relationsh	nipSatisfaction	\
Age	0.509604			0.053535	
DailyRate	0.002966			0.007846	
DistanceFromHome	0.005303			0.006557	
Education EmployeeCount	0.101589 NaN	• • •		-0.009118 NaN	
EmployeeCount	-0.018519			-0.069861	
EnvironmentSatisfaction	0.001212			0.007665	
HourlyRate	-0.027853			0.001330	
JobInvolvement	-0.012630			0.034297	
JobLevel	1.000000			0.021642	
JobSatisfaction	-0.001944			-0.012454	
MonthlyIncome	0.950300			0.025873	
MonthlyRate	0.039563			-0.004085	
NumCompaniesWorked PercentSalaryHike	0.142501 -0.034730			0.052733 -0.040490	
PerformanceRating	-0.034730			-0.031351	
RelationshipSatisfaction	0.021642			1.000000	
,					

StandardHours StockOptionLevel TotalWorkingYears TrainingTimesLastYear WorkLifeBalance YearsAtCompany YearsInCurrentRole YearsSinceLastPromotion YearsWithCurrManager	NaN 0.013984 0.782208 -0.018191 0.037818 0.534739 0.389447 0.353885 0.375281		NaN -0.045952 0.024054 0.002497 0.019604 0.019367 -0.015123 0.033493 -0.000867	
	StandardH	ours	StockOptionLevel	
TotalWorkingYears \				
Age		NaN	0.037510	
0.680381		NI - NI	0.042142	
DailyRate 0.014515		NaN	0.042143	
DistanceFromHome		NaN	0.044872	
0.004628		IVAIV	0.044072	
Education		NaN	0.018422	
0.148280			0.010.22	
EmployeeCount		NaN	NaN	
NaN				
EmployeeNumber		NaN	0.062227	-
0.014365			0.000400	
EnvironmentSatisfaction		NaN	0.003432	-
0.002693 HourlyRate		NaN	0.050263	
0.002334		Ivaiv	0.030203	-
JobInvolvement		NaN	0.021523	_
0.005533			0.02202	
JobLevel		NaN	0.013984	
0.782208				
JobSatisfaction		NaN	0.010690	-
0.020185		NI - NI	0.005400	
MonthlyIncome 0.772893		NaN	0.005408	
MonthlyRate		NaN	-0.034323	
0.026442		IVAIV	0.034323	
NumCompaniesWorked		NaN	0.030075	
0.237639				
PercentSalaryHike		NaN	0.007528	-
0.020608				
PerformanceRating		NaN	0.003506	
0.006744 RelationshipSatisfaction		NaN	-0.045952	
0.024054		IVAIN	-0.045952	
StandardHours		NaN	NaN	
NaN		11011	IVAIV	
StockOptionLevel		NaN	1.00000	
,				

0.010136 TotalWorkingYears	NaN	0.010136	
1.000000			
TrainingTimesLastYear 0.035662	NaN	0.011274	-
WorkLifeBalance	NaN	0.004129	
0.001008 YearsAtCompany	NaN	0.015058	
0.628133 YearsInCurrentRole	NaN	0.050818	
0.460365			
YearsSinceLastPromotion 0.404858	NaN	0.014352	
YearsWithCurrManager	NaN	0.024698	
0.459188			
Age	TrainingTimesLastYear -0.019621		\
DailyRate	0.002453	-0.021490	
DistanceFromHome	-0.036942	-0.026556	
Education	-0.025100	0.009819	
EmployeeCount EmployeeNumber	NaN 0.023603	NaN 0.010309	
EnvironmentSatisfaction	-0.019359	0.010309	
HourlyRate	-0.008548	-0.004607	
JobInvolvement	-0.015338	-0.014617	
JobLevel	-0.018191	0.037818	
JobSatisfaction	-0.005779	-0.019459	
MonthlyIncome	-0.021736	0.030683	
MonthlyRate	0.001467	0.007963	
NumCompaniesWorked	-0.066054		
PercentSalaryHike	-0.005221	-0.003280	
PerformanceRating	-0.015579	0.002572	
RelationshipSatisfaction StandardHours	0.002497 NaN	0.019604 NaN	
StockOptionLevel	0.011274	0.004129	
TotalWorkingYears	-0.035662	0.001008	
TrainingTimesLastYear	1.000000	0.028072	
WorkLifeBalance	0.028072	1.000000	
YearsAtCompany	0.003569	0.012089	
YearsInCurrentRole	-0.005738	0.049856	
YearsSinceLastPromotion	-0.002067	0.008941	
YearsWithCurrManager	-0.004096	0.002759	
Ago		InCurrentRole \	
Age DailyRate	0.311309 -0.034055	0.212901 0.009932	
DistanceFromHome	0.009508	0.018845	
Education	0.069114	0.060236	
	01003111	0.000250	

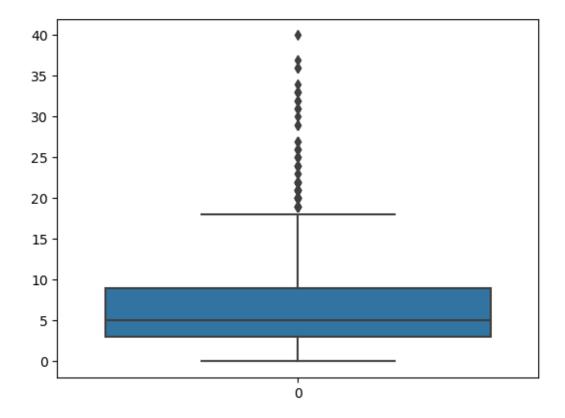
EmployeeCount	NaN	NaN	
EmployeeNumber	-0.011240	-0.008416	
EnvironmentSatisfaction	0.001458	0.018007	
HourlyRate	-0.019582	-0.024106	
JobInvolvement	-0.021355	0.008717	
JobLevel	0.534739	0.389447	
JobSatisfaction	-0.003803	-0.002305	
MonthlyIncome	0.514285	0.363818	
MonthlyRate	-0.023655	-0.012815	
NumCompaniesWorked	-0.118421	-0.090754	
PercentSalaryHike	-0.035991	-0.001520	
PerformanceRating	0.003435	0.034986	
RelationshipSatisfaction	0.019367	-0.015123	
StandardHours	NaN	NaN	
	0.015058	0.050818	
StockOptionLevel			
TotalWorkingYears	0.628133	0.460365	
TrainingTimesLastYear	0.003569	-0.005738	
WorkLifeBalance	0.012089	0.049856	
YearsAtCompany	1.000000	0.758754	
YearsInCurrentRole	0.758754	1.000000	
YearsSinceLastPromotion	0.618409	0.548056	
YearsWithCurrManager	0.769212	0.714365	
VoorshithCurrMonagor	YearsSinceLastPromotion		
YearsWithCurrManager	0.216512		
Age	0.216513		
0.202089			
DailyRate	-0.033229	-	
0.026363			
DistanceFromHome	0.010029		
0.014406			
Education	0.054254		
0.069065			
EmployeeCount	NaN		
NaN			
EmployeeNumber	-0.009019	_	
0.009197	0.003013		
EnvironmentSatisfaction	0.016194	_	
0.004999	0.010194		
HourlyRate	-0.026716		
0.020123	-0.020/10	-	
	0.024104		
JobInvolvement	-0.024184		
0.025976	0.353035		
JobLevel	0.353885		
0.375281			
JobSatisfaction	-0.018214	-	
0.027656			
MonthlyIncome	0.344978		
0.344079			

MonthlyRate	0.001567	-
0.036746		
NumCompaniesWorked	-0.036814	-
0.110319		
PercentSalaryHike	-0.022154	-
0.011985		
PerformanceRating	0.017896	
0.022827		
RelationshipSatisfaction	0.033493	_
0.000867		
StandardHours	NaN	
NaN	Hall	
StockOptionLevel	0.014352	
0.024698	0.011332	
TotalWorkingYears	0.404858	
0.459188	0.404030	
TrainingTimesLastYear	-0.002067	_
0.004096	-0.002007	
WorkLifeBalance	0.008941	
0.002759	0.000941	
YearsAtCompany	0.618409	
0.769212	0.010409	
YearsInCurrentRole	0.548056	
0.714365	0.546050	
	1 000000	
YearsSinceLastPromotion	1.00000	
0.510224	0 510224	
YearsWithCurrManager	0.510224	
1.000000		
[26		
[26 rows x 26 columns]		
<pre>plt.subplots(figsize = (25,25))</pre>		
sns.heatmap(corr,annot = True)		
Silstificatinap(corr, armot = True)		
<axes:></axes:>		



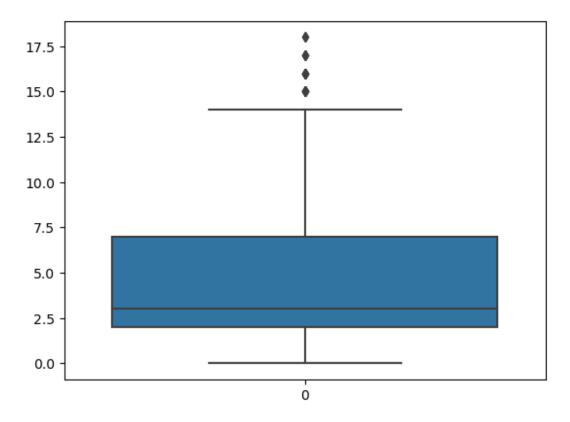
sns.boxplot(df.YearsAtCompany)

<Axes: >



sns.boxplot(df.YearsInCurrentRole)

<Axes: >



```
q1 = df.YearsInCurrentRole.quantile(0.25)
q3 = df.YearsInCurrentRole.quantile(0.75)
print(q1)
print(q3)
2.0
7.0
q3-q1
5.0
upperlimit = q3+1.5*(q3-q1)
upperlimit
14.5
lowerlimit = q1-1.5*(q3-q1)
lowerlimit
-5.5
df.median()
C:\Users\tejos\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 18972\530051474.py:1:
FutureWarning: The default value of numeric only in DataFrame.median
is deprecated. In a future version, it will default to False. In
```

addition, specifying 'numeric_only=None' is deprecated. Select only valid columns or specify the value of numeric_only to silence this warning.

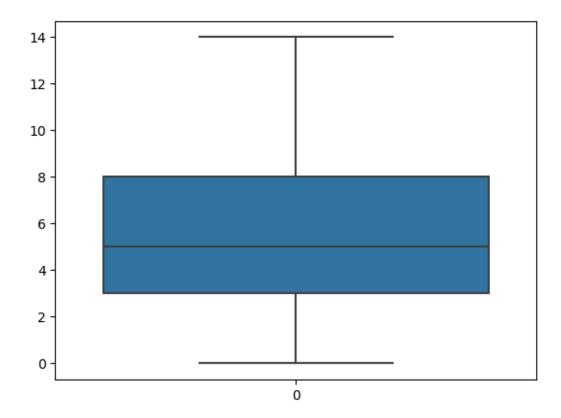
df.median()

Age	36.0
DailyRate	802.0
DistanceFromHome	7.0
Education	3.0
EmployeeCount	1.0
EmployeeNumber	1020.5
EnvironmentSatisfaction	3.0
HourlyRate	66.0
JobInvolvement	3.0
JobLevel	2.0
JobSatisfaction	3.0
MonthlyIncome	4919.0
MonthlyRate	14235.5
NumCompaniesWorked	2.0
PercentSalaryHike	14.0
PerformanceRating	3.0
RelationshipSatisfaction	3.0
StandardHours	80.0
StockOptionLevel	1.0
TotalWorkingYears	10.0
TrainingTimesLastYear	3.0
WorkLifeBalance	3.0
YearsAtCompany	5.0
YearsInCurrentRole	3.0
YearsSinceLastPromotion	1.0
YearsWithCurrManager	3.0
dtype: float64	

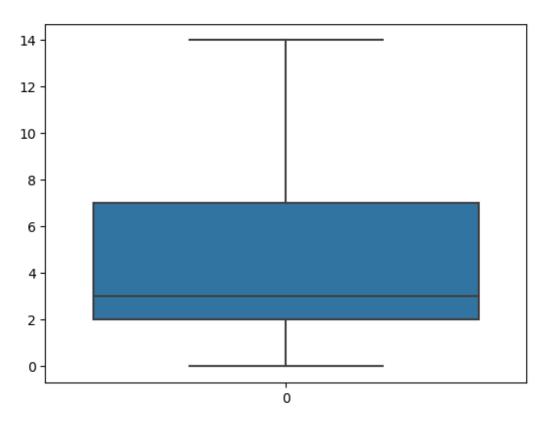
 $\label{lem:company} $$ df["YearsAtCompany"] > upperlimit, 5, df["Yea$

sns.boxplot(df.YearsAtCompany)

<Axes: >



```
df["YearsInCurrentRole"]=np.where(df["YearsInCurrentRole"]>upperlimit,
5,df["YearsInCurrentRole"])
sns.boxplot(df.YearsInCurrentRole)
```



```
x = df.drop('Attrition',axis=1)
y = df['Attrition']
x.head()
           BusinessTravel DailyRate
                                                   Department \
   Age
    41
            Travel Rarely
0
                                1102
                                                        Sales
1
    49 Travel Frequently
                                 279
                                      Research & Development
2
    37
            Travel Rarely
                                1373
                                      Research & Development
3
       Travel Frequently
                                      Research & Development
    33
                                1392
    27
            Travel Rarely
                               591
                                      Research & Development
   DistanceFromHome Education EducationField EmployeeCount
EmployeeNumber
                                Life Sciences
1
1
                                Life Sciences
                                                            1
2
2
                                        0ther
4
3
                                Life Sciences
                                                            1
5
4
                                      Medical
7
   EnvironmentSatisfaction ... RelationshipSatisfaction
```

StandardHours \						
0	2	1				
80 1	3	4				
80	3					
2	4	2				
80 3	4	3				
80	7	3				
4	1	4				
80						
<pre>StockOptionLevel Tot WorkLifeBalance \</pre>	alWorkingYears Training	TimesLastYear				
0	8	Θ				
1 1 1	10	3				
3	10	J				
3 2 0 3 3 0 3 4	7	3				
3 0	8	3				
3	U	3				
4 1	6	3				
3						
		eLastPromotion \				
0 6 1 10 2 0 3 8	4 7	0 1				
2 0	ó	Θ				
3 8	7	3 2				
4 2	2	2				
YearsWithCurrManager						
0 5 1 7						
3 0						
4 2						
[5 rows x 34 columns]						
type(x)						
pandas.core.frame.DataFrame						
type(y)						
pandas.core.series.Serie	S					

```
le = LabelEncoder()
x.BusinessTravel = le.fit_transform(x.BusinessTravel)
x.head()
   Age BusinessTravel
                         DailyRate
                                                  Department
DistanceFromHome \
                      2
    41
                               1102
                                                       Sales
1
                      1
                                279
                                     Research & Development
1
    49
8
2
    37
                      2
                               1373
                                     Research & Development
2
3
    33
                      1
                               1392 Research & Development
3
4
    27
                      2
                                591 Research & Development
2
   Education EducationField
                               EmployeeCount
                                               EmployeeNumber
0
               Life Sciences
                                                             1
                                                             2
                                           1
1
           1
               Life Sciences
2
                                                             4
           2
                       0ther
                                           1
                                                             5
3
               Life Sciences
           4
                                           1
4
                     Medical
   EnvironmentSatisfaction ... RelationshipSatisfaction
StandardHours \
                          2
                                                          1
80
1
                          3
                                                          4
80
                                                          2
2
80
3
                                                          3
80
                                                          4
4
                           1
80
   StockOptionLevel TotalWorkingYears TrainingTimesLastYear
WorkLifeBalance
0
                                       8
                                                               0
1
1
                                                               3
                                      10
3
2
                                                               3
3
3
                                                               3
3
4
                                                               3
3
```

```
YearsAtCompany
                   YearsInCurrentRole YearsSinceLastPromotion
0
1
               10
                                     7
                                                                1
2
                                     0
                                                                0
                0
                8
                                                                3
3
                                     7
                2
                                     2
                                                                2
4
   YearsWithCurrManager
0
                       7
1
2
                       0
3
                       0
4
                       2
[5 rows x 34 columns]
y = le.fit_transform(y)
У
array([1, 0, 1, ..., 0, 0, 0])
x.Department = le.fit transform(x.Department)
x.head()
   Age BusinessTravel
                         DailyRate
                                     Department
                                                  DistanceFromHome
Education
    41
                      2
                               1102
                                                                  1
0
2
1
    49
                      1
                                279
                                                                  8
1
2
                                                                  2
    37
                      2
                               1373
2
3
                                                                  3
    33
                               1392
4
4
    27
                      2
                                591
                                                                  2
1
  EducationField EmployeeCount
                                   EmployeeNumber
EnvironmentSatisfaction
   Life Sciences
                                                 1
2
1
                                                 2
   Life Sciences
3
2
           0ther
                                                 4
4
3
                                                 5
   Life Sciences
4
         Medical
                                                 7
4
1
  RelationshipSatisfaction StandardHours StockOptionLevel \
```

0 1 2		2	1 4 2	80 80 80		0 1 0	
3 4			3 4	80 80		0	
Vor	TotalWorkingYears	s Train	ningTimes	LastYear Wo	orkLifeBaland	ce	
0		3		0		1	
6 1	10	9		3		3	
10 2		7		3		3	
0 3		3		3		3	
8							
4 2		5		3		3	
	YearsInCurrentRo	le Yea	arsSinceL	astPromotion	n YearsWith(CurrManager	
0 1		4 7		(5 7	,
2		0 7		()	Θ)
3 4		2		3) 	0 2	
[5	rows x 34 columns	s]					
	EducationField = '	le.fit_	_transfor	m(x.Educatio	onField)		
۲d.	Age BusinessTra	vel Da	ailyRate	Department	DistanceFro	omHome	
0	ucation \ 41	2	1102	2		1	
2	49	1	279	1		8	
1 2	37	2	1373	1		2	
2	33	1	1392	1		3	
4							
4 1	27	2	591	1		2	
Env	<pre>EducationField EmployeeCount EmployeeNumber EnvironmentSatisfaction \</pre>						
0	1	CIOII	1		1		
1 3	1		1		2		

2	4	1		4			
3	1	1		5			
4 4	3	1		7			
1							
0 1 2 3 4	<pre> RelationshipS</pre>	Satisfaction 1 4 2 3 4	StandardHours 80 80 80 80 80	StockOptionLevel \ 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1			
Vos	TotalWorkingYears arsAtCompany \	TrainingTim	esLastYear Wor	rkLifeBalance			
0	8		0	1			
1	10		3	3			
10 2	7	•	3	3			
0 3	8	}	3	3			
8 4	6		3	3			
2							
0	YearsInCurrentRol	e YearsSinc 4	eLastPromotion 0	YearsWithCurrManager 5			
1 2		7 0	1 0	7 0			
3		7 2	3 2	0 2			
	24 1		2	2			
	rows x 34 columns		ndo n)				
<pre>x.Gender = le.fit_transform(x.Gender) x.head()</pre>							
Edu	Age BusinessTravucation \	el DailyRat	e Department	DistanceFromHome			
0 2	41	2 110	2 2	1			
1	49	1 27	9 1	8			
2	37	2 137	3 1	2			
2	33	1 139	2 1	3			
4 4	27	2 59	1 1	2			

```
1
   EducationField EmployeeCount EmployeeNumber
EnvironmentSatisfaction \
                                 1
                                                   1
2
1
                                                   2
                                 1
3
2
                                                   4
4
3
                                                   5
                                 1
4
4
                                                   7
                 3
                                 1
1
        RelationshipSatisfaction
                                    StandardHours
                                                     StockOptionLevel \
0
                                                80
                                 1
                                 4
                                                80
                                                                     1
1
2
                                 2
                                                80
                                                                     0
3
                                 3
                                                80
                                                                     0
                                 4
4
                                                80
                                                                     1
   TotalWorkingYears TrainingTimesLastYear WorkLifeBalance
YearsAtCompany \
0
                    8
                                            0
                                                               1
6
1
                   10
                                            3
                                                               3
10
2
                    7
                                            3
                                                               3
0
3
                    8
                                            3
                                                               3
8
4
                    6
                                            3
                                                               3
2
   YearsInCurrentRole YearsSinceLastPromotion
                                                   YearsWithCurrManager
0
                                                0
                                                                        5
                     7
                                                1
                                                                        7
1
2
                                                0
                                                                        0
                     0
3
                                                3
                                                                        0
                     7
                                                 2
4
                                                                        2
[5 rows x 34 columns]
x.MaritalStatus = le.fit_transform(x.MaritalStatus)
x.0ver18 = le.fit transform(x.0ver18)
x.OverTime = le.fit_transform(x.OverTime)
x.JobRole = le.fit_transform(x.JobRole)
x.head()
```

۲d.		BusinessTr	avel	DailyRate	Department	DistanceFromHome	
0	ucatio 41	on \	2	1102	2	1	
2	49		1	279	1	8	
1 2			2		1	2	
2 3	37			1373			
3 4	33		1	1392	1	3	
4 1	27		2	591	1	2	
Fny		tionField entSatisfa		oyeeCount \	EmployeeNumb	per	
		1	002011	` 1		1	
0 2 1		1		1		2	
3		4		1		4	
4							
3 4		1		1		5	
4 1		3		1		7	
_		Dalationah	i nC n+	icfoction	C+andandllaur	co CtookOntionlovol	`
0		Relationsh	трэаг.	1		30 0	\
1 2				4 2		30 1 30 0	
0 1 2 3 4				2 3 4	8	30 0 30 1	
_	Ta+a1	Ma what way a a	Т				
Yea		WorkingYea Company \	rs i	rainingiime		VorkLifeBalance	
0 6			8		0	1	
1			10		3	3	
10 2			7		3	3	
0 3			8		3	3	
0 3 8 4					3	3	
2			6		3	3	
	Years	InCurrentR	ole `	YearsSincel	astPromotion	n YearsWithCurrManage	r
0 1			4 7		6 1)	5 7
2			ő		6		0

```
3
                     7
                                                3
                                                                        0
                     2
                                                2
4
[5 rows x 34 columns]
ms = MinMaxScaler()
x scaled= pd.DataFrame(ms.fit transform(x),columns=x.columns)
x scaled.head()
             BusinessTravel
                               DailyRate
                                          Department
        Age
DistanceFromHome
0 0.547619
                         1.0
                                0.715820
                                                  1.0
                                                                0.000000
   0.738095
                         0.5
                                                  0.5
                                0.126700
                                                                0.250000
2 0.452381
                         1.0
                                0.909807
                                                  0.5
                                                                0.035714
                                                  0.5
3 0.357143
                         0.5
                                0.923407
                                                                0.071429
   0.214286
                         1.0
                                0.350036
                                                  0.5
                                                                0.035714
               EducationField
                                EmployeeCount
                                                EmployeeNumber
   Education
0
        0.25
                           0.2
                                           0.0
                                                       0.000000
1
        0.00
                           0.2
                                           0.0
                                                      0.000484
2
        0.25
                           0.8
                                           0.0
                                                      0.001451
3
        0.75
                           0.2
                                           0.0
                                                      0.001935
4
        0.00
                           0.6
                                           0.0
                                                      0.002903
   EnvironmentSatisfaction ...
                                   RelationshipSatisfaction
StandardHours
                                                    0.000000
0
                   0.333333
0.0
1
                                                    1.000000
                   0.666667
0.0
2
                   1.000000
                                                    0.333333
0.0
3
                                                    0.666667
                   1.000000
0.0
4
                   0.000000
                                                    1.000000
0.0
   StockOptionLevel
                      TotalWorkingYears
                                          TrainingTimesLastYear
0
            0.000000
                                   0.200
                                                              0.0
1
            0.333333
                                   0.250
                                                              0.5
2
                                   0.175
                                                              0.5
            0.000000
3
            0.000000
                                   0.200
                                                              0.5
4
            0.333333
                                   0.150
                                                              0.5
   WorkLifeBalance YearsAtCompany YearsInCurrentRole \
```

```
0
          0.000000
                           0.428571
                                                 0.285714
1
          0.666667
                           0.714286
                                                 0.500000
2
          0.666667
                           0.000000
                                                 0.000000
3
          0.666667
                           0.571429
                                                 0.500000
4
          0.666667
                           0.142857
                                                 0.142857
   YearsSinceLastPromotion
                            YearsWithCurrManager
0
                   0.000000
                                          0.294118
1
                                          0.411765
                   0.066667
2
                                          0.000000
                   0.000000
3
                   0.200000
                                          0.000000
4
                   0.133333
                                          0.117647
[5 rows x 34 columns]
x.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1470 entries, 0 to 1469
Data columns (total 34 columns):
#
     Column
                                 Non-Null Count
                                                  Dtype
- - -
     -----
0
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
     Age
 1
     BusinessTravel
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int32
 2
     DailyRate
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
 3
                                 1470 non-null
     Department
                                                  int32
 4
     DistanceFromHome
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
 5
                                 1470 non-null
     Education
                                                  int64
 6
     EducationField
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int32
 7
     EmployeeCount
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
 8
                                 1470 non-null
     EmployeeNumber
                                                  int64
 9
     EnvironmentSatisfaction
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
 10
                                 1470 non-null
     Gender
                                                  int32
 11
     HourlyRate
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
 12
     JobInvolvement
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
 13
                                 1470 non-null
     JobLevel
                                                  int64
 14
     JobRole
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int32
 15
     JobSatisfaction
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
 16
     MaritalStatus
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int32
                                 1470 non-null
 17
     MonthlyIncome
                                                  int64
 18
     MonthlyRate
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
 19
     NumCompaniesWorked
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
     0ver18
 20
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int32
 21
     OverTime
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int32
     PercentSalaryHike
                                 1470 non-null
 22
                                                  int64
 23
    PerformanceRating
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
     RelationshipSatisfaction
 24
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
 25
     StandardHours
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
 26
     StockOptionLevel
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
 27
     TotalWorkingYears
                                 1470 non-null
                                                  int64
```

```
TrainingTimesLastYear
                       1470 non-null
                                  int64
28
29
   WorkLifeBalance
                       1470 non-null
                                  int64
30
   YearsAtCompany
                       1470 non-null
                                  int64
   YearsInCurrentRole
31
                       1470 non-null
                                  int64
32
   YearsSinceLastPromotion
                       1470 non-null
                                  int64
33
   YearsWithCurrManager
                       1470 non-null
                                  int64
dtypes: int32(8), int64(26)
memory usage: 344.7 KB
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test =
train test split(x scaled, y, test size=0.2, random state=0)
x train.shape,x test.shape,y train.shape,y test.shape
((1176, 34), (294, 34), (1176,), (294,))
model = LogisticRegression()
model.fit(x train,y train)
pred = model.predict(x test)
pred
array([0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
     0,
     0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
     0,
     0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
     0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
     0,
     0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
     0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
     0,
     0,
     0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
     0,
     0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0])
y test
```

```
array([0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,
       0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
       1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
       0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
1,
       1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
1,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,
       0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0])
from sklearn.metrics import
accuracy score, confusion matrix, classification report
accuracy score(y test,pred)
0.8843537414965986
confusion matrix(y test,pred)
array([[242,
              3],
       [ 31, 18]], dtype=int64)
print(classification report(y test,pred))
             precision
                          recall f1-score
                                            support
          0
                  0.89
                            0.99
                                      0.93
                                                245
          1
                  0.86
                            0.37
                                      0.51
                                                 49
                                                294
   accuracy
                                      0.88
```

0.87

0.88

macro avg weighted avg 0.68

0.88

0.72

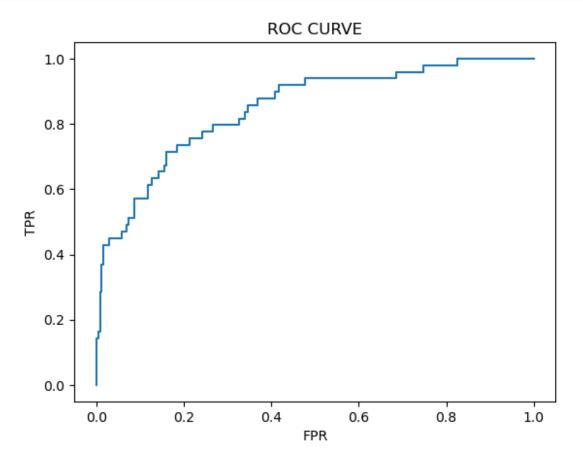
0.86

294

294

```
probability = model.predict proba(x_test)[:,1]
probability
                 , 0.19203157, 0.31762872, 0.06821401, 0.66363396,
array([0.139689
       0.06679984, 0.6692895 , 0.05667544, 0.00984414, 0.37550747,
       0.0596486 , 0.32040693, 0.01766806, 0.66462849, 0.20449626,
       0.0332682 , 0.10081727, 0.17896119, 0.04726071, 0.19875051,
       0.24840018, 0.02118971, 0.05508412, 0.05624411, 0.59064156,
       0.39773941, 0.05798602, 0.03316344, 0.69770104, 0.06434571,
       0.01241986, 0.02760685, 0.08064678, 0.16501468, 0.08024179,
       0.03300692, 0.08621125, 0.06973968, 0.03323051, 0.05478155,
       0.07302527, 0.01685177, 0.04834498, 0.01790702, 0.02117587,
       0.50177468, 0.42499957, 0.00307051, 0.76272065, 0.52732192,
       0.11573632, 0.48139989, 0.07400635, 0.26197253, 0.68585166,
       0.28810255, 0.01881209, 0.31829355, 0.02780931, 0.17375126,
       0.01940688, 0.22571114, 0.15371747, 0.03446668, 0.40839461,
       0.03541442, 0.24579496, 0.12478435, 0.09620694, 0.0992372
       0.10888532, 0.30043084, 0.06294337, 0.07266611, 0.12445761,
       0.06483562, 0.04834911, 0.07949782, 0.20225966, 0.02831225,
       0.00707532, 0.02164015, 0.14805975, 0.02530552, 0.02966628,
       0.0762403 , 0.01265841, 0.03303401, 0.03693788, 0.13816936,
       0.30154937, 0.16993445, 0.28437979, 0.24647952, 0.01774685,
       0.18495586, 0.35274329, 0.28497481, 0.07620371, 0.04856371,
       0.25508192, 0.75971301, 0.34218794, 0.01902584, 0.09592795,
       0.03063844, 0.04903468, 0.16168169, 0.05179291, 0.1244266,
       0.08483899, 0.04678438, 0.02684536, 0.14652185, 0.06109046,
       0.02971224, 0.04444413, 0.12514182, 0.00707973, 0.01073575,
       0.16198959, 0.04615528, 0.06739916, 0.82744548, 0.03365619,
       0.0338438 , 0.0093067 , 0.13406507, 0.17349546, 0.05046873,
       0.01565673, 0.26448719, 0.57952996, 0.32705869, 0.04297303,
       0.39117438, 0.58530873, 0.14395331, 0.07955263, 0.25760428,
       0.11126284, 0.06710735, 0.1009097 , 0.13775765, 0.19696915,
       0.02455285, 0.16436541, 0.01194276, 0.11728467, 0.1690352
       0.06262844, 0.15916042, 0.06067153, 0.13343285, 0.03004275,
       0.02205602, 0.06416646, 0.07854048, 0.01222238, 0.01017505,
       0.46026173, 0.01474059, 0.16278495, 0.82419141, 0.11115106,
       0.28572252, 0.15394052, 0.14151269, 0.03102641, 0.00603303,
       0.03933842, 0.07883446, 0.12642862, 0.10828651, 0.04117055,
       0.14827404, 0.10452404, 0.13470889, 0.05100001, 0.10385795,
       0.03033568, 0.09692069, 0.00629245, 0.77914602, 0.04010393,
       0.03960355, 0.3924741 , 0.04246515, 0.75164761, 0.11066569,
       0.37636118, 0.39834024, 0.27148738, 0.05231632, 0.08634198,
       0.14695653, 0.04196124, 0.0125218 , 0.2799495 , 0.05173187,
       0.14802111, 0.15807771, 0.67948115, 0.06059042, 0.23203306,
                                        , 0.13866045, 0.02494448,
       0.03257483, 0.4824282 , 0.00328
       0.11935202, 0.16602654, 0.05667975, 0.10376776, 0.15815346,
       0.02767992, 0.01908474, 0.07781499, 0.03243343, 0.14721138,
       0.08482637, 0.23384339, 0.74644943, 0.12150511, 0.39423689,
       0.0151262 , 0.12000733, 0.23015731, 0.34321134, 0.0366569 ,
```

```
0.04065181, 0.32726154, 0.05440085, 0.01691351, 0.16887658,
       0.36840505, 0.24385847, 0.00747131, 0.08292112, 0.00903689,
       0.13802347, 0.27622546, 0.01151549, 0.16852845, 0.03704734,
       0.03618358, 0.43278276, 0.37149071, 0.03522335, 0.10998048,
       0.39416705, 0.31640703, 0.80951128, 0.04966195, 0.19133522,
                            , 0.68465104, 0.37811123, 0.367362
       0.07099553, 0.005368
       0.36756812, 0.03401359, 0.26248562, 0.05986855, 0.06345854,
       0.10722762, 0.00694377, 0.23640487, 0.46213154, 0.07122532,
       0.09022254, 0.01262613, 0.15422746, 0.04787988, 0.01993732,
       0.02368743, 0.06355887, 0.25322214, 0.26058801, 0.20169548,
       0.28111899, 0.01582808, 0.162111 , 0.09351842, 0.02701473,
       0.19563321, 0.00809015, 0.23963531, 0.00733077, 0.02078013,
       0.20737464, 0.73363449, 0.0803108, 0.285519041)
from sklearn.metrics import roc curve
fpr,tpr,threshsholds = roc curve(y test,probability)
plt.plot(fpr,tpr)
plt.xlabel('FPR')
plt.ylabel('TPR')
plt.title('ROC CURVE')
plt.show()
```

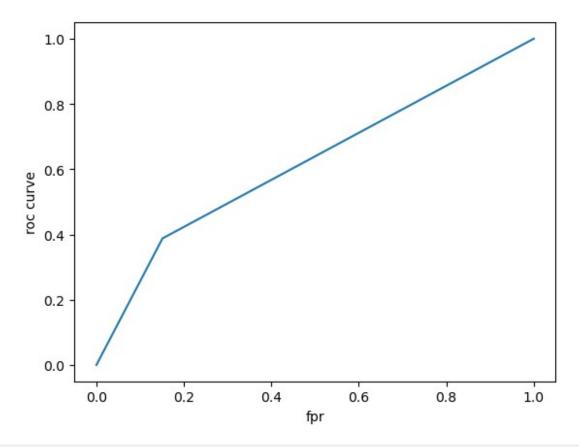


Decision Tree

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
dt = DecisionTreeClassifier()
y train
array([0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0])
dt.fit(x train,y train)
DecisionTreeClassifier()
pred = dt.predict(x test)
pred
array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0,
      0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
1,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
0,
      0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
1,
      1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      1,
      0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
1,
      0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0,
      0. 0. 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1,
0,
      0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
1,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
y_test
array([0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
```

```
0,
      1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
1,
      1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
1,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0])
accuracy score(y test,pred)
0.7721088435374149
confusion matrix(y test,pred)
array([[208, 37],
       [ 30, 19]], dtype=int64)
print(classification report(y test,pred))
             precision
                          recall f1-score
                                             support
          0
                                                 245
                  0.87
                            0.85
                                      0.86
                  0.34
                            0.39
                                      0.36
                                                 49
                                      0.77
                                                 294
   accuracy
                  0.61
                            0.62
                                      0.61
                                                 294
  macro avg
weighted avg
                  0.78
                            0.77
                                      0.78
                                                 294
probab = dt.predict proba(x test)[:,1]
probab
array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0.,
0.,
      0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0.,
```

```
0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1.,
0.,
      1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0.,
0.,
      0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0.,
      0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0.,
      1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0.,
      0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0.,
0.,
      0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0.,
0.,
      0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0.,
      0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0.,
1.,
      0.,
      1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1.,
0.,
      0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0.,
      0.,
      0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0.,
0.,
      0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0.,
0.,
      0., 0., 0., 0., 0.]
fpr,tpr,threshsholds = roc curve(y test,probab)
plt.plot(fpr,tpr)
plt.xlabel('fpr')
plt.ylabel('roc curve')
plt.show()
```



```
from sklearn import tree
plt.figure(figsize = (25,25))
tree.plot tree(dt,filled= True)
 [\text{Text}(0.330265035118525, 0.9705882352941176, 'x[27] <= 0.038 \text{ ngini} = 0.038 
0.269 \times = 1176 \times = [988, 188]'
        Text(0.08428446005267778, 0.9117647058823529, 'x[16] \le 0.75 
0.5 \times = 78 \times = [39, 39]'
        Text(0.05267778753292362, 0.8529411764705882, 'x[4] <= 0.554 \ngini =
0.426 \times = 39 \times = [27, 12]'),
        Text(0.03511852502194908, 0.7941176470588235, 'x[15] \le 0.167 \cdot gini = 0.167 \cdot g
0.312 \times = 31 \times = [25, 6]'
        Text(0.021071115013169446, 0.7352941176470589, 'x[16] <= 0.25 \ngini =
0.49 \times = 7 \times = [3, 4]
       Text(0.014047410008779631, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[21] <= 0.5 \ngini =
0.375 \times = 4 \times = [3, 1]'
       Text(0.007023705004389816, 0.6176470588235294, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \
3\nvalue = [3, 0]'),
        Text(0.021071115013169446, 0.6176470588235294, 'qini = 0.0\nsamples =
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
        Text(0.028094820017559263, 0.6764705882352942, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \
3\nvalue = [0, 3]'),
        Text(0.04916593503072871, 0.7352941176470589, 'x[19] \le 0.056 
 0.153 \times = 24 \times = [22, 2]'
```

```
Text(0.04214223002633889, 0.6764705882352942, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
        Text(0.056189640035118525, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[9] <= 0.167 \setminus ngini = 0.16
0.083 \times = 23 \times = [22, 1]'
        Text(0.04916593503072871, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[28] \le 0.583 \text{ ngini} =
0.5 \times = 2 \times = [1, 1]'
        Text(0.04214223002633889, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
      Text(0.056189640035118525, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \
 1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
      Text(0.06321334503950835, 0.6176470588235294, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
21\nvalue = [21, 0]'),
        Text(0.07023705004389816, 0.7941176470588235, 'x[8] <= 0.385 \ngini =
0.375 \times = 8 \times = [2, 6]'
       Text(0.06321334503950835, 0.7352941176470589, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
2\nvalue = [2, 0]'),
       Text(0.07726075504828797, 0.7352941176470589, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples =
6\nvalue = [0, 6]'),
       Text(0.11589113257243196, 0.8529411764705882, 'x[11] <= 0.364 \ngini =
0.426 \times = 39 \times = [12, 27]'
        Text(0.09833187006145742, 0.7941176470588235, 'x[0] <= 0.369 \\ ngini = 0.369
0.133 \text{ nsamples} = 14 \text{ nvalue} = [1, 13]'),
        Text(0.0913081650570676, 0.7352941176470589, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 13\nvalue = [0, 13]'),
       Text(0.10535557506584724, 0.7352941176470589, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
        Text(0.1334503950834065, 0.7941176470588235, 'x[8] <= 0.105 \ngini =
0.493 \times = 25 \times = [11, 14]'
       Text(0.11940298507462686, 0.7352941176470589, 'x[22] <= 0.464 \ngini =
0.278 \times = 6 \times = [5, 1]'
        Text(0.11237928007023705, 0.6764705882352942, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
 5\nvalue = [5, 0]'),
       Text(0.1264266900790167, 0.6764705882352942, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
       Text(0.14749780509218613, 0.7352941176470589, 'x[15] \le 0.5 
0.432 \times = 19 \times = [6, 13]'
       Text(0.14047410008779632, 0.6764705882352942, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
 7\nvalue = [0, 7]'),
        Text(0.15452151009657594, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[6] <= 0.4 
0.5 \times = 12 \times = [6, 6]'
        Text(0.14047410008779632, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[14] \le 0.875 
0.278 \times = 6 \times = [5, 1]'
       Text(0.1334503950834065, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
5\nvalue = [5, 0]'),
       Text(0.14749780509218613, 0.5588235294117647, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
       Text(0.16856892010535557, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[8] <= 0.249 \ngini =
0.278 \times = 6 \times = [1, 5]'
        Text(0.16154521510096576, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
```

```
1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
    Text(0.17559262510974538, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
5\nvalue = [0, 5]'),
     Text(0.5762456101843723, 0.9117647058823529, 'x[21] \le 0.5 \neq 0.5
0.235 \times = 1098 \times = [949, 149]'
     Text(0.3377414398595259, 0.8529411764705882, 'x[29] <= 0.167 \ngini =
0.162 \times = 798 \times = [727, 71]'
     Text(0.18964003511852504, 0.7941176470588235, 'x[8] <= 0.445 \neq 0.445
0.38 \times = 47 \times = [35, 12]'
     Text(0.17559262510974538, 0.7352941176470589, 'x[16] <= 0.75 \ngini =
0.1 \times 1 = 19 \times 1 = [18, 1]'
     Text(0.16856892010535557, 0.6764705882352942, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
18 \setminus \text{nvalue} = [18, 0]'),
   Text(0.1826163301141352, 0.6764705882352942, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
     Text(0.20368744512730466, 0.7352941176470589, 'x[17] \le 0.094 
0.477 \times = 28 \times = [17, 11]'
     Text(0.19666374012291485, 0.6764705882352942, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
4\nvalue = [0, 4]'),
    Text(0.21071115013169447, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[8] <= 0.524 \ngini =
0.413 \times = 24 \times = [17, 7]'
     Text(0.20368744512730466, 0.6176470588235294, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
2\nvalue = [0, 2]'),
     0.351 \times = 22 \times = [17, 5]'
     Text(0.20368744512730466, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[2] <= 0.025 \ngini =
0.133 \times = 14 \times = [13, 1]'
    Text(0.19666374012291485, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 1 \nvalue = [0, ]
1]'),
   Text(0.21071115013169447, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 13\nvalue = 0.0
  [13, 0]'),
    Text(0.2317822651448639, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[2] <= 0.329 \ngini =
0.5 \times = 8 \times = [4, 4]'
    Text(0.2247585601404741, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 3 \nvalue = [0, ]
3]'),
     Text(0.23880597014925373, 0.5, 'x[12] \le 0.333 \cdot gini = 0.32 \cdot nsamples
= 5 \setminus \text{nvalue} = [4, 1]'),
   Text(0.2317822651448639, 0.4411764705882353, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1 \cdot value = [0, 1]'),
     Text(0.24582967515364354, 0.4411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
4\nvalue = [4, 0]'),
     Text(0.4858428446005268, 0.7941176470588235, 'x[27] <= 0.975 \ngini =
0.145 \times = 751 \times = [692, 59]'
     Text(0.478819139596137, 0.7352941176470589, 'x[30] <= 0.321 \ ngini =
0.143 \times = 750 \times = [692, 58]'
     Text(0.36479367866549606, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[9] <= 0.167 \ngini =
0.218 \setminus samples = 257 \setminus samples = [225, 32]'),
     Text(0.32133450395083407, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[33] \le 0.147 \cdot qini = 0.147 \cdot q
0.355 \times = 65 \times = [50, 15]'
```

```
Text(0.29850746268656714, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[33] \le 0.029 
0.303\nsamples = 59\nvalue = [48, 11]'),
        Text(0.2739244951712028, 0.5, 'x[12] \le 0.5 \setminus gini = 0.463 \setminus gini
22 \cdot value = [14, 8]'),
        Text(0.2598770851624232, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[11] <= 0.179 
0.198 \times = 9 \times = [8, 1]'),
        Text(0.2528533801580334, 0.38235294117647056, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
       Text(0.266900790166813, 0.38235294117647056, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
8\nvalue = [8, 0]'),
        Text(0.28797190517998245, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[11] <= 0.4 \ngini =
0.497 \times = 13 \times = [6, 7]'
        Text(0.28094820017559263, 0.38235294117647056, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \
4\nvalue = [4, 0]'),
        Text(0.29499561018437226, 0.38235294117647056, 'x[4] <= 0.286 \ngini =
0.346 \times = 9 \times = [2, 7]'
        Text(0.28797190517998245, 0.3235294117647059, 'x[19] <= 0.944 \ngini =
0.444 \times = 3 \times = [2, 1]'
     Text(0.28094820017559263, 0.2647058823529412, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 2\nvalue = [2, 0]'),
      Text(0.29499561018437226, 0.2647058823529412, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
       Text(0.30201931518876207, 0.3235294117647059, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
6\nvalue = [0, 6]'),
        Text(0.3230904302019315, 0.5, 'x[15] \le 0.167 \setminus initial = 0.149 \setminus initial = 0.140 \setminus
= 37 \setminus value = [34, 31'),
         Text(0.3160667251975417, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[29] \le 0.5 \neq 0.5
0.5 \times = 6 \times = [3, 3]'
       Text(0.3090430201931519, 0.38235294117647056, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
3\nvalue = [3, 0]'),
        Text(0.3230904302019315, 0.38235294117647056, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
 3\nvalue = [0, 3]'),
       Text(0.3301141352063213, 0.4411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
31\nvalue = [31, 0]'),
       Text(0.34416154521510095, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[8] <= 0.065 \ngini =
0.444 \setminus samples = 6 \setminus samples = [2, 4]'),
        Text(0.33713784021071114, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 2 \nvalue = [2, ]
0]'),
        Text(0.35118525021949076, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 4 \nvalue = [0, ]
        Text(0.40825285338015804, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[0] <= 0.321 \ ngini =
0.161 \times 10^{-1}
       Text(0.3722563652326602, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[6] <= 0.1 \cdot ngini = 0.
0.294 \times = 67 \times = 55, 12'
     Text(0.3652326602282704, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 2 \nvalue = [0, ]
 2]'),
       Text(0.37928007023705007, 0.5, 'x[29] \le 0.5 \le 0.26 \le =
65\nvalue = [55, 10]'),
        Text(0.3617208077260755, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[11] <= 0.679 \ngini =
```

```
0.469 \times = 16 \times = [10, 6]'
         Text(0.3546971027216857, 0.38235294117647056, 'x[4] <= 0.018 \ngini =
0.444 \times = 9 \times = [3, 6]'
        Text(0.3476733977172959, 0.3235294117647059, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
2\nvalue = [2, 0]'),
         0.245 \times = 7 \times = [1, 6]'
         Text(0.3546971027216857, 0.2647058823529412, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
        Text(0.3687445127304653, 0.2647058823529412, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
6\nvalue = [0, 6]'),
        Text(0.3687445127304653, 0.38235294117647056, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 7\nvalue = [7, 0]'),
       Text(0.3968393327480246, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[2] <= 0.037 \setminus gini = 0.037 \setminus gi
0.15 \times = 49 \times = [45, 4]'
        Text(0.38981562774363476, 0.38235294117647056, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
         Text(0.4038630377524144, 0.38235294117647056, 'x[2] <= 0.938 \ngini =
0.117 \times = 48 \times = [45, 3]'
         Text(0.3968393327480246, 0.3235294117647059, 'x[5] <= 0.875 \neq 0.875
0.081 \times = 47 \times = [45, 2]'
         Text(0.38279192273924495, 0.2647058823529412, 'x[12] <= 0.167 \neq 0.167
0.043 \times = 45 \times = [44, 1]'
        Text(0.37576821773485514, 0.20588235294117646, 'x[14] \le 0.625 
 = 0.444 \setminus samples = 3 \setminus salue = [2, 1]'),
        Text(0.3687445127304653, 0.14705882352941177, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
 2\nvalue = [2, 0]'),
       Text(0.38279192273924495, 0.14705882352941177, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
         Text(0.38981562774363476, 0.20588235294117646, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
42\nvalue = [42, 0]'),
         Text(0.4108867427568042, 0.2647058823529412, 'x[27] <= 0.125 \ngini =
0.5 \times = 2 \times = [1, 1]'
        Text(0.4038630377524144, 0.20588235294117646, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples =
 1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
         Text(0.417910447761194, 0.20588235294117646, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
       Text(0.4108867427568042, 0.3235294117647059, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 1 \cdot value = [0, 1]'),
         Text(0.4442493415276558, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[8] <= 0.022 \ngini =
0.077 \times = 125 \times = [120, 5]'
         Text(0.42493415276558383, 0.5, 'x[2] \le 0.578 \setminus initial = 0.5 \setminus initial = 0.5
4\nvalue = [2, 2]'),
         Text(0.417910447761194, 0.4411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 2
 nvalue = [0, 2]'),
         Text(0.43195785776997364, 0.4411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
2\nvalue = [2, 0]'),
        Text(0.4635645302897278, 0.5, 'x[18] \le 0.968 \setminus init = 0.048 \setminus in
 = 121 \setminus nvalue = [118, 3]'),
```

```
Text(0.44600526777875327, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[2] <= 0.98 \ngini =
0.033\nsamples = 118\nvalue = [116, 2]'),
    Text(0.43195785776997364, 0.38235294117647056, 'x[14] \le 0.938 \ngini
= 0.017 \setminus nsamples = 114 \setminus nvalue = [113, 1]'),
   Text(0.42493415276558383, 0.3235294117647059, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
107 \setminus \text{nvalue} = [107, 0]'),
    Text(0.43898156277436345, 0.3235294117647059, 'x[16] <= 0.25 \ngini =
0.245 \times = 7 \times = [6, 1]'
    Text(0.43195785776997364, 0.2647058823529412, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
1 \cdot value = [0, 1]'),
   Text(0.44600526777875327, 0.2647058823529412, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
6\nvalue = [6, 0]'),
    Text(0.46005267778753295, 0.38235294117647056, 'x[19] \le 0.833 
= 0.375 \setminus samples = 4 \setminus salue = [3, 1]'),
    Text(0.45302897278314314, 0.3235294117647059, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
3\nvalue = [3, 0]'),
    Text(0.46707638279192276, 0.3235294117647059, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
   Text(0.4811237928007024, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[6] <= 0.9 \neq 0.9 
0.444 \setminus samples = 3 \setminus subseteq = [2, 1]'),
   Text(0.4741000877963126, 0.38235294117647056, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
2\nvalue = [2, 0]'),
    Text(0.4881474978050922, 0.38235294117647056, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
   Text(0.5928446005267779, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[31] <= 0.964 \ngini =
0.1 \times 1 = 493 \times 1 = 467, 261'
    Text(0.5649692712906058, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[15] <= 0.167 \ngini =
0.097 \times = 491 \times = [466, 25]'
   Text(0.5302897278314311, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[14] <= 0.938 \ngini =
0.185 \times = 97 \times = [87, 10]'
    Text(0.5232660228270413, 0.5, 'x[19] \le 0.944 \cdot gini = 0.17 \cdot gini = 0.
96\nvalue = [87, 9]'),
    Text(0.5092186128182616, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[0] <= 0.44  | ngini = 0.44  
0.142 \times = 91 \times = [84, 7]'
    Text(0.5021949078138718, 0.38235294117647056, 'x[22] \le 0.75 
0.241 \times = 50 \times = [43, 7]'
    Text(0.495171202809482, 0.3235294117647059, 'x[33] <= 0.794 \ngini =
0.215 \times = 49 \times = [43, 6]'
    Text(0.4881474978050922, 0.2647058823529412, 'x[19] <= 0.389 
0.187 \times = 48 \times = [43, 5]'
    Text(0.46707638279192276, 0.20588235294117646, 'x[17] \le 0.399 
= 0.097 \setminus samples = 39 \setminus samples = [37, 2]'),
    Text(0.46005267778753295, 0.14705882352941177, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \
32\nvalue = [32, 0]'),
    Text(0.4741000877963126, 0.14705882352941177, 'x[12] \le 0.5 
0.408 \times = 7 \times = [5, 2]'),
    Text(0.46707638279192276, 0.08823529411764706, 'x[10] \le 0.5 
0.444 \setminus samples = 3 \setminus value = [1, 2]'),
    Text(0.46005267778753295, 0.029411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples
```

```
= 1 \setminus nvalue = [1, 0]'),
       Text(0.4741000877963126, 0.029411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 0.0
2\nvalue = [0, 2]'),
       Text(0.4811237928007024, 0.08823529411764706, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples =
4\nvalue = [4, 0]'),
       Text(0.5092186128182616, 0.20588235294117646, 'x[2] <= 0.262 \ngini =
0.444 \times = 9 \times = [6, 3]'
        Text(0.5021949078138718, 0.14705882352941177, 'x[17] \le 0.075 \cdot in = 
0.375 \times = 4 \times = [1, 3]'
       Text(0.495171202809482, 0.08823529411764706, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
       Text(0.5092186128182616, 0.08823529411764706, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 3\nvalue = [0, 3]'),
      Text(0.5162423178226514, 0.14705882352941177, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
5\nvalue = [5, 0]'),
       Text(0.5021949078138718, 0.2647058823529412, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
        Text(0.5092186128182616, 0.3235294117647059, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
        Text(0.5162423178226514, 0.38235294117647056, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
41\nvalue = [41, 0]'),
        Text(0.5373134328358209, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[17] <= 0.531 \neq 0.531
0.48 \times = 5 \times = [3, 2]'
      Text(0.5302897278314311, 0.38235294117647056, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
2\nvalue = [0, 2]'),
       Text(0.5443371378402108, 0.38235294117647056, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
 3\nvalue = [3, 0]'),
     Text(0.5373134328358209, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 1 \nvalue = [0, ]
 1]'),
       Text(0.5996488147497805, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[22] <= 0.036 \ngini =
0.073\nsamples = 394\nvalue = [379, 15]'),
       Text(0.57243195785777, 0.5, 'x[32] \le 0.7 \le 0.198 \le = 0.198 \le 0.198 \le
63\nvalue = [56, 7]'),
        Text(0.5654082528533801, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[28] <= 0.417 \setminus ngini = 0.417
0.175 \times = 62 \times = [56, 6]'
        Text(0.5583845478489904, 0.38235294117647056, 'x[11] <= 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.071 = 0.07
0.278 \times = 36 \times = [30, 6]'),
       Text(0.5513608428446005, 0.3235294117647059, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
       Text(0.5654082528533801, 0.3235294117647059, 'x[15] <= 0.5 
0.245 \times = 35 \times = [30, 5]'
        Text(0.5513608428446005, 0.2647058823529412, 'x[27] <= 0.275 \ngini =
0.469 \times = 8 \times = [5, 3]'
        Text(0.5443371378402108, 0.20588235294117646, 'x[16] <= 0.25 \ngini =
0.375 \times = 4 \times = [1, 3]'
        Text(0.5373134328358209, 0.14705882352941177, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \nsamples
 1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
       Text(0.5513608428446005, 0.14705882352941177, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 3\nvalue = [0, 3]'),
```

```
Text(0.5583845478489904, 0.20588235294117646, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
4\nvalue = [4, 0]'),
      Text(0.5794556628621598, 0.2647058823529412, 'x[0] <= 0.595 \ngini =
0.137 \times = 27 \times = [25, 2]'
     Text(0.57243195785777, 0.20588235294117646, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \nsa
21\nvalue = [21, 0]'),
      Text(0.5864793678665496, 0.20588235294117646, 'x[9] <= 0.333 \ngini =
0.444 \times = 6 \times = [4, 2]'
     Text(0.5794556628621598, 0.14705882352941177, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
2\nvalue = [0, 2]'),
      Text(0.5935030728709394, 0.14705882352941177, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
4\nvalue = [4, 0]'),
      Text(0.57243195785777, 0.38235294117647056, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
26\nvalue = [26, 0]'),
     Text(0.5794556628621598, 0.4411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
      Text(0.6268656716417911, 0.5, 'x[2] \le 0.03 \cdot gini = 0.047 \cdot gini
331\nvalue = [323, 8]'),
     Text(0.5935030728709394, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[17] <= 0.346 \neq 0.346
0.298 \times = 11 \times = [9, 2]'),
      Text(0.5864793678665496, 0.38235294117647056, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
8\nvalue = [8, 0]'),
      Text(0.6005267778753293, 0.38235294117647056, 'x[14] \le 0.625 = 0.625
0.444 \times = 3 \times = [1, 2]'
     Text(0.5935030728709394, 0.3235294117647059, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
      Text(0.607550482879719, 0.3235294117647059, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 2
nvalue = [0, 2]'),
     Text(0.6602282704126426, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[0] \le 0.655 
0.037 \times = 320 \times = [314, 6]'
      Text(0.6356453028972783, 0.38235294117647056, 'x[17] <= 0.056 \ngini =
0.015 \times = 265 \times = [263, 2]'),
      Text(0.6215978928884986, 0.3235294117647059, 'x[28] \le 0.25 
0.32 \times = 5 \times = [4, 1]'
      Text(0.6145741878841089, 0.2647058823529412, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
      Text(0.6286215978928885, 0.2647058823529412, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
4\nvalue = [4, 0]'),
      Text(0.6496927129060579, 0.3235294117647059, 'x[33] <= 0.088 \ngini =
0.008 \times = 260 \times = [259, 1]'),
      Text(0.6426690079016681, 0.2647058823529412, 'x[14] <= 0.312 \ngini =
0.083\nsamples = 23\nvalue = [22, 1]'),
      Text(0.6356453028972783, 0.20588235294117646, 'x[24] \le 0.167 
0.375 \times = 4 = [3, 1]'
     Text(0.6286215978928885, 0.14705882352941177, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
    Text(0.6426690079016681, 0.14705882352941177, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
3\nvalue = [3, 0]'),
      Text(0.6496927129060579, 0.20588235294117646, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples =
```

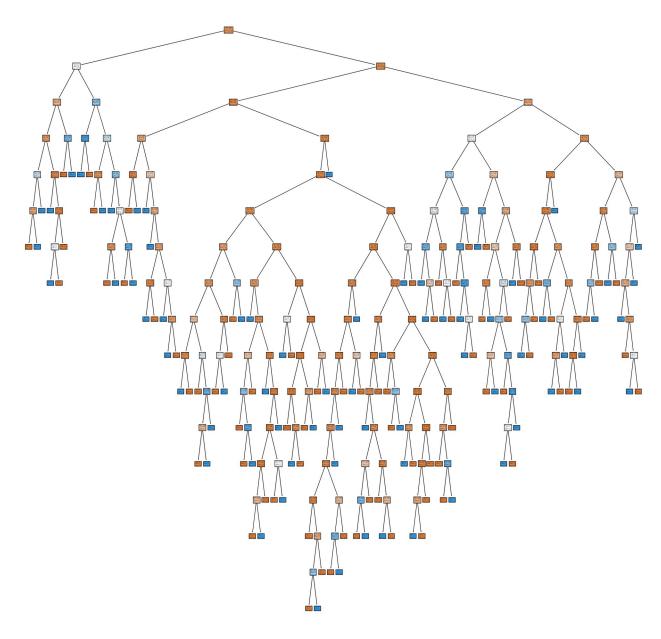
```
19\nvalue = [19, 0]'),
     Text(0.6567164179104478, 0.2647058823529412, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
237\nvalue = [237, 0]'),
       Text(0.684811237928007, 0.38235294117647056, 'x[17] <= 0.49 
0.135 \times = 55 \times = [51, 4]'
      Text(0.6777875329236172, 0.3235294117647059, 'x[17] <= 0.32 \ngini =
Text(0.6707638279192274, 0.2647058823529412, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
13\nvalue = [13, 0]'),
      Text(0.684811237928007, 0.2647058823529412, 'x[16] \le 0.25 
0.32 \times = 5 \times = [1, 4]
       Text(0.6777875329236172, 0.20588235294117646, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
      Text(0.6918349429323969, 0.20588235294117646, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
4\nvalue = [0, 4]'),
      Text(0.6918349429323969, 0.3235294117647059, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
37\nvalue = [37, 0]'),
       Text(0.62071992976295, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[32] \le 0.6 \cdot gini = 0.5 \cdot gini = 0.5
nsamples = 2 \setminus nvalue = [1, 1]'),
       Text(0.6136962247585601, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
       Text(0.6277436347673397, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
     Text(0.4928665496049166, 0.7352941176470589, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
       Text(0.8147497805092186, 0.8529411764705882, 'x[17] <= 0.157 \setminus ngini = 0.157
0.385 \times = 300 \times = [222, 78]'),
       Text(0.723441615452151, 0.7941176470588235, 'x[26] <= 0.167 \ngini =
0.5 \times = 96 \times = [49, 47]'
       Text(0.6874451273046532, 0.7352941176470589, 'x[4] <= 0.161 \cdot qini =
0.459 \times = 42 \times = [15, 27]'
       Text(0.6628621597892889, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[8] <= 0.415 \ngini =
0.499 \times = 23 \times = [12, 11]'
      Text(0.6488147497805092, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[18] <= 0.561 \ =
0.355 \setminus 10'
       Text(0.6417910447761194, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
8\nvalue = [0, 8]'),
      0.48 \times = 5 \times = [3, 2]'
    Text(0.6488147497805092, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 2 \nvalue = [0, ]
21'),
     Text(0.6628621597892889, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 3 \nvalue = [3, ]
0]'),
       0.18 \times 10 = 10 \times 10^{1}
       Text(0.6698858647936786, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
8\nvalue = [8, 0]'),
      Text(0.6839332748024582, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[5] <= 0.625 | qini = 0.625 | qi
0.5 \times = 2 \times = [1, 1]'
```

```
Text(0.6769095697980685, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 1 \nvalue = [0, ]
 1]'),
        Text(0.6909569798068481, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 1 \nvalue = [1, ]
0]'),
       Text(0.7120280948200176, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[27] <= 0.35 \\ ini = 
0.266 \times = 19 \times = [3, 16]'),
       Text(0.7050043898156277, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[11] <= 0.2 
0.198 \times = 18 \times = [2, 16]'
        Text(0.6979806848112379, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
 1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
       Text(0.7120280948200176, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[31] <= 0.393 \ngini =
0.111 \setminus nsamples = 17 \setminus nvalue = [1, 16]'),
        Text(0.7050043898156277, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 15 \nvalue = [0, ]
 151'),
       Text(0.7190517998244074, 0.5, 'x[0] \le 0.44 \text{ ngini} = 0.5 \text{ nsamples} = 2
 nvalue = [1, 1]'),
        Text(0.7120280948200176, 0.4411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
     Text(0.7260755048287972, 0.4411764705882353, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
 1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
      Text(0.7190517998244074, 0.6176470588235294, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
 1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
        Text(0.7594381035996488, 0.7352941176470589, 'x[0] <= 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 0.202 \ = 
0.466 \times = 54 \times = [34, 20]'
       Text(0.7401229148375769, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[12] <= 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ = 0.833 \ =
0.245 \times = 7 \times = [1, 6]'
        Text(0.733099209833187, 0.6176470588235294, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 6
 nvalue = [0, 6]'),
      Text(0.7471466198419666, 0.6176470588235294, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
 1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
       Text(0.7787532923617209, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[2] <= 0.622 \neq 0.622
 0.418 \times = 47 \times = [33, 14]'
       0.482 \times = 32 \times = [19, 13]'
        Text(0.7471466198419666, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[30] <= 0.679 
0.18 \times 10 = 10 \times 10 = [9, 1]'
        Text(0.7401229148375769, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 9 \nvalue = [9, ]
0]'),
       Text(0.7541703248463565, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 1 \nvalue = [0, ]
        Text(0.7752414398595259, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[18] <= 0.87 \ngini =
0.496 \times = 22 \times = [10, 12]'
      Text(0.7682177348551361, 0.5, 'x[8] \le 0.41 \cdot gini = 0.465 \cdot gine = 0.465 \cdot gine
 19\nvalue = [7, 12]'),
       Text(0.7541703248463565, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[18] <= 0.715 \ngini =
0.469 \times = 8 \times = [5, 3]'),
      Text(0.7471466198419666, 0.38235294117647056, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
5\nvalue = [5, 0]'),
        Text(0.7611940298507462, 0.38235294117647056, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
```

```
3\nvalue = [0, 3]'),
      Text(0.7822651448639157, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[0] <= 0.25 \ngini =
0.298 \times = 11 \times = [2, 9]'
       Text(0.7752414398595259, 0.38235294117647056, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
      Text(0.7892888498683055, 0.38235294117647056, 'x[3] <= 0.25 \ngini =
0.18 \times = 10 \times = [1, 9]'
       Text(0.7822651448639157, 0.3235294117647059, 'x[18] <= 0.063 \ngini =
0.5 \times = 2 \times = [1, 1]'
       Text(0.7752414398595259, 0.2647058823529412, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
      Text(0.7892888498683055, 0.2647058823529412, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples =
1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
      Text(0.7963125548726954, 0.3235294117647059, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
8\nvalue = [0, 8]'),
     Text(0.7822651448639157, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \setminus samples = 3 
0]'),
       Text(0.7963125548726954, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[11] <= 0.064 \ngini =
0.124 \times = 15 \times = 15
       Text(0.7892888498683055, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
       Text(0.8033362598770851, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
14 \cdot nvalue = [14, 0]'),
      Text(0.9060579455662863, 0.7941176470588235, 'x[16] <= 0.75 \neq 0.75 
0.258 \times = 204 \times = [173, 31]'
       Text(0.8507462686567164, 0.7352941176470589, 'x[17] <= 0.992 \ngini =
0.138 \times = 147 \times = [136, 11]'
       Text(0.8437225636523266, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[4] <= 0.482 \ngini =
0.128 \setminus samples = 146 \setminus samples = [136, 10]'),
       Text(0.8244073748902546, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[30] <= 0.179 
0.038 \times = 104 \times = [102, 2]'),
       Text(0.8173836698858647, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[11] <= 0.193 \ngini =
0.32\nsamples = 10\nvalue = [8, 2]'),
       Text(0.810359964881475, 0.5, 'x[17] \le 0.599  ngini = 0.444 \ nsamples =
3\nvalue = [1, 2]'),
       Text(0.8033362598770851, 0.4411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
2\nvalue = [0, 2]'),
      Text(0.8173836698858647, 0.4411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
      Text(0.8244073748902546, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 7 \nvalue = [7, ]
01'),
       Text(0.8314310798946444, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
94\nvalue = [94, 0]'),
      Text(0.8630377524143986, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[9] <= 0.167 \setminus gini = 0.167 \setminus gi
0.308 \times = 42 \times = [34, 8]'
       0.375 \times = 4 \times = [1, 3]'
      Text(0.8384547848990342, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 3 \nvalue = [0, ]
3]'),
      Text(0.8525021949078139, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 1 \nvalue = [1, ]
```

```
01'),
    Text(0.8805970149253731, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[0] <= 0.393 \ngini =
0.229 \times = 38 \times = [33, 5]'
     Text(0.8665496049165935, 0.5, 'x[2] <= 0.51 \ngini = 0.5 \nsamples = 6 \
nvalue = [3, 3]'),
    Text(0.8595258999122037, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[12] <= 0.333 \ngini =
0.375 \times = 4 \times = [3, 1]'
     Text(0.8525021949078139, 0.38235294117647056, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
    Text(0.8665496049165935, 0.38235294117647056, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
3\nvalue = [3, 0]'),
    Text(0.8735733099209834, 0.4411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
2\nvalue = [0, 2]'),
   Text(0.8946444249341527, 0.5, 'x[28] \le 0.917 \setminus gini = 0.117 \setminus gi
= 32 \setminus nvalue = [30, 2]'),
     Text(0.887620719929763, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[8] \le 0.992 \cdot gini =
0.062 \times = 31 \times = [30, 1]'
     Text(0.8805970149253731, 0.38235294117647056, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 0.0
30\nvalue = [30, 0]'),
     Text(0.8946444249341527, 0.38235294117647056, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
     Text(0.9016681299385426, 0.4411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
   Text(0.8577699736611062, 0.6764705882352942, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
     Text(0.961369622475856, 0.7352941176470589, 'x[14] <= 0.812 
0.456 \times = 57 \times = [37, 20]'
     Text(0.9367866549604916, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[32] <= 0.4 
0.238 \times = 29 \times = [25, 4]'),
     0.142 \times = 26 \times = [24, 2]'
     Text(0.9157155399473222, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[0] <= 0.321 | ngini = 0.321 
0.444 \setminus samples = 3 \setminus subseteq = [1, 2]'),
    Text(0.9086918349429324, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 1 \nvalue = [1, ]
     Text(0.922739244951712, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 2 \nvalue = [0, ]
2]'),
    Text(0.9297629499561019, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
23\nvalue = [23, 0]'),
    Text(0.9508340649692713, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[29] <= 0.833 \ngini =
0.444 \times = 1, 2'
   Text(0.9438103599648815, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
2\nvalue = [0, 2]'),
    Text(0.9578577699736611, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
     Text(0.9859525899912204, 0.6764705882352942, 'x[32] <= 0.1 
0.49 \times = 28 \times = [12, 16]'
    Text(0.9789288849868305, 0.6176470588235294, 'x[12] <= 0.833 \ngini =
0.48 \times = 20 \times = [12, 8]'
```

```
Text(0.9719051799824407, 0.5588235294117647, 'x[30] <= 0.036 \ngini =
0.415 \times = 17 \times = [12, 5]'
           Text(0.9648814749780509, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 2 \nvalue = [0, ]
2]'),
             Text(0.9789288849868305, 0.5, 'x[18] \le 0.505 \setminus gini = 0.32 \setminus gini = 0.
15 \cdot nvalue = [12, 3]'),
           Text(0.9719051799824407, 0.4411764705882353, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
9\nvalue = [9, 0]'),
               Text(0.9859525899912204, 0.4411764705882353, 'x[18] <= 0.706 \ngini = 0.706 \ng
0.5 \times = 6 \times = [3, 3]'
         Text(0.9789288849868305, 0.38235294117647056, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \n
3\nvalue = [0, 3]'),
           Text(0.9929762949956101, 0.38235294117647056, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples =
3\nvalue = [3, 0]'),
         Text(0.9859525899912204, 0.5588235294117647, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
3\nvalue = [0, 3]'),
             Text(0.9929762949956101, 0.6176470588235294, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
8\nvalue = [0, 8]')]
```



```
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV

parameter = {
    'criterion':['gini','entropy'],
    'splitter' : ['best','random'],
    'max_depth':[1,2,3,4,5],
    'max_features':['auto','sqrt','log2']
}

grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=dt,param_grid=parameter,cv=5,scoring='accuracy')
grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
C:\Users\tejos\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\model selection\
validation.py:425: FitFailedWarning:
100 fits failed out of a total of 300.
The score on these train-test partitions for these parameters will be
set to nan.
If these failures are not expected, you can try to debug them by
setting error score='raise'.
Below are more details about the failures:
100 fits failed with the following error:
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\tejos\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\
model_selection\_validation.py", line 732, in _fit_and_score
    estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
  File "C:\Users\tejos\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py",
line 1144, in wrapper
    estimator. validate params()
  File "C:\Users\tejos\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py",
line 637, in validate params
    validate parameter constraints(
  File "C:\Users\tejos\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\
_param_validation.py", line 95, in validate_parameter_constraints
    raise InvalidParameterError(
sklearn.utils. param validation.InvalidParameterError: The
'max features' parameter of DecisionTreeClassifier must be an int in
the range [1, inf), a float in the range (0.0, 1.0], a str among
{'sqrt', 'log2'} or None. Got 'auto' instead.
 warnings.warn(some fits failed message, FitFailedWarning)
C:\Users\tejos\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\model selection\
search.py:976: UserWarning: One or more of the test scores are non-
finite: [
                nan nan 0.84013704 0.84013704 0.84013704
0.84013704
                   nan 0.83928597 0.84013704 0.82993148 0.83758384
        nan
                   nan 0.83420483 0.84013704 0.83417598 0.84183916
        nan
                   nan 0.83671114 0.84014064 0.83332853 0.84099171
        nan
                   nan 0.83078255 0.83248467 0.82737108 0.83163722
        nan
                   nan 0.84013704 0.84013704 0.84013704 0.84013704
        nan
                   nan 0.84013704 0.84013704 0.83928597 0.83758384
        nan
                   nan 0.84012982 0.84013704 0.83673999 0.84183556
        nan
                   nan 0.84183195 0.84098449 0.83077533 0.8409881
        nan
                   nan 0.83164082 0.83929318 0.82993509 0.84862964]
        nan
 warnings.warn(
GridSearchCV(cv=5, estimator=DecisionTreeClassifier(),
             param_grid={'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy'],
                         'max depth': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5],
                         'max features': ['auto', 'sqrt', 'log2'],
```

```
'splitter': ['best', 'random']},
             scoring='accuracy')
grid search.best params
{'criterion': 'entropy',
 'max depth': 5,
 'max features': 'log2',
 'splītter': 'random'}
dt cv =
DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy', max depth=3, max features='s
dt cv.fit(x train,y train)
DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy', max_depth=3,
max features='sqrt')
pred = dt cv.predict(x test)
print(classification_report(y_test,pred))
              precision
                            recall f1-score
                                               support
           0
                   0.84
                              1.00
                                        0.91
                                                    245
           1
                   1.00
                              0.04
                                        0.08
                                                     49
                                        0.84
                                                    294
    accuracy
                   0.92
                              0.52
                                        0.50
                                                    294
   macro avg
                   0.87
                              0.84
                                        0.77
                                                    294
weighted avg
```

Random Forest

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rf = RandomForestClassifier()

forest_params = [{'max_depth':list(range(10,15)), 'max_features':
    ['auto', 'sqrt', 'log2']}]

rf_cv = GridSearchCV(rf,param_grid = forest_params,cv =
10,scoring='accuracy')
rf_cv.fit(x_train,y_train)

C:\Users\tejos\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection\
    _validation.py:425: FitFailedWarning:
50 fits failed out of a total of 150.
The score on these train-test partitions for these parameters will be set to nan.
If these failures are not expected, you can try to debug them by setting error_score='raise'.
```

```
Below are more details about the failures:
50 fits failed with the following error:
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\tejos\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\
model selection\ validation.py", line 732, in fit and score
    estimator.fit(X train, y train, **fit params)
  File "C:\Users\tejos\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py",
line 1144, in wrapper
    estimator. validate params()
  File "C:\Users\tejos\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py",
line 637, in validate params
    validate parameter constraints(
  File "C:\Users\tejos\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\
param validation.py", line 95, in validate parameter constraints
    raise InvalidParameterError(
sklearn.utils. param validation.InvalidParameterError: The
'max features' parameter of RandomForestClassifier must be an int in
the range [1, inf), a float in the range (0.0, 1.0], a str among
{'sqrt', 'log2'} or None. Got 'auto' instead.
  warnings.warn(some fits failed message, FitFailedWarning)
C:\Users\tejos\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\model selection\
search.py:976: UserWarning: One or more of the test scores are non-
finite: [ nan 0.8605389 0.85797479
                                               nan 0.85967695
0.8605389
        nan 0.86224105 0.85543966
                                         nan 0.85543966 0.85714907
        nan 0.85799652 0.85799652]
  warnings.warn(
GridSearchCV(cv=10, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
             param grid=[{'max depth': [10, 11, 12, 13, 14],
                          'max_features': ['auto', 'sqrt', 'log2']}],
             scoring='accuracy')
pred = rf cv.predict(x test)
accuracy_score(y_test,pred)
0.8503401360544217
print(classification report(y test,pred))
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                              support
           0
                   0.86
                             0.99
                                       0.92
                                                  245
           1
                   0.73
                             0.16
                                       0.27
                                                   49
                                       0.85
                                                  294
    accuracy
                   0.79
                             0.58
                                       0.59
                                                  294
   macro avg
```

```
weighted avg
                   0.83
                             0.85
                                       0.81
                                                  294
rf cv.best params_
{'max depth': 12, 'max features': 'sqrt'}
rf.fit(x train,y_train)
RandomForestClassifier()
probabo = rf.predict proba(x test)[:,1]
probabo
array([0.07, 0.03, 0.14, 0.17, 0.69, 0.18, 0.29, 0.08, 0.07, 0.17,
0.06,
       0.16, 0.08, 0.37, 0.05, 0.02, 0.16, 0.15, 0.12, 0.24, 0.56,
0.05,
       0.01, 0.06, 0.29, 0.27, 0.03, 0.06, 0.64, 0.02, 0.07, 0.12,
0.26,
       0.1 , 0.09, 0.04, 0.18, 0.11, 0.11, 0.08, 0.14, 0.08, 0.11, 0.1
       0.04, 0.46, 0.33, 0.02, 0.68, 0.44, 0.16, 0.45, 0.25, 0.15, 0.4
       0.16, 0.06, 0.06, 0.08, 0.34, 0.08, 0.16, 0.08, 0.14, 0.25,
0.12,
       0.22, 0.16, 0.05, 0.17, 0.15, 0.35, 0.17, 0.14, 0.1, 0.12, 0.1
       0.03, 0.32, 0.06, 0.07, 0.07, 0.15, 0.12, 0.14, 0.03, 0.04, 0.2
       0.06, 0.1, 0.59, 0.1, 0.16, 0.22, 0.08, 0.07, 0.1, 0.34,
0.11,
       0.11, 0.22, 0.2, 0.28, 0.08, 0.07, 0.05, 0.13, 0.43, 0.24,
0.18,
       0.2 , 0.07, 0.04, 0.05, 0.11, 0.14, 0.06, 0.14, 0.07, 0.01,
0.15,
       0.02, 0.01, 0.63, 0.26, 0.13, 0.03, 0.08, 0.1, 0.09, 0.02,
0.31,
       0.37, 0.21, 0.23, 0.16, 0.36, 0.18, 0.1, 0.1, 0.11, 0.12, 0.1
       0.1 , 0.17, 0.11, 0.08, 0.06, 0.14, 0.09, 0.07, 0.23, 0.08,
0.29,
       0.16, 0.17, 0.07, 0.17, 0.17, 0.04, 0.33, 0.03, 0.3, 0.62,
0.05,
       0.22, 0.15, 0.06, 0.1, 0.09, 0.07, 0.15, 0.11, 0.2, 0.11,
0.48,
       0.07, 0.24, 0.21, 0.13, 0.02, 0. , 0.02, 0.52, 0.03, 0.08,
0.22.
       0.08, 0.2, 0.23, 0.29, 0.63, 0.19, 0.06, 0.14, 0.06, 0.1,
0.04,
       0.39, 0.14, 0.27, 0.16, 0.28, 0.08, 0.2, 0.16, 0.46, 0.06,
```

```
0.07,
       0.01, 0.1, 0.14, 0.15, 0.2, 0.05, 0.05, 0.06, 0.15, 0.14,
0.46,
       0.13, 0.41, 0.35, 0.16, 0.16, 0.06, 0.06, 0.31, 0.53, 0.13,
0.06,
       0.26, 0.04, 0.1, 0.03, 0.25, 0.28, 0.04, 0.16, 0.11, 0.21,
0.12,
       0.1 , 0.08, 0.19, 0.1 , 0.08, 0.25, 0.09, 0.13, 0.16, 0.18,
0.39,
       0.05, 0.23, 0.15, 0.03, 0.57, 0.24, 0.29, 0.07, 0.08, 0.16,
0.09,
       0.16, 0.23, 0.04, 0.19, 0.16, 0.04, 0.1, 0.01, 0.06, 0.09,
0.03,
       0.09, 0.1, 0.46, 0.13, 0.34, 0.26, 0.12, 0.18, 0.15, 0.15,
0.24,
       0.03, 0.13, 0.03, 0.08, 0.16, 0.27, 0.07, 0.12
fpr,tpr,threshsholds = roc_curve(y_test,probabo)
plt.plot(fpr,tpr)
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1a1c5d78d50>]
```

