## **NumPy Exercises**

Now that we've learned about NumPy let's test your knowledge. We'll start off with a few simple tasks, and then you'll be asked some more complicated questions.

## → ASSIGNMENT(01/09/2023)

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▼ Import NumPy as np

```
import numpy as np
```

▼ Create an array of 10 zeros

```
# Create an array of 10 zeros
array_zeros = np.zeros(10)
print("Array of 10 zeros:")
print(array_zeros)

Array of 10 zeros:
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
```

▼ Create an array of 10 ones

```
# Create an array of 10 ones
array_ones = np.ones(10)
print("\nArray of 10 ones:")
print(array_ones)

Array of 10 ones:
[1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.]
```

▼ Create an array of 10 fives

```
# Create an array of 10 fives
array_fives = np.ones(10) * 5
print("\nArray of 10 fives:")
print(array_fives)

Array of 10 fives:
   [5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5.]
```

▼ Create an array of the integers from 10 to 50

```
# Create an array of integers from 10 to 50
array_integers = np.arange(10, 51)
print("\nArray of integers from 10 to 50:")
print(array_integers)

Array of integers from 10 to 50:

[10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50]
```

▼ Create an array of all the even integers from 10 to 50

```
# Create an array of all the even integers from 10 to 50
array_even = np.arange(10, 51, 2)
print("\nArray of even integers from 10 to 50:")
print(array_even)

Array of even integers from 10 to 50:
    [10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34 36 38 40 42 44 46 48 50]
```

▼ Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8

```
# Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8
matrix = np.arange(9).reshape(3, 3)
print("\n3x3 Matrix with values from 0 to 8:")
print(matrix)

3x3 Matrix with values from 0 to 8:
[[0 1 2]
[3 4 5]
[6 7 8]]
```

▼ Create a 3x3 identity matrix

```
# Create a 3x3 identity matrix
identity_matrix = np.eye(3)
print("\n3x3 Identity Matrix:")
print(identity_matrix)

3x3 Identity Matrix:
[[1. 0. 0.]
[0. 1. 0.]
[0. 0. 1.]]
```

▼ Use NumPy to generate a random number between 0 and 1

```
random_number = np.random.rand()
print("\nRandom Number between 0 and 1:")
print(random_number)

Random Number between 0 and 1:
    0.7092453760005708
```

▼ Use NumPy to generate an array of 25 random numbers sampled from a standard normal distribution

```
random_numbers = np.random.randn(25)
print("\nArray of 25 random numbers from a standard normal distribution:")
print(random_numbers)

Array of 25 random numbers from a standard normal distribution:
[-1.11426856e+00 -5.84548390e-01 1.06576526e+00 1.71234286e-01 -1.54258201e+00 5.60393465e-02 -2.80022483e+00 -1.22715826e-01 2.48725024e+00 -2.09970140e-01 2.84198317e-01 1.34320329e+00 -1.47773796e+00 -4.44594242e-01 8.22639578e-01 2.75727285e+00 2.17929751e-04 -9.92810158e-01 -2.74903820e-01 -1.02251898e+00 -1.21112897e+00 -1.30287269e-01 5.85375665e-01 -5.49024175e-01 2.79106775e-01]
```

▼ Create the following matrix:

```
custom_matrix = np.arange(0.01, 1.01, 0.01).reshape(10, 10)
print(custom_matrix)

[[0.01 0.02 0.03 0.04 0.05 0.06 0.07 0.08 0.09 0.1 ]
      [0.11 0.12 0.13 0.14 0.15 0.16 0.17 0.18 0.19 0.2 ]
      [0.21 0.22 0.23 0.24 0.25 0.26 0.27 0.28 0.29 0.3 ]
```

```
[0.31 0.32 0.33 0.34 0.35 0.36 0.37 0.38 0.39 0.4 ]
[0.41 0.42 0.43 0.44 0.45 0.46 0.47 0.48 0.49 0.5 ]
[0.51 0.52 0.53 0.54 0.55 0.56 0.57 0.58 0.59 0.6 ]
[0.61 0.62 0.63 0.64 0.65 0.66 0.67 0.68 0.69 0.7 ]
[0.71 0.72 0.73 0.74 0.75 0.76 0.77 0.78 0.79 0.8 ]
[0.81 0.82 0.83 0.84 0.85 0.86 0.87 0.88 0.89 0.9 ]
[0.91 0.92 0.93 0.94 0.95 0.96 0.97 0.98 0.99 1. ]
```

▼ Create an array of 20 linearly spaced points between 0 and 1:

## Numpy Indexing and Selection

Now you will be given a few matrices, and be asked to replicate the resulting matrix outputs:

```
mat = np.arange(1,26).reshape(5,5)
mat
     array([[ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5], [ 6, 7, 8, 9, 10],
            [11, 12, 13, 14, 15],
            [16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
            [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
# WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
submatrix1 = mat[2:6, 1:6]
print(submatrix1)
     [[12 13 14 15]
      [17 18 19 20]
      [22 23 24 25]]
# WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
element2 = mat[3:6, 4:6]
print(element2)
     [[20]
# WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW. OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
column3 = mat[0:3, 1:2]
print( column3)
# WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
row4 = mat[4:6, 0:6]
print(row4)

      [[21 22 23 24 25]]

# WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE

submatrix5 = mat[3:6,0:6]
print( submatrix5)

      [[16 17 18 19 20]
      [21 22 23 24 25]]
```

- ▼ Now do the following
- ▼ Get the sum of all the values in mat

```
total_sum = np.sum(mat)
print("Sum of all values in mat:", total_sum)
Sum of all values in mat: 325
```

▼ Get the standard deviation of the values in mat

```
mat = np.arange(1, 26).reshape(5, 5)
std_deviation = np.std(mat)
print("Standard Deviation of values in mat:", std_deviation)

Standard Deviation of values in mat: 7.211102550927978
```

▼ Get the sum of all the columns in mat

```
column_sums = np.sum(mat, axis=0)
print("Sum of each column in mat:")
print(column_sums)

Sum of each column in mat:
  [55 60 65 70 75]
```

Double-click (or enter) to edit