NumPy Exercises

Now that we've learned about NumPy let's test your knowledge. We'll start off with a few simple tasks, and then you'll be asked some more complicated questions.

Import NumPy as np

In [27]:
```
import numpy as np
```

Create an array of 10 zeros

In [2]:
```
a=np.zeros(10)
print(a)
```

```
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
```

Create an array of 10 ones

In [6]:
```
a=np.ones(10)
print(a)
```

```
[1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.]
```

Create an array of 10 fives

In [0]:
```
y=np.ones(10)*5
print(y)
```

Out[0]:
```
array([ 5.,  5.,  5.,  5.,  5.,  5.,  5.,  5.,  5.,  5.])
```

Create an array of the integers from 10 to 50

In [7]:
```
a=np.arange(10,51)
print(a)
```

```
[10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33
 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50]
```

Create an array of all the even integers from 10 to 50

In [10]:
```
arr=np.arange(10,50,2)
print(arr)
```

```
[10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34 36 38 40 42 44 46 48]
```

Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8

In [11]:
```
np.arange(9).reshape(3,3)
```

Out[11]:
```
array([[0, 1, 2],
       [3, 4, 5],
       [6, 7, 8]])
```

Create a 3x3 identity matrix

In [13]:
```
np.eye(3)
```

Out[13]:
```
array([[1., 0., 0.],
       [0., 1., 0.],
       [0., 0., 1.]])
```

Use NumPy to generate a random number between 0 and 1

In [0]:
```
np.random.rand(1)
```

Out[0]:
```
array([ 0.42829726])
```

Use NumPy to generate an array of 25 random numbers sampled from a standard normal distribution

In [14]:
```
np.random.randn(25)
```

Out[14]:
```
array([-0.6961499 , -0.93595515,  1.3084549 ,  0.40931283,  0.45455972,
       -0.27661347,  0.30895646, -0.97297118,  1.17060118,  0.22099629,
        0.06056345, -0.71123235, -0.14407446, -0.75858128, -0.88211086,
        0.64858837, -2.09961398, -1.04140516,  0.41076884,  1.89992523,
       -0.96228019,  0.02364832,  0.37770522,  0.77904954, -1.05414544])
```

Create the following matrix:

In [15]:
```
np.arange(1,101).reshape(10,10) / 100
```

Out[15]:
```
array([[0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.07, 0.08, 0.09, 0.1 ],
       [0.11, 0.12, 0.13, 0.14, 0.15, 0.16, 0.17, 0.18, 0.19, 0.2 ],
       [0.21, 0.22, 0.23, 0.24, 0.25, 0.26, 0.27, 0.28, 0.29, 0.3 ],
       [0.31, 0.32, 0.33, 0.34, 0.35, 0.36, 0.37, 0.38, 0.39, 0.4 ],
       [0.41, 0.42, 0.43, 0.44, 0.45, 0.46, 0.47, 0.48, 0.49, 0.5 ],
       [0.51, 0.52, 0.53, 0.54, 0.55, 0.56, 0.57, 0.58, 0.59, 0.6 ],
       [0.61, 0.62, 0.63, 0.64, 0.65, 0.66, 0.67, 0.68, 0.69, 0.7 ],
       [0.71, 0.72, 0.73, 0.74, 0.75, 0.76, 0.77, 0.78, 0.79, 0.8 ],
       [0.81, 0.82, 0.83, 0.84, 0.85, 0.86, 0.87, 0.88, 0.89, 0.9 ],
       [0.91, 0.92, 0.93, 0.94, 0.95, 0.96, 0.97, 0.98, 0.99, 1.  ]])
```

Create an array of 20 linearly spaced points between 0 and 1:

In [16]:
```
np.linspace(0,1,20)
```

Out[16]:
```
array([0.        , 0.05263158, 0.10526316, 0.15789474, 0.21052632,
       0.26315789, 0.31578947, 0.36842105, 0.42105263, 0.47368421,
       0.52631579, 0.57894737, 0.63157895, 0.68421053, 0.73684211,
       0.78947368, 0.84210526, 0.89473684, 0.94736842, 1.        ])
```

Numpy Indexing and Selection

Now you will be given a few matrices, and be asked to replicate the resulting matrix outputs:

In [17]:
```
mat = np.arange(1,26).reshape(5,5)
mat
```

Out[17]:
```
array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5],
       [ 6,  7,  8,  9, 10],
       [11, 12, 13, 14, 15],
       [16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
       [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

In [0]:
```
# WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

In [19]:
```
mat[2:,1:]
```

Out[19]:
```
array([[12, 13, 14, 15],
       [17, 18, 19, 20],
       [22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

In [0]:
```
# WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

In [20]:
```
mat[3,4]
```

Out[20]:
```
20
```

In [0]:
```
# WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

In [21]:
```
mat[:3,1:2]
```

Out[21]:
```
array([[ 2],
       [ 7],
       [12]])
```

In [0]:
```
# WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

In [22]:
```
mat[4,:]
```

Out[22]:
```
array([21, 22, 23, 24, 25])
```

In [0]:
```
# WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

In [23]:
```
mat[3:5,:]
```

Out[23]:
```
array([[16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
       [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

Now do the following

Get the sum of all the values in mat

In [24]:
```
mat.sum()
```

Out[24]:
```
325
```

Get the standard deviation of the values in mat

In [25]:
```
mat.std()
```

Out[25]:
```
7.211102550927978
```

Get the sum of all the columns in mat

In [26]:
```
np.sum(mat,axis=0)
```

Out[26]:
```
array([55, 60, 65, 70, 75])
```