Assignment-4

Y V K CHAITANYA

```
In [1]:
         import numpy as np
          import pandas as pd
          import seaborn as sns
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [2]:
         data=pd.read_csv("Employee-Attrition.csv")
         data.head()
In [3]:
Out[3]:
              Age
                   Attrition
                              BusinessTravel DailyRate
                                                         Department DistanceFromHome
                                                                                         Education
           0
                                                                                                 2
               41
                        Yes
                                Travel_Rarely
                                                  1102
                                                               Sales
                                                         Research &
               49
                           Travel_Frequently
                                                   279
                                                                                      8
           1
                        No
                                                                                                 1
                                                        Development
                                                         Research &
                                                                                      2
                                                                                                 2
           2
               37
                       Yes
                                Travel_Rarely
                                                  1373
                                                        Development
                                                         Research &
               33
                            Travel Frequently
                                                  1392
                                                                                      3
                                                        Development
                                                         Research &
                                                                                      2
               27
                        No
                                Travel_Rarely
                                                   591
                                                                                                 1
                                                        Development
          5 rows × 35 columns
In [4]:
         data.tail()
Out[4]:
                 Age Attrition
                                 BusinessTravel DailyRate
                                                            Department DistanceFromHome Education
                                                             Research &
           1465
                  36
                               Travel Frequently
                                                      884
                                                                                        23
                                                                                                    2
                                                           Development
                                                             Research &
           1466
                  39
                           No
                                   Travel_Rarely
                                                      613
                                                                                         6
                                                                                                    1
                                                           Development
                                                             Research &
           1467
                                                                                                    3
                  27
                           No
                                   Travel_Rarely
                                                      155
                                                           Development
           1468
                  49
                               Travel Frequently
                                                     1023
                                                                  Sales
                                                                                                    3
                           No
                                                             Research &
           1469
                                                      628
                                                                                         8
                                                                                                    3
                  34
                           No
                                   Travel Rarely
                                                            Development
          5 rows × 35 columns
```

In [5]: data.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1470 entries, 0 to 1469
Data columns (total 35 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtyne
		NOII-NUII COUIIC	Dtype
0	Age	1470 non-null	int64
1	Attrition	1470 non-null	object
2	BusinessTravel	1470 non-null	object
3	DailyRate	1470 non-null	int64
4	Department	1470 non-null	object
5	DistanceFromHome	1470 non-null	int64
6	Education	1470 non-null	int64
7	EducationField	1470 non-null	object
8	EmployeeCount	1470 non-null	int64
9	EmployeeNumber	1470 non-null	int64
10	EnvironmentSatisfaction	1470 non-null	int64
11	Gender	1470 non-null	object
12	HourlyRate	1470 non-null	int64
13	JobInvolvement	1470 non-null	int64
14	JobLevel	1470 non-null	int64
15	JobRole	1470 non-null	object
16	JobSatisfaction	1470 non-null	int64
17	MaritalStatus	1470 non-null	object
18	MonthlyIncome	1470 non-null	int64
19	MonthlyRate	1470 non-null	int64
20	NumCompaniesWorked	1470 non-null	int64
21	Over18	1470 non-null	object
22	OverTime	1470 non-null	object
23	PercentSalaryHike	1470 non-null	int64
24	PerformanceRating	1470 non-null	int64
25	RelationshipSatisfaction	1470 non-null	int64
26	StandardHours	1470 non-null	int64
27	StockOptionLevel	1470 non-null	int64
28	TotalWorkingYears	1470 non-null	int64
29	TrainingTimesLastYear	1470 non-null	int64
30	WorkLifeBalance	1470 non-null	int64
31	YearsAtCompany	1470 non-null	int64
32	YearsInCurrentRole	1470 non-null	int64
33	YearsSinceLastPromotion	1470 non-null	int64
34	YearsWithCurrManager	1470 non-null	int64
d+\/n	ac. in+64/26 $abiac+(0)$		

dtypes: int64(26), object(9)
memory usage: 402.1+ KB

In [6]: data.describe()

Out[6]:

	Age	DailyRate	DistanceFromHome	Education	EmployeeCount	Employe	
count	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.0	147	
mean	36.923810	802.485714	9.192517	2.912925	1.0	102	
std	9.135373	403.509100	8.106864	1.024165	0.0	60	
min	18.000000	102.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.0		
25%	30.000000	465.000000	2.000000	2.000000	1.0	49	
50%	36.000000	802.000000	7.000000	3.000000	1.0	102	
75%	43.000000	1157.000000	14.000000	4.000000	1.0	155	
max	60.000000	1499.000000	29.000000	5.000000	1.0	206	
8 rows × 26 columns							

Handling the null values

In [7]: data.isnull().any() Out[7]: Age False Attrition False BusinessTravel False DailyRate False Department False DistanceFromHome False Education False EducationField False EmployeeCount False EmployeeNumber False EnvironmentSatisfaction False Gender False HourlyRate False False JobInvolvement JobLevel False JobRole False JobSatisfaction False MaritalStatus False MonthlyIncome False MonthlyRate False NumCompaniesWorked False Over18 False OverTime False PercentSalaryHike False PerformanceRating False RelationshipSatisfaction False StandardHours False StockOptionLevel False TotalWorkingYears False TrainingTimesLastYear False WorkLifeBalance False YearsAtCompany False YearsInCurrentRole False

False

False

YearsSinceLastPromotion

YearsWithCurrManager

dtype: bool

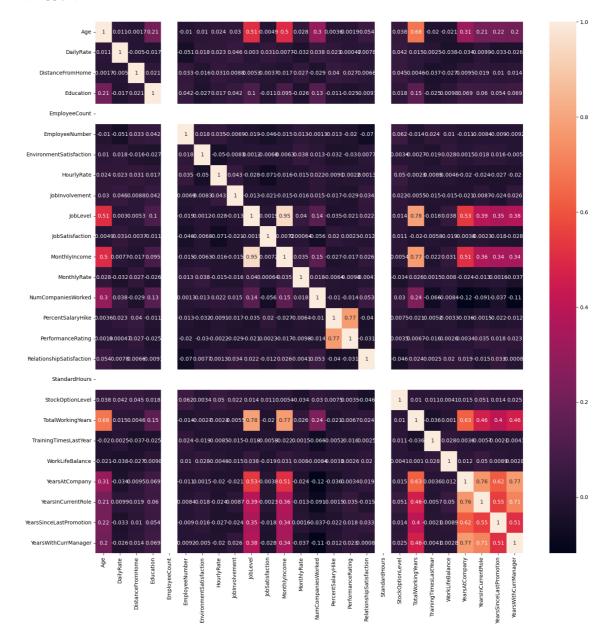
```
data.isnull().sum()
Out[8]: Age
                                      0
        Attrition
                                      0
        BusinessTravel
                                      0
        DailyRate
                                      0
                                      0
        Department
        DistanceFromHome
                                      0
        Education
                                      0
        EducationField
                                      0
        EmployeeCount
                                      0
         EmployeeNumber
                                      0
        EnvironmentSatisfaction
                                      0
        Gender
                                      0
        HourlyRate
                                      0
         JobInvolvement
                                      0
        JobLevel
                                      0
        JobRole
                                      0
        JobSatisfaction
                                      0
        MaritalStatus
                                      0
        MonthlyIncome
                                      0
        MonthlyRate
                                      0
        NumCompaniesWorked
                                      0
        Over18
                                      0
        OverTime
                                      0
        PercentSalaryHike
                                      0
        PerformanceRating
        RelationshipSatisfaction
        StandardHours
        StockOptionLevel
                                      0
        TotalWorkingYears
                                      0
        TrainingTimesLastYear
                                      0
        WorkLifeBalance
                                      0
        YearsAtCompany
                                      0
        YearsInCurrentRole
                                      a
        YearsSinceLastPromotion
                                      0
        YearsWithCurrManager
                                      0
        dtype: int64
```

In [9]: cor=data.corr()

C:\Users\pichi\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_10044\1426905697.py:1: FutureW
arning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.corr is deprecated.
In a future version, it will default to False. Select only valid columns o
r specify the value of numeric_only to silence this warning.
 cor=data.corr()

In [10]: fig=plt.figure(figsize=(18,18))
sns.heatmap(cor,annot=True)

Out[10]: <Axes: >



outliers

```
In [11]: sns.boxplot(data["Age"])
Out[11]: <Axes: >

60 -

40 -

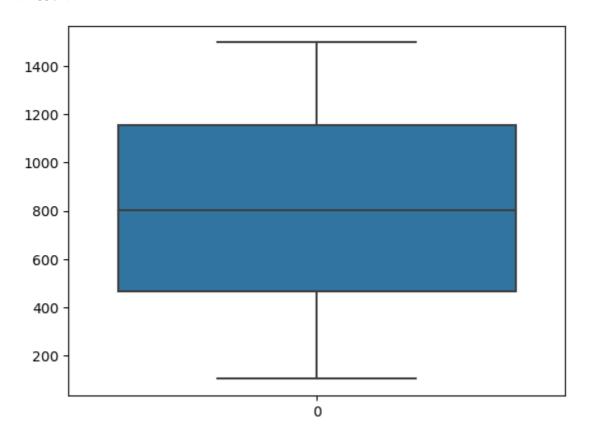
30 -

20 -
```

0

In [12]: sns.boxplot(data["DailyRate"])

Out[12]: <Axes: >



In [13]: data.describe()

\cap	пŧ	Γ1	3]	М
v	uч	1 4		

	Age	DailyRate	DistanceFromHome	Education	EmployeeCount	Employe
count	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.000000	1470.0	147
mean	36.923810	802.485714	9.192517	2.912925	1.0	102
std	9.135373	403.509100	8.106864	1.024165	0.0	60
min	18.000000	102.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.0	
25%	30.000000	465.000000	2.000000	2.000000	1.0	49
50%	36.000000	802.000000	7.000000	3.000000	1.0	102
75%	43.000000	1157.000000	14.000000	4.000000	1.0	155
max	60.000000	1499.000000	29.000000	5.000000	1.0	206

8 rows × 26 columns

In [14]: data.head()

Out[14]:

	Age	Attrition	BusinessTravel	DailyRate	Department	DistanceFromHome	Education	Е
0	41	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1102	Sales	1	2	
1	49	No	Travel_Frequently	279	Research & Development	8	1	
2	37	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1373	Research & Development	2	2	
3	33	No	Travel_Frequently	1392	Research & Development	3	4	
4	27	No	Travel_Rarely	591	Research & Development	2	1	

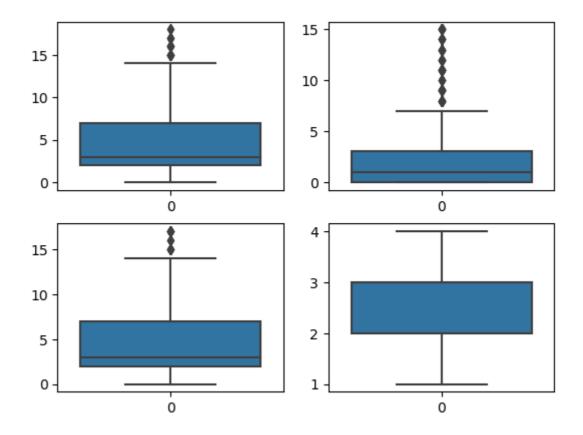
5 rows × 35 columns

→

In []:

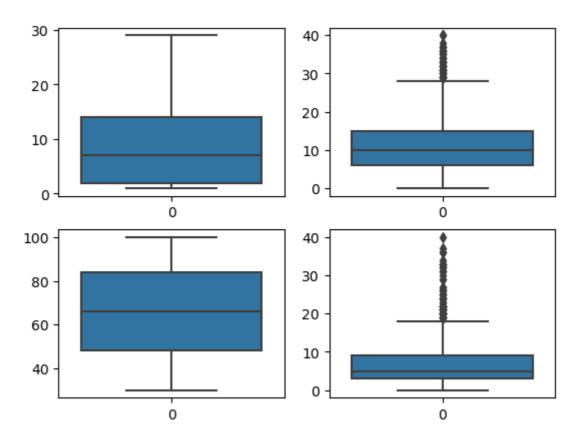
```
In [15]: fig, axes = plt.subplots(2,2)
sns.boxplot(data=data["YearsInCurrentRole"],ax=axes[0,0])
sns.boxplot(data=data["YearsSinceLastPromotion"],ax=axes[0,1])
sns.boxplot(data=data["YearsWithCurrManager"],ax=axes[1,0])
sns.boxplot(data=data["WorkLifeBalance"],ax=axes[1,1])
```

Out[15]: <Axes: >



```
In [16]: fig, axes = plt.subplots(2,2)
sns.boxplot(data=data["DistanceFromHome"],ax=axes[0,0])
sns.boxplot(data=data["TotalWorkingYears"],ax=axes[0,1])
sns.boxplot(data=data["HourlyRate"],ax=axes[1,0])
sns.boxplot(data=data["YearsAtCompany"],ax=axes[1,1])
```

Out[16]: <Axes: >



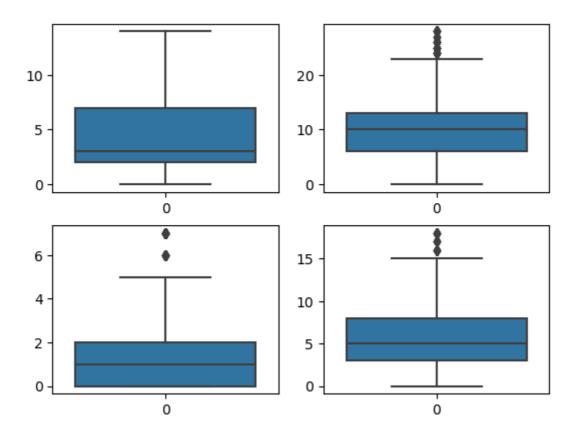
Handling the outliers

```
In [17]: YearsInCurrentRole_q1 = data.YearsInCurrentRole.quantile(0.25)
    YearsInCurrentRole_q3 = data.YearsInCurrentRole.quantile(0.75)
    IQR_YearsInCurrentRole=YearsInCurrentRole_q3-YearsInCurrentRole_q1
    upperlimit_YearsInCurrentRole=YearsInCurrentRole_q3+1.5*IQR_YearsInCurrentR
    lower_limit_YearsInCurrentRole = YearsInCurrentRole_q1-1.5*IQR_YearsInCurrentmedian_YearsInCurrentRole=data["YearsInCurrentRole"].median()
    data['YearsInCurrentRole'] = np.where(
        (data['YearsInCurrentRole'] > upperlimit_YearsInCurrentRole),
        median_YearsInCurrentRole,
        data['YearsInCurrentRole']
)
```

```
In [18]:
         YearsSinceLastPromotion q1 = data. YearsSinceLastPromotion.quantile(0.25)
         YearsSinceLastPromotion_q3 = data.YearsSinceLastPromotion.quantile(0.75)
         IQR_YearsSinceLastPromotion=YearsSinceLastPromotion_q3-YearsSinceLastPromot
         upperlimit YearsSinceLastPromotion=YearsSinceLastPromotion q3+1.5*IQR Years
         lower limit YearsSinceLastPromotion =YearsSinceLastPromotion q1-1.5*IQR Yea
         median_YearsSinceLastPromotion=data["YearsSinceLastPromotion"].median()
         data['YearsSinceLastPromotion'] = np.where(
             (data['YearsSinceLastPromotion'] > upperlimit_YearsSinceLastPromotion),
             median_YearsSinceLastPromotion,
             data['YearsSinceLastPromotion']
         )
In [19]:
         YearsWithCurrManager_q1 = data.YearsWithCurrManager.quantile(0.25)
         YearsWithCurrManager_q3 = data.YearsWithCurrManager.quantile(0.75)
         IQR_YearsWithCurrManager=YearsWithCurrManager_q3-YearsWithCurrManager_q1
         upperlimit_YearsWithCurrManager=YearsWithCurrManager_q3+1.5*IQR_YearsWithCu
         lower_limit_YearsWithCurrManager =YearsWithCurrManager_q1-1.5*IQR_YearsWith
         median_YearsWithCurrManager=data["YearsWithCurrManager"].median()
         data['YearsWithCurrManager'] = np.where(
             (data['YearsWithCurrManager'] > upperlimit_YearsWithCurrManager),
             median_YearsWithCurrManager,
             data['YearsWithCurrManager']
         )
In [20]:
        TotalWorkingYears_q1 = data.TotalWorkingYears.quantile(0.25)
         TotalWorkingYears q3 = data.TotalWorkingYears.quantile(0.75)
         IQR_TotalWorkingYears=TotalWorkingYears_q3-TotalWorkingYears_q1
         upperlimit_TotalWorkingYears=TotalWorkingYears_q3+1.5*IQR_TotalWorkingYears
         lower_limit_TotalWorkingYears=TotalWorkingYears_q1-1.5*IQR_TotalWorkingYear
         median_TotalWorkingYears=data["TotalWorkingYears"].median()
         data['TotalWorkingYears'] = np.where(
             (data['TotalWorkingYears'] > upperlimit_TotalWorkingYears),
             median_TotalWorkingYears,
             data['TotalWorkingYears']
         )
In [21]:
         YearsAtCompany_q1 = data.YearsAtCompany.quantile(0.25)
         YearsAtCompany q3 = data.YearsAtCompany.quantile(0.75)
         IQR_YearsAtCompany=YearsAtCompany_q3-YearsAtCompany_q1
         upperlimit_YearsAtCompany=YearsAtCompany_q3+1.5*IQR_YearsAtCompany
         lower_limit_YearsAtCompany=YearsAtCompany_q1-1.5*IQR_YearsAtCompany
         median_YearsAtCompany=data["YearsAtCompany"].median()
         data['YearsAtCompany'] = np.where(
             (data['YearsAtCompany'] > upperlimit YearsAtCompany),
             median YearsAtCompany,
             data['YearsAtCompany']
         )
```

```
In [22]: fig, axes = plt.subplots(2,2)
    sns.boxplot(data=data["YearsWithCurrManager"],ax=axes[0,0])
    sns.boxplot(data=data["TotalWorkingYears"],ax=axes[0,1])
    sns.boxplot(data=data["YearsSinceLastPromotion"],ax=axes[1,0])
    sns.boxplot(data=data["YearsAtCompany"],ax=axes[1,1])
```

Out[22]: <Axes: >



In [23]: data.head()

Out[23]:		Age	Attrition	BusinessTravel	DailyRate	Department	DistanceFromHome	Education	E
	0	41	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1102	Sales	1	2	
	1	49	No	Travel_Frequently	279	Research & Development	8	1	
	2	37	Yes	Travel_Rarely	1373	Research & Development	2	2	
	3	33	No	Travel_Frequently	1392	Research & Development	3	4	
	4	27	No	Travel_Rarely	591	Research & Development	2	1	

5 rows × 35 columns

In [24]: data.drop("EducationField",axis=1,inplace=True)

```
In [25]:
          data.head(2)
Out[25]:
              Age Attrition
                             BusinessTravel DailyRate
                                                       Department DistanceFromHome Education
           0
                       Yes
                               Travel_Rarely
                                                1102
                                                            Sales
                                                                                             2
                                                       Research &
                        No Travel Frequently
                                                 279
                                                                                  8
                                                                                             1
               49
                                                      Development
          2 rows × 34 columns
In [26]: data["BusinessTravel"].unique()
Out[26]: array(['Travel_Rarely', 'Travel_Frequently', 'Non-Travel'], dtype=object)
          splitting the data
In [27]:
         y=data["Attrition"]
In [28]:
          y.head()
                Yes
Out[28]:
          0
           1
                 No
          2
                Yes
           3
                 No
                 No
          Name: Attrition, dtype: object
In [29]:
          data.drop("Attrition",axis=1,inplace=True)
In [30]:
          data.head()
Out[30]:
              Age
                     BusinessTravel DailyRate
                                              Department DistanceFromHome
                                                                            Education EmployeeC
           0
                       Travel_Rarely
                                        1102
                                                                          1
                                                                                    2
               41
                                                   Sales
                                               Research &
           1
               49
                   Travel Frequently
                                         279
                                                                          8
                                                                                    1
                                             Development
                                               Research &
               37
                                                                                    2
           2
                       Travel_Rarely
                                        1373
                                                                          2
                                              Development
                                               Research &
           3
                   Travel Frequently
                                        1392
                                                                          3
                                                                                    4
                                             Development
                                               Research &
                                                                                    1
               27
                       Travel Rarely
                                         591
                                                                          2
                                             Development
          5 rows × 33 columns
```

Encoding

```
In [31]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
In [32]: le=LabelEncoder()
In [33]: data["BusinessTravel"]=le.fit_transform(data["BusinessTravel"])
In [34]: data["Department"]=le.fit_transform(data["Department"])
In [35]: data["Gender"]=le.fit_transform(data["Gender"])
In [36]: y=le.fit_transform(y)
In [37]: y
Out[37]: array([1, 0, 1, ..., 0, 0, 0])
In [38]: data["JobRole"]=le.fit_transform(data["JobRole"])
In [39]: data["Over18"]=le.fit_transform(data["Over18"])
In [40]: data["MaritalStatus"]=le.fit_transform(data["MaritalStatus"])
In [41]: data["OverTime"]=le.fit_transform(data["OverTime"])
```

In [42]: data.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1470 entries, 0 to 1469
Data columns (total 33 columns):
    Column
                              Non-Null Count Dtype
     -----
                               -----
0
    Age
                               1470 non-null
                                              int64
    BusinessTravel
                              1470 non-null
                                              int32
1
 2
    DailyRate
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
3
    Department
                              1470 non-null
                                              int32
4
    DistanceFromHome
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
5
    Education
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
6
    EmployeeCount
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
7
    EmployeeNumber
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
8
    EnvironmentSatisfaction
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
9
    Gender
                              1470 non-null
                                              int32
10 HourlyRate
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
11
    JobInvolvement
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
12
    JobLevel
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
13 JobRole
                              1470 non-null
                                              int32
14 JobSatisfaction
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
15 MaritalStatus
                              1470 non-null
                                              int32
                              1470 non-null
16 MonthlyIncome
                                              int64
17
    MonthlyRate
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
18 NumCompaniesWorked
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
19
    0ver18
                              1470 non-null
                                              int32
20 OverTime
                              1470 non-null
                                              int32
21 PercentSalaryHike
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
22 PerformanceRating
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
    RelationshipSatisfaction 1470 non-null
                                              int64
 24 StandardHours
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
25 StockOptionLevel
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
 26
    TotalWorkingYears
                              1470 non-null
                                              float64
27
    TrainingTimesLastYear
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
 28 WorkLifeBalance
                              1470 non-null
                                              int64
29 YearsAtCompany
                              1470 non-null
                                              float64
    YearsInCurrentRole
                              1470 non-null
                                              float64
 31 YearsSinceLastPromotion
                              1470 non-null
                                              float64
 32 YearsWithCurrManager
                              1470 non-null
                                              float64
dtypes: float64(5), int32(7), int64(21)
```

train test split

memory usage: 338.9 KB

```
In [43]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(data,y,test_size=0.3,random_
In [44]: x_train.shape,x_test.shape,y_train.shape,y_test.shape
Out[44]: ((1029, 33), (441, 33), (1029,), (441,))
```

Feature Scaling

```
In [45]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
In [46]: sc=StandardScaler()
In [47]: x_train=sc.fit_transform(x_train)
In [48]: x_test=sc.fit_transform(x_test)
```

Building the model

Multi-Linear Regression

```
In [49]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
In [50]: lr = LinearRegression()
In [51]: lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[51]: LinearRegression()
```

In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.

```
In [52]: lr.coef_ #slope(m)
Out[52]: array([-3.54940447e-02, 7.88352347e-05, -1.70825038e-02, 3.46389690e-02, 2.44612841e-02, 3.65668214e-03, 4.16333634e-17, -9.46820520e-03, -4.11203734e-02, 1.06338881e-02, -2.97662154e-03, -3.84864283e-02, -1.52927977e-02, -1.57839139e-02, -3.67252862e-02, 3.35765928e-02, -5.90043558e-03, 5.81099165e-03, 3.78471890e-02, -6.93889390e-18, 9.55263279e-02, -2.55800078e-02, 2.01844797e-02, -2.64773510e-02, -1.21430643e-17, -1.79286106e-02, -3.30529386e-02, -1.09247807e-02, -3.10631611e-02, -2.47887717e-02, -1.10177742e-02, 2.11897289e-02, -6.60823991e-03])
In [53]: lr.intercept_ #(c)
Out[53]: 0.16229348882410102
In [54]: y_pred = lr.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [55]:
        y_pred
Out[55]: array([ 1.30302477e-01,
                                2.17626230e-01, 3.46282415e-01,
                                                                5.41382549e-
        03,
                4.99292896e-01,
                                1.01628868e-01,
                                               3.44742777e-01,
                                                                1.23994945e-
        01,
               -1.60694945e-01,
                               4.02435622e-01,
                                                1.44159172e-01,
                                                                2.67416840e-
        01,
               -4.62559536e-02,
                               5.58671849e-01,
                                               2.81858700e-01,
                                                                1.53537792e-
        02,
                1.78573363e-01,
                                2.77532834e-01, 9.37121052e-02,
                                                                2.17571624e-
        01,
                2.65936178e-01,
                                1.41499184e-02,
                                               8.36251186e-02,
                                                                9.58849826e-
        02,
                5.09869963e-01, 2.94764240e-01, 7.85819529e-02, 1.26647773e-
        01,
                5.05518902e-01, 8.48456917e-02, -7.97229275e-02, 2.15516993e-
        02,
                1.08079105e-01, 3.65998400e-01, 1.24517362e-01,
                                                                5.13682786e-
        02,
                1.06749689e-01, 6.07640778e-02, 6.66425313e-02, 4.81312859e-
In [56]:
        y_test
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                             0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                                            0,
                                                              0, 0, 0,
               1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
                                                            0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                                                            0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
                             0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                             0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                                            1, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
               0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               01)
```

Logistic Regression

```
In [57]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
In [58]: lg=LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [59]: lg.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[59]: LogisticRegression()

In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.

```
In [60]: y_pred_lg=lg.predict(x_test)
In [61]: |y_pred
Out[61]: array([ 1.30302477e-01,
                                 2.17626230e-01, 3.46282415e-01,
                                                                  5.41382549e-
         03,
                 4.99292896e-01,
                                 1.01628868e-01, 3.44742777e-01,
                                                                  1.23994945e-
         01,
                -1.60694945e-01,
                                4.02435622e-01, 1.44159172e-01,
                                                                  2.67416840e-
         01,
                -4.62559536e-02, 5.58671849e-01, 2.81858700e-01,
                                                                  1.53537792e-
         02,
                 1.78573363e-01,
                                2.77532834e-01, 9.37121052e-02, 2.17571624e-
         01,
                                 1.41499184e-02, 8.36251186e-02,
                 2.65936178e-01,
                                                                  9.58849826e-
         02,
                 5.09869963e-01, 2.94764240e-01, 7.85819529e-02, 1.26647773e-
         01,
                 5.05518902e-01, 8.48456917e-02, -7.97229275e-02, 2.15516993e-
         02,
                 1.08079105e-01, 3.65998400e-01, 1.24517362e-01, 5.13682786e-
         02,
                 1.06749689e-01, 6.07640778e-02, 6.66425313e-02, 4.81312859e-
         ^ ^
In [62]:
         y_test
Out[62]: array([0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
                                                              0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                             0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0])
```

```
In [63]: score = lg.score(x_test, y_test)
print(score)
```

0.8820861678004536

confusion matrix

```
In [64]: from sklearn import metrics
cm = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred_lg)
print(cm)

[[366 5]
      [47 23]]
```

Ridge and Lasso

In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.

```
In [71]: |y_pred_rg
Out[71]: array([ 1.34413485e-01,
                                2.22561818e-01, 3.41692977e-01,
                                                                  3.88209867e-
         03,
                                1.16361483e-01, 3.30449743e-01,
                 4.84617338e-01,
                                                                  1.27358807e-
         01,
                -1.34442619e-01,
                                3.77692888e-01, 1.33001445e-01,
                                                                  2.69898751e-
         01,
                -2.54707392e-02,
                                5.25771894e-01,
                                                2.67543514e-01,
                                                                  2.78725024e-
         02,
                 1.82233111e-01,
                                 2.78896415e-01, 9.12689699e-02,
                                                                  2.11494641e-
         01,
                 2.70103341e-01,
                                8.44922044e-03,
                                                8.74746722e-02,
                                                                  1.05348798e-
         01,
                4.87749940e-01, 2.83080512e-01, 8.80556209e-02, 1.23817268e-
         01,
                4.82185624e-01, 9.34824523e-02, -7.16448509e-02, 4.07003104e-
         02,
                 1.08437994e-01, 3.42151399e-01, 1.22270929e-01, 6.85889862e-
         02,
                 1.06690533e-01, 7.08689637e-02, 7.51570276e-02, 6.05829413e-
In [72]:
        y_test
Out[72]: array([0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
                                                              0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
                                                              0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                                                              0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
                              0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                                              1, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                01)
        from sklearn import metrics
In [73]:
         print(metrics.r2_score(y_test,y_pred_rg))
         print(metrics.r2_score(y_train, ridgecv.predict(x_train)))
         0.21073458438815906
```

0.2061567210285109

Lasso

```
In [74]:
         from sklearn.linear_model import Lasso
         from sklearn.model selection import GridSearchCV
In [75]: la=Ridge()
In [76]:
         parametres={"alpha":[1,2,3,5,10,20,30,40,60,70,80,90]}
         ridgecv=GridSearchCV(la,parametres,scoring="neg_mean_squared_error",cv=5)
         ridgecv.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[76]: GridSearchCV(cv=5, estimator=Ridge(),
                      param_grid={'alpha': [1, 2, 3, 5, 10, 20, 30, 40, 60, 70, 80,
         90]},
                       scoring='neg mean squared error')
         In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or
         trust the notebook.
         On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page
         with nbviewer.org.
In [77]: print(ridgecv.best_params_)
         {'alpha': 90}
In [78]:
         print(ridgecv.best_score_)
         -0.11390621139234183
In [79]: y pred la=ridgecv.predict(x test)
In [80]: y pred la
Out[80]: array([ 1.34413485e-01,
                                   2.22561818e-01, 3.41692977e-01,
                                                                      3.88209867e-
         03,
                 4.84617338e-01,
                                  1.16361483e-01, 3.30449743e-01,
                                                                      1.27358807e-
         01,
                -1.34442619e-01,
                                   3.77692888e-01,
                                                                      2.69898751e-
                                                    1.33001445e-01,
         01,
                -2.54707392e-02,
                                   5.25771894e-01,
                                                    2.67543514e-01,
                                                                      2.78725024e-
         02,
                 1.82233111e-01,
                                  2.78896415e-01,
                                                   9.12689699e-02,
                                                                      2.11494641e-
         01,
                 2.70103341e-01,
                                  8.44922044e-03, 8.74746722e-02,
                                                                      1.05348798e-
         01,
                 4.87749940e-01, 2.83080512e-01, 8.80556209e-02,
                                                                      1.23817268e-
         01,
                 4.82185624e-01, 9.34824523e-02, -7.16448509e-02,
                                                                      4.07003104e-
         02,
                 1.08437994e-01, 3.42151399e-01, 1.22270929e-01, 6.85889862e-
         02,
                 1.06690533e-01, 7.08689637e-02, 7.51570276e-02, 6.05829413e-
```

```
In [81]: from sklearn import metrics
    print(metrics.r2_score(y_test,y_pred_la))
    print(metrics.r2_score(y_train,ridgecv.predict(x_train)))
```

0.21073458438815906

0.2061567210285109

Decision Tree

```
In [82]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
    dtc=DecisionTreeClassifier()

In [83]: dtc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[83]: DecisionTreeClassifier()

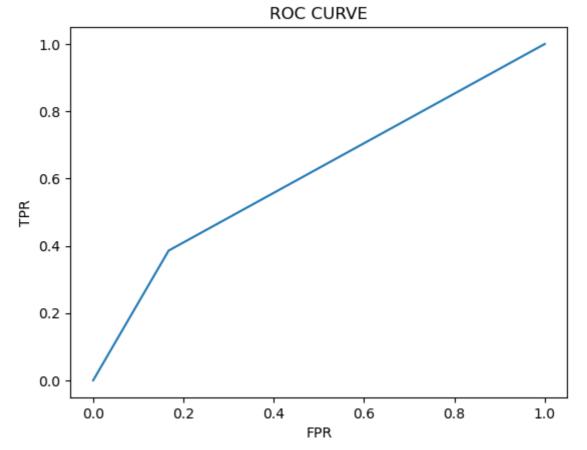
In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.

```
In [84]:
       pred=dtc.predict(x_test)
In [85]:
       pred
Out[85]: array([0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
             0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
             0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0,
             0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
             0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
             1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
             0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
             0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
             0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
             0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0,
             0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1,
             0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
             0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0,
             0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
             0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1,
             1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
             0])
```

```
In [86]:
        y_test
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                         0,
                                            0,
                                              0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
                                                             0, 0, 0, 0,
               1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
                                                             0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                                                               0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                                            1,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                                             1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
               0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
               0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
               01)
In [87]:
        #Accuracy score
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,confusion_matrix,classification_
        accuracy_score(y_test,pred)
Out[88]: 0.7619047619047619
In [89]:
        confusion_matrix(y_test,pred)
Out[89]: array([[309,
               [ 43,
                      27]], dtype=int64)
        pd.crosstab(y_test,pred)
In [90]:
Out[90]:
          col_0
                   1
                 0
         row_0
             0 309 62
                43 27
             1
In [91]: print(classification report(y test,pred))
                      precision
                                  recall f1-score
                                                    support
                   0
                           0.88
                                    0.83
                                              0.85
                                                        371
                   1
                           0.30
                                    0.39
                                              0.34
                                                         70
                                              0.76
                                                        441
            accuracy
                           0.59
                                    0.61
                                              0.60
                                                        441
           macro avg
        weighted avg
                           0.79
                                    0.76
                                              0.77
                                                        441
```

```
In [92]: probability=dtc.predict_proba(x_test)[:,1]
In [93]: # roc_curve
    fpr,tpr,threshsholds = roc_curve(y_test,probability)

In [94]: plt.plot(fpr,tpr)
    plt.xlabel('FPR')
    plt.ylabel('TPR')
    plt.title('ROC CURVE')
    plt.show()
```



Random Forest

```
In [95]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
    rfc=RandomForestClassifier()

In [96]: forest_params = [{'max_depth': list(range(10, 15)), 'max_features': list(ra
In [97]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV

In [98]: rfc_cv= GridSearchCV(rfc,param_grid=forest_params,cv=10,scoring="accuracy")
```

```
In [99]: rfc_cv.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

C:\Users\pichi\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklearn\mode
l_selection_validation.py:425: FitFailedWarning:

50 fits failed out of a total of 700.

The score on these train-test partitions for these parameters will be set to nan.

If these failures are not expected, you can try to debug them by setting e rror_score='raise'.

Below are more details about the failures:

50 fits failed with the following error:

Traceback (most recent call last):

File "C:\Users\pichi\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\skle
arn\model_selection_validation.py", line 732, in _fit_and_score
 estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

File "C:\Users\pichi\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\skle arn\base.py", line 1144, in wrapper

estimator._validate_params()

File "C:\Users\pichi\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\skle
arn\base.py", line 637, in _validate_params

validate_parameter_constraints(

File "C:\Users\pichi\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\skle arn\utils_param_validation.py", line 95, in validate_parameter_constraint s

raise InvalidParameterError(

sklearn.utils._param_validation.InvalidParameterError: The 'max_features' parameter of RandomForestClassifier must be an int in the range [1, inf), a float in the range (0.0, 1.0], a str among {'sqrt', 'log2'} or None. Got 0 instead.

warnings.warn(some_fits_failed_message, FitFailedWarning)

C:\Users\pichi\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklearn\mode l_selection_search.py:976: UserWarning: One or more of the test scores ar e non-finite: [nan 0.84354654 0.8483914 0.85128498 0.84935275 0.85 711974

```
      0.85032362
      0.84644013
      0.8483914
      0.85421664
      0.85128498
      0.84840091

      0.85032362
      0.85421664
      nan
      0.84840091
      0.84936227
      0.85130402

      0.85130402
      0.8541976
      0.85323625
      0.85421664
      0.84838188
      0.84546926

      0.84351799
      0.85032362
      0.84643061
      0.85226537
      nan
      0.84644965

      0.86198363
      0.84740148
      0.85226537
      0.8483914
      0.84740148
      0.84545022

      nan
      0.84353703
      0.84644965
      0.85130402
      0.85518751
      0.84936227

      0.85615839
      0.85323625
      0.85226537
      0.84935275
      0.85032362
      0.84935275

      0.84838188
      0.85225585
      nan
      0.844449838
      0.85130402
      0.85130402

      0.85422616
      0.85323625
      0.85227489
      0.84838188
      0.84935275
      0.85518751

      0.85227489
      0.85227489
      0.84449838
      0.84935275
      0.85518751
```

warnings.warn(

In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.

```
In [100]: pred=rfc_cv.predict(x_test)
In [101]:
          print(classification_report(y_test,pred))
                         precision
                                      recall f1-score
                                                          support
                      0
                              0.87
                                        0.99
                                                  0.93
                                                              371
                      1
                              0.80
                                        0.23
                                                  0.36
                                                              70
                                                  0.87
                                                              441
              accuracy
             macro avg
                              0.84
                                        0.61
                                                  0.64
                                                              441
                                                              441
          weighted avg
                                        0.87
                                                  0.84
                              0.86
In [102]: rfc_cv.best_params_
Out[102]: {'max_depth': 12, 'max_features': 8}
In [103]:
          rfc_cv.best_score_
Out[103]: 0.8619836284028175
  In [ ]:
```