

```
In [ ]: Name: N.S.Sai Parasanth  
        Regno: 21BCE8305  
        Date: 15th septmber, 2023
```

## 1.Import the Libraries

```
In [1]: import numpy as np  
        import pandas as pd  
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
        import seaborn as sns
```

## 2.Importing the dataset

```
In [2]: data=pd.read_csv("Titanic-Dataset.csv")
```

```
In [4]: data.head()
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Ca
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	1
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	0
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	1
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	0
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	1

In [5]: `data.tail()`

Out[5]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin
886	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	0	211536	13.00	NaN
887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.00	B42
888	889	0	3	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"	female	NaN	1	2	W./C. 6607	23.45	NaN
889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.00	C148
890	891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	370376	7.75	NaN

In [6]: `data.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   PassengerId     891 non-null    int64
1   Survived        891 non-null    int64
2   Pclass          891 non-null    int64
3   Name            891 non-null    object
4   Sex             891 non-null    object
5   Age             714 non-null    float64
6   SibSp           891 non-null    int64
7   Parch           891 non-null    int64
8   Ticket          891 non-null    object
9   Fare            891 non-null    float64
10  Cabin           204 non-null    object
11  Embarked        889 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

```
In [8]: data.describe()
```

```
Out[8]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	32.204208
std	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057	49.693429
min	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000	7.910400
50%	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
75%	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000	31.000000
max	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000	512.329200

### 3.Checking for Null Values

```
In [9]: data.isnull().any()
```

```
Out[9]: PassengerId    False
Survived      False
Pclass        False
Name          False
Sex           False
Age           True
SibSp         False
Parch         False
Ticket        False
Fare          False
Cabin         True
Embarked      True
dtype: bool
```

```
In [10]: data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[10]: PassengerId    0
Survived      0
Pclass        0
Name          0
Sex           0
Age           177
SibSp         0
Parch         0
Ticket        0
Fare          0
Cabin         687
Embarked      2
dtype: int64
```

```
In [11]: mean=data["Age"].mean()
```

**Filling the null values in age column with mean**

```
In [12]: data["Age"]=data["Age"].fillna(mean)
```

```
In [13]: data["Age"].tail()
```

```
Out[13]: 886    27.000000
          887    19.000000
          888    29.699118
          889    26.000000
          890    32.000000
          Name: Age, dtype: float64
```

```
In [14]: data["Age"].isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[14]: 0
```

**Filling the null values in embarked with mode**

```
In [15]: Em_mode=data["Embarked"].mode()
```

```
In [16]: data["Embarked"]=data["Embarked"].fillna(Em_mode[0])
```

```
In [17]: data["Embarked"].isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[17]: 0
```

**Filling the null values in cabin with mode**

```
In [18]: Cabin_mode=data["Cabin"].mode()
```

```
In [19]: data["Cabin"]
```

```
Out[19]: 0      NaN
          1      C85
          2      NaN
          3      C123
          4      NaN
          ...
          886    NaN
          887     B42
          888    NaN
          889     C148
          890    NaN
          Name: Cabin, Length: 891, dtype: object
```

```
In [20]: Cabin_mode
```

```
Out[20]: 0      B96 B98
          1      C23 C25 C27
          2          G6
          Name: Cabin, dtype: object
```

```
In [21]: data["Cabin"] = data["Cabin"].fillna(Cabin_mode[2])
```

```
In [22]: data["Cabin"].isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[22]: 0
```

```
In [23]: data["Cabin"]
```

```
Out[23]: 0      G6
          1      C85
          2      G6
          3      C123
          4      G6
          ...
          886     G6
          887     B42
          888     G6
          889     C148
          890     G6
          Name: Cabin, Length: 891, dtype: object
```

```
In [24]: data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[24]: PassengerId    0
          Survived      0
          Pclass        0
          Name          0
          Sex           0
          Age           0
          SibSp         0
          Parch         0
          Ticket        0
          Fare          0
          Cabin         0
          Embarked      0
          dtype: int64
```

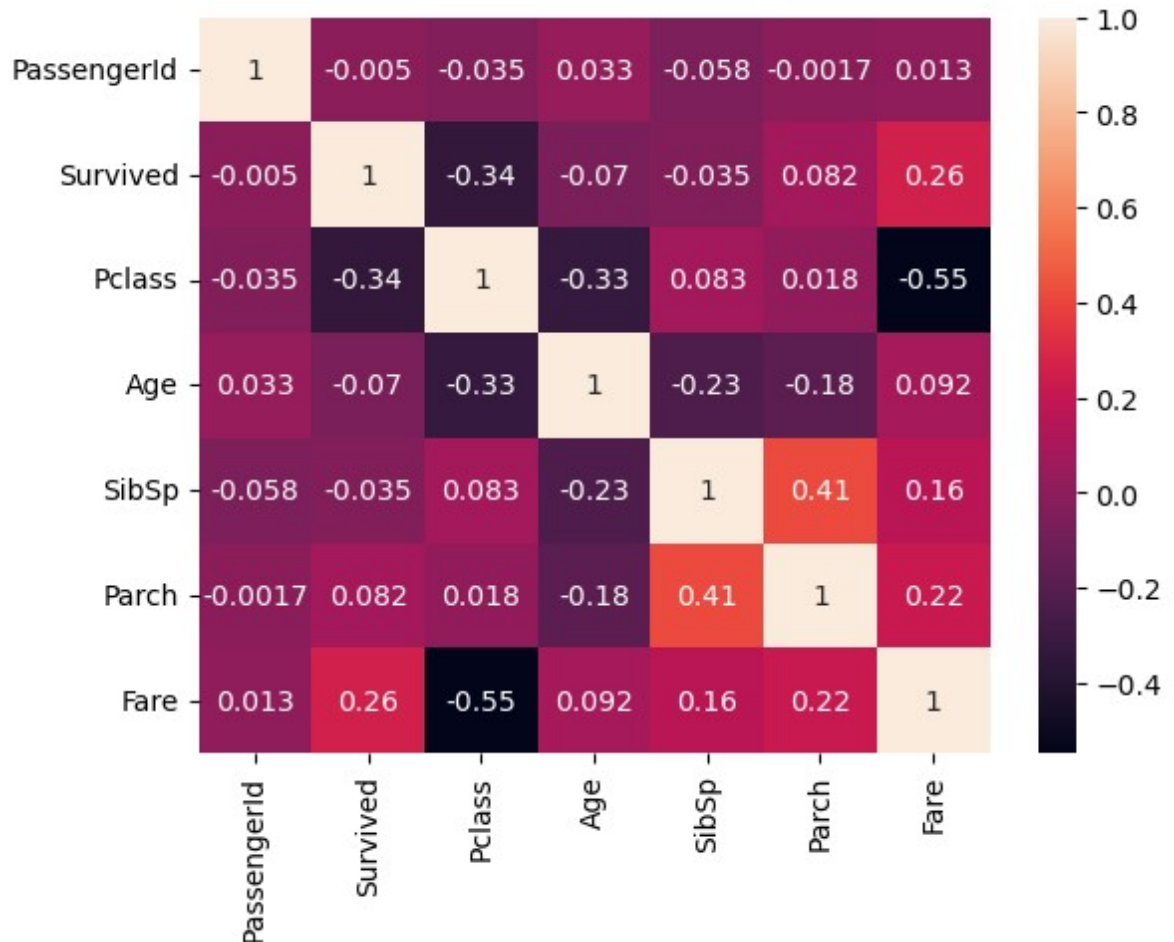
## Data Visualization

```
In [25]: corr=data.corr()
```

```
C:\Users\Prasanth Nimmala\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_14212\2057684327.py:1:  
FutureWarning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.corr is depreca  
ted. In a future version, it will default to False. Select only valid columns  
or specify the value of numeric_only to silence this warning.  
corr=data.corr()
```

```
In [26]: sns.heatmap(corr,annot=True)
```

```
Out[26]: <Axes: >
```

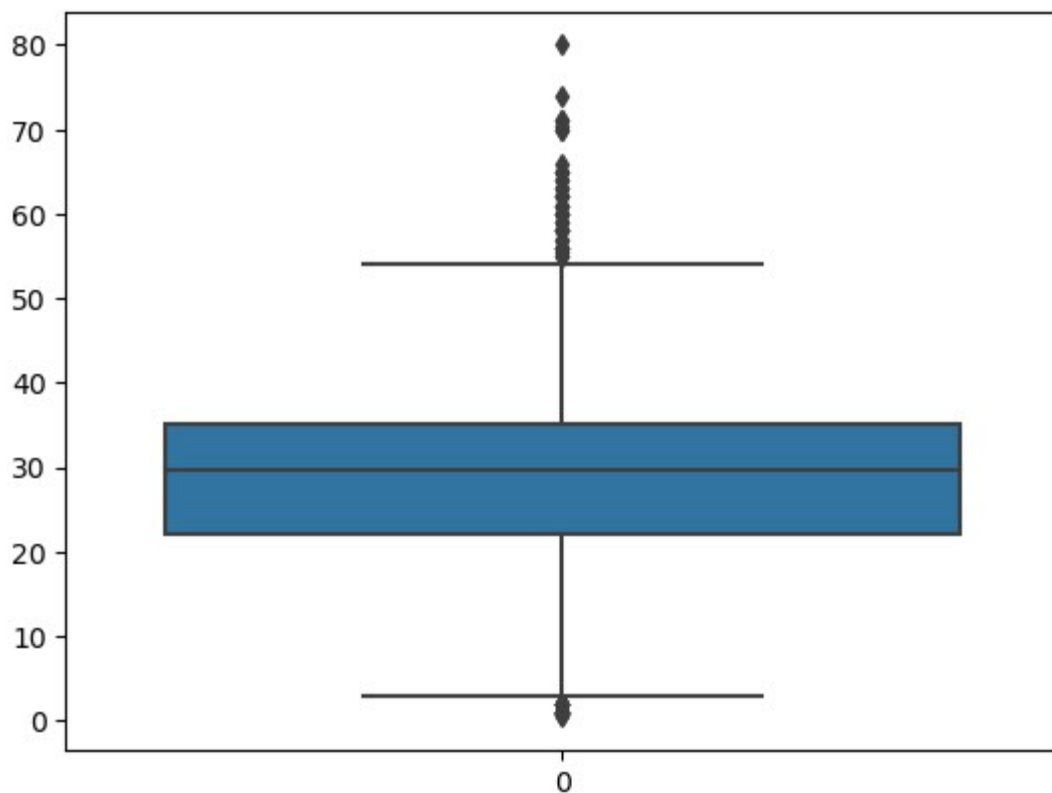


## 4.Outlier Detection

Outlier detection for age

```
In [27]: sns.boxplot(data["Age"])
```

```
Out[27]: <Axes: >
```



```
In [28]: Age_q1=data.Age.quantile(0.25)
Age_q2=data.Age.quantile(0.75)
print(Age_q1)
print(Age_q2)
```

```
22.0
35.0
```

```
In [29]: IQR_Age=Age_q2-Age_q1
IQR_Age
```

```
Out[29]: 13.0
```

```
In [31]: upperlimit_Age=Age_q2+1.5*IQR_Age
upperlimit_Age
```

```
Out[31]: 54.5
```

```
In [32]: lowerlimit_Age=Age_q1-1.5*IQR_Age
lowerlimit_Age
```

```
Out[32]: 2.5
```

```
In [33]: medium_Age=data["Age"].median()  
medium_Age
```

```
Out[33]: 29.69911764705882
```

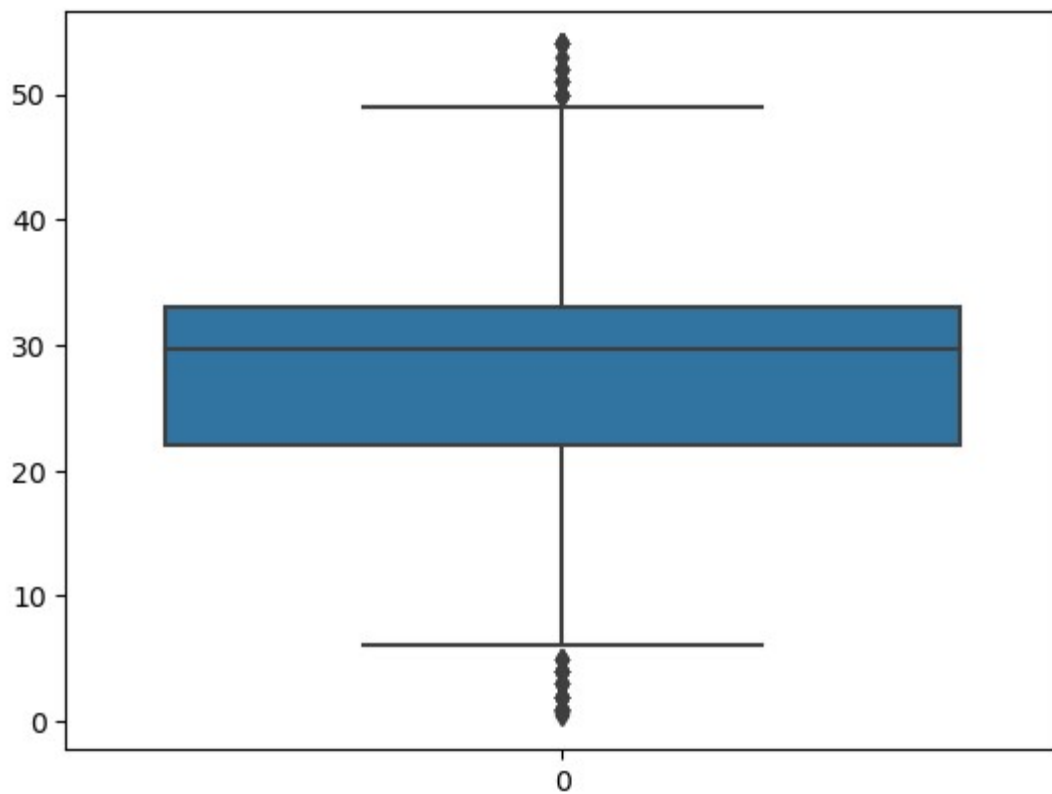
```
In [34]: data["Age"]=np.where(data["Age"]>upperlimit_Age,medium_Age,data["Age"])
```

```
In [36]: (data["Age"]>54.5).sum()
```

```
Out[36]: 0
```

```
In [37]: sns.boxplot(data["Age"])
```

```
Out[37]: <Axes: >
```

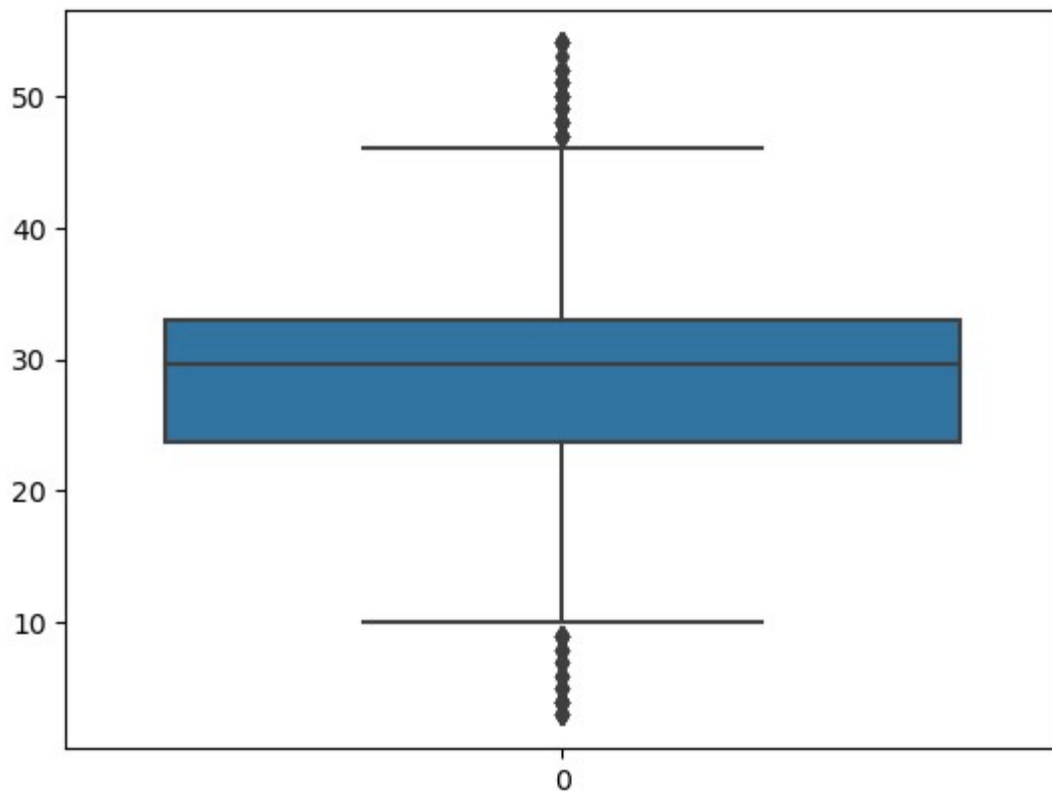


```
In [38]: data["Age"]=np.where(data["Age"]<lowerlimit_Age,medium_Age,data["Age"])
```



```
In [39]: sns.boxplot(data["Age"])
```

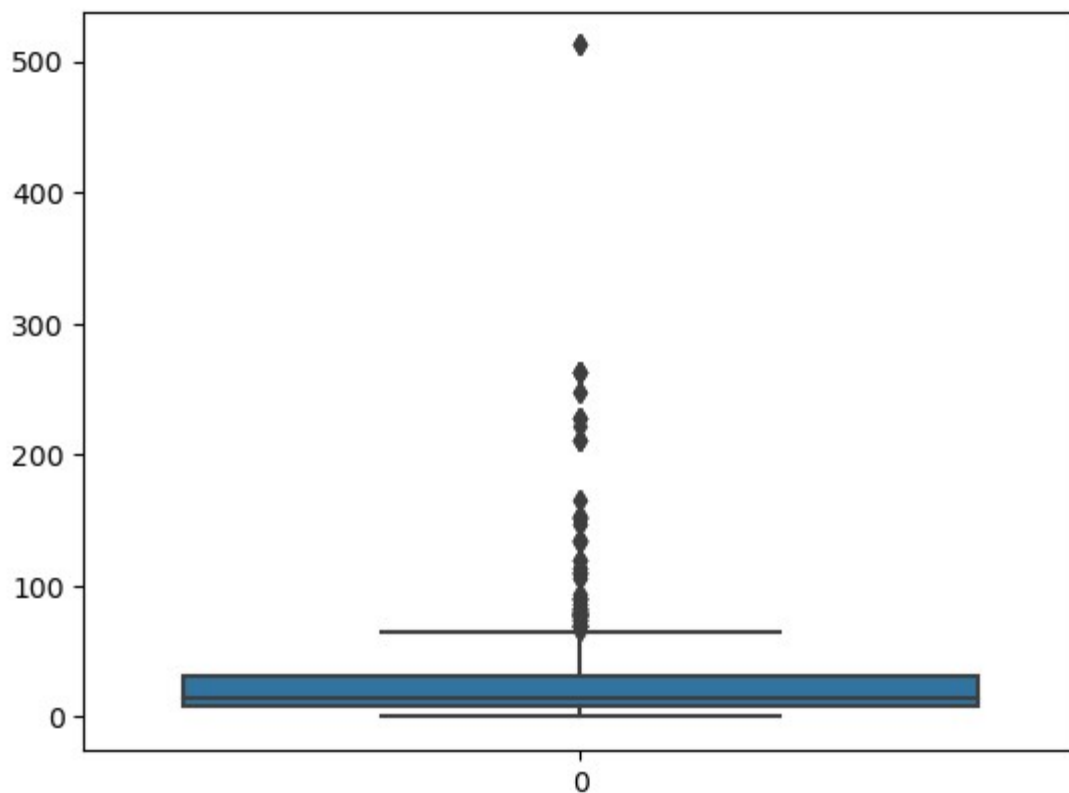
```
Out[39]: <Axes: >
```



**Outlier detection for fare**

```
In [40]: sns.boxplot(data["Fare"])
```

```
Out[40]: <Axes: >
```



```
In [41]: Fare_q1 = data.Fare.quantile(0.25)
Fare_q2 = data.Fare.quantile(0.75)
print(Fare_q1)
print(Fare_q2)
```

```
7.9104
31.0
```

```
In [42]: IQR_Fare=Fare_q2-Fare_q1
IQR_Fare
```

```
Out[42]: 23.0896
```

```
In [43]: upperlimit_Fare=Fare_q2+1.5*IQR_Fare
upperlimit_Fare
```

```
Out[43]: 65.6344
```

```
In [44]: lower_limit_Fare = Fare_q1-1.5*IQR_Fare
lower_limit_Fare
```

```
Out[44]: -26.724
```

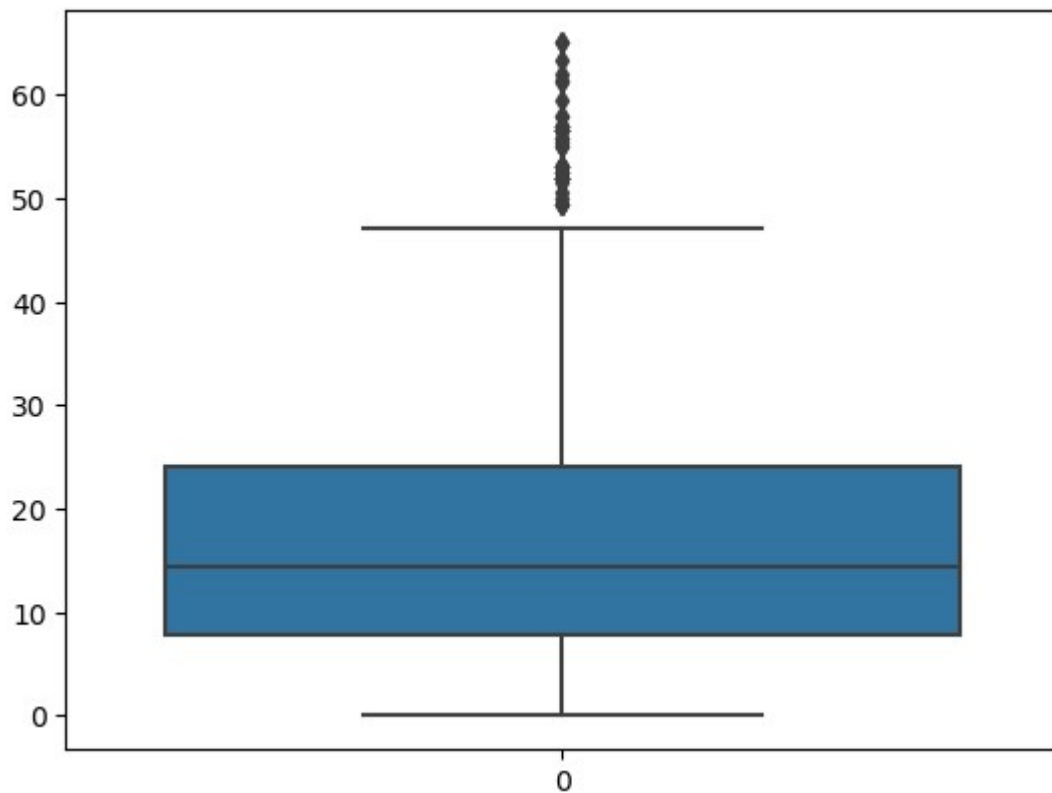
```
In [45]: median_Fare=data["Fare"].median()  
median_Fare
```

```
Out[45]: 14.4542
```

```
In [46]: data['Fare'] = np.where(  
    (data['Fare'] > upperlimit_Fare),  
    median_Fare,  
    data['Fare']  
)
```

```
In [47]: sns.boxplot(data["Fare"])
```

```
Out[47]: <Axes: >
```



```
In [48]: (data["Fare"]>65).sum()
```

```
Out[48]: 0
```

### Dropping the variables

```
In [49]: data.drop(['Name'],axis=1,inplace=True)
```

In [50]: data

Out[50]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin
0	1	0	3	male	22.000000	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	G6
1	2	1	1	female	38.000000	1	0	PC 17599	14.4542	C85
2	3	1	3	female	26.000000	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	G6
3	4	1	1	female	35.000000	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123
4	5	0	3	male	35.000000	0	0	373450	8.0500	G6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
886	887	0	2	male	27.000000	0	0	211536	13.0000	G6
887	888	1	1	female	19.000000	0	0	112053	30.0000	B42
888	889	0	3	female	29.699118	1	2	W./C. 6607	23.4500	G6
889	890	1	1	male	26.000000	0	0	111369	30.0000	C148
890	891	0	3	male	32.000000	0	0	370376	7.7500	G6

891 rows × 11 columns

In [51]: data.drop(['Ticket'],axis=1,inplace=True)

In [52]: data

Out[52]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	1	0	3	male	22.000000	1	0	7.2500	G6	S
1	2	1	1	female	38.000000	1	0	14.4542	C85	C
2	3	1	3	female	26.000000	0	0	7.9250	G6	S
3	4	1	1	female	35.000000	1	0	53.1000	C123	S
4	5	0	3	male	35.000000	0	0	8.0500	G6	S
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
886	887	0	2	male	27.000000	0	0	13.0000	G6	S
887	888	1	1	female	19.000000	0	0	30.0000	B42	S
888	889	0	3	female	29.699118	1	2	23.4500	G6	S
889	890	1	1	male	26.000000	0	0	30.0000	C148	C
890	891	0	3	male	32.000000	0	0	7.7500	G6	Q

891 rows × 10 columns

In [53]: data.drop(["PassengerId"],axis=1,inplace=True)

In [54]: data

Out[54]:

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	0	3	male	22.000000	1	0	7.2500	G6	S
1	1	1	female	38.000000	1	0	14.4542	C85	C
2	1	3	female	26.000000	0	0	7.9250	G6	S
3	1	1	female	35.000000	1	0	53.1000	C123	S
4	0	3	male	35.000000	0	0	8.0500	G6	S
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
886	0	2	male	27.000000	0	0	13.0000	G6	S
887	1	1	female	19.000000	0	0	30.0000	B42	S
888	0	3	female	29.699118	1	2	23.4500	G6	S
889	1	1	male	26.000000	0	0	30.0000	C148	C
890	0	3	male	32.000000	0	0	7.7500	G6	Q

891 rows × 9 columns

In [55]: data.drop(["Cabin"],axis=1,inplace=True)

In [56]: data

Out[56]:

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked
0	0	3	male	22.000000	1	0	7.2500	S
1	1	1	female	38.000000	1	0	14.4542	C
2	1	3	female	26.000000	0	0	7.9250	S
3	1	1	female	35.000000	1	0	53.1000	S
4	0	3	male	35.000000	0	0	8.0500	S
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
886	0	2	male	27.000000	0	0	13.0000	S
887	1	1	female	19.000000	0	0	30.0000	S
888	0	3	female	29.699118	1	2	23.4500	S
889	1	1	male	26.000000	0	0	30.0000	C
890	0	3	male	32.000000	0	0	7.7500	Q

891 rows × 8 columns

## 5.Splitting Dependent and Independent variables

In [57]: y=data["Survived"]

```
In [58]: y.head()
```

```
Out[58]: 0    0
         1    1
         2    1
         3    1
         4    0
         Name: Survived, dtype: int64
```

```
In [59]: data
```

```
Out[59]:
```

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked
0	0	3	male	22.000000	1	0	7.2500	S
1	1	1	female	38.000000	1	0	14.4542	C
2	1	3	female	26.000000	0	0	7.9250	S
3	1	1	female	35.000000	1	0	53.1000	S
4	0	3	male	35.000000	0	0	8.0500	S
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
886	0	2	male	27.000000	0	0	13.0000	S
887	1	1	female	19.000000	0	0	30.0000	S
888	0	3	female	29.699118	1	2	23.4500	S
889	1	1	male	26.000000	0	0	30.0000	C
890	0	3	male	32.000000	0	0	7.7500	Q

891 rows × 8 columns

## 6.Perform Encoding

```
In [60]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
```

```
In [61]: le=LabelEncoder()
```

```
In [62]: data["Sex"]=le.fit_transform(data["Sex"])
```

```
In [63]: data["Sex"]
```

```
Out[63]: 0      1
          1      0
          2      0
          3      0
          4      1
          ..
         886     1
         887     0
         888     0
         889     1
         890     1
          Name: Sex, Length: 891, dtype: int32
```

```
In [64]: data.head()
```

```
Out[64]:
```

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked
0	0	3	1	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S
1	1	1	0	38.0	1	0	14.4542	C
2	1	3	0	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S
3	1	1	0	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S
4	0	3	1	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S

```
In [65]: data["Embarked"]=le.fit_transform(data["Embarked"])
```

```
In [66]: data.head()
```

```
Out[66]:
```

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked
0	0	3	1	22.0	1	0	7.2500	2
1	1	1	0	38.0	1	0	14.4542	0
2	1	3	0	26.0	0	0	7.9250	2
3	1	1	0	35.0	1	0	53.1000	2
4	0	3	1	35.0	0	0	8.0500	2

```
In [67]: data["Pclass"].nunique()
```

```
Out[67]: 3
```

```
In [68]: data["Pclass"].unique()
```

```
Out[68]: array([3, 1, 2], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [69]: data["Sex"].unique()
```

```
Out[69]: array([1, 0])
```

```
In [70]: data["Embarked"].unique()
```

```
Out[70]: array([2, 0, 1])
```

## 7.Splitting Data into Train and Test

```
In [71]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(data,y,test_size=0.3,random_sta
```

```
In [72]: x_train.shape,x_test.shape,y_train.shape,y_test.shape
```

```
Out[72]: ((623, 8), (268, 8), (623,), (268,))
```

## 8.Feature Scaling

```
In [73]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
In [74]: sc=StandardScaler()
```

```
In [75]: x_train=sc.fit_transform(x_train)
```

```
In [76]: x_train
```

```
Out[76]: array([[ 1.25474307, -1.5325562 ,  0.72592065, ..., -0.47299765,
                  0.67925137,  0.56710989],
                [ 1.25474307, -1.5325562 , -1.37756104, ..., -0.47299765,
                 -0.26059483, -2.03075381],
                [-0.79697591,  0.84844757,  0.72592065, ...,  1.93253327,
                  2.26045064,  0.56710989],
                ...,
                [-0.79697591,  0.84844757,  0.72592065, ..., -0.47299765,
                 -0.78281017, -0.73182196],
                [ 1.25474307,  0.84844757, -1.37756104, ..., -0.47299765,
                 -0.03170555,  0.56710989],
                [-0.79697591, -0.34205431,  0.72592065, ...,  0.72976781,
                  1.64661898,  0.56710989]])
```

```
In [77]: x_test=sc.fit_transform(x_test)
```



In [78]: `x_test`

```
Out[78]: array([[ -0.77151675,  0.77963055,  0.76537495, ..., -0.47809977,
                -0.15813988, -1.76531134],
                [ -0.77151675,  0.77963055,  0.76537495, ..., -0.47809977,
                -0.72165412,  0.63014911],
                [ -0.77151675,  0.77963055,  0.76537495, ...,  0.87064484,
                 1.03823178, -0.56758111],
                ...,
                [ -0.77151675,  0.77963055,  0.76537495, ..., -0.47809977,
                -0.15847431, -1.76531134],
                [  1.29614814,  0.77963055, -1.30654916, ..., -0.47809977,
                -0.72607524,  0.63014911],
                [ -0.77151675, -1.64991582,  0.76537495, ..., -0.47809977,
                 0.92369033, -1.76531134]])
```

In [ ]: