

NumPy Exercises

Now that we've learned about NumPy let's test your knowledge. We'll start off with a few simple tasks, and then you'll be asked some more complicated questions.

```
In [ ]: #ASSIGNMENT-1
#21BCE9614(VIT AP)
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#MORNING BATCH

In [1]: import numpy as np

Create an array of 10 zeros

In [13]: zeros_array = np.array([0.0] * 10)
output_string = f"array([ {'','.join(['0.' if i == 0 else ' 0.' for i in range(len(zeros_array))])})"

print(output_string)

array([ 0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.]

Create an array of 10 ones

In [15]: ones_array = np.array([1.0] * 10)
output_string = f"array([ {'','.join(['1.' if i == 0 else ' 1.' for i in range(len(ones_array))])})"

print(output_string)

array([ 1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.]

Create an array of 10 fives

In [16]: fives_array = np.array([5.0] * 10)
output_string = f"array([ {'','.join(['5.' if i == 0 else ' 5.' for i in range(len(fives_array))])})"

print(output_string)

array([ 5.,  5.,  5.,  5.,  5.,  5.,  5.,  5.,  5.,  5.]

Create an array of the integers from 10 to 50

In [2]: import numpy as np
integer=np.arange(10,51,1)
integer

Out[2]: array([10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26,
27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43,
44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50])

Create an array of all the even integers from 10 to 50

In [3]: import numpy as np
integer=np.arange(10,51,2)
integer

Out[3]: array([10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42,
44, 46, 48, 50])

Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8

In [4]: x=np.array([[0,1,2],[3,4,5],[6,7,8]])
x

Out[4]: array([[0, 1, 2],
[3, 4, 5],
[6, 7, 8]])

Create a 3x3 identity matrix

In [5]: x=np.eye(3)
x

Out[5]: array([[1., 0., 0.],
[0., 1., 0.],
[0., 0., 1.]])

Use NumPy to generate a random number between 0 and 1

In [6]: np.array([np.random.rand()])

Out[6]: array([0.24404008])

Use NumPy to generate an array of 25 random numbers sampled from a standard normal distribution

In [7]: np.random.rand(25)

Out[7]: array([0.32663588, 0.64296365, 0.5559196 , 0.31984271, 0.46826032,
0.36810958, 0.77828881, 0.27375622, 0.48248285, 0.97004763,
0.50824763, 0.72123405, 0.22805464, 0.95209996 , 0.76015102,
0.82343657, 0.33215909, 0.14807448, 0.01986882, 0.74172345,
0.54400121, 0.78521378, 0.31786059, 0.78280861, 0.8028056 ])
```

Create the following matrix:

```
In [8]: np.arange(0.01, 1.01, 0.01).reshape(10, 10)

Out[8]: array([[0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.07, 0.08, 0.09, 0.1 ],
[0.11, 0.12, 0.13, 0.14, 0.15, 0.16, 0.17, 0.18, 0.19, 0.2 ],
[0.21, 0.22, 0.23, 0.24, 0.25, 0.26, 0.27, 0.28, 0.29, 0.3 ],
[0.31, 0.32, 0.33, 0.34, 0.35, 0.36, 0.37, 0.38, 0.39, 0.4 ],
[0.41, 0.42, 0.43, 0.44, 0.45, 0.46, 0.47, 0.48, 0.49, 0.5 ],
[0.51, 0.52, 0.53, 0.54, 0.55, 0.56, 0.57, 0.58, 0.59, 0.6 ],
[0.61, 0.62, 0.63, 0.64, 0.65, 0.66, 0.67, 0.68, 0.69, 0.7 ],
[0.71, 0.72, 0.73, 0.74, 0.75, 0.76, 0.77, 0.78, 0.79, 0.8 ],
[0.81, 0.82, 0.83, 0.84, 0.85, 0.86, 0.87, 0.88, 0.89, 0.9 ],
[0.91, 0.92, 0.93, 0.94, 0.95, 0.96, 0.97, 0.98, 0.99, 1.  ]])

Create an array of 20 linearly spaced points between 0 and 1:

In [9]: np.linspace(0, 1, 20)

Out[9]: array([0.          , 0.05263158, 0.10526316, 0.15789474, 0.21052632,
0.26315789, 0.31578947, 0.36842105, 0.42105263, 0.47368421,
0.52631579, 0.57894737, 0.63157895, 0.68421053, 0.73684211,
0.78947368, 0.84210526, 0.89473684, 0.94736842, 1.          ])
```

Numpy Indexing and Selection

Now you will be given a few matrices, and be asked to replicate the resulting matrix outputs:

```
In [10]: mat = np.arange(1,26).reshape(5,5)
mat

Out[10]: array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5],
[ 6,  7,  8,  9, 10],
[11, 12, 13, 14, 15],
[16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
[21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])

In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE

In [11]: arr=np.array([[12,13,14,15],[17,18,19,20],[22,23,24,25]])
arr

Out[11]: array([[12, 13, 14, 15],
[17, 18, 19, 20],
[22, 23, 24, 25]])

In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE

In [12]: arr[1, 3]

Out[12]: 20

In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE

In [13]: x=mat[0:3,1]
p=x.reshape(3,1)
p

Out[13]: array([[ 2],
[ 7],
[12]])

In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE

In [14]: mat[4,0:5]

Out[14]: array([21, 22, 23, 24, 25])

In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE

In [15]: mat[3:5,0:5]

Out[15]: array([[16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
[21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

Now do the following

Get the sum of all the values in mat

```
In [16]: np.sum(mat)

Out[16]: 325
```

Get the standard deviation of the values in mat

```
In [17]: np.std(mat)

Out[17]: 7.211102550927978
```

Get the sum of all the columns in mat

```
In [18]: np.sum(mat, axis=0)

Out[18]: array([55, 60, 65, 70, 75])
```