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NumPy Exercises

Now that we've learned about NumPy let's test your knowledge. We'll start off with a few simple tasks, and then you'll be asked some more complicated questions.

Import NumPy as np

```
In [1]: #import numpy as np
import numpy as np
```

Create an array of 10 zeros

```
In [2]: #an array of 10 zeros
a1=np.zeros(10)
a1
```

```
Out[2]: array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.])
```

Create an array of 10 ones

```
In [3]: #an array of 10 ones
b1=np.ones(10)
b1
```

```
Out[3]: array([1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.])
```

Create an array of 10 fives

```
In [4]: #an array of 10 fives
c1=np.full(10,5.0)
c1
```

```
Out[4]: array([5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5.])
```

Create an array of the integers from 10 to 50

```
In [7]: #an array of the integers from 10 to 50
a=np.arange(10,51)
a
```

```
Out[7]: array([10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26,
               27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43,
               44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50])
```

Create an array of even integers from 10 to 50

```
In [8]: #an array of even integers from 10 to 50
even_array=np.arange(10,51,2)
even_array
```

```
Out[8]: array([10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42,
               44, 46, 48, 50])
```

Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8

```
In [9]: #3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8
matrix=np.arange(0,9).reshape(3,3)
matrix
```

```
Out[9]: array([[0, 1, 2],
               [3, 4, 5],
               [6, 7, 8]])
```

Create a 3x3 identity matrix

```
In [10]: #3x3 identity matrix
matrix=np.identity(3)
matrix

Out[10]: array([[1., 0., 0.],
               [0., 1., 0.],
               [0., 0., 1.]])
```

Use NumPy to generate a random number between 0 and 1

```
In [16]: #generate a random number between 0 and 1
random_number=np.random.rand()
random_number

Out[16]: 0.29875475516444727
```

Use NumPy to generate an array of 25 random numbers sampled from a standard normal distribution

```
In [21]: #generate an array of 25 random numbers sampled from a standard normal distribution
random_numbers=np.random.normal(0,1,25)
random_numbers

Out[21]: array([ 0.98620212, -1.27854086,  0.65051173, -0.77061074, -1.3587896 ,
                 0.16856155,  0.27852469,  0.50981435, -2.40999222, -0.37809814,
                -0.07311613, -1.65064661, -0.72753819, -0.31376119,  0.77893396,
                 0.61350759, -0.24889227,  0.83108072, -0.59919076, -0.31833714,
                 0.37444352, -0.36696349, -0.32780277, -0.30675094,  1.44586672])
```

Create the following matrix

```
In [22]: #given matrix
matrix=np.arange(0.01,1.01,0.01).reshape(10,10)
matrix

Out[22]: array([[0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.07, 0.08, 0.09, 0.1 ],
               [0.11, 0.12, 0.13, 0.14, 0.15, 0.16, 0.17, 0.18, 0.19, 0.2 ],
               [0.21, 0.22, 0.23, 0.24, 0.25, 0.26, 0.27, 0.28, 0.29, 0.3 ],
               [0.31, 0.32, 0.33, 0.34, 0.35, 0.36, 0.37, 0.38, 0.39, 0.4 ],
               [0.41, 0.42, 0.43, 0.44, 0.45, 0.46, 0.47, 0.48, 0.49, 0.5 ],
               [0.51, 0.52, 0.53, 0.54, 0.55, 0.56, 0.57, 0.58, 0.59, 0.6 ],
               [0.61, 0.62, 0.63, 0.64, 0.65, 0.66, 0.67, 0.68, 0.69, 0.7 ],
               [0.71, 0.72, 0.73, 0.74, 0.75, 0.76, 0.77, 0.78, 0.79, 0.8 ],
               [0.81, 0.82, 0.83, 0.84, 0.85, 0.86, 0.87, 0.88, 0.89, 0.9 ],
               [0.91, 0.92, 0.93, 0.94, 0.95, 0.96, 0.97, 0.98, 0.99, 1.  ]])
```

Create an array of 20 linearly spaced points between 0 and 1:

```
In [23]: #an array of 20 linearly spaced points between 0 and 1
linearly_spaced_points=np.linspace(0,1,20)
linearly_spaced_points

Out[23]: array([0.          , 0.05263158, 0.10526316, 0.15789474, 0.21052632,
                0.26315789, 0.31578947, 0.36842105, 0.42105263, 0.47368421,
                0.52631579, 0.57894737, 0.63157895, 0.68421053, 0.73684211,
                0.78947368, 0.84210526, 0.89473684, 0.94736842, 1.        ])
```

NumPy Indexing and Selection

```
In [24]: #numpy indexing and selection
mat=np.arange(1,26).reshape(5,5)
mat

Out[24]: array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5],
               [ 6,  7,  8,  9, 10],
               [11, 12, 13, 14, 15],
               [16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
               [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [25]: submatrix1=mat[2:6,1:6]
submatrix1
```

```
Out[25]: array([[12, 13, 14, 15],
               [17, 18, 19, 20],
               [22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [26]: mat[3,4]
```

```
Out[26]: 20
```

```
In [28]: column=mat[0:3,1:2]
column
```

```
Out[28]: array([[ 2],
               [ 7],
               [12]])
```

```
In [29]: row=mat[4:6,0:6]
row
```

```
Out[29]: array([[21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [30]: submatrix2=mat[3:6,0:6]
submatrix2
```

```
Out[30]: array([[16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
               [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

Now do the following

Get the sum of all the values in mat

```
In [31]: #the sum of all the values in mat
total_sum=np.sum(mat)
total_sum
```

```
Out[31]: 325
```

Get the standard deviation of the values in mat

```
In [33]: #the standard deviation of the values in mat
mat=np.arange(1,26).reshape(5,5)
std_deviation=np.std(mat)
std_deviation
```

```
Out[33]: 7.211102550927978
```

Get the sum of all the columns in mat

```
In [34]: #the sum of all the columns in mat
column_sums=np.sum(mat,axis=0)
column_sums
```

```
Out[34]: array([55, 60, 65, 70, 75])
```