Assignment 4 22nd Sept

September 28, 2023

```
[1]: import numpy as np
     import pandas as pd
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import seaborn as sns
    dataset=pd.read_csv("Employee-Attrition.csv")
[2]:
[3]:
     dataset
[3]:
            Age Attrition
                               BusinessTravel
                                                DailyRate
                                                                          Department
     0
             41
                      Yes
                                Travel_Rarely
                                                      1102
                                                                               Sales
     1
             49
                            Travel_Frequently
                       No
                                                       279
                                                            Research & Development
     2
                                Travel_Rarely
             37
                      Yes
                                                            Research & Development
                                                      1373
     3
             33
                       No
                            Travel_Frequently
                                                      1392
                                                             Research & Development
                                Travel_Rarely
     4
             27
                                                       591
                                                             Research & Development
                       No
     1465
             36
                            Travel_Frequently
                                                       884
                                                            Research & Development
                       No
     1466
                                Travel_Rarely
                                                            Research & Development
             39
                       No
                                                       613
     1467
             27
                       No
                                Travel_Rarely
                                                       155
                                                             Research & Development
                            Travel_Frequently
                                                      1023
     1468
             49
                                                                               Sales
                       No
     1469
             34
                       No
                                Travel_Rarely
                                                       628
                                                             Research & Development
                                                           EmployeeCount
           DistanceFromHome
                               Education EducationField
     0
                                           Life Sciences
     1
                            8
                                        1
                                           Life Sciences
                                                                         1
     2
                            2
                                                    Other
                                                                         1
     3
                            3
                                        4
                                           Life Sciences
                                                                         1
     4
                            2
                                        1
                                                 Medical
                                                                         1
                           23
                                        2
     1465
                                                  Medical
                                                                         1
                            6
     1466
                                        1
                                                  Medical
     1467
                            4
                                        3
                                           Life Sciences
                                                                         1
     1468
                            2
                                        3
                                                  Medical
                                                                         1
     1469
                            8
                                        3
                                                  Medical
                                                                         1
            EmployeeNumber
                                RelationshipSatisfaction StandardHours
     0
                                                         1
                                                                       80
                          1
     1
                          2
                                                         4
                                                                        80
```

2	4		2	80
3	5 		3	80
4	7		4	80
•••	••• •••			
1465	2061		3	80
1466	2062		1	80
1467	2064		2	80
1468	2065		4	80
1469	2068		1	80
		${\tt TotalWorkingYears}$	TrainingTimesL	
0	0	8		0
1	1	10		3
2	0	7		3
3	0	8		3
4	1	6		3
•••	•••	•••	•••	
1465	1	17		3
1466	1	9		5
1467	1	6		0
1468	0	17		3
1469	0	6		3
	WorkLifeBalance Y	earsAtCompany Years	sInCurrentRole	\
0	1	6	4	
1	3	10	7	
2	3	0	0	
3	3	8	7	
4	3	2	2	
•••	•••	•••	•••	
1465	3	5	2	
1466	3	7	7	
1467	3	6	2	
1468	2	9	6	
1469	4	4	3	
	YearsSinceLastPro		_	
0		0	5	
1		1	7	
2		0	0	
3		3	0	
4		2	2	
		•••	•••	
1465		0	3	
1466		1	7	
1467		0	3	
1468		0	8	

1469 1 2

[1470 rows x 35 columns]

```
[4]: dataset.head()
[4]:
                            BusinessTravel DailyRate
                                                                       Department
        Age Attrition
         41
                             Travel_Rarely
     0
                   Yes
                                                   1102
                                                                             Sales
     1
         49
                    No
                         Travel_Frequently
                                                    279
                                                          Research & Development
     2
         37
                             Travel_Rarely
                   Yes
                                                   1373
                                                          Research & Development
     3
         33
                    No
                         Travel_Frequently
                                                   1392
                                                          Research & Development
     4
         27
                    No
                             Travel_Rarely
                                                    591
                                                          Research & Development
        DistanceFromHome
                            Education EducationField
                                                        EmployeeCount
                                                                         EmployeeNumber
     0
                                     2 Life Sciences
                         1
     1
                         8
                                        Life Sciences
                                                                      1
                                                                                        2
     2
                         2
                                                 Other
                                                                      1
                                                                                        4
     3
                         3
                                        Life Sciences
                                                                                        5
     4
                         2
                                     1
                                               Medical
                                                                                        7
            {\tt RelationshipSatisfaction\ StandardHours}
                                                        StockOptionLevel
     0
                                                                        0
                                     4
                                                                        1
     1
                                                   80
     2
                                     2
                                                   80
                                                                        0
                                     3
     3
                                                   80
                                                                        0
                                                   80
        TotalWorkingYears
                             {\tt Training Times Last Year\ Work Life Balance}
                                                                        YearsAtCompany
     0
                          8
                                                   0
                                                                     1
                                                                                       6
     1
                         10
                                                   3
                                                                     3
                                                                                      10
     2
                          7
                                                   3
                                                                     3
                                                                                       0
                                                                     3
     3
                          8
                                                   3
                                                                                       8
                                                                     3
     4
                          6
                                                   3
                                                                                       2
       YearsInCurrentRole
                             YearsSinceLastPromotion
                                                         YearsWithCurrManager
     0
                          4
                                                     0
                                                                              5
     1
                          7
                                                     1
                                                                              7
     2
                          0
                                                     0
                                                                              0
     3
                          7
                                                      3
                                                                              0
                                                      2
                                                                              2
     4
     [5 rows x 35 columns]
[5]: dataset.tail()
[5]:
            Age Attrition
                               BusinessTravel DailyRate
                                                                           Department \
```

884 Research & Development

Travel_Frequently

```
1466
            39
                       No
                                Travel_Rarely
                                                       613 Research & Development
     1467
            27
                                Travel_Rarely
                                                            Research & Development
                       No
                                                       155
     1468
            49
                       No
                            Travel_Frequently
                                                      1023
                                                                               Sales
     1469
             34
                                Travel_Rarely
                                                       628
                                                            Research & Development
                       No
           DistanceFromHome
                               Education EducationField
                                                           EmployeeCount
     1465
                           23
                                        2
                                                 Medical
     1466
                            6
                                        1
                                                 Medical
                                                                        1
     1467
                            4
                                        3
                                          Life Sciences
                                                                         1
     1468
                            2
                                        3
                                                 Medical
                                                                         1
     1469
                                        3
                                                 Medical
                            8
           EmployeeNumber ...
                                RelationshipSatisfaction StandardHours
     1465
                      2061
                                                         3
                                                                       80
     1466
                      2062
                                                         1
                                                                       80
                                                         2
     1467
                      2064
                                                                       80
                                                         4
     1468
                      2065
                                                                       80
     1469
                      2068
                                                         1
                                                                       80
           StockOptionLevel
                               TotalWorkingYears
                                                   TrainingTimesLastYear
     1465
                                               17
     1466
                            1
                                                9
                                                                          5
     1467
                            1
                                                6
                                                                          0
                            0
                                                                          3
     1468
                                               17
     1469
                            0
                                                6
                                                                          3
          WorkLifeBalance
                            YearsAtCompany YearsInCurrentRole
     1465
                          3
                                           5
                                                                2
     1466
                          3
                                           7
                                                                7
                          3
                                           6
     1467
                                                                2
     1468
                          2
                                           9
                                                                6
     1469
                          4
                                           4
                                                                3
           YearsSinceLastPromotion
                                      YearsWithCurrManager
     1465
                                                           3
     1466
                                   1
                                                           7
     1467
                                   0
                                                           3
     1468
                                   0
                                                           8
     1469
                                                           2
                                    1
     [5 rows x 35 columns]
[7]: dataset.shape
[7]: (1470, 35)
[8]: dataset.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1470 entries, 0 to 1469
Data columns (total 35 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Age	1470 non-null	 int64
1	Attrition	1470 non-null	object
2	BusinessTravel	1470 non-null	object
3	DailyRate	1470 non-null	int64
4	Department	1470 non-null	object
5	DistanceFromHome	1470 non-null	int64
6	Education	1470 non-null	int64
7	EducationField	1470 non-null	object
8	EmployeeCount	1470 non-null	int64
9	EmployeeNumber	1470 non-null	int64
10	EnvironmentSatisfaction	1470 non-null	int64
11	Gender	1470 non-null	object
12	HourlyRate	1470 non-null	int64
13	JobInvolvement	1470 non-null	int64
14	JobLevel	1470 non-null	int64
15	JobRole	1470 non-null	object
16	JobSatisfaction	1470 non-null	int64
17	MaritalStatus	1470 non-null	object
18	${ t MonthlyIncome}$	1470 non-null	int64
19	MonthlyRate	1470 non-null	int64
20	NumCompaniesWorked	1470 non-null	int64
21	Over18	1470 non-null	object
22	OverTime	1470 non-null	object
23	PercentSalaryHike	1470 non-null	int64
24	PerformanceRating	1470 non-null	int64
25	${\tt RelationshipSatisfaction}$	1470 non-null	int64
26	StandardHours	1470 non-null	int64
27	StockOptionLevel	1470 non-null	int64
28	${\tt TotalWorkingYears}$	1470 non-null	int64
29	${\tt Training Times Last Year}$	1470 non-null	int64
30	WorkLifeBalance	1470 non-null	int64
31	YearsAtCompany	1470 non-null	int64
32	YearsInCurrentRole	1470 non-null	int64
33	${\tt YearsSinceLastPromotion}$	1470 non-null	int64
34	YearsWithCurrManager	1470 non-null	int64
	es: int64(26), object(9)		
memo	ry usage: 402.1+ KB		

[11]: numeric_columns = dataset.select_dtypes(include=['number'])

corr = numeric_columns.corr()

corr

[11]:		Age	${ t DailyRate}$	${\tt DistanceFromHome}$	Education	\
	Age	1.000000	0.010661	-0.001686	0.208034	
	DailyRate	0.010661	1.000000	-0.004985	-0.016806	
	DistanceFromHome	-0.001686	-0.004985	1.000000	0.021042	
	Education	0.208034	-0.016806	0.021042	1.000000	
	EmployeeCount	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
	EmployeeNumber	-0.010145	-0.050990	0.032916	0.042070	
	EnvironmentSatisfaction	0.010146	0.018355	-0.016075	-0.027128	
	HourlyRate	0.024287	0.023381	0.031131	0.016775	
	JobInvolvement	0.029820	0.046135	0.008783	0.042438	
	JobLevel	0.509604	0.002966	0.005303	0.101589	
	JobSatisfaction	-0.004892	0.030571	-0.003669	-0.011296	
	MonthlyIncome	0.497855	0.007707	-0.017014	0.094961	
	MonthlyRate	0.028051	-0.032182	0.027473	-0.026084	
	NumCompaniesWorked	0.299635	0.038153	-0.029251	0.126317	
	${\tt PercentSalaryHike}$	0.003634	0.022704	0.040235	-0.011111	
	PerformanceRating	0.001904	0.000473	0.027110	-0.024539	
	${\tt RelationshipSatisfaction}$	0.053535	0.007846	0.006557	-0.009118	
	StandardHours	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
	StockOptionLevel	0.037510	0.042143	0.044872	0.018422	
	TotalWorkingYears	0.680381	0.014515	0.004628	0.148280	
	${\tt Training Times Last Year}$	-0.019621	0.002453	-0.036942	-0.025100	
	WorkLifeBalance	-0.021490	-0.037848	-0.026556	0.009819	
	${\tt YearsAtCompany}$	0.311309	-0.034055	0.009508	0.069114	
	${\tt YearsInCurrentRole}$	0.212901	0.009932	0.018845	0.060236	
	${\tt YearsSinceLastPromotion}$	0.216513	-0.033229	0.010029	0.054254	
	${\tt YearsWithCurrManager}$	0.202089	-0.026363	0.014406	0.069065	

	EmployeeCount	EmployeeNumber
Age	NaN	-0.010145
DailyRate	NaN	-0.050990
DistanceFromHome	NaN	0.032916
Education	NaN	0.042070
EmployeeCount	NaN	NaN
EmployeeNumber	NaN	1.000000
EnvironmentSatisfaction	NaN	0.017621
HourlyRate	NaN	0.035179
JobInvolvement	NaN	-0.006888
JobLevel	NaN	-0.018519
JobSatisfaction	NaN	-0.046247
MonthlyIncome	NaN	-0.014829
MonthlyRate	NaN	0.012648
NumCompaniesWorked	NaN	-0.001251
PercentSalaryHike	NaN	-0.012944
PerformanceRating	NaN	-0.020359
${\tt RelationshipSatisfaction}$	NaN	-0.069861
StandardHours	NaN	NaN

StockOptionLevel	NaN	0.062227
TotalWorkingYears	NaN	-0.014365
${\tt Training Times Last Year}$	NaN	0.023603
WorkLifeBalance	NaN	0.010309
YearsAtCompany	NaN	-0.011240
YearsInCurrentRole	NaN	-0.008416
YearsSinceLastPromotion	NaN	-0.009019
YearsWithCurrManager	NaN	-0.009197

	${\tt EnvironmentSatisfaction}$	${ t HourlyRate}$	JobInvolvement	\
Age	0.010146	0.024287	0.029820	
DailyRate	0.018355	0.023381	0.046135	
DistanceFromHome	-0.016075	0.031131	0.008783	
Education	-0.027128	0.016775	0.042438	
EmployeeCount	NaN	NaN	NaN	
EmployeeNumber	0.017621	0.035179	-0.006888	
EnvironmentSatisfaction	1.000000	-0.049857	-0.008278	
HourlyRate	-0.049857	1.000000	0.042861	
JobInvolvement	-0.008278	0.042861	1.000000	
JobLevel	0.001212	-0.027853	-0.012630	
JobSatisfaction	-0.006784	-0.071335	-0.021476	
MonthlyIncome	-0.006259	-0.015794	-0.015271	
MonthlyRate	0.037600	-0.015297	-0.016322	
NumCompaniesWorked	0.012594	0.022157	0.015012	
PercentSalaryHike	-0.031701	-0.009062	-0.017205	
PerformanceRating	-0.029548	-0.002172	-0.029071	
RelationshipSatisfaction	0.007665	0.001330	0.034297	
StandardHours	NaN	NaN	NaN	
StockOptionLevel	0.003432	0.050263	0.021523	
TotalWorkingYears	-0.002693	-0.002334	-0.005533	
${\tt TrainingTimesLastYear}$	-0.019359	-0.008548	-0.015338	
WorkLifeBalance	0.027627	-0.004607	-0.014617	
YearsAtCompany	0.001458	-0.019582	-0.021355	
YearsInCurrentRole	0.018007	-0.024106	0.008717	
YearsSinceLastPromotion	0.016194	-0.026716	-0.024184	
YearsWithCurrManager	-0.004999	-0.020123	0.025976	

	JobLevel		RelationshipSatisfaction	\
Age	0.509604		0.053535	
DailyRate	0.002966		0.007846	
DistanceFromHome	0.005303		0.006557	
Education	0.101589		-0.009118	
EmployeeCount	NaN		NaN	
EmployeeNumber	-0.018519		-0.069861	
EnvironmentSatisfaction	0.001212		0.007665	
HourlyRate	-0.027853	•••	0.001330	
JobInvolvement	-0.012630		0.034297	

JobLevel	1.000000	 0.021642
JobSatisfaction	-0.001944	 -0.012454
MonthlyIncome	0.950300	 0.025873
MonthlyRate	0.039563	 -0.004085
NumCompaniesWorked	0.142501	 0.052733
PercentSalaryHike	-0.034730	 -0.040490
PerformanceRating	-0.021222	 -0.031351
${\tt RelationshipSatisfaction}$	0.021642	 1.000000
StandardHours	NaN	 NaN
StockOptionLevel	0.013984	 -0.045952
TotalWorkingYears	0.782208	 0.024054
${\tt Training Times Last Year}$	-0.018191	 0.002497
WorkLifeBalance	0.037818	 0.019604
YearsAtCompany	0.534739	 0.019367
YearsInCurrentRole	0.389447	 -0.015123
${\tt YearsSinceLastPromotion}$	0.353885	 0.033493
${\tt YearsWithCurrManager}$	0.375281	 -0.000867

	StandardHours	StockOptionLevel	${\tt TotalWorkingYears}$	\
Age	NaN	0.037510	0.680381	
DailyRate	NaN	0.042143	0.014515	
DistanceFromHome	NaN	0.044872	0.004628	
Education	NaN	0.018422	0.148280	
EmployeeCount	NaN	NaN	NaN	
EmployeeNumber	NaN	0.062227	-0.014365	
${\tt EnvironmentSatisfaction}$	NaN	0.003432	-0.002693	
HourlyRate	NaN	0.050263	-0.002334	
JobInvolvement	NaN	0.021523	-0.005533	
JobLevel	NaN	0.013984	0.782208	
JobSatisfaction	NaN	0.010690	-0.020185	
MonthlyIncome	NaN	0.005408	0.772893	
MonthlyRate	NaN	-0.034323	0.026442	
NumCompaniesWorked	NaN	0.030075	0.237639	
${\tt PercentSalaryHike}$	NaN	0.007528	-0.020608	
PerformanceRating	NaN	0.003506	0.006744	
${\tt RelationshipSatisfaction}$	NaN	-0.045952	0.024054	
StandardHours	NaN	NaN	NaN	
StockOptionLevel	NaN	1.000000	0.010136	
${ t TotalWorking Years}$	NaN	0.010136	1.000000	
${\tt Training Times Last Year}$	NaN	0.011274	-0.035662	
WorkLifeBalance	NaN	0.004129	0.001008	
${\tt YearsAtCompany}$	NaN	0.015058	0.628133	
YearsInCurrentRole	NaN	0.050818	0.460365	
${\tt YearsSinceLastPromotion}$	NaN	0.014352	0.404858	
YearsWithCurrManager	NaN	0.024698	0.459188	

TrainingTimesLastYear WorkLifeBalance \

Age	-0.019621	-0.021490
DailyRate	0.002453	-0.037848
DistanceFromHome	-0.036942	-0.026556
Education	-0.025100	0.009819
EmployeeCount	NaN	NaN
EmployeeNumber	0.023603	0.010309
${\tt EnvironmentSatisfaction}$	-0.019359	0.027627
HourlyRate	-0.008548	-0.004607
JobInvolvement	-0.015338	-0.014617
JobLevel	-0.018191	0.037818
JobSatisfaction	-0.005779	-0.019459
MonthlyIncome	-0.021736	0.030683
MonthlyRate	0.001467	0.007963
NumCompaniesWorked	-0.066054	-0.008366
PercentSalaryHike	-0.005221	-0.003280
PerformanceRating	-0.015579	0.002572
RelationshipSatisfaction	0.002497	0.019604
StandardHours	NaN	NaN
StockOptionLevel	0.011274	0.004129
TotalWorkingYears	-0.035662	0.001008
${\tt Training Times Last Year}$	1.000000	0.028072
WorkLifeBalance	0.028072	1.000000
YearsAtCompany	0.003569	0.012089
YearsInCurrentRole	-0.005738	0.049856
${\tt YearsSinceLastPromotion}$	-0.002067	0.008941
YearsWithCurrManager	-0.004096	0.002759

	YearsAtCompany	YearsInCurrentRole	\
Age	0.311309	0.212901	
DailyRate	-0.034055	0.009932	
DistanceFromHome	0.009508	0.018845	
Education	0.069114	0.060236	
EmployeeCount	NaN	NaN	
EmployeeNumber	-0.011240	-0.008416	
EnvironmentSatisfaction	0.001458	0.018007	
HourlyRate	-0.019582	-0.024106	
JobInvolvement	-0.021355	0.008717	
JobLevel	0.534739	0.389447	
JobSatisfaction	-0.003803	-0.002305	
MonthlyIncome	0.514285	0.363818	
MonthlyRate	-0.023655	-0.012815	
NumCompaniesWorked	-0.118421	-0.090754	
PercentSalaryHike	-0.035991	-0.001520	
PerformanceRating	0.003435	0.034986	
RelationshipSatisfaction	0.019367	-0.015123	
StandardHours	NaN	NaN	
StockOptionLevel	0.015058	0.050818	

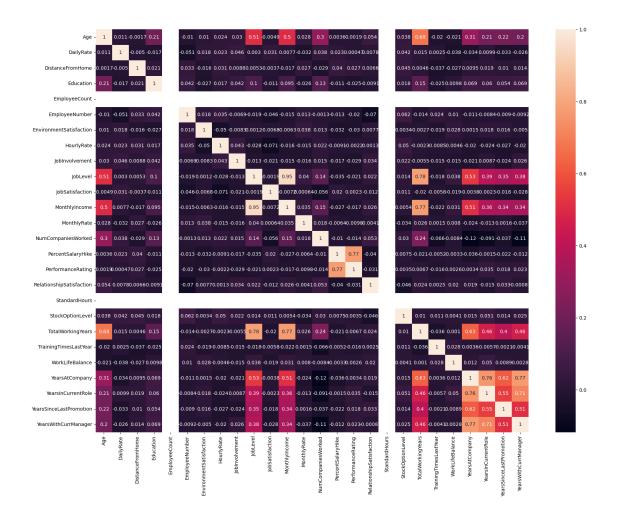
TotalWorkingYears	0.628133	0.460365
${\tt TrainingTimesLastYear}$	0.003569	-0.005738
WorkLifeBalance	0.012089	0.049856
YearsAtCompany	1.000000	0.758754
YearsInCurrentRole	0.758754	1.000000
${\tt YearsSinceLastPromotion}$	0.618409	0.548056
YearsWithCurrManager	0.769212	0.714365

	YearsSinceLastPromotion	YearsWithCurrManager
Age	0.216513	0.202089
DailyRate	-0.033229	-0.026363
DistanceFromHome	0.010029	0.014406
Education	0.054254	0.069065
EmployeeCount	NaN	NaN
EmployeeNumber	-0.009019	-0.009197
EnvironmentSatisfaction	0.016194	-0.004999
HourlyRate	-0.026716	-0.020123
JobInvolvement	-0.024184	0.025976
JobLevel	0.353885	0.375281
JobSatisfaction	-0.018214	-0.027656
MonthlyIncome	0.344978	0.344079
MonthlyRate	0.001567	-0.036746
NumCompaniesWorked	-0.036814	-0.110319
PercentSalaryHike	-0.022154	-0.011985
PerformanceRating	0.017896	0.022827
${\tt RelationshipSatisfaction}$	0.033493	-0.000867
StandardHours	NaN	NaN
StockOptionLevel	0.014352	0.024698
${\tt TotalWorkingYears}$	0.404858	0.459188
${\tt TrainingTimesLastYear}$	-0.002067	-0.004096
WorkLifeBalance	0.008941	0.002759
YearsAtCompany	0.618409	0.769212
YearsInCurrentRole	0.548056	0.714365
${\tt YearsSinceLastPromotion}$	1.000000	0.510224
${\tt YearsWithCurrManager}$	0.510224	1.000000

[26 rows x 26 columns]

[17]: plt.subplots(figsize=(20,15))
sns.heatmap(corr,annot=True)

[17]: <Axes: >



[18]: dataset.isnull().any()

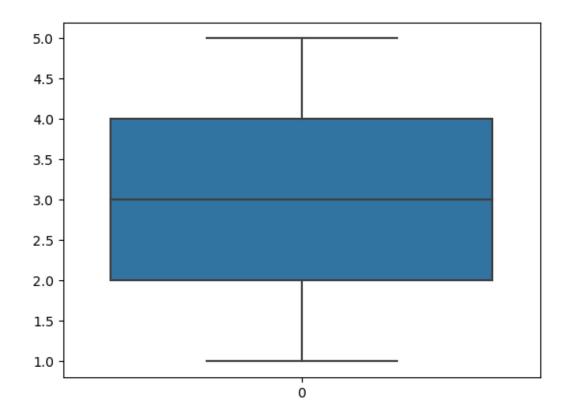
[18]:	Age	False
	Attrition	False
	BusinessTravel	False
	DailyRate	False
	Department	False
	DistanceFromHome	False
	Education	False
	EducationField	False
	EmployeeCount	False
	EmployeeNumber	False
	EnvironmentSatisfaction	False
	Gender	False
	HourlyRate	False
	JobInvolvement	False
	JobLevel	False

JobRole False JobSatisfaction False False MaritalStatus MonthlyIncome False ${\tt MonthlyRate}$ False NumCompaniesWorked False Over18 False OverTime False PercentSalaryHike False PerformanceRating False RelationshipSatisfaction False StandardHours False StockOptionLevel False TotalWorkingYears False TrainingTimesLastYear False WorkLifeBalance False YearsAtCompany False YearsInCurrentRole False YearsSinceLastPromotion False YearsWithCurrManager False

dtype: bool

[21]: sns.boxplot(dataset.Education)

[21]: <Axes: >



```
[22]: x=dataset.iloc[:,3:13]
      y=dataset.iloc[:,13:14]
[23]: x.head()
         DailyRate
[23]:
                                  Department
                                              {\tt DistanceFromHome}
                                                                 Education
      0
              1102
                                       Sales
                                                              1
      1
               279 Research & Development
                                                              8
                                                                          1
      2
              1373 Research & Development
                                                              2
                                                                          2
                                                              3
      3
              1392 Research & Development
                                                                          4
               591 Research & Development
                                                                          1
        EducationField
                         EmployeeCount
                                         EmployeeNumber
                                                          EnvironmentSatisfaction
      0 Life Sciences
                                      1
        Life Sciences
                                                       2
                                                                                 3
                                      1
                 Other
                                                       4
                                                                                  4
                                      1
      3
        Life Sciences
                                      1
                                                       5
                                                                                  4
      4
               Medical
                                      1
                                                       7
                                                                                  1
         Gender HourlyRate
      0
         Female
                          94
           Male
                          61
      1
      2
           Male
                          92
      3
        Female
                          56
           Male
                          40
[24]:
     y.head()
[24]:
         JobInvolvement
      0
                       3
                       2
      1
                       2
      2
      3
                       3
      4
                       3
[25]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
[27]: le=LabelEncoder()
[28]: x["DailyRate"]=le.fit_transform(x["DailyRate"])
[29]: x["DailyRate"]
[29]: 0
              624
      1
              113
```

```
3
              820
      4
              312
      1465
              494
      1466
              327
      1467
               39
      1468
              579
      1469
              336
      Name: DailyRate, Length: 1470, dtype: int64
[30]:
      Department=pd.get_dummies(x["Department"],drop_first=True)
[31]:
     Department
[31]:
            Research & Development
                                     Sales
      0
                              False
                                      True
      1
                               True
                                     False
      2
                                     False
                               True
      3
                                     False
                               True
      4
                               True
                                     False
                               True False
      1465
      1466
                               True False
                               True False
      1467
      1468
                              False
                                      True
      1469
                               True False
      [1470 rows x 2 columns]
[32]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=0)
[34]: x_train.shape,x_test.shape,y_train.shape,y_test.shape
[34]: ((1029, 10), (441, 10), (1029, 1), (441, 1))
[38]: x_train
[38]:
                                                 DistanceFromHome
            DailyRate
                                    Department
                                                                    Education
                                                                 5
      338
                   295
                                          Sales
                                                                            3
      363
                                          Sales
                                                                 5
                                                                            3
                   159
      759
                   437
                               Human Resources
                                                                24
                                                                            4
      793
                                                                             2
                   502
                        Research & Development
                                                                15
      581
                   516
                        Research & Development
                                                                             3
                                                                 1
      763
                  778
                                                                            4
                                          Sales
                                                                10
      835
                   266
                               Human Resources
                                                                 8
                                                                             4
```

2

805

1216	671	Sales			3
559	109 Research & Development			2	5
684	358	Sale		10	4
	EducationField Empl	LoyeeCount	EmployeeNumber	\	
338	Marketing	1	456		
363	Marketing	1	485		
759	Medical	1	1049		
793	Life Sciences	1	1102		
581	Life Sciences	1	806		
•••	•••	•••	•••		
763	Life Sciences	1	1055		
835	Technical Degree	1	1164		
1216	_	1	1706		
559	Medical	1	773		
684	Marketing	1	954		
	C				
	EnvironmentSatisfaction	on Gender	HourlyRate		
338		4 Female	30		
363		4 Female	34		
759		2 Male	36		
793		1 Male	50		
581		4 Male	38		
		•••	•••		
763		3 Female	87		
835		3 Male	100		
1216		4 Male	73		
559		4 Male	92		
684		1 Male	67		
_					

[1029 rows x 10 columns]

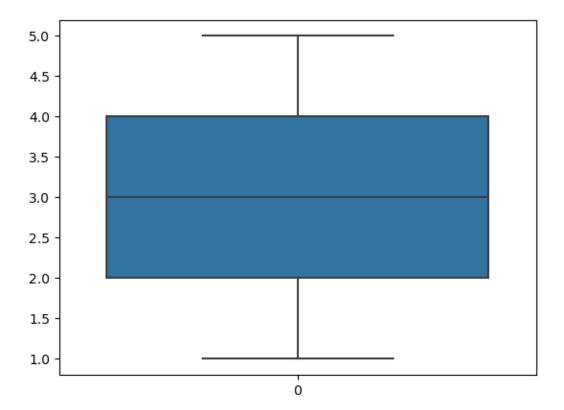
[39]: y_train

[39]:		JobInvolvement
	338	2
	363	3
	759	3
	793	3
	581	1
	•••	•••
	763	3
	835	3
	1216	3
	559	3
	684	2

[1029 rows x 1 columns]

[43]: sns.boxplot(dataset.Education)

[43]: <Axes: >



[44]: x.head()

[44]:	DailyRate	Department	DistanceFromHome	Education	\
0	624	Sales	1	2	
1	113	Research & Development	8	1	
2	805	Research & Development	2	2	
3	820	Research & Development	3	4	
4	312	Research & Development	2	1	

	EducationField	EmployeeCount	EmployeeNumber	EnvironmentSatisfaction	\
0	Life Sciences	1	1	2	
1	Life Sciences	1	2	3	
2	Other	1	4	4	
3	Life Sciences	1	5	4	
4	Medical	1	7	1	

```
Gender HourlyRate
        Female
           Male
      1
                          61
      2
           Male
                          92
      3 Female
                          56
           Male
                          40
[45]: x=dataset.iloc[:,1:4]
      x.head()
[45]:
        Attrition
                       BusinessTravel DailyRate
              Yes
                        Travel_Rarely
                                             1102
      1
               No
                   Travel_Frequently
                                              279
      2
                        Travel Rarely
              Yes
                                             1373
      3
               No
                   Travel_Frequently
                                             1392
               No
      4
                        Travel Rarely
                                              591
[46]: y=dataset.Education
      y.head()
           2
[46]: 0
      1
           1
      2
           2
      3
           4
      4
      Name: Education, dtype: int64
[47]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
      from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
      from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
[49]: x_train
                                     Department DistanceFromHome
[49]:
                                                                    Education \
            DailyRate
                                          Sales
      338
                   295
                                                                 5
                                                                             3
      363
                   159
                                          Sales
                                                                 5
                                                                             3
      759
                   437
                               Human Resources
                                                                24
                                                                             4
      793
                  502
                        Research & Development
                                                                15
                                                                             2
      581
                   516
                        Research & Development
                                                                 1
                                                                             3
      763
                  778
                                          Sales
                                                                10
                                                                             4
      835
                               Human Resources
                   266
                                                                 8
                                                                             4
      1216
                   671
                                          Sales
                                                                 2
                                                                             3
      559
                   109
                       Research & Development
                                                                 2
                                                                             5
      684
                   358
                                          Sales
                                                                10
```

EducationField EmployeeCount EmployeeNumber

```
338
                                                            456
                    Marketing
                                             1
      363
                    Marketing
                                             1
                                                            485
      759
                      Medical
                                                           1049
      793
                Life Sciences
                                                           1102
      581
                Life Sciences
                                             1
                                                            806
      763
                Life Sciences
                                             1
                                                           1055
      835
            Technical Degree
                                             1
                                                           1164
      1216
                      Medical
                                             1
                                                           1706
      559
                      Medical
                                             1
                                                            773
      684
                    Marketing
                                             1
                                                            954
            EnvironmentSatisfaction Gender
                                               HourlyRate
      338
                                       Female
                                                         30
      363
                                       Female
                                                         34
      759
                                    2
                                          Male
                                                         36
      793
                                    1
                                          Male
                                                         50
      581
                                    4
                                          Male
                                                         38
      763
                                    3 Female
                                                         87
      835
                                    3
                                          Male
                                                        100
                                          Male
      1216
                                    4
                                                         73
      559
                                    4
                                          Male
                                                         92
      684
                                          Male
                                                         67
      [1029 rows x 10 columns]
[50]:
     y_train
[50]:
             JobInvolvement
      338
                          2
      363
                          3
                           3
      759
      793
                           3
      581
                          1
      763
                           3
      835
                          3
      1216
                           3
      559
                           3
      684
      [1029 rows x 1 columns]
[59]: x_train_encoded = pd.get_dummies(x_train,__
```

⇔columns=['Department','EducationField','Gender'])

```
x_test_encoded = pd.get_dummies(x_test,__
       ⇔columns=['Department','EducationField','Gender'])
[71]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
[72]: lr=LinearRegression()
[85]: lr.fit(x_train_encoded, y_train)
      y_pred = lr.predict(x_test_encoded)
[86]: y_pred
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[87]: y_test
            JobInvolvement
      442
                          3
                          2
      1091
```

458 1 406 2 590 3 [441 rows x 1 columns]

3

3

2

3

2

[87]:

981

785

1332

817

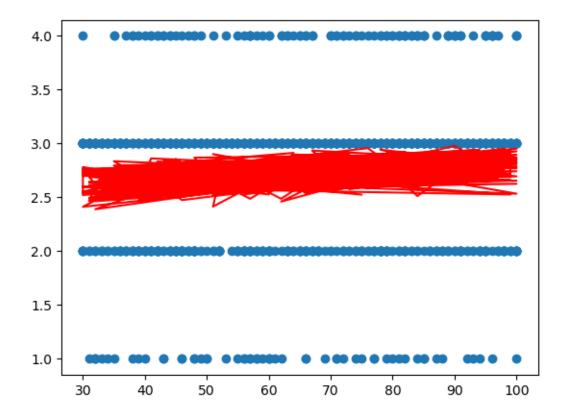
399

```
[88]: from sklearn.metrics import r2_score r2_score(y_test,y_pred)
```

[88]: -0.04175099289695883

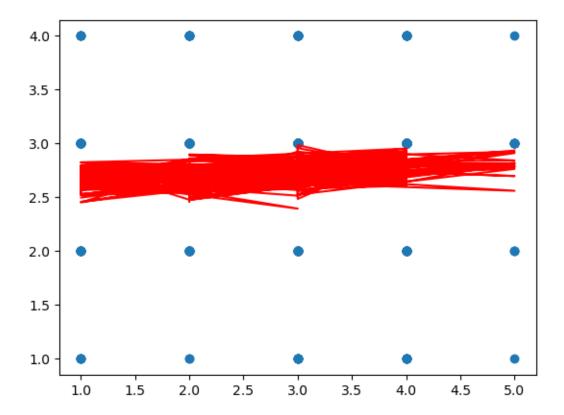
```
[104]: x_scatter = x_train_encoded['HourlyRate']
y_scatter = y_train
plt.scatter(x_scatter, y_scatter)
plt.plot(x_scatter,lr.predict(x_train_encoded), color="red")
```

[104]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x27f55efffd0>]



```
[116]: plt.scatter(x_test_encoded['Education'],y_test)
    plt.plot(x_test_encoded['Education'],lr.predict(x_test_encoded),color="red")
```

[116]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x27f54881210>]



```
[118]: lr.predict([[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18]])
```

C:\Users\asus\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py:464: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names, but LinearRegression was fitted with feature names

warnings.warn(

[118]: array([[2.3155183]])

[123]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression model=LogisticRegression()

[125]: model.fit(x_train_encoded,y_train)

C:\Users\asus\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:1184: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)

C:\Users\asus\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model_logistic.py:460:

```
ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
      STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
      Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
          https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
      Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
          https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logistic-
      regression
        n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
[125]: LogisticRegression()
[127]: pred=model.predict(x_test_encoded)
[129]: y_test
[129]:
             JobInvolvement
       442
       1091
                          2
       981
                          3
       785
                          3
       1332
                          2
      817
                          3
       399
                          2
       458
                          1
       406
                          2
       590
       [441 rows x 1 columns]
[131]: from sklearn.metrics import
        accuracy_score,confusion_matrix,classification_report,roc_auc_score,roc_curve
[132]: accuracy_score(y_test,pred)
[132]: 0.5895691609977324
[133]: confusion_matrix(y_test,pred)
[133]: array([[ 0,
                      0, 26,
                                0],
                      0, 109,
              [ 0,
                                0],
              [ 0,
                      0, 260,
                                0],
              [ 0,
                      0, 46,
                                0]], dtype=int64)
[151]: print(classification_report(y_test,pred))
                    precision recall f1-score
                                                     support
```

```
1
                     0.00
                                0.00
                                           0.00
                                                         26
            2
                     0.00
                                0.00
                                           0.00
                                                        109
            3
                     0.59
                                1.00
                                           0.74
                                                        260
            4
                     0.00
                                0.00
                                           0.00
                                                         46
                                           0.59
    accuracy
                                                        441
   macro avg
                     0.15
                                0.25
                                           0.19
                                                        441
weighted avg
                     0.35
                                0.59
                                           0.44
                                                        441
```

C:\Users\asus\anaconda3\Lib\site-

packages\sklearn\metrics_classification.py:1469: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

C:\Users\asus\anaconda3\Lib\site-

packages\sklearn\metrics_classification.py:1469: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

C:\Users\asus\anaconda3\Lib\site-

packages\sklearn\metrics_classification.py:1469: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior. warn prf(average, modifier, msg start, len(result))

[153]: probability=model.predict_proba(x_test_encoded)[:,1]

[154]: probability

```
[154]: array([0.26956807, 0.2430042, 0.24086044, 0.22049629, 0.23100066,
              0.26808826, 0.24627925, 0.27604556, 0.26514207, 0.23539603,
              0.20241986, 0.2143144, 0.26030742, 0.27735474, 0.20456273,
              0.26369472, 0.29107501, 0.2932736, 0.26543938, 0.24273852,
              0.27106826, 0.26136365, 0.25554543, 0.25360673, 0.21937664,
              0.25736676, 0.21150135, 0.26364052, 0.29107854, 0.28059562,
              0.26058912, 0.24837516, 0.21410762, 0.27831267, 0.25255731,
              0.24098723, 0.23982778, 0.25491436, 0.24981637, 0.22209124,
              0.23247939, 0.27025048, 0.25035332, 0.25950496, 0.27682358,
              0.29672344, 0.27482862, 0.27445897, 0.24020014, 0.26857724,
              0.22084739, 0.21182976, 0.2536024, 0.24563018, 0.29345857,
              0.27219032, 0.25526369, 0.26955625, 0.25561561, 0.27986276,
                        , 0.20241929, 0.26586281, 0.24013507, 0.2284598 ,
              0.269
              0.29199588, 0.27793045, 0.22046354, 0.22393385, 0.27008102,
              0.2027003 , 0.20562869 , 0.23086558 , 0.22604539 , 0.24769106 ,
              0.23504568, 0.27703673, 0.27510138, 0.26127609, 0.27293351,
              0.28867177, 0.24587447, 0.23911958, 0.29908854, 0.26178921,
              0.28628296, 0.24061055, 0.25080934, 0.26273846, 0.18434105,
```

```
0.26928727, 0.17519976, 0.22843586, 0.26946922, 0.28749625,
0.23528613, 0.22779266, 0.26808747, 0.24274483, 0.25055385,
0.24982879, 0.19636134, 0.22157554, 0.21691942, 0.27099293,
0.24198115, 0.29586372, 0.20828559, 0.24223711, 0.24515754,
0.21957138, 0.29226202, 0.25635868, 0.24079529, 0.22132164,
0.25710966, 0.25287962, 0.24912244, 0.24138803, 0.27290978,
0.18050737, 0.28174288, 0.27879486, 0.21717208, 0.26249491,
0.29926829, 0.27310546, 0.22950031, 0.27078463, 0.27819535,
0.24857794, 0.24728407, 0.23013386, 0.26575957, 0.25586794,
0.26218855, 0.26207445, 0.28763539, 0.26317967, 0.27690665,
0.27214442, 0.25908307, 0.28787379, 0.27392747, 0.27258812,
0.26040274, 0.29876279, 0.2681578, 0.28513088, 0.28183404,
0.24603238, 0.22089128, 0.26524846, 0.23540375, 0.21254407,
0.25058379, 0.18435994, 0.26182955, 0.23447936, 0.28142113,
0.26879213, 0.2523383, 0.25431545, 0.21096484, 0.28184637,
0.21838612, 0.28236489, 0.23434372, 0.22468087, 0.24610174,
0.20870716, 0.28909208, 0.25185816, 0.21409392, 0.24544339,
0.25706923, 0.23940609, 0.2484739 , 0.26263278, 0.27450676,
0.23394664, 0.24364493, 0.29711473, 0.22180265, 0.22421746,
0.26224331, 0.21584099, 0.28900494, 0.22851564, 0.28262091,
0.22213865, 0.24420858, 0.23562952, 0.27455932, 0.2471027,
0.28718807, 0.27789776, 0.23321922, 0.22431242, 0.27932783,
0.21565477, 0.25858956, 0.26783409, 0.29474432, 0.21608008,
0.2414745 , 0.27535367 , 0.26671 , 0.23916197 , 0.28450209 ,
0.22153662, 0.17373564, 0.25897781, 0.23920089, 0.23934051,
0.22680326, 0.24468868, 0.25990107, 0.23265861, 0.26275433,
0.26473222, 0.2683412 , 0.21640506, 0.27834618, 0.25714326,
0.24296612, 0.2698034, 0.29182743, 0.29519086, 0.27303274,
0.2648296 , 0.26915756, 0.2528014 , 0.24068023, 0.26242577,
0.26640389, 0.28973894, 0.19774879, 0.22541091, 0.22559658,
0.26615013, 0.25736512, 0.24827118, 0.23720072, 0.28858157,
0.26640792, 0.22817941, 0.29302217, 0.27701378, 0.27067655,
0.22317641, 0.27554664, 0.21052523, 0.22684526, 0.27222191,
0.22860891, 0.22960233, 0.23087262, 0.25790646, 0.26359525,
0.27521537, 0.28003737, 0.21801997, 0.24327672, 0.25931986,
0.26037568, 0.27319692, 0.2607984, 0.2061589, 0.29520023,
0.2682459 , 0.26134809, 0.18194081, 0.22773388, 0.28122784,
0.29137149, 0.22161628, 0.26008932, 0.21635463, 0.2549834,
0.22399741, 0.2617155, 0.27205757, 0.2525977, 0.26209474,
0.27065293, 0.25174316, 0.21285374, 0.29213707, 0.26553481,
0.2670428 , 0.2507417 , 0.237957 , 0.25617313, 0.23651505,
0.1873933 , 0.21963317, 0.23491579, 0.22406451, 0.28382827,
0.27571661, 0.25314822, 0.2426788, 0.27615467, 0.27428274,
0.24957971, 0.22551155, 0.235094, 0.2772315, 0.29715493,
0.21223628, 0.26624873, 0.27376115, 0.25443999, 0.25716504,
0.21466437, 0.26721825, 0.25506092, 0.19699402, 0.25303916,
0.27995859, 0.29298312, 0.24958106, 0.28685607, 0.25697988,
```

```
0.27693488, 0.27346932, 0.2223736, 0.25532082, 0.28099639,
             0.18277447, 0.26942512, 0.27262991, 0.2665004, 0.2627904,
             0.23037117, 0.29652058, 0.27324508, 0.29173393, 0.25492416,
             0.25496567, 0.23830898, 0.27065865, 0.23521753, 0.27409072,
             0.25231172, 0.26947773, 0.27978384, 0.21583441, 0.2643591,
             0.25184933, 0.22994516, 0.26092426, 0.28702179, 0.27806589,
             0.24037511, 0.24490783, 0.29450048, 0.26886933, 0.23812792,
             0.27087559, 0.28285804, 0.22942595, 0.27655121, 0.28203042,
             0.27998587, 0.24575235, 0.30656558, 0.29194056, 0.20673365,
             0.2426442 , 0.29557104, 0.26096321, 0.23368586, 0.26978592,
             0.26724104, 0.23966547, 0.23552782, 0.24673616, 0.18486419,
             0.24772804, 0.2560365, 0.24461123, 0.27684373, 0.22313183,
             0.25349109, 0.24327435, 0.27927174, 0.25388237, 0.26395288,
             0.27926954, 0.25869017, 0.24995174, 0.25782938, 0.22778793,
             0.28158782, 0.28378829, 0.26255617, 0.22837657, 0.25962119,
             0.24762507, 0.30806649, 0.22412744, 0.26633609, 0.29775899,
             0.2678604, 0.26353398, 0.29609588, 0.30156894, 0.23786505,
             0.26523454, 0.25653632, 0.26207681, 0.22156106, 0.27156895,
             0.24047834, 0.25986641, 0.24184177, 0.25641924, 0.22575366,
             0.26979551, 0.20784101, 0.26535035, 0.22775406, 0.26271069,
             0.25907923, 0.25487998, 0.2695432, 0.19738736, 0.2347263,
             0.25024584, 0.2362352, 0.25460508, 0.21094276, 0.27721962,
             0.269226541)
[158]: accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, pred)
[159]: accuracy
[159]: 0.5895691609977324
[162]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score,
       →f1_score, confusion_matrix
      precision = precision score(y test, pred, average='weighted')
      recall = recall_score(y_test, pred, average='weighted')
      f1 = f1_score(y_test, pred, average='weighted')
      confusion = confusion_matrix(y_test, pred)
      C:\Users\asus\anaconda3\Lib\site-
      packages\sklearn\metrics\_classification.py:1469: UndefinedMetricWarning:
      Precision is ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted
      samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
        _warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
[163]: precision
[163]: 0.3475917955995701
```

0.28347155, 0.24682999, 0.25711843, 0.27392554, 0.27112444,