krishna-chaitanya-assgn-3

September 20, 2023

```
[36]: # This Python 3 environment comes with many helpful analytics libraries_
       \hookrightarrow installed
      # It is defined by the kaggle/python Docker image: https://github.com/kaggle/
       \rightarrow docker-python
      # For example, here's several helpful packages to load
      import numpy as np # linear algebra
      import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O (e.g. pd.read_csv)
      # Input data files are available in the read-only "../input/" directory
      # For example, running this (by clicking run or pressing Shift+Enter) will list_
       ⇔all files under the input directory
      import os
      for dirname, _, filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/input'):
          for filename in filenames:
              print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))
      # You can write up to 20GB to the current directory (/kaggle/working/) that ⊔
       →gets preserved as output when you create a version using "Save & Run All"
      # You can also write temporary files to /kaqqle/temp/, but they won't be saved
       ⇔outside of the current session
```

/kaggle/input/titanic-dataset/Titanic-Dataset.csv

```
[37]: # Import the Libraries

# Importing necessary libraries like NumPy, pandas, matplotlib, seaborn, and

scikit-learn for data analysis and machine learning.

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
[38]: # Importing the dataset
      # Reading the Titanic dataset into two DataFrames, one for training data and
      → the other for test data.
      train_data = pd.read_csv("/kaggle/input/titanic-dataset/Titanic-Dataset.csv")
      test_data = pd.read_csv("/kaggle/input/titanic-dataset/Titanic-Dataset.csv")
      # Print summary information for the train_data DataFrame
      print("Summary of train_data:")
      print(train_data.info())
      {\it\# Print summary information for the test\_data\ DataFrame}
      print("\nSummary of test_data:")
      print(test_data.info())
      # Display the first few rows of the train_data DataFrame
      print("\nFirst few rows of train_data:")
      print(train data.head())
      # Display the first few rows of the test_data DataFrame
      print("\nFirst few rows of test_data:")
      print(test_data.head())
     Summary of train_data:
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
```

Data columns (total 12 columns):

		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype			
0	PassengerId	891 non-null	int64			
1	Survived	891 non-null	int64			
2	Pclass	891 non-null	int64			
3	Name	891 non-null	object			
4	Sex	891 non-null	object			
5	Age	714 non-null	float64			
6	SibSp	891 non-null	int64			
7	Parch	891 non-null	int64			
8	Ticket	891 non-null	object			
9	Fare	891 non-null	float64			
10	Cabin	204 non-null	object			
11	Embarked	889 non-null	object			
dtyp	dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)					
momory ugago. 93 7± VP						

memory usage: 83.7+ KB

None

Summary of test_data:

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890

Data columns (total 12 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	PassengerId	891 non-null	int64
1	Survived	891 non-null	int64
2	Pclass	891 non-null	int64
3	Name	891 non-null	object
4	Sex	891 non-null	object
5	Age	714 non-null	float64
6	SibSp	891 non-null	int64
7	Parch	891 non-null	int64
8	Ticket	891 non-null	object
9	Fare	891 non-null	float64
10	Cabin	204 non-null	object
11	Embarked	889 non-null	object
4+++	og. floo+64(2) in+64(E) obi	oct (E)

dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)

memory usage: 83.7+ KB

None

First few rows of train_data:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	'
0	1	0	3	
1	2	1	1	
2	3	1	3	
3	4	1	1	
4	5	0	3	

	Na	me Sex	Age	SibSp	\
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harr	ris male	22.0	1	
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th	. female	38.0	1	
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Lai	na female	26.0	0	
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Pee	el) female	35.0	1	
4	Allen, Mr. William Hen	ry male	35.0	0	

	Parch	Ticket	Fare	${\tt Cabin}$	Embarked
0	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	0	STON/02. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
3	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
4	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S

First few rows of test_data:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	\
0	1	0	3	
1	2	1	1	
2	3	1	3	
3	4	1	1	
4	5	0	3	

```
Name
                                                                        Age SibSp \
                                                                  Sex
     0
                                    Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                male
                                                                       22.0
                                                                                  1
     1
        Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... female 38.0
                                                                                1
     2
                                     Heikkinen, Miss. Laina female
                                                                       26.0
                                                                                  0
     3
              Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) female
                                                                       35.0
                                                                                  1
                                   Allen, Mr. William Henry
     4
                                                                 male
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                        PC 17599 71.2833
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                          113803 53.1000 C123
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             0
                          373450
                                    8.0500
                                             {\tt NaN}
[39]: # Checking for Null Values
      # Displaying the count of missing values in the training and test datasets to_{\sqcup}
       \hookrightarrow identify data gaps.
      print("Training Data Null Values:")
      print(train_data.isnull().sum())
      print("\nTest Data Null Values:")
      print(test_data.isnull().sum())
     Training Data Null Values:
     PassengerId
     Survived
                       0
     Pclass
                       0
     Name
                       0
     Sex
                       0
                     177
     Age
     SibSp
                       0
     Parch
                       0
     Ticket
                       0
     Fare
                       0
     Cabin
                     687
     Embarked
                       2
     dtype: int64
     Test Data Null Values:
     PassengerId
                       0
     Survived
                       0
     Pclass
                       0
     Name
                       0
     Sex
                       0
                     177
     Age
     SibSp
                       0
     Parch
                       0
```

```
Ticket 0
Fare 0
Cabin 687
Embarked 2
dtype: int64
```

```
[40]: # Data Visualization

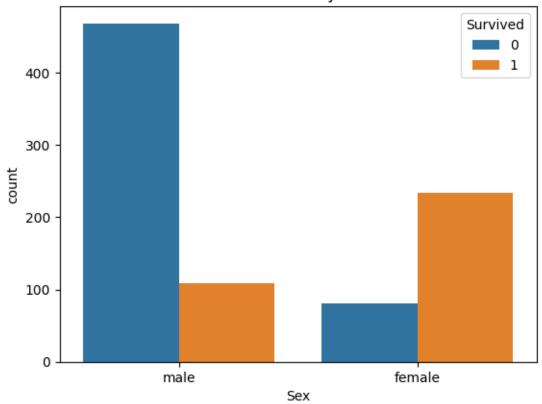
# Creating a count plot to visualize the survival count by gender (Sex) and displaying a boxplot to detect outliers in the Fare distribution.

sns.countplot(data=train_data, x='Sex', hue='Survived')

plt.title('Survival Count by Gender')

plt.show()
```

Survival Count by Gender



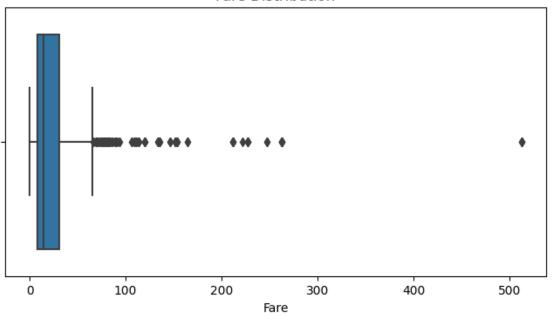
```
# Outlier Detection (Example: Fare)

# The boxplot provides a visual summary of the distribution of fare prices in the Titanic dataset, including information about the median, quartiles, and potential outliers. It can help you identify any extreme values or anomalies in the fare data.

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 4))
sns.boxplot(data=train_data, x='Fare')
```

```
plt.title('Fare Distribution')
plt.show()
```

Fare Distribution



```
[42]: # Splitting Dependent and Independent Variables
      # Separating the target variable "Survived" (y) from the input features (X),
      →and applying one-hot encoding to categorical variable "Sex."
      # Perform Encoding (Already done with pd.get_dummies())
      y = train_data["Survived"]
      features = ["Pclass", "Sex", "SibSp", "Parch"]
      X = pd.get_dummies(train_data[features])
      X_test = pd.get_dummies(test_data[features])
      # Print the dependent variable (y)
      print("Dependent Variable (y):")
      print(y)
      # Print the independent variables (X)
      print("\nIndependent Variables (X):")
      print(X)
      # Print the independent variables for the test data (X_test)
      print("\nIndependent Variables for Test Data (X_test):")
      print(X_test)
```

Dependent Variable (y):

Name: Survived, Length: 891, dtype: int64

Independent Variables (X):

	Pclass	SibSp	Parch	Sex_female	Sex_male
0	3	1	0	False	True
1	1	1	0	True	False
2	3	0	0	True	False
3	1	1	0	True	False
4	3	0	0	False	True
	•••				
886	2	0	0	False	True
887	1	0	0	True	False
888	3	1	2	True	False
889	1	0	0	False	True
890	3	0	0	False	True

[891 rows x 5 columns]

Independent Variables for Test Data (X_test):

	Pclass	SibSp	Parch	Sex_female	Sex_male
0	3	1	0	False	True
1	1	1	0	True	False
2	3	0	0	True	False
3	1	1	0	True	False
4	3	0	0	False	True
	•••				
886	2	0	0	False	True
887	1	0	0	True	False
888	3	1	2	True	False
889	1	0	0	False	True
890	3	0	0	False	True

[891 rows x 5 columns]

[43]: # Feature Scaling

```
# Standardizing the feature values using StandardScaler to ensure that
       ⇔different features have similar scales.
     scaler = StandardScaler()
     X scaled = scaler.fit transform(X)
     X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
     print("X scaled (Training Data):")
     print(X scaled)
     print("\nX_test_scaled (Test Data):")
     print(X_test_scaled)
     X scaled (Training Data):
     [[0.82737724 \ 0.43279337 \ -0.47367361 \ -0.73769513 \ 0.73769513]
      [-1.56610693  0.43279337  -0.47367361  1.35557354  -1.35557354]
      [0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 1.35557354 - 1.35557354]
      [ 0.82737724  0.43279337  2.00893337  1.35557354  -1.35557354]
      [-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
      [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]]
     X_test_scaled (Test Data):
     [-1.56610693  0.43279337  -0.47367361  1.35557354  -1.35557354]
      [ \ 0.82737724 \ -0.4745452 \ \ -0.47367361 \ \ 1.35557354 \ -1.35557354]
      [ 0.82737724  0.43279337  2.00893337  1.35557354  -1.35557354]
      [-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
      [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]]
[44]: # Splitting Data into Train and Test
      # Dividing the dataset into training and validation sets for model training
      and evaluation, respectively, with an 80-20 split and a specified random
      ⇔seed.
     X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(X_scaled, y, test_size=0.2,_
      →random state=1)
     print("X_train:")
     print(X_train)
     print("\nX_val:")
     print(X_val)
     print("\ny_train:")
     print(y_train)
     print("\ny val:")
     print(y_val)
```

X_train: [-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354][-0.36936484 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 1.35557354 - 1.35557354][-0.36936484 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 - 0.73769513 0.73769513] $[0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 \ 1.35557354 - 1.35557354]$ [0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]] X_val: [[-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354] [0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 - 0.73769513 0.73769513][-0.36936484 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 1.35557354 - 1.35557354][0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354] [-0.36936484 -0.4745452 2.00893337 1.35557354 -1.35557354] [0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 - 0.73769513 0.73769513][-0.36936484 -0.4745452 2.00893337 -0.73769513 0.73769513] [-1.56610693 0.43279337 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354] [-1.56610693 0.43279337 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513] [0.82737724 0.43279337 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354] [0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 - 0.73769513 0.73769513][0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354] [-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513] [-0.36936484 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 - 0.73769513 0.73769513] $[0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 \ 1.35557354 - 1.35557354]$ [-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513] $[0.82737724 \ 0.43279337 \ -0.47367361 \ -0.73769513 \ 0.73769513]$ [0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 - 0.73769513 0.73769513][-0.36936484 1.34013193 3.25023685 1.35557354 -1.35557354] [0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 - 0.73769513 0.73769513][0.82737724 0.43279337 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513] [-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354][-0.36936484 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 - 0.73769513 0.73769513][0.82737724 0.43279337 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354] [0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 - 0.73769513 0.73769513][-1.56610693 1.34013193 2.00893337 1.35557354 -1.35557354] [-0.36936484 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354][-0.36936484 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 - 0.73769513 0.73769513][-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354][0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 1.35557354 - 1.35557354][-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513] $[0.82737724 \ 0.43279337 \ -0.47367361 \ 1.35557354 \ -1.35557354]$ [0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 - 0.73769513 0.73769513][0.82737724 3.15480905 2.00893337 1.35557354 -1.35557354] [-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]

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[-1.56610693 0.43279337 -0.47367361 -0.73769513
                                                0.73769513]
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                                                0.73769513]
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                                                0.73769513
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                                               0.73769513]
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```

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[-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[-1.56610693 -0.4745452
                        2.00893337
                                  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[ 0.82737724  4.06214761  2.00893337  -0.73769513  0.73769513]
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[0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 \ 1.35557354 - 1.35557354]
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[ 0.82737724 3.15480905 2.00893337 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[0.82737724 \ 0.43279337 \ 0.76762988 \ -0.73769513 \ 0.73769513]
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[ 0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
[0.82737724 - 0.4745452 - 0.47367361 - 0.73769513 0.73769513]
```

y_train:
301 1

```
309
            1
    516
            1
    120
            0
    570
            1
    715
           0
    767
    72
    235
            0
    37
            0
    Name: Survived, Length: 712, dtype: int64
    y_val:
    862
            1
    223
            0
    84
            1
    680
            0
    535
            1
    796
            1
    815
            0
    629
            0
    421
            0
    448
            1
    Name: Survived, Length: 179, dtype: int64
[]:
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