

# NumPy Exercises

Now that we've learned about NumPy let's test your knowledge. We'll start off with a few simple tasks, and then you'll be asked some more complicated questions.

## Import NumPy as np

```
In [2]: import numpy as np
```

## Create an array of 10 zeros

```
In [5]: np.zeros(10)
```

```
Out[5]: array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.])
```

## Create an array of 10 ones

```
In [6]: np.ones(10)
```

```
Out[6]: array([1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.])
```

## Create an array of 10 fives

```
In [9]: np.ones(10)*5
```

```
Out[9]: array([5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5., 5.])
```

## Create an array of the integers from 10 to 50

```
In [17]: np.arange(10, 51, 1)
```

```
Out[17]: array([10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26,
                27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43,
                44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50])
```

## Create an array of all the even integers from 10 to 50

```
In [18]: np.arange(10, 51, 2)
```

```
Out[18]: array([10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42,
                44, 46, 48, 50])
```

## Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8

```
In [19]: np.arange(0,9).reshape((3,3))
```

```
Out[19]: array([[0, 1, 2],
                [3, 4, 5],
                [6, 7, 8]])
```

**Create a 3x3 identity matrix**

In [20]: `np.eye(3)`

Out[20]: `array([[1., 0., 0.],  
[0., 1., 0.],  
[0., 0., 1.]])`

**Use NumPy to generate a random number between 0 and 1**

In [36]: `np.array(np.random.rand()).reshape(1)`

Out[36]: `array([0.22244237])`

**Use NumPy to generate an array of 25 random numbers sampled from a standard normal distribution**

In [37]: `np.random.randn(25)`

Out[37]: `array([-0.02042091, 0.35480042, -0.51946811, 0.25506188, -1.16468379,  
0.33530686, -0.27734398, -0.61741113, 1.27523241, -0.84484071,  
-0.65238283, 0.07580697, -0.64690245, -0.29326098, 0.69615195,  
-2.43627075, -0.06873211, -0.14049871, -2.32017041, 2.31708927,  
1.20921287, 0.33708019, -1.983014 , -1.7213573 , -0.64671036])`

**Create the following matrix:**

In [57]: `np.arange(0.01, 1.01, 0.01).reshape(10, 10)`

Out[57]: `array([[0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.07, 0.08, 0.09, 0.1 ],  
[0.11, 0.12, 0.13, 0.14, 0.15, 0.16, 0.17, 0.18, 0.19, 0.2 ],  
[0.21, 0.22, 0.23, 0.24, 0.25, 0.26, 0.27, 0.28, 0.29, 0.3 ],  
[0.31, 0.32, 0.33, 0.34, 0.35, 0.36, 0.37, 0.38, 0.39, 0.4 ],  
[0.41, 0.42, 0.43, 0.44, 0.45, 0.46, 0.47, 0.48, 0.49, 0.5 ],  
[0.51, 0.52, 0.53, 0.54, 0.55, 0.56, 0.57, 0.58, 0.59, 0.6 ],  
[0.61, 0.62, 0.63, 0.64, 0.65, 0.66, 0.67, 0.68, 0.69, 0.7 ],  
[0.71, 0.72, 0.73, 0.74, 0.75, 0.76, 0.77, 0.78, 0.79, 0.8 ],  
[0.81, 0.82, 0.83, 0.84, 0.85, 0.86, 0.87, 0.88, 0.89, 0.9 ],  
[0.91, 0.92, 0.93, 0.94, 0.95, 0.96, 0.97, 0.98, 0.99, 1. ]])`

**Create an array of 20 linearly spaced points between 0 and 1:**

In [47]: `np.linspace(0, 1, 20)`

Out[47]: `array([0. , 0.05263158, 0.10526316, 0.15789474, 0.21052632,  
0.26315789, 0.31578947, 0.36842105, 0.42105263, 0.47368421,  
0.52631579, 0.57894737, 0.63157895, 0.68421053, 0.73684211,  
0.78947368, 0.84210526, 0.89473684, 0.94736842, 1. ])`

**Numpy Indexing and Selection**

Now you will be given a few matrices, and be asked to replicate the resulting matrix outputs:

```
In [44]: mat = np.arange(1,26).reshape(5,5)
mat
```

```
Out[44]: array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5],
               [ 6,  7,  8,  9, 10],
               [11, 12, 13, 14, 15],
               [16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
               [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [48]: mat[2: , 1:]
```

```
Out[48]: array([[12, 13, 14, 15],
               [17, 18, 19, 20],
               [22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

```
In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [49]: mat[3,4]
```

```
Out[49]: 20
```

```
In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [50]: mat[0:3, 1:2]
```

```
Out[50]: array([[ 2],
               [ 7],
               [12]])
```

```
In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [51]: mat[4]
```

```
Out[51]: array([21, 22, 23, 24, 25])
```

```
In [0]: # WRITE CODE HERE THAT REPRODUCES THE OUTPUT OF THE CELL BELOW
# BE CAREFUL NOT TO RUN THE CELL BELOW, OTHERWISE YOU WON'T
# BE ABLE TO SEE THE OUTPUT ANY MORE
```

```
In [52]: mat[3:]
```

```
Out[52]: array([[16, 17, 18, 19, 20],
               [21, 22, 23, 24, 25]])
```

## Now do the following

**Get the sum of all the values in mat**

```
In [53]: mat.sum()
```

```
Out[53]: 325
```

**Get the standard deviation of the values in mat**

```
In [54]: mat.std()
```

```
Out[54]: 7.211102550927978
```

**Get the sum of all the columns in mat**

```
In [58]: mat.sum(axis=0)
```

```
Out[58]: array([55, 60, 65, 70, 75])
```

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