Assignment 15 sep

```
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()
```

```
Choose Files No file chosen  Upload widget is only available when the cell has been executed in the current browser session.
Please rerun this cell to enable.
Saving Titanic-Dataset.csv to Titanic-Dataset.csv
```

Perform Data preprocessing on Titanic dataset 1.Data Collection. Please download the dataset from https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/yasserh/titanic-dataset

2.Data Preprocessing o Import the Libraries. o Importing the dataset. o Checking for Null Values. o Data Visualization. o Outlier Detection o Splitting Dependent and Independent variables o Perform Encoding o Feature Scaling. o Splitting Data into Train and Test

1.Data Collection :

Data Set is collected from the kaggle website

2.Data Preprocessing :

Importing the Libraries

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

Importing the DataSet

```
df=pd.read_csv('Titanic-Dataset.csv')
df.head()
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
 #   Column       Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------       --------------  -----
 0   PassengerId  891 non-null    int64
 1   Survived     891 non-null    int64
 2   Pclass       891 non-null    int64
 3   Name         891 non-null    object
 4   Sex          891 non-null    object
 5   Age          714 non-null    float64
 6   SibSp        891 non-null    int64
 7   Parch        891 non-null    int64
 8   Ticket       891 non-null    object
 9   Fare         891 non-null    float64
 10  Cabin        204 non-null    object
 11  Embarked     889 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

```
df.describe()
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	32.204208
std	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057	49.693429
min	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000	7.910400
50%	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
75%	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000	31.000000
max	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000	512.329200

Checking for Null Values

```
df.isnull().any()
```

```
PassengerId    False
Survived       False
Pclass         False
Name           False
Sex            False
Age             True
SibSp          False
Parch          False
Ticket         False
Fare           False
Cabin           True
Embarked        True
dtype: bool
```

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
PassengerId      0
Survived         0
Pclass           0
Name             0
Sex              0
Age            177
SibSp            0
Parch            0
Ticket           0
Fare             0
Cabin          687
Embarked         2
dtype: int64
```

```
print("Null percentage in columns : ")
for i in df.columns:
    c=df[i].count()
    n=df[i].isnull().sum()
    print(i," : ",(n/(n+c)) * 100)
```

```
Null percentage in columns :
PassengerId  :  0.0
Survived  :  0.0
Pclass  :  0.0
Name  :  0.0
Sex  :  0.0
Age  :  19.865319865319865
SibSp  :  0.0
Parch  :  0.0
Ticket  :  0.0
Fare  :  0.0
Cabin  :  77.10437710437711
Embarked  :  0.22446689113355783
```

```
df.shape
```

```
(891, 12)
```

```
df["Age"].fillna(df["Age"].median(),inplace=True)
df["Embarked"].fillna(df["Embarked"].mode()[0],inplace=True)
```

```
print(df["Age"].isnull().any())
print(df["Embarked"].isnull().any())
```

```
False
False
```

```
df.head()
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S

```
print(df.shape)
```

```
(891, 12)
```

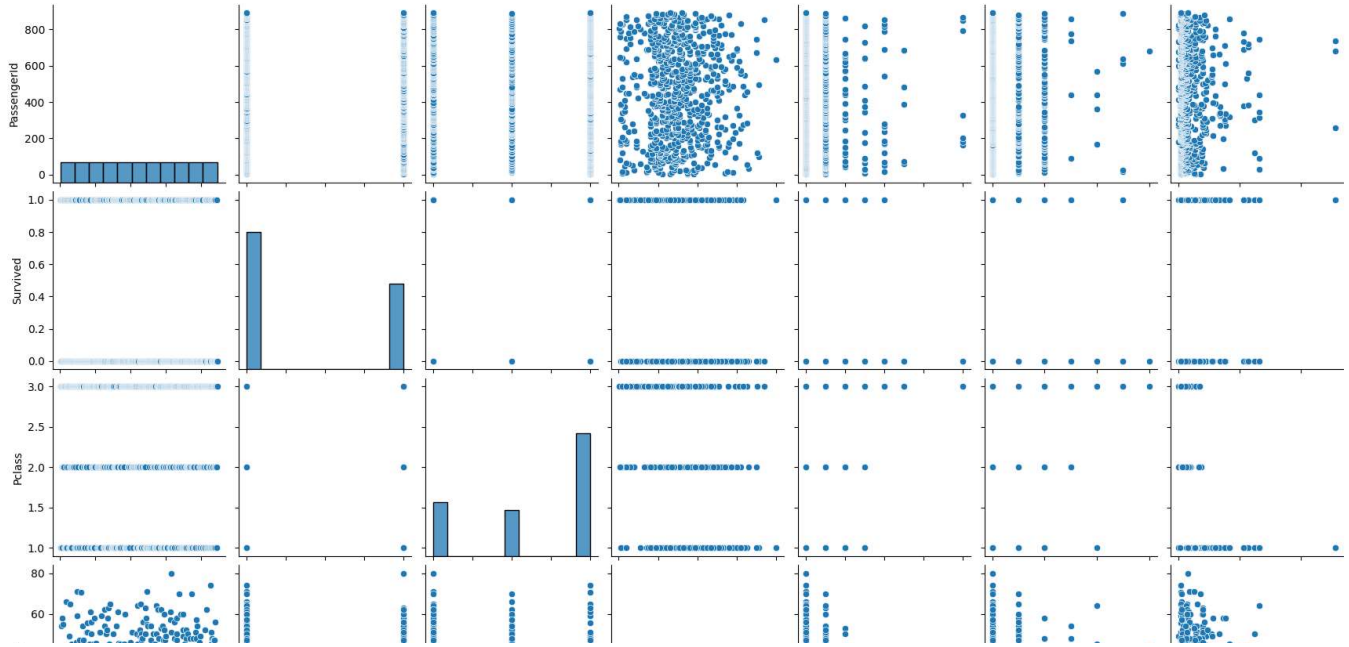
```
df.isnull().any()
```

```
PassengerId    False
Survived       False
Pclass         False
Name           False
Sex            False
Age            False
SibSp          False
Parch          False
Ticket         False
Fare           False
Cabin           True
Embarked       False
dtype: bool
```

Data Visualization

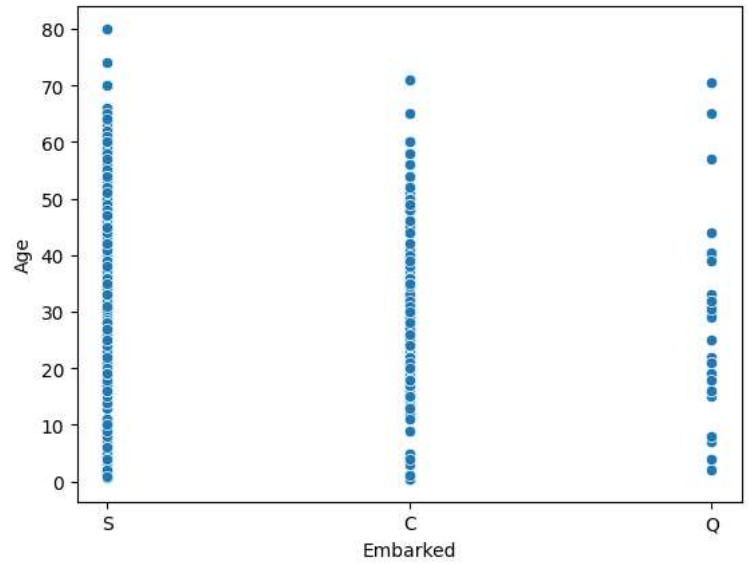
```
sns.pairplot(df)
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x7a4b23cc1ff0>
```




```
sns.scatterplot(x="Embarked",y="Age",data=df)
```

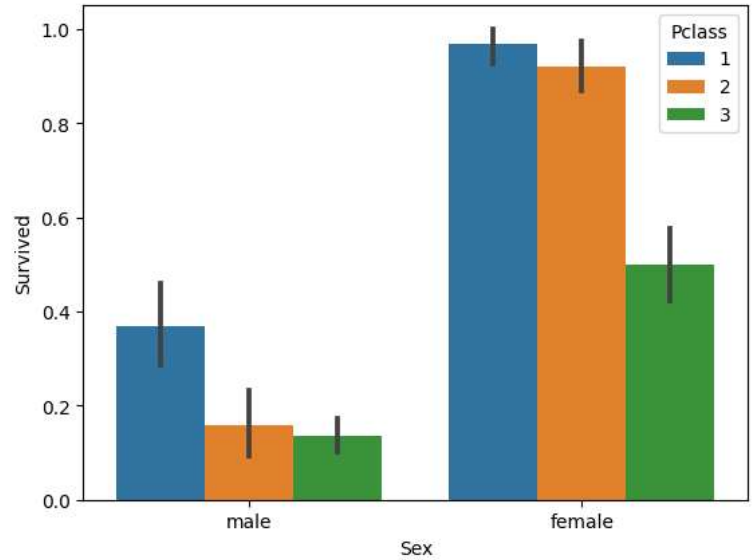
```
<Axes: xlabel='Embarked', ylabel='Age'>
```



PassengerId Survived Pclass Age SibSp Parch Fare

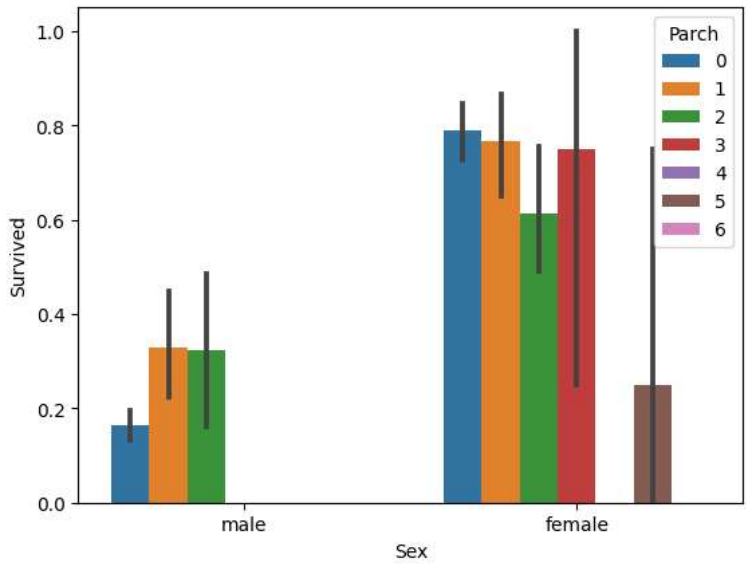
```
sns.barplot(x="Sex",y="Survived",data=df,hue="Pclass")
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='Sex', ylabel='Survived'>
```



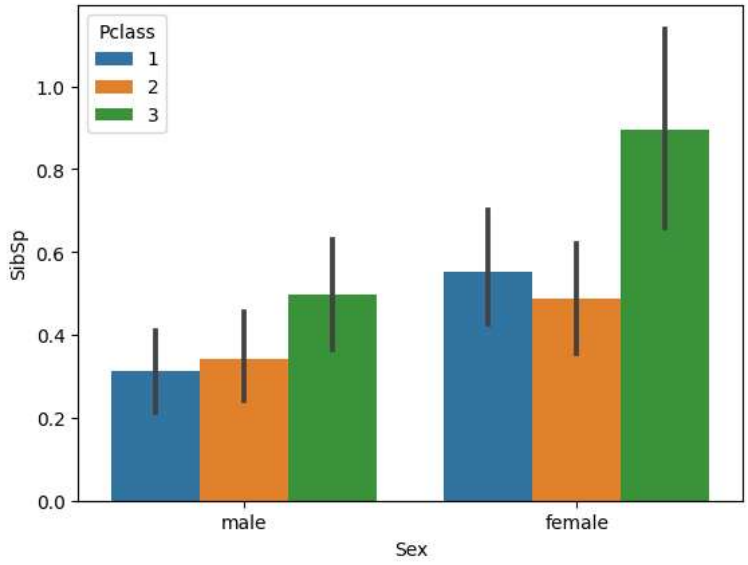
```
sns.barplot(x="Sex",y="Survived",data=df,hue="Parch")
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='Sex', ylabel='Survived'>
```



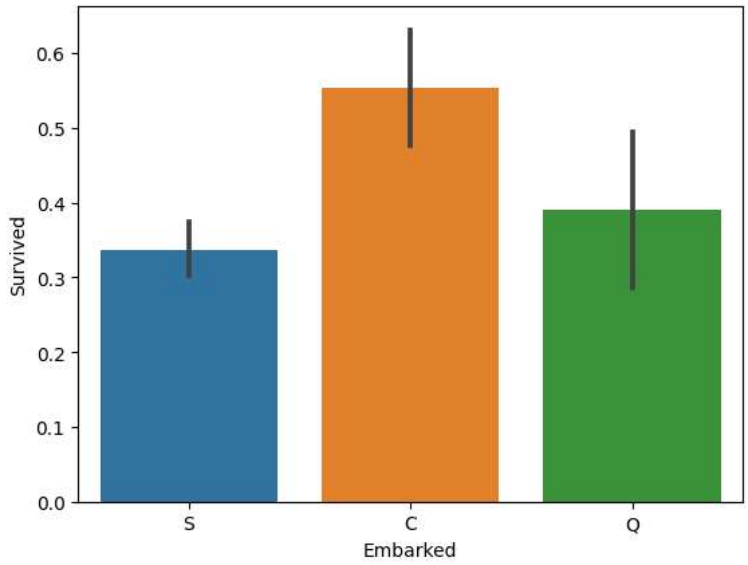

```
sns.barplot(x="Sex",y="SibSp",data=df,hue="Pclass")
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='Sex', ylabel='SibSp'>
```




```
sns.barplot(x="Embarked",y="Survived",data=df)
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='Embarked', ylabel='Survived'>
```



```
sns.distplot(df["Survived"])
```

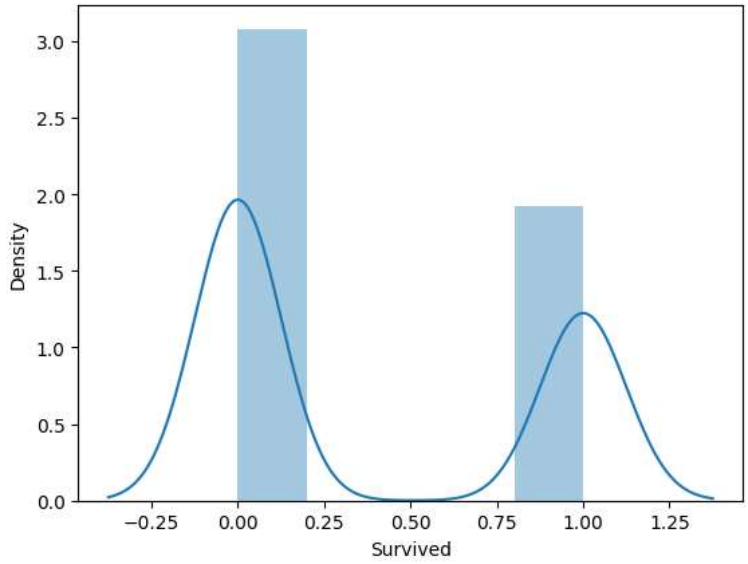
```
<ipython-input-15-6525837c6049>:1: UserWarning:

`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14.0.

Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with
similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see
https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751

  sns.distplot(df["Survived"])
<Axes: xlabel='Survived', ylabel='Density'>
```




```
corr=df.corr(numeric_only=True)
corr
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
PassengerId	1.000000	-0.005007	-0.035144	0.036847	-0.057527	-0.001652	0.012658
Survived	-0.005007	1.000000	-0.338481	-0.077221	-0.035322	0.081629	0.257307
Pclass	-0.035144	-0.338481	1.000000	-0.369226	0.083081	0.018443	-0.549500
Age	0.036847	-0.077221	-0.369226	1.000000	-0.308247	-0.189119	0.096067
SibSp	-0.057527	-0.035322	0.083081	-0.308247	1.000000	0.414838	0.159651
Parch	-0.001652	0.081629	0.018443	-0.189119	0.414838	1.000000	0.216225
Fare	0.012658	0.257307	-0.549500	0.096067	0.159651	0.216225	1.000000

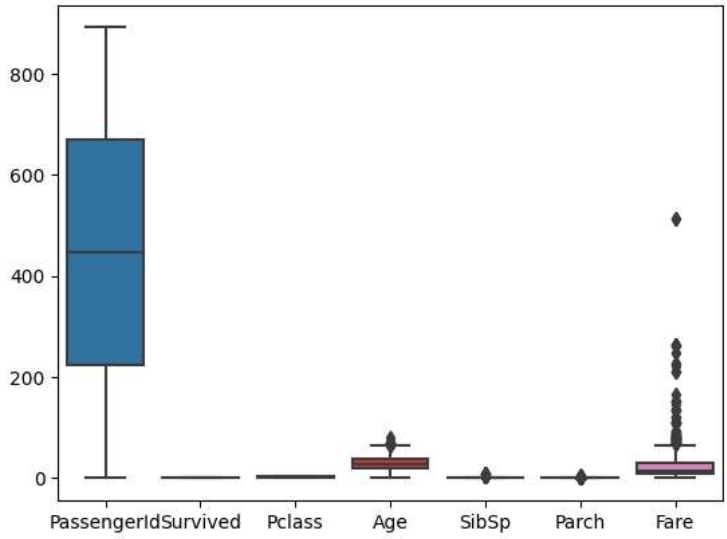
```
sns.heatmap(corr,annot=True)
```

```
<Axes: >
```


Outlier Detection

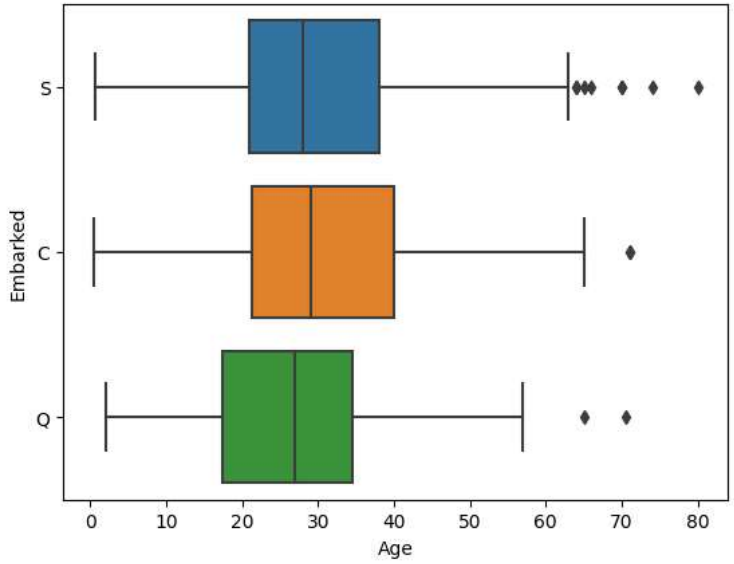

```
sns.boxplot(df)
```

```
<Axes: >
```




```
sns.boxplot(data=df,x="Age",y="Embarked")
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='Age', ylabel='Embarked'>
```

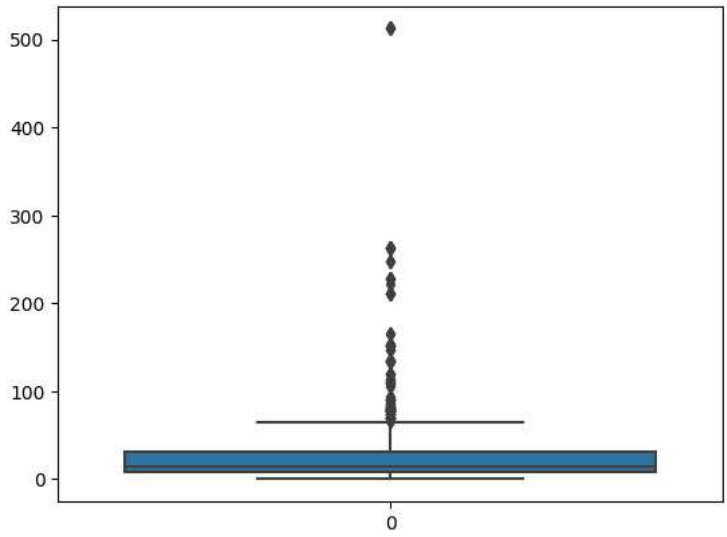



```
sns.boxplot(data=df,x="Fare",y="Embarked")
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='Fare', ylabel='Embarked'>
```

```
sns.boxplot(df["Fare"])
```

```
<Axes: >
```




```
df["Age"].skew()
```

```
0.38910778230082704
```

```
df["Fare"].skew() # as skewness should be -1 to +1 is normal range but here we are having so much outliers and should be treated first
```

```
4.787316519674893
```

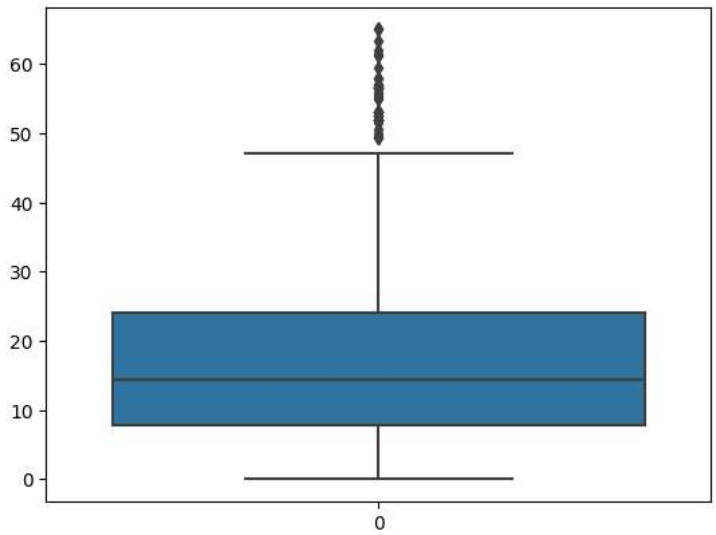
```
df["Fare"].median()
```

```
14.4542
```

```
Q1 = df['Fare'].quantile(0.25)
Q3 = df['Fare'].quantile(0.75)
IQR = Q3 - Q1
width = 1.5
lower_limit = Q1 -(width*IQR)
upper_limit = Q3 + (width*IQR)
df['Fare']=np.where(df['Fare']>upper_limit,14.4542,np.where(df['Fare']<lower_limit,14.4542,df["Fare"]))
```

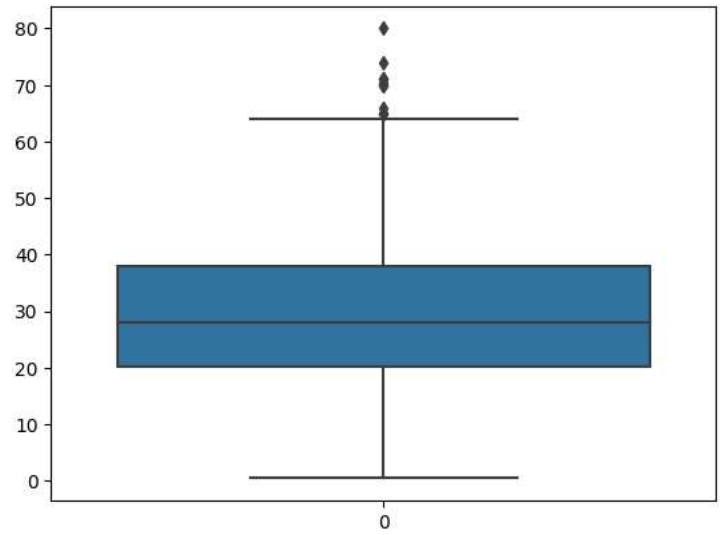
```
sns.boxplot(df["Fare"])
```

```
<Axes: >
```




```
sns.boxplot(df.Age)
```

```
<Axes: >
```



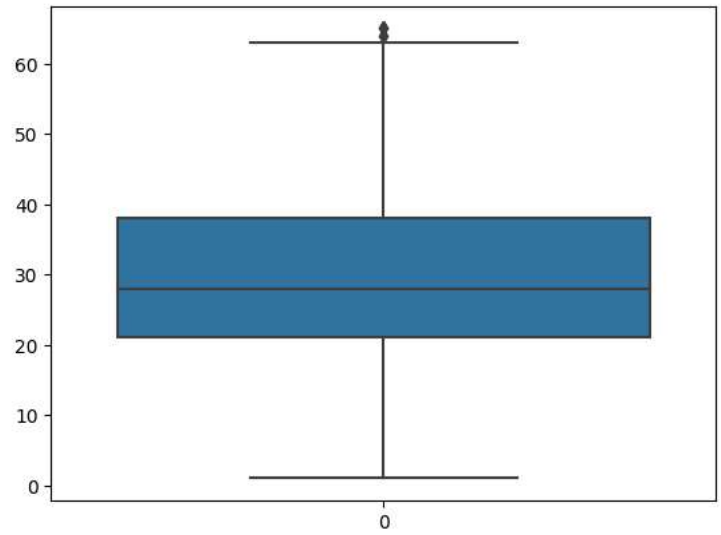

```
print(df.Age.median())
print(df.Age.shape)
```

```
28.0
(891,)
```

```
p=df["Age"].quantile(0.99)
p1=df['Age'].quantile(0.01)
df=df[df['Age']<=p]
df=df[df['Age']>=p1]
```

```
sns.boxplot(df.Age)
```

```
<Axes: >
```




```
sns.boxplot(df)
```

```
<Axes: >
```


```
df.head()
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	14.4542	C85	C
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S

```
df.shape
```

```
(699, 12)
```

Splitting Dependent and Independent variables

```
df.drop(["PassengerId","Name","Ticket","Cabin"],axis=1,inplace=True)
df.head()
```

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked
0	0	3	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S
1	1	1	female	38.0	1	0	14.4542	C
2	1	3	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S
3	1	1	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S
4	0	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S

```
X=df.iloc[:,1:]
y=df.iloc[:,:1]
```

```
X.head()
```

	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked
0	3	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S
1	1	female	38.0	1	0	14.4542	C
2	3	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S
3	1	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S
4	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S

```
y.head()
```

	Survived
0	0
1	1
2	1
3	1
4	0

```
y=y.squeeze()
```

```
type(X)
```

```
pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
```

```
type(y)
```

pandas.core.series.Series

```
y.head()
```

```
0    0
1    1
2    1
3    1
4    0
Name: Survived, dtype: int64
```

Perform Encoding

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le=LabelEncoder()
X["Sex"]=le.fit_transform(X["Sex"])
mapping1=dict(zip(le.classes_,range(len(le.classes_))))
X["Embarked"]=le.fit_transform(X["Embarked"])
mapping2=dict(zip(le.classes_,range(len(le.classes_))))
```

```
print("For Sex Column :",mapping1)
print("For Embarked Column :",mapping2)
```

```
For Sex Column : {'female': 0, 'male': 1}
For Embarked Column : {'C': 0, 'Q': 1, 'S': 2, nan: 3}
```

```
X
```

	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked
0	3	1	22.0	1	0	7.2500	2
1	1	0	38.0	1	0	14.4542	0
2	3	0	26.0	0	0	7.9250	2
3	1	0	35.0	1	0	53.1000	2
4	3	1	35.0	0	0	8.0500	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
885	3	0	39.0	0	5	29.1250	1
886	2	1	27.0	0	0	13.0000	2
887	1	0	19.0	0	0	30.0000	2
889	1	1	26.0	0	0	30.0000	0
890	3	1	32.0	0	0	7.7500	1

699 rows × 7 columns

```
y
```

```
0      0
1      1
2      1
3      1
4      0
      ..
885    0
886    0
887    1
889    1
890    0
Name: Survived, Length: 699, dtype: int64
```

Feature Scaling

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
ss=StandardScaler()
X_Scale=pd.DataFrame(ss.fit_transform(X),columns=X.columns)
```

```
X_Scale.head()
```

	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked
0	0.905476	0.767226	-0.549792	0.522797	-0.498639	-0.842268	0.507051
1	-1.482931	-1.303396	0.621533	0.522797	-0.498639	-0.282045	-2.070610
2	0.905476	-1.303396	-0.256960	-0.548860	-0.498639	-0.789777	0.507051
3	-1.482931	-1.303396	0.401910	0.522797	-0.498639	2.723181	0.507051

```
y.head()
```

```
0    0
1    1
2    1
3    1
4    0
Name: Survived, dtype: int64
```

```
X_Scale.shape
```

```
(699, 7)
```

```
y.shape
```

```
(699,)
```

Splitting Data into Train and Test

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X_Scale,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=0)
```

```
print(X_train,"\n",X_test,"\n","\n",y_train,"\n",y_test)
```

```
        Pclass       Sex       Age     SibSp     Parch      Fare  Embarked
293 -1.482931  0.767226 -0.549792 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.282045 -2.070610
62  -0.288727 -1.303396 -0.915831 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.589537  0.507051
485  0.905476  0.767226 -0.623000 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.795283  0.507051
422  0.905476 -1.303396 -1.501493  3.737769  1.840613  1.025996  0.507051
332  0.905476  0.767226 -0.623000 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.804685 -0.781780
..        ...       ...       ...       ...       ...       ...       ...
359 -1.482931  0.767226  1.426819  0.522797 -0.498639 -0.282045 -2.070610
192  0.905476  0.767226  0.035871 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.844212 -2.070610
629  0.905476  0.767226  0.109079 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.801442  0.507051
559 -1.482931 -1.303396  0.621533 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.282045 -2.070610
684 -0.288727 -1.303396 -0.110545  0.522797 -0.498639  0.460268 -2.070610

[559 rows x 7 columns]
        Pclass       Sex       Age     SibSp     Parch      Fare  Embarked
476  0.905476  0.767226  0.401910 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.780057  0.507051
531 -0.288727  0.767226  2.232105  0.522797  0.670987  1.626718  0.507051
40  -0.288727 -1.303396 -0.623000 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.589537  0.507051
432  0.905476  0.767226 -0.549792 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.844212 -2.070610
14  -0.288727 -1.303396  1.866066 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.161839  0.507051
..        ...       ...       ...       ...       ...       ...       ...
310 -1.482931 -1.303396 -0.476584  0.522797 -0.498639 -0.282045 -2.070610
644  0.905476  0.767226 -0.183753 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.732427  0.507051
523  0.905476  0.767226 -0.842623 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.801442  0.507051
470  0.905476  0.767226  0.475118  0.522797 -0.498639 -0.196832  0.507051
45  -1.482931 -1.303396  0.621533 -0.548860 -0.498639 -0.282045  1.795881

[140 rows x 7 columns]

 373    0
84     1
623    0
541    0
421    0
      ..
453    1
244    0
805    0
716    1
874    1
Name: Survived, Length: 559, dtype: int64
 614    0
684    0
56     1
553    1
15     1
      ..
393    1
821    1
```

```
675    0
605    0
61     1
Name: Survived, Length: 140, dtype: int64
```

```
print(X_train.shape,X_test.shape,y_train.shape,y_test.shape)
```

```
(559, 7) (140, 7) (559,) (140,)
```

Preprocessing Done

Testing for accuracy

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
lr=LogisticRegression()
lr.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
LogisticRegression()
```

```
y_predict=lr.predict(X_test)
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_predict)

print("Accuracy:", accuracy)
```

```
Accuracy: 0.8
```