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21BAI1853

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
data=pd.read_csv('Titanic-Dataset.csv')
data.head()
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	F
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs T. B.)	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2

```
data.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column             Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
0   PassengerId         891 non-null    int64   
1   Survived            891 non-null    int64   
2   Pclass              891 non-null    int64   
3   Name                891 non-null    object   
4   Sex                 891 non-null    object   
5   Age                 714 non-null    float64  
6   SibSp               891 non-null    int64   
7   Parch               891 non-null    int64   
8   Ticket              891 non-null    object   
9   Fare                891 non-null    float64  
10  Cabin               204 non-null    object   
11  Embarked            889 non-null    object   
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

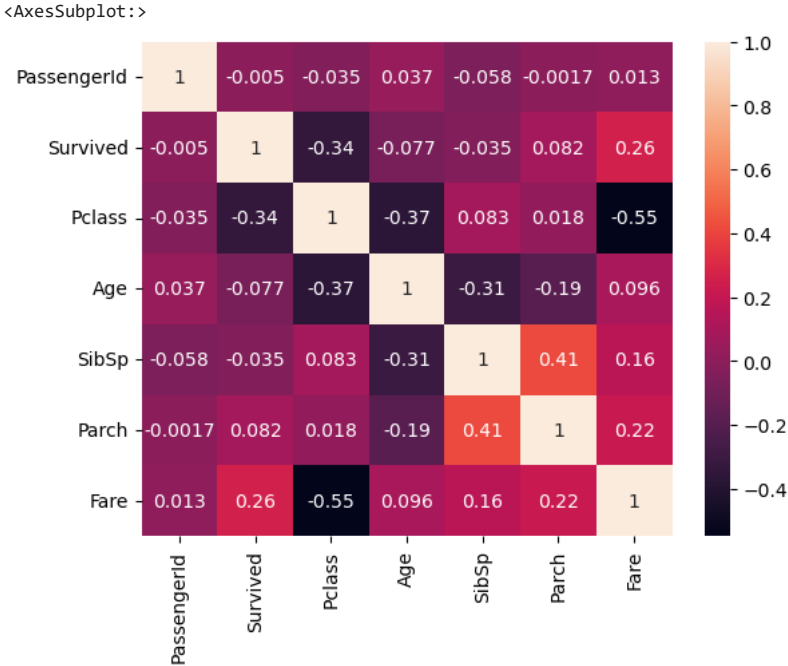
```
data.describe()
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	32.000000
std	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057	49.693429
min	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000	7.250000
50%	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
75%	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000	31.000000
max	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000	512.329200

```
corr=data.corr()
corr
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
PassengerId	1.000000	-0.005007	-0.035144	0.036847	-0.057527	-0.001652	0.0121
Survived	-0.005	1	-0.34	-0.077	-0.035	0.082	0.26
Pclass	-0.035	-0.34	1	-0.37	0.083	0.018	-0.55
Age	0.037	-0.077	-0.37	1	-0.31	-0.19	0.096
SibSp	-0.058	-0.035	0.083	-0.31	1	0.41	0.16
Parch	-0.0017	0.082	0.018	-0.19	0.41	1	0.22
Fare	0.013	0.26	-0.55	0.096	0.16	0.22	1

```
sns.heatmap(corr,annot=True)
```



```
data.Cabin.value_counts()

B96 B98      4
G6          4
C23 C25 C27  4
C22 C26      3
F33         3
..
E34         1
C7          1
C54         1
E36         1
C148        1
Name: Cabin, Length: 147, dtype: int64
```

```
data.Embarked.value_counts()

S    644
C    168
Q     77
Name: Embarked, dtype: int64
```

```
data.Parch.value_counts()

0    678
1    118
2     80
5      5
3      5
4      4
6      1
Name: Parch, dtype: int64
```

```
data.isnull().any()

PassengerId    False
Survived        False
Pclass          False
Name            False
Sex             False
Age             True
SibSp           False
Parch           False
Ticket         False
Fare            False
Cabin           True
```

```
Embarked      True  
dtype: bool
```

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

```
PassengerId    0  
Survived        0  
Pclass         0  
Name           0  
Sex            0  
Age           177  
SibSp          0  
Parch          0  
Ticket         0  
Fare           0  
Cabin         687  
Embarked        2  
dtype: int64
```

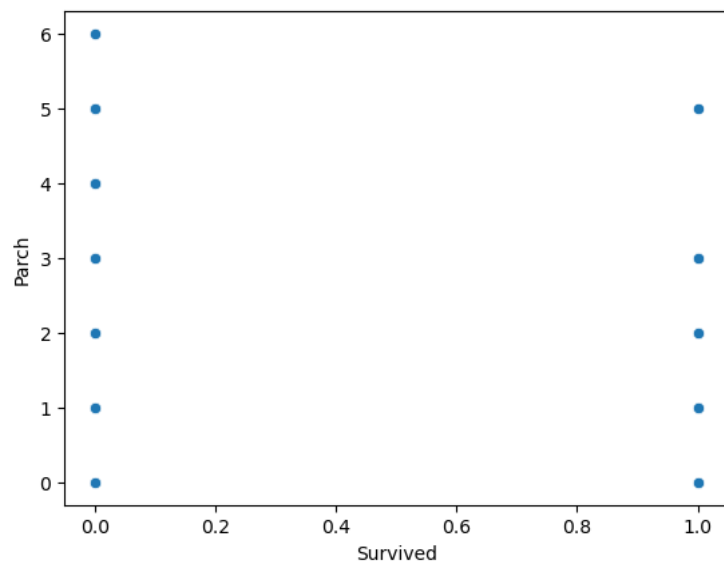
```
data["Age"].fillna(data["Age"].mean(),inplace=True)  
data["Cabin"].fillna(data["Cabin"].mode()[0],inplace=True)  
data["Embarked"].fillna(data["Embarked"].mode()[0],inplace=True)
```

```
data.isnull().sum()#I removed all null values
```

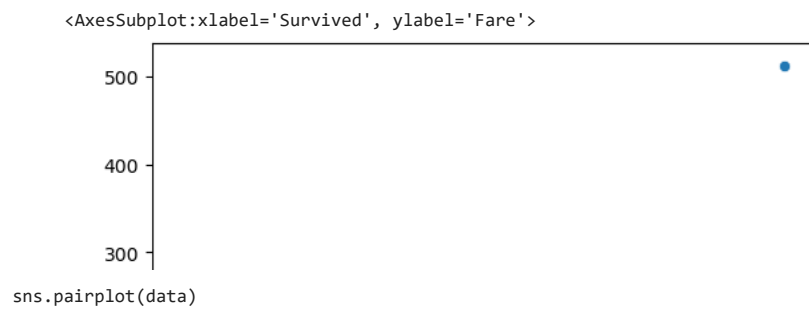
```
PassengerId    0  
Survived        0  
Pclass         0  
Name           0  
Sex            0  
Age            0  
SibSp          0  
Parch          0  
Ticket         0  
Fare           0  
Cabin          0  
Embarked        0  
dtype: int64
```

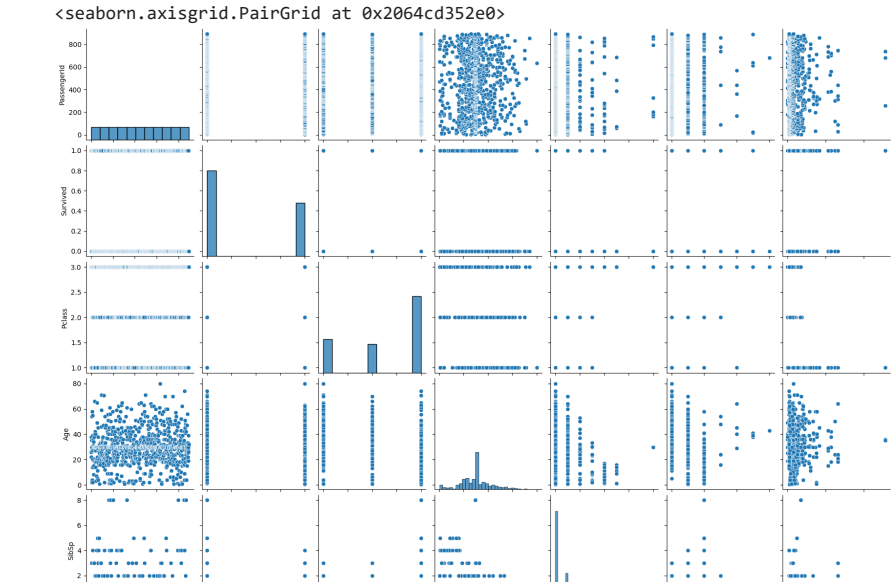
```
sns.scatterplot(x=data["Survived"],y=data["Parch"])
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Survived', ylabel='Parch'>
```



```
sns.scatterplot(x=data["Survived"],y=data["Fare"])
```





```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le=LabelEncoder()

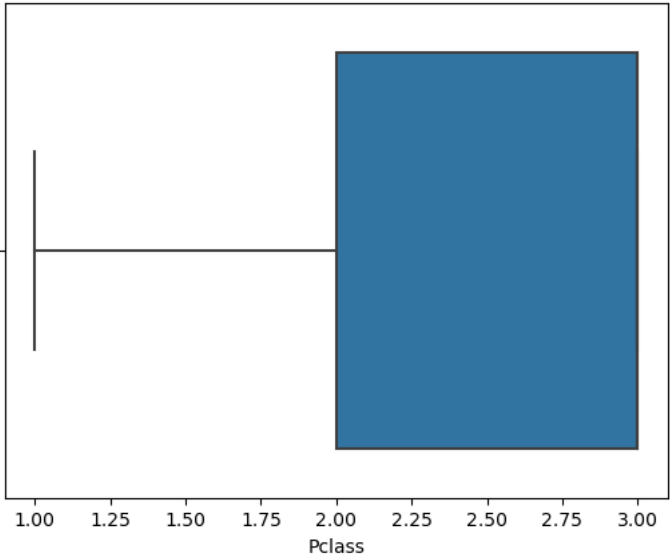
data["Sex"]=le.fit_transform(data["Sex"])
data["Embarked"]=le.fit_transform(data["Embarked"])

data.head()
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	F
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	1	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence)	0	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2

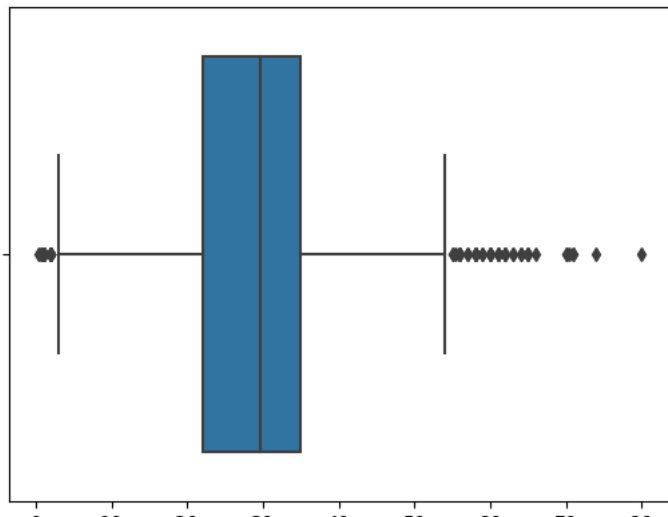
```
sns.boxplot(data['Pclass'])

C:\Users\harsh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning:
warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Pclass'>
```



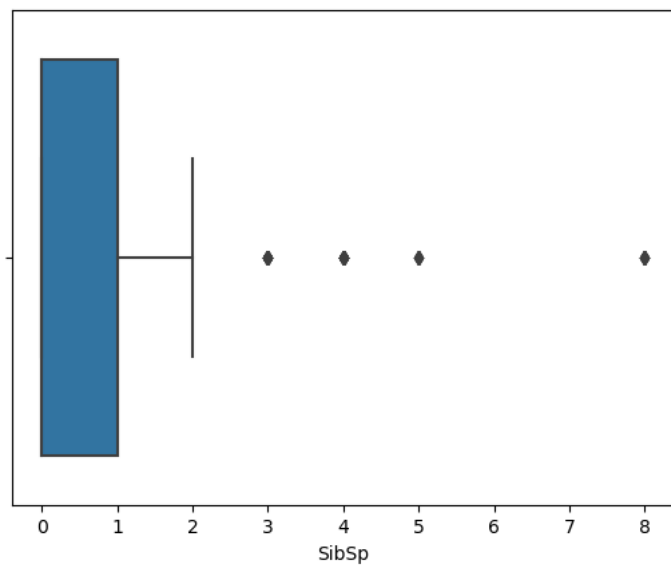
```
sns.boxplot(data['Age'])
```

```
C:\Users\harsh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarnin
warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Age'>
```



```
sns.boxplot(data['SibSp'])
```

```
C:\Users\harsh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarnin
warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='SibSp'>
```

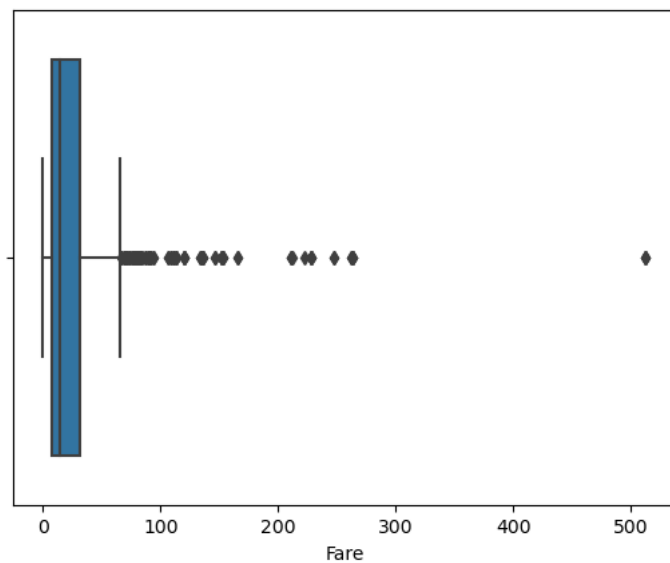


```
sns.boxplot(data['Parch'])
```

```
C:\Users\harsh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarnin
```

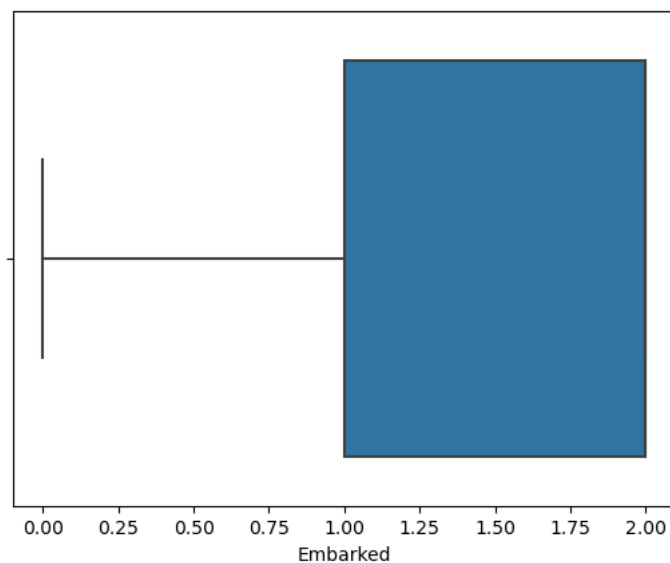
```
sns.boxplot(data['Fare'])
```

```
C:\Users\harsh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarnin
warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Fare'>
```



```
sns.boxplot(data['Embarked'])
```

```
C:\Users\harsh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarnin
warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Embarked'>
```



```
q1=data.Age.quantile(0.25)
q3=data.Age.quantile(0.75)
print(q1)
print(q3)
```

```
22.0
35.0
```

```
iqr=q3-q1
iqr
```

```
13.0
```

```
upperlimit = q3+1.5*iqr
upperlimit
```

```
54.5
```

```
lowerlimit=q1-1.5*iqr
lowerlimit
```

```
2.5
```

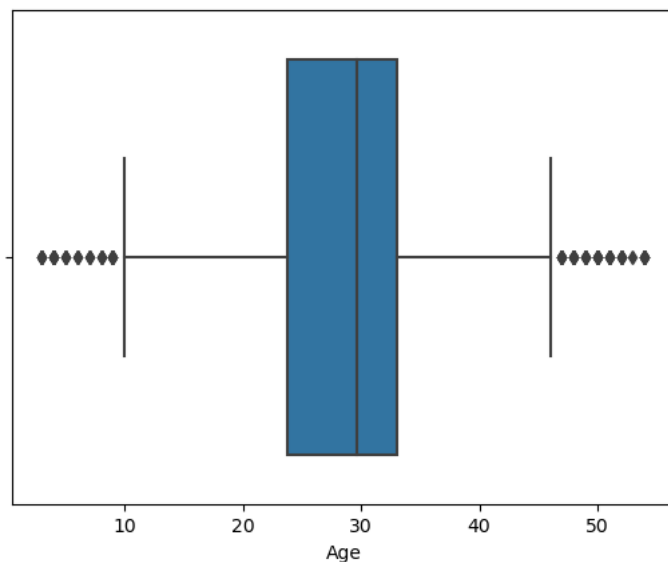
```
data.median()
```

```
C:\Users\harsh\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11488\4184645713.py:1: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reduction (e.g. `data.median()`) is deprecated
data.median()
PassengerId    446.000000
Survived        0.000000
Pclass         3.000000
Sex            1.000000
Age           29.699118
SibSp          0.000000
Parch          0.000000
Fare         14.454200
Embarked       2.000000
dtype: float64
```

```
data['Age']=np.where(data['Age']>upperlimit,29.699118,data['Age'])
data['Age'] = np.where(data['Age'] < lowerlimit,29.699118, data['Age'])
```

```
sns.boxplot(data['Age'])
```

```
C:\Users\harsh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning:
warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Age'>
```



```
q1=data.SibSp.quantile(0.25)
q3=data.SibSp.quantile(0.75)
print(q1)
print(q3)
```

```
0.0
1.0
```

```
iqr=q3-q1
iqr
```

```
1.0
```

```
upperlimit = q3+1.5*iqr
upperlimit
```

```
2.5
```

```
lowerlimit=q1-1.5*iqr
lowerlimit
```

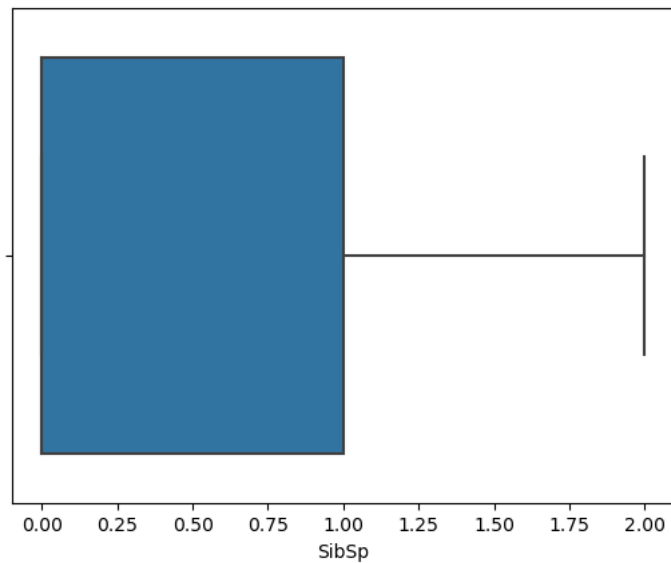
```
-1.5
```



```
data['SibSp']=np.where(data['SibSp']>upperlimit,0.000000,data['SibSp'])
```

```
sns.boxplot(data['SibSp'])
```

```
C:\Users\harsh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning:
  warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='SibSp'>
```



```
q1=data.Parch.quantile(0.25)
q3=data.Parch.quantile(0.75)
print(q1)
print(q3)
```

```
0.0
0.0
```

```
iqr=q3-q1
iqr
```

```
0.0
```

```
upperlimit = q3+1.5*iqr
upperlimit
```

```
0.0
```

```
lowerlimit=q1-1.5*iqr
lowerlimit
```

```
0.0
```

```
data['Parch']=np.where(data['Parch']>upperlimit,0.000000,data['Parch'])
```

```
sns.boxplot(data['Parch'])
```

```
C:\Users\harsh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarnin
warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Parch'>
```



```
q1=data.Fare.quantile(0.25)
q3=data.Fare.quantile(0.75)
print(q1)
print(q3)
```

```
7.8958
30.0
```



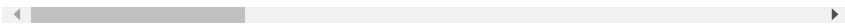
```
iqr=q3-q1
iqr
```

```
22.1042
```



```
upperlimit = q3+1.5*iqr
upperlimit
```

```
63.1563
```



```
lowerlimit=q1-1.5*iqr
lowerlimit
```

```
-25.2605
```

```
data.median()
```

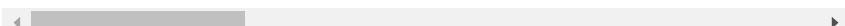
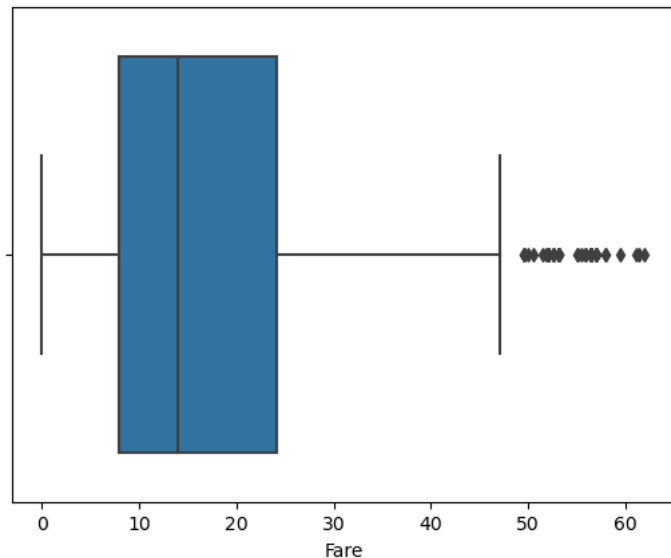
```
C:\Users\harsh\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11488\4184645713.py:1: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reduci
data.median()
PassengerId      447.500000
Survived          0.000000
Pclass           3.000000
Sex              1.000000
Age             29.699118
SibSp            0.000000
Parch            0.000000
Fare             14.054150
Embarked         2.000000
dtype: float64
```



```
data['Fare']=np.where(data['Fare']>upperlimit,14.054150,data['Fare'])
```

```
sns.boxplot(data.Fare)
```

```
C:\Users\harsh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarnin
warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Fare'>
```



```
y=data["Survived"]
```

```
X=data.drop(columns=["Name", "PassengerId", "Survived", "Ticket", "Cabin"],axis=1)
```

```
y.head()
```

```
0    0
1    1
2    1
3    1
4    0
Name: Survived, dtype: int64
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
ms=MinMaxScaler()
```

```
X_Scaled=ms.fit_transform(X)
```

```
X_Scaled=pd.DataFrame(ms.fit_transform(X),columns=X.columns)
```

```
X_Scaled.head()
```

	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked
0	1.0	1.0	0.372549	0.5	0.0	0.116975	1.0
1	0.0	0.0	0.686275	0.5	0.0	0.226756	0.0
2	1.0	0.0	0.450980	0.0	0.0	0.127865	1.0
3	0.0	0.0	0.627451	0.5	0.0	0.856739	1.0
4	1.0	1.0	0.627451	0.0	0.0	0.129882	1.0

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X_Scaled,y,test_size =0.2,random_state =0)
```

```
print(x_train.shape,x_test.shape,y_train.shape,y_test.shape)
```

```
(699, 7) (175, 7) (699,) (175,)
```