

▼ ASSIGNMENT 3

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```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import os
for dirname, _, filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/input'):
    for filename in filenames:
        print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))

/kaggle/input/titanic-dataset/Titanic-Dataset.csv

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

train_data = pd.read_csv("/kaggle/input/titanic-dataset/Titanic-Dataset.csv")
test_data = pd.read_csv("/kaggle/input/titanic-dataset/Titanic-Dataset.csv")

print("Summary of train_data:")
print(train_data.info())

print("\nSummary of test_data:")
print(test_data.info())

print("\nFirst few rows of train_data:")
print(train_data.head())

print("\nFirst few rows of test_data:")
print(test_data.head())
```

```
Summary of train_data:
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   PassengerId  891 non-null    int64
1   Survived     891 non-null    int64
2   Pclass       891 non-null    int64
3   Name         891 non-null    object
4   Sex          891 non-null    object
5   Age          714 non-null    float64
6   SibSp        891 non-null    int64
7   Parch        891 non-null    int64
8   Ticket       891 non-null    object
9   Fare         891 non-null    float64
10  Cabin        204 non-null    object
11  Embarked     889 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
None
```

```
Summary of test_data:
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   PassengerId  891 non-null    int64
1   Survived     891 non-null    int64
2   Pclass       891 non-null    int64
3   Name         891 non-null    object
4   Sex          891 non-null    object
5   Age          714 non-null    float64
6   SibSp        891 non-null    int64
7   Parch        891 non-null    int64
8   Ticket       891 non-null    object
9   Fare         891 non-null    float64
10  Cabin        204 non-null    object
11  Embarked     889 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

None

First few rows of train_data:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	\
0	1	0	3	
1	2	1	1	
2	3	1	3	
3	4	1	1	
4	5	0	3	

	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	\
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	
4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	

```
print("Training Data Null Values:")
```

```
print(train_data.isnull().sum())
```

```
print("\nTest Data Null Values:")
```

```
print(test_data.isnull().sum())
```

Training Data Null Values:

PassengerId	0
Survived	0
Pclass	0
Name	0
Sex	0
Age	177
SibSp	0
Parch	0
Ticket	0
Fare	0
Cabin	687
Embarked	2

dtype: int64

Test Data Null Values:

PassengerId	0
Survived	0
Pclass	0
Name	0
Sex	0
Age	177
SibSp	0
Parch	0
Ticket	0
Fare	0
Cabin	687
Embarked	2

dtype: int64

▼ DATA VISUALIZATION

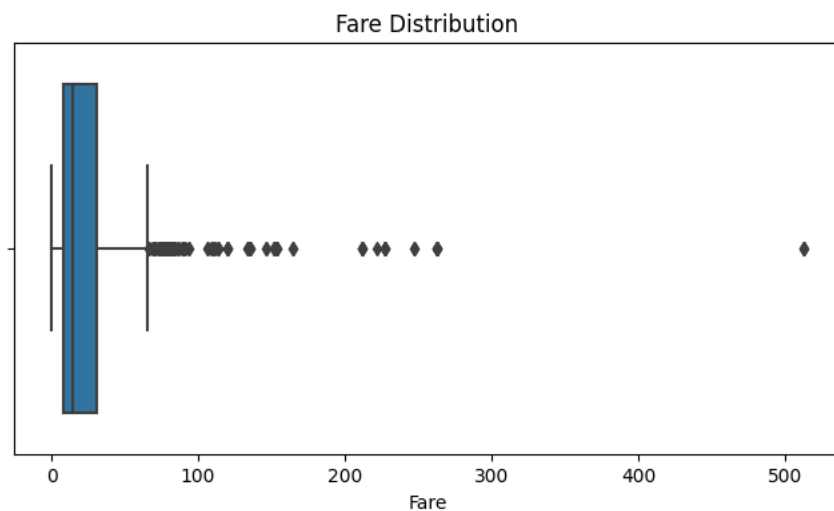
```
sns.countplot(data=train_data, x='Sex', hue='Survived')
```

```
plt.title('Survival Count by Gender')
```

```
plt.show()
```

Survival Count by Gender

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 4))
sns.boxplot(data=train_data, x='Fare')
plt.title('Fare Distribution')
plt.show()
```



```
y = train_data["Survived"]
features = ["Pclass", "Sex", "SibSp", "Parch"]
X = pd.get_dummies(train_data[features])
X_test = pd.get_dummies(test_data[features])

print("Dependent Variable (y):")
print(y)

print("\nIndependent Variables (X):")
print(X)

print("\nIndependent Variables for Test Data (X_test):")
print(X_test)
```

Dependent Variable (y):

```
0      0
1      1
2      1
3      1
4      0
..
886    0
887    1
888    0
889    1
890    0
Name: Survived, Length: 891, dtype: int64
```

Independent Variables (X):

	Pclass	SibSp	Parch	Sex_female	Sex_male
0	3	1	0	False	True
1	1	1	0	True	False
2	3	0	0	True	False
3	1	1	0	True	False
4	3	0	0	False	True
..
886	2	0	0	False	True
887	1	0	0	True	False
888	3	1	2	True	False
889	1	0	0	False	True
890	3	0	0	False	True

[891 rows x 5 columns]

Independent Variables for Test Data (X_test):

	Pclass	SibSp	Parch	Sex_female	Sex_male
0	3	1	0	False	True
1	1	1	0	True	False
2	3	0	0	True	False
3	1	1	0	True	False
4	3	0	0	False	True
..
886	2	0	0	False	True
887	1	0	0	True	False
888	3	1	2	True	False
889	1	0	0	False	True
890	3	0	0	False	True

[891 rows x 5 columns]

▼ FEATURE SCALING

```

scaler = StandardScaler()
X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X)
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
print("X_scaled (Training Data):")
print(X_scaled)

print("\nX_test_scaled (Test Data):")
print(X_test_scaled)

X_scaled (Training Data):
[[ 0.82737724  0.43279337 -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [-1.56610693  0.43279337 -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 ...
 [ 0.82737724  0.43279337  2.00893337  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [-1.56610693 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]]

X_test_scaled (Test Data):
[[ 0.82737724  0.43279337 -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [-1.56610693  0.43279337 -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 ...
 [ 0.82737724  0.43279337  2.00893337  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [-1.56610693 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]]

```

▼ SPLITTING THE DATASET

```

X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(X_scaled, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=1)
print("X_train:")
print(X_train)

print("\nX_val:")
print(X_val)

print("\ny_train:")
print(y_train)

print("\ny_val:")
print(y_val)

X_train:
[[ 0.82737724  1.34013193 -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [-1.56610693 -0.4745452  -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [-0.36936484 -0.4745452  -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 ...
 [-0.36936484 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]]

X_val:
[[-1.56610693 -0.4745452  -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [-0.36936484 -0.4745452  -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [-0.36936484 -0.4745452  2.00893337  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [-0.36936484 -0.4745452  2.00893337 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [-1.56610693  0.43279337 -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [-1.56610693  0.43279337 -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [ 0.82737724  0.43279337 -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [-1.56610693 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [-0.36936484 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [-1.56610693 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [ 0.82737724  2.24747049  2.00893337 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [ 0.82737724  0.43279337 -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [-0.36936484  1.34013193  3.25023685  1.35557354 -1.35557354]
 [ 0.82737724 -0.4745452  -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]
 [ 0.82737724  0.43279337 -0.47367361 -0.73769513  0.73769513]]

```

```
[-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[-0.36936484 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[ 0.82737724 0.43279337 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[ 0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[-1.56610693 1.34013193 2.00893337 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[-0.36936484 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[-0.36936484 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[ 0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[ 0.82737724 0.43279337 5.73284383 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[ 0.82737724 0.43279337 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[ 0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[ 0.82737724 3.15480905 2.00893337 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[ 0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[-1.56610693 0.43279337 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[ 0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[ 0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[ 0.82737724 -0.4745452 2.00893337 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[-1.56610693 0.43279337 0.76762988 1.35557354 -1.35557354]
[-1.56610693 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[-0.36936484 -0.4745452 2.00893337 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[ 0.82737724 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[ 0.82737724 4.06214761 2.00893337 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
[-0.36936484 -0.4745452 -0.47367361 -0.73769513 0.73769513]
```