

## Project Development Phase

### Model Performance Test

Date	20 <sup>th</sup> November, 2023
Team ID	Team-592284
Project Name	Market Segmentation analysis using ML
Maximum Marks	10 Marks

#### Model Performance Testing:

- 1. Metrics**      **Regression Model:** MAE - , MSE - , RMSE - , R2 score -

#### Classification Model:

Confusion Matrix - , Accuracy Score- & Classification Report

#### Screenshots: Regression Model MAE:

```
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error

mae = mean_absolute_error(y_actual, y_predicted)

print(f"Mean Absolute Error: {mae}")
```

Mean Absolute Error: 0.16

#### MSE:

```
[ ] #mean squared error
print(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,y_pred))
```

96015241.54707709

#### RMSE:

```
[ ] # RMSE (Root Mean Square Error)
print(np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,y_pred)))
```

9798.736732205693

#### R2 Score:

```
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
r2_score(y_test,y_pred)
```

```
0.988169515729126
```

**Classification Model:**

**Confusion Matrix:**

```
confusion_matrix(y_test,pred)
```

```
array([[58,  0],
       [ 6, 16]])
```

**Accuracy Score:**

```
[ ] accuracy_score(y_test,pred)
```

```
0.925
```

**Classification Report:**

```
print(classification_report(y_test,pred))
```

```
precision    recall  f1-score   support

0           0.91      1.00      0.95         58
1           1.00      0.73      0.84         22

 accuracy          0.93         80
 macro avg         0.95         80
 weighted avg      0.93         80
```

**2. Tune the Model      Hyperparameter Tuning -**

**Validation Method –**

**Screenshots:**

**Hyperparameter Tuning -**

## Validation Method

```
from sklearn import tree
plt.figure(figsize=(25,15))
tree.plot_tree(dtc,filled=True)
```

```
[Text(0.47146739130434784, 0.9666666666666667, 'x[1] <= 0.631\ngini = 0.47\nnsamples = 320\nnvalue = [199, 121]'),
Text(0.271739130434782608, 0.9, 'x[2] <= 0.559\ngini = 0.311\nnsamples = 228\nnvalue = [184, 44]'),
Text(0.17391304347826086, 0.8333333333333334, 'x[1] <= 0.44\ngini = 0.082\nnsamples = 186\nnvalue = [178, 8]'),
Text(0.15217391304347827, 0.7666666666666667, 'gini = 0.0\nnsamples = 120\nnvalue = [120, 0]'),
Text(0.1956521739130435, 0.7666666666666667, 'x[2] <= 0.507\ngini = 0.213\nnsamples = 66\nnvalue = [58, 8]'),
Text(0.17391304347826086, 0.7, 'x[2] <= 0.389\ngini = 0.17\nnsamples = 64\nnvalue = [58, 6]'),
Text(0.15217391304347827, 0.6333333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nnsamples = 33\nnvalue = [33, 0]'),
Text(0.1956521739130435, 0.6333333333333333, 'x[2] <= 0.411\ngini = 0.312\nnsamples = 31\nnvalue = [25, 6]'),
Text(0.17391304347826086, 0.5666666666666667, 'gini = 0.0\nnsamples = 1\nnvalue = [0, 1]'),
Text(0.21739130434782608, 0.5666666666666667, 'x[1] <= 0.56\ngini = 0.278\nnsamples = 30\nnvalue = [25, 5]'),
Text(0.17391304347826086, 0.5, 'x[1] <= 0.536\ngini = 0.204\nnsamples = 26\nnvalue = [23, 3]'),
Text(0.15217391304347827, 0.4333333333333333, 'x[2] <= 0.47\ngini = 0.266\nnsamples = 19\nnvalue = [16, 3]'),
Text(0.13043478260869565, 0.3666666666666666, 'x[2] <= 0.456\ngini = 0.305\nnsamples = 16\nnvalue = [13, 3]'),
Text(0.08695652173913043, 0.3, 'x[1] <= 0.488\ngini = 0.245\nnsamples = 14\nnvalue = [12, 2]'),
Text(0.06521739130434782, 0.2333333333333334, 'gini = 0.0\nnsamples = 6\nnvalue = [6, 0]'),
Text(0.10869565217391304, 0.2333333333333334, 'x[0] <= 0.5\ngini = 0.375\nnsamples = 8\nnvalue = [6, 2]'),
Text(0.043478260869565216, 0.1666666666666666, 'x[2] <= 0.437\ngini = 0.32\nnsamples = 5\nnvalue = [4, 1]'),
Text(0.021739130434782608, 0.1, 'gini = 0.0\nnsamples = 3\nnvalue = [3, 0]'),
Text(0.06521739130434782, 0.1, 'x[1] <= 0.512\ngini = 0.5\nnsamples = 2\nnvalue = [1, 1]'),
Text(0.043478260869565216, 0.03333333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nnsamples = 1\nnvalue = [0, 1]'),
Text(0.08695652173913043, 0.03333333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nnsamples = 1\nnvalue = [1, 0]'),
Text(0.17391304347826086, 0.1666666666666666, 'x[2] <= 0.43\ngini = 0.444\nnsamples = 3\nnvalue = [2, 1]'),
Text(0.15217391304347827, 0.1, 'x[1] <= 0.512\ngini = 0.5\nnsamples = 2\nnvalue = [1, 1]'),
Text(0.13043478260869565, 0.03333333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nnsamples = 1\nnvalue = [1, 0]'),
Text(0.17391304347826086, 0.03333333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nnsamples = 1\nnvalue = [0, 1]'),
Text(0.1956521739130435, 0.1, 'gini = 0.0\nnsamples = 1\nnvalue = [1, 0]'),
Text(0.17391304347826086, 0.3, 'x[1] <= 0.488\ngini = 0.5\nnsamples = 2\nnvalue = [1, 1]'),
```

```
[ ] from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
parameter={
    'criterion':['gini','entropy'],
    'splitter':['best','random'],
    'max_depth':[1,2,3,4,5],
    'max_features':['auto', 'sqrt', 'log2']
}
```

```
grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=dtc,param_grid=parameter,cv=5,scoring="accuracy")
```

```
[ ] grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/tree/_classes.py:269: FutureWarning: 'max_features="auto"' has been deprecated in 1.1 and will be removed in 1.3. To keep the past behavior, use 'max_features=None'.
warnings.warn(FutureWarning('max_features="auto"' has been deprecated in 1.1 and will be removed in 1.3. To keep the past behavior, use 'max_features=None'.
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warnings.warn(FutureWarning('max_features="auto"' has been deprecated in 1.1 and will be removed in 1.3. To keep the past behavior, use 'max_features=None'.

```

[illegible]

```
[ ] grid_search.best_params_
```

```
{'criterion': 'gini',  
 'max_depth': 3,  
 'max_features': 'log2',  
 'splitter': 'best'}
```

```
[ ] dtc_cv=DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion= 'entropy',  
    max_depth=3,  
    max_features='sqrt',  
    splitter='best')  
dtc_cv.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
[ ] pred=dtc_cv.predict(x_test)
```