

S.NO	Parameter	Values	Screenshot
1.	Model Summary	-	<pre> ===== RandomForestRegressor ===== 3. Estimators 100 4. Learning Rate N/A 5. Max Depth N/A 6. Random State 1 7. R-squared 0.9781091199002591 8. MAE 2.1688977236164737 ----- ===== LinearRegression ===== 3. Estimators N/A 4. Learning Rate N/A 5. Max Depth N/A 6. Random State N/A 7. R-squared 0.6873267366615525 8. MAE 13.405150814246529 ----- ===== XGBRegressor ===== 3. Estimators 1000 4. Learning Rate 0.2 5. Max Depth 12 6. Random State 1 7. R-squared 0.9872140848222425 8. MAE 1.693582007889936 ----- </pre>
2.	Accuracy		
	i) Linear regression	0.6873267366615525	<pre> Linear Regression: R-squared: 0.6873267366615525 Mean Absolute Error: 13.405150814246529 </pre>
	ii) Random Forest regressor	0.9781091199002591	<pre> R-squared: 0.9781091199002591 Mean Absolute Error: 2.1688977236164737 ----- </pre>
	iii) XGBRegressor	0.9872140848222425	<pre> r2_score for xgb: 0.9781091199002591 mean_absolute_error for xgb: 2.1688977236164737 </pre>

The codes for the screenshots:

```
# Linear Regression
lr_pipe = Pipeline(steps=[
    ('step1', trf),
    ('step2', StandardScaler()),
    ('step3', LinearRegression())
])

lr_pipe.fit(X_train, y_train)
lr_y_pred = lr_pipe.predict(X_test)
print("Linear Regression:")
print("R-squared:", r2_score(y_test, lr_y_pred))
print("Mean Absolute Error:", mean_absolute_error(y_test, lr_y_pred))
```

✓ 0.2s

```
# Random Forest Regressor
rf_pipe = Pipeline(steps=[
    ('step1', trf),
    ('step2', StandardScaler()),
    ('step3', RandomForestRegressor(random_state=1))
])

rf_pipe.fit(X_train, y_train)
rf_y_pred = rf_pipe.predict(X_test)
print("Random Forest:")
print("R-squared:", r2_score(y_test, rf_y_pred))
print("Mean Absolute Error:", mean_absolute_error(y_test, rf_y_pred))
print("-" * 40)
```

✓ 20.5s

```
pipe = Pipeline(steps=[
    ('step1', trf),
    ('step2', StandardScaler()),
    ('step3', XGBRegressor(n_estimators=1000, learning_rate=0.2, max_depth=12, random_state=1))
])
```

✓ 0.0s

```
pipe.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = pipe.predict(X_test)
print(f"r2_score for xgb: {r2_score(y_test, y_pred)}")
print(f"mean_absolute_error for xgb: {mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred)}")
```

✓ 30.5s

Model Summary Code:

```
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score, mean_absolute_error

# Assuming rf_pipe, lr_pipe, and xgb_pipe are your pipelines
pipes = [rf_pipe, lr_pipe, xgb_pipe]

for idx, pipe in enumerate(pipes, start=1):
    # Fit the pipeline
    pipe.fit(X_train, y_train)

    # Make predictions
    y_pred = pipe.predict(X_test)

    # Get model parameters
    n_estimators = getattr(pipe.named_steps['step3'], 'n_estimators', 'N/A')
    learning_rate = getattr(pipe.named_steps['step3'], 'learning_rate', 'N/A')
    max_depth = getattr(pipe.named_steps['step3'], 'max_depth', 'N/A')
    random_state = getattr(pipe.named_steps['step3'], 'random_state', 'N/A')

    # Handle max_depth being None
    max_depth_str = str(max_depth) if max_depth is not None else 'N/A'

    # Calculate R-squared and MAE
    r_squared = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
    mae = mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred)

    # Print the results
    print(f"\n{'='*7} {pipe.named_steps['step3'].__class__.__name__} {'='*7}")
    print(f"| 3. | Estimators | {n_estimators:<6} |")
    print(f"| 4. | Learning Rate | {learning_rate:<6} |")
    print(f"| 5. | Max Depth | {max_depth_str:<6} |")
    print(f"| 6. | Random State | {random_state:<6} |")
    print(f"| 7. | R-squared | {r_squared:<17} |")
    print(f"| 8. | MAE | {mae:<17} |")
    print('-' * 30)
```