

Project Development Phase  
Model Performance Test

Project Name: TrafficTelligence - Advanced Traffic Volume Estimation with Machine Learning

Team ID: 591643

Model Performance Testing:

S.No.	Parameter	Values	Screenshot																																																																																																																																																												
1.	Metrics	<p><b>Regression Model:</b> MAE - , MSE - , RMSE - , R2 score -</p> <p><b>Classification Model:</b> Confusion Matrix - , Accuracy Score&amp; Classification Report -</p>	<p><b>Linear Regression Model:</b></p> <pre>In [46]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression  In [47]: lin=LinearRegression()  In [48]: lin.fit(x_train,y_train)  Out[48]: ~ LinearRegression LinearRegression()  In [49]: pred=lin.predict(x_test) print(pred) [2772.97158299 3836.68109019 2411.26619623 ... 4344.47049723 2612.11958056 2003.58651767]  In [50]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,confusion_matrix,classification_report  In [53]: pd.crosstab(y_test,pred)  Out[53]:</pre> <table><tr><th>col_0</th><th>1446.225124</th><th>-1119.871242</th><th>1009.295312</th><th>1115.166248</th><th>1398.875223</th><th>1570.274856</th><th>1608.679140</th><th>1637.577527</th><th>1648.869377</th><th>1658.021304</th><th>...</th><th>4661.46</th></tr><tr><th>traffic_volume</th><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>...</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>...</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>...</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>...</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>...</td></tr><tr><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td></tr><tr><td>7084</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>...</td></tr><tr><td>7107</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>...</td></tr><tr><td>7110</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>...</td></tr><tr><td>7126</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>...</td></tr><tr><td>7150</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>...</td></tr></table> <pre>In [61]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error,mean_squared_error,r2_score mae=mean_absolute_error(y_test,pred) mse=mean_squared_error(y_test,pred) rmse=mean_squared_error(y_test,pred,squared=False) r2=r2_score(y_test,pred) print("Mean Absolute Error (MAE):-{mae}") print("Mean Squared Error (MSE):-{mse}") print("Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE):- {rmse}") print("R-squared (R2):-{r2}")  Mean Absolute Error (MAE):1625.498520758868 Mean Squared Error (MSE):3379706.0000498504 Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): 1838.3976719006028 R-squared (R2):0.13579375538526695</pre> <p><b>Decision Tree Classifier:</b></p>	col_0	1446.225124	-1119.871242	1009.295312	1115.166248	1398.875223	1570.274856	1608.679140	1637.577527	1648.869377	1658.021304	...	4661.46	traffic_volume	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7084	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	7107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	7110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	7126	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	7150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
col_0	1446.225124	-1119.871242	1009.295312	1115.166248	1398.875223	1570.274856	1608.679140	1637.577527	1648.869377	1658.021304	...	4661.46																																																																																																																																																			
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In [100]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier

In [101]: dtc=DecisionTreeClassifier()

In [102]: dtc.fit(x_train,y_train)

Out[102]: DecisionTreeClassifier()

In [103]: Pred=dtc.predict(x_test)
print(Pred)

[5721 2746 557 ... 2996 668 624]

In [104]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,confusion_matrix,classification_report,roc_auc_score,roc_curve

In [105]: accuracy_score(y_test,Pred)

Out[105]: 0.18856950451198

In [106]: confusion_matrix(y_test,Pred)

Out[106]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 1, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], dtype=int64)

In [107]: print(classification_report(y_test,Pred))

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
2	0.50	1.00	0.67	1
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
5	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	1
7	1.00	0.50	0.67	2
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
10	0.50	0.50	0.50	2
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
24	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
64	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
108	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
125	0.00	0.00	0.00	0
151	1.00	1.00	1.00	1
163	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
171	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
175	0.67	1.00	0.80	2
...	...	...	...	...

```

In [108]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error,mean_squared_error,r2_score
mae=mean_absolute_error(y_test,Pred)
mse=mean_squared_error(y_test,Pred)
rmse=mean_squared_error(y_test,Pred,squared=False)
r2=r2_score(y_test,Pred)
print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE):{mae}")
print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE):{mse}")
print(f"Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): {rmse}")
print(f"R-squared (R2):{r2}")

Mean Absolute Error (MAE):592.5111502956125
Mean Squared Error (MSE):1243077.9226221347
Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): 1114.934044068139
R-squared (R2):0.6821393034610368

```

## XGBoost classifier:

```

import xgboost
XGB=xgboost.XGBRegressor()

```

```
XGB.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```

XGBRegressor
  colsample_bylevel=None, colsample_bynode=None,
  colsample_bytree=None, device=None, early_stopping_rounds=None,
  enable_categorical=False, eval_metric=None, feature_types=None,
  gamma=None, grow_policy=None, importance_type=None,
  interaction_constraints=None, learning_rate=None, max_bin=None,
  max_cat_threshold=None, max_cat_to_onehot=None,
  max_delta_step=None, max_depth=None, max_leaves=None,
  min_child_weight=None, missing=nan, monotone_constraints=None,
  multi_strategy=None, n_estimators=None, n_jobs=None,
  num_parallel_tree=None, random_state=None, ...)

```

```
XGB_pred=XGB.predict(x_test)
```

			<pre> from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, r2_score mae=mean_absolute_error(y_test,XGB_pred) mse=mean_squared_error(y_test,XGB_pred) rmse=mean_squared_error(y_test,XGB_pred,squared=False) r2=r2_score(y_test,XGB_pred) print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE):{mae}") print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE):{mse}") print(f"Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): {rmse}") print(f"R-squared (R2):{r2}") </pre> <p> Mean Absolute Error (MAE):528.1360621612827  Mean Squared Error (MSE):632082.9934949493  Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): 795.0364730595379  R-squared (R2):0.8383734945924137 </p>
2.	Tune the Model	Hyperparameter Tuning Validation Method -	Since the accuracy has reached up to 97.6% for randomforest model we ignored the tuning.