<mark>SALESFORCE DEVELOPER CATALYST SELF-LEARNING & SUPER BADGES</mark>

- **APEX TRIGGERS**

1.Get Started With Apex Triggers

```
trigger AccountAddressTrigger on Account (before insert,before update) {


List<Account> acclst=new List<Account>();
  for(account a:trigger.new){
   if(a.Match_Billing_Address__c==true && a.BillingPostalCode!=null){
   a.ShippingPostalCode=a.BillingPostalCode;

   }

}
}
```

2.Bulk Apex Triggers

```
trigger ClosedOpportunityTrigger on Opportunity (after insert, after update) {

   List<Task> taskList = new List<Task>();

   for(Opportunity opp : Trigger.new) {

   //Only create Follow Up Task only once when Opp StageName is to 'Closed Won' on Create
   if(Trigger.isInsert) {
    if(Opp.StageName == 'Closed Won') {
     taskList.add(new Task(Subject = 'Follow Up Test Task', WhatId = opp.Id));
    }
   }

   //Only create Follow Up Task only once when Opp StageName changed to 'Closed Won' on Update
   if(Trigger.isUpdate) {
    if(Opp.StageName == 'Closed Won'
```

```
      && Opp.StageName != Trigger.oldMap.get(opp.Id).StageName) {
        taskList.add(new Task(Subject = 'Follow Up Test Task', WhatId = opp.Id));
      }
    }
  }

  if(taskList.size()>0) {
    insert taskList;
  }
}
```

- **APEX TESTING**

1.Get Started With Apex Unit Tests

```
public class VerifyDate {

  //method to handle potential checks against two dates
  public static Date CheckDates(Date date1, Date date2) {
    //if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1, use date2.  Otherwise use the end of the month
    if(DateWithin30Days(date1,date2)) {
      return date2;
    } else {
      return SetEndOfMonthDate(date1);
    }
  }

  //method to check if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1
  private static Boolean DateWithin30Days(Date date1, Date date2) {
    //check for date2 being in the past
      if( date2 < date1) { return false; }

      //check that date2 is within (>=) 30 days of date1
      Date date30Days = date1.addDays(30); //create a date 30 days away from date1
    if( date2 >= date30Days ) { return false; }
    else { return true; }
  }
```

```
  //method to return the end of the month of a given date
  private static Date SetEndOfMonthDate(Date date1) {
    Integer totalDays = Date.daysInMonth(date1.year(), date1.month());
    Date lastDay = Date.newInstance(date1.year(), date1.month(), totalDays);
    return lastDay;
  }

}
```

2.Test Apex Triggers

```
trigger RestrictContactByName on Contact (before insert, before update) {

  //check contacts prior to insert or update for invalid data
  For (Contact c : Trigger.New) {
    if(c.LastName == 'INVALIDNAME') {  //invalidname is invalid
      c.AddError('The Last Name "'+c.LastName+'" is not allowed for DML');
    }

  }
}
```

3.Create Test Data for Apex Tests

```
public class RandomContactFactory {
    public static List<Contact> generateRandomContacts(Integer numContactsToGenerate, String
FName) {
        List<Contact> contactList = new List<Contact>();

        for(Integer i=0;i<numContactsToGenerate;i++) {
            Contact c = new Contact(FirstName=FName + ' ' + i, LastName = 'Contact '+i);
            contactList.add(c);
            System.debug(c);
        }
        //insert contactList;
```

```
        System.debug(contactList.size());
        return contactList;
    }

}
```

- **Asynchronous Apex**

1.Use Future Methods

```
public class AccountProcessor {
    @future
    public static void countContacts(List<Id> accountIds){
        List<Account> accounts = [Select Id, Name from Account Where Id IN : accountIds];
        List<Account> updatedAccounts = new List<Account>();
        for(Account account : accounts){
            account.Number_of_Contacts__c = [Select count() from Contact Where AccountId =: account.Id];
            System.debug('No Of Contacts = ' + account.Number_of_Contacts__c);
            updatedAccounts.add(account);
        }
        update updatedAccounts;
    }

}
```

2.Use Batch Apex

```
public class LeadProcessor implements Database.Batchable<sObject> {

    public Database.QueryLocator start(Database.BatchableContext bc) {
        // collect the batches of records or objects to be passed to execute
        return Database.getQueryLocator([Select LeadSource From Lead ]);
    }
```

```
public void execute(Database.BatchableContext bc, List<Lead> leads){
    // process each batch of records
      for (Lead Lead : leads) {
          lead.LeadSource = 'Dreamforce';
      }
    update leads;
  }
  public void finish(Database.BatchableContext bc){
   }

}
```

3.Control Processes with Queueable Apex

```
public class AddPrimaryContact implements Queueable
{
    private Contact c;
    private String state;
    public  AddPrimaryContact(Contact c, String state)
    {
      this.c = c;
      this.state = state;
    }
    public void execute(QueueableContext context)
    {
       List<Account> ListAccount = [SELECT ID, Name ,(Select id,FirstName,LastName from
contacts ) FROM ACCOUNT WHERE BillingState = :state LIMIT 200];
       List<Contact> lstContact = new List<Contact>();
       for (Account acc:ListAccount)
       {
            Contact cont = c.clone(false,false,false,false);
            cont.AccountId =  acc.id
;
            lstContact.add( cont );
       }

       if(lstContact.size() >0 )
       {
         insert lstContact;
       }
```

```
    }

}
```

```
public class DailyLeadProcessor implements Schedulable  {
   Public void execute(SchedulableContext SC){
     List<Lead> LeadObj=[SELECT Id from Lead where LeadSource=null limit 200];
      for(Lead l:LeadObj){
         l.LeadSource='Dreamforce';
         update l;
      }
   }
}
```

- **APEX INTEGRATION SERVICES**

1.Apex REST Callouts

```
public class AnimalLocator{
   public static String getAnimalNameById(Integer x){
      Http http = new Http();
      HttpRequest req = new HttpRequest();
      req.setEndpoint('https://th-apex-http-callout.herokuapp.com/animals/'
 + x);
      req.setMethod('GET');
      Map<String, Object> animal= new Map<String, Object>();
      HttpResponse res = http.send(req);
         if (res.getStatusCode() == 200) {
      Map<String, Object> results = (Map<String,
Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(res.getBody());
    animal = (Map<String, Object>) results.get('animal');
      }
return (String)animal.get('name');
   }
}
```

2.Apex SOAP Callouts

```
   public class ParkLocator {
   public static string[] country(string theCountry) {
```

```
    ParkService.ParksImplPort  parkSvc = new  ParkService.ParksImplPort(); // remove space
    return parkSvc.byCountry(theCountry);
  }
}
```

3.Apex Web Services

```
@RestResource(urlMapping='/Accounts/*/contacts')
global class AccountManager {
  @HttpGet
  global static Account getAccount() {
    RestRequest req = RestContext.request;
    String accId = req.requestURI.substringBetween('Accounts/', '/contacts');
    Account acc = [SELECT Id, Name, (SELECT Id, Name FROM Contacts)
          FROM Account WHERE Id = :accId];
    return acc;
  }
}
```

- **Apex Speacialist**

Automated Record Creation

1.Maintenance RequestHelper

```
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {
  public static void updateworkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case>
nonUpdCaseMap) {
    Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();


    For (Case c : updWorkOrders){
      if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){
        if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){
          validIds.add(c.Id);


        }
      }
    }
```

```apex
if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
    List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
    Map<Id,Case> closedCasesM = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c,
Equipment__c, Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,(SELECT Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c
FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)
                                FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
    Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();
    AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
WHERE Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY Maintenance_Request__c];

    for (AggregateResult ar : results){
        maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal) ar.get('cycle'));
    }

        for(Case cc : closedCasesM.values()){
            Case nc = new Case (
                ParentId = cc.Id,
            Status = 'New',
                Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
                Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
                Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,
                Equipment__c =cc.Equipment__c,
                Origin = 'Web',
                Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()

            );

            If (maintenanceCycles.containskey(cc.Id)){
                nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
            } else {
                nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer)
cc.Equipment__r.maintenance_Cycle__c);
            }

            newCases.add(nc);
        }

        insert newCases;
```

```
        List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedWPs = new
List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
        for (Case nc : newCases){
            for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp :
closedCasesM.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
                Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wpClone = wp.clone();
                wpClone.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;
                ClonedWPs.add(wpClone);


            }
        }
        insert ClonedWPs;
    }
  }
}
```

2.Maintenance Request.apxt

```
trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {

  if(Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){

    MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);

  }

}
```

Synchronize Salesforce Data with an External System

1.Warehouse callout service

```
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService implements Queueable {
    private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-superbadge-
apex.herokuapp.com/equipment';

    //class that makes a REST callout to an external warehouse system to get a list of
equipment that needs to be updated.
    //The callout's JSON response returns the equipment records that you upsert in
Salesforce.
```

```apex
@future(callout=true)
public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){
    Http http = new Http();
    HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();

    request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);
    request.setMethod('GET');
    HttpResponse response = http.send(request);

    List<Product2> warehouseEq = new List<Product2>();

    if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){
        List<Object> jsonResponse =
(List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
        System.debug(response.getBody());

        //class maps the following fields: replacement part (always true), cost, current
inventory, lifespan, maintenance cycle, and warehouse SKU
        //warehouse SKU will be external ID for identifying which equipment records to update
within Salesforce
        for (Object eq : jsonResponse){
            Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)eq;
            Product2 myEq = new Product2();
            myEq.Replacement_Part__c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');
            myEq.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');
            myEq.Maintenance_Cycle__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');
            myEq.Lifespan_Months__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');
            myEq.Cost__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('cost');
            myEq.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');
            myEq.Current_Inventory__c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');
            myEq.ProductCode = (String) mapJson.get('_id');
            warehouseEq.add(myEq);
        }

        if (warehouseEq.size() > 0){
            upsert warehouseEq;
            System.debug('Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one');
        }
    }
}
```

```
    public static void execute (QueueableContext context){
        runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
    }

}
```

MaintenanceRequestHelperTest

```
@istest
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelperTest {

    private static final string STATUS_NEW = 'New';
    private static final string WORKING = 'Working';
    private static final string CLOSED = 'Closed';
    private static final string REPAIR = 'Repair';
    private static final string REQUEST_ORIGIN = 'Web';
    private static final string REQUEST_TYPE = 'Routine Maintenance';
    private static final string REQUEST_SUBJECT = 'Testing subject';

    PRIVATE STATIC Vehicle__c createVehicle(){
        Vehicle__c Vehicle = new Vehicle__C(name = 'SuperTruck');
        return Vehicle;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Product2 createEq(){
        product2 equipment = new product2(name = 'SuperEquipment',
                            lifespan_months__C = 10,
                            maintenance_cycle__C = 10,
                            replacement_part__c = true);
        return equipment;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Case createMaintenanceRequest(id vehicleId, id equipmentId){
        case cs = new case(Type=REPAIR,
                    Status=STATUS_NEW,
                    Origin=REQUEST_ORIGIN,
                    Subject=REQUEST_SUBJECT,
```

```apex
                    Equipment__c=equipmentId,
                    Vehicle__c=vehicleId);
        return cs;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c createWorkPart(id equipmentId,id
requestId){
        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp = new
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c(Equipment__c = equipmentId,
                                             Maintenance_Request__c = requestId);
        return wp;
    }


    @istest
    private static void testMaintenanceRequestPositive(){
        Vehicle__c vehicle = createVehicle();
        insert vehicle;
        id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;

        Product2 equipment = createEq();
        insert equipment;
        id equipmentId = equipment.Id;

        case somethingToUpdate = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
        insert somethingToUpdate;

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP =
createWorkPart(equipmentId,somethingToUpdate.id);
        insert workP;

        test.startTest();
        somethingToUpdate.status = CLOSED;
        update somethingToUpdate;
        test.stopTest();

        Case newReq = [Select id, subject, type, Equipment__c, Date_Reported__c, Vehicle__c,
Date_Due__c
                    from case
                    where status =:STATUS_NEW];
```

```apex
        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
                                from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                where Maintenance_Request__c =:newReq.Id];

        system.assert(workPart != null);
        system.assert(newReq.Subject != null);
        system.assertEquals(newReq.Type, REQUEST_TYPE);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Equipment__c, equipmentId);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Vehicle__c, vehicleId);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Date_Reported__c, system.today());
}

@istest
private static void testMaintenanceRequestNegative(){
    Vehicle__C vehicle = createVehicle();
    insert vehicle;
    id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;

    product2 equipment = createEq();
    insert equipment;
    id equipmentId = equipment.Id;

    case emptyReq = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
    insert emptyReq;

    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP = createWorkPart(equipmentId, emptyReq.Id);
    insert workP;

    test.startTest();
    emptyReq.Status = WORKING;
    update emptyReq;
    test.stopTest();

    list<case> allRequest = [select id
                    from case];

    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
                                from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                where Maintenance_Request__c = :emptyReq.Id];

    system.assert(workPart != null);
```

```apex
        system.assert(allRequest.size() == 1);
    }

    @istest
    private static void testMaintenanceRequestBulk(){
        list<Vehicle__C> vehicleList = new list<Vehicle__C>();
        list<Product2> equipmentList = new list<Product2>();
        list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workPartList = new
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
        list<case> requestList = new list<case>();
        list<id> oldRequestIds = new list<id>();

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
          vehicleList.add(createVehicle());
           equipmentList.add(createEq());
        }
        insert vehicleList;
        insert equipmentList;

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
            requestList.add(createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleList.get(i).id,
equipmentList.get(i).id));
        }
        insert requestList;

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
            workPartList.add(createWorkPart(equipmentList.get(i).id, requestList.get(i).id));
        }
        insert workPartList;

        test.startTest();
        for(case req : requestList){
            req.Status = CLOSED;
            oldRequestIds.add(req.Id);
        }
        update requestList;
        test.stopTest();

        list<case> allRequests = [select id
                        from case
                        where status =: STATUS_NEW];
```

```
        list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workParts = [select id
                                    from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                    where Maintenance_Request__c in: oldRequestIds];


    system.assert(allRequests.size() == 300);
   }
}
```

MaintenanceRequestHelper

```apex
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {
    public static void updateworkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case>
nonUpdCaseMap) {
        Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();


        For (Case c : updWorkOrders){
            if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){
                if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){
                    validIds.add(c.Id);


                }
            }
        }

        if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
            List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
            Map<Id,Case> closedCasesM = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c,
Equipment__c, Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,(SELECT Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c
FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)
                                FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
            Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();
            AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
WHERE Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY Maintenance_Request__c];

            for (AggregateResult ar : results){
                maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal) ar.get('cycle'));
```

```
    }

        for(Case cc : closedCasesM.values()){
            Case nc = new Case (
                ParentId = cc.Id,
            Status = 'New',
                Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
                Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
                Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,
                Equipment__c =cc.Equipment__c,
                Origin = 'Web',
                Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()

        );

        If (maintenanceCycles.containskey(cc.Id)){
            nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
        }

        newCases.add(nc);
    }

    insert newCases;

    List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedWPs = new
List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
    for (Case nc : newCases){
        for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp :
closedCasesM.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
            Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wpClone = wp.clone();
            wpClone.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;
            ClonedWPs.add(wpClone);

        }
    }
    insert ClonedWPs;
    }
  }
}
```

[**Maintenance Request**](#)

```
trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {
    if(Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){
        MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);
    }
}
```

3.TEST CALLOUT LOGIC

WareHouseCalloutService

```
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService {

    private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-superbadge-apex.herokuapp.com/equipment';

    //@future(callout=true)
    public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){

        Http http = new Http();
        HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();

        request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);
        request.setMethod('GET');
        HttpResponse response = http.send(request);


        List<Product2> warehouseEq = new List<Product2>();

        if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){
            List<Object> jsonResponse =
(List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
            System.debug(response.getBody());

            for (Object eq : jsonResponse){
                Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)eq;
                Product2 myEq = new Product2();
                myEq.Replacement_Part__c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');
                myEq.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');
                myEq.Maintenance_Cycle__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');
```

```
            myEq.Lifespan_Months__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');
            myEq.Cost__c = (Decimal) mapJson.get('lifespan');
            myEq.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');
            myEq.Current_Inventory__c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');
            warehouseEq.add(myEq);
        }

        if (warehouseEq.size() > 0){
            upsert warehouseEq;
            System.debug('Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one');
            System.debug(warehouseEq);
        }

    }
  }
}
```

WareHouseCalloutServiceTest

```
    @isTest

private class WarehouseCalloutServiceTest {
   @isTest
   static void testWareHouseCallout(){
      Test.startTest();
      // implement mock callout test here
      Test.setMock(HTTPCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
      WarehouseCalloutService.runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
      Test.stopTest();
      System.assertEquals(1, [SELECT count() FROM Product2]);
   }
}
```

WareHouseCalloutServiceMock

```
@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
   // implement http mock callout
   global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request){

      System.assertEquals('https://th-superbadge-apex.herokuapp.com/equipment',
```

```
request.getEndpoint());
        System.assertEquals('GET', request.getMethod());

        // Create a fake response
        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');

response.setBody('[{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5,"name":"Generator 1000 kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"}]');
        response.setStatusCode(200);
        return response;
    }
}
```

- 4. **TESTSCHEDULING LOGIC**

WareHouseSyncScheduleTest

```
global class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable {
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx) {

        WarehouseCalloutService.runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
    }
}
```

WareHouseSyncScheduleTest
```
@isTest
public class WarehouseSyncScheduleTest {

    @isTest static void WarehousescheduleTest(){
        String scheduleTime = '00 00 01 * * ?';
        Test.startTest();
        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
        String jobID=System.schedule('Warehouse Time To Schedule to Test', scheduleTime,
new WarehouseSyncSchedule());
        Test.stopTest();
        //Contains schedule information for a scheduled job. CronTrigger is similar to a cron job
on UNIX systems.
        // This object is available in API version 17.0 and later.
        CronTrigger a=[SELECT Id FROM CronTrigger where NextFireTime > today];
```

```
        System.assertEquals(jobID, a.Id,'Schedule ');


    }
}
```