Module: Get Started With Apex triggers

```
trigger AccountAddressTrigger on Account (before insert, before update) {

    for(Account account:Trigger.New){
        if(account.Match_Billing_Address__c == True){
            account.ShippingPostalCode = account.BillingPostalCode;
        }
    }
}
```

Module:Apex Testing: Bulk Apex Triggers

```
trigger ClosedOpportunityTrigger on Opportunity (after insert, after update) {
    List<Task> tasklist = new List<Task>();

    for(Opportunity opp: Trigger.New){
        if(opp.StageName == 'Closed Won'){
            tasklist.add(new Task(Subject = 'Follow Up Test Task', WhatId = opp.Id));
        }
    }

    if(tasklist.size()>0){
        insert tasklist;
    }
}
```

Module:Get Started With Apex Unit Tests

```
public class VerifyDate {

    //method to handle potential checks against two dates
    public static Date CheckDates(Date date1, Date date2) {
        //if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1, use date2.  Otherwise use the end of the month
        if(DateWithin30Days(date1,date2)) {
            return date2;
        } else {
            return SetEndOfMonthDate(date1);
        }
    }

    //method to check if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1
    @TestVisible private static Boolean DateWithin30Days(Date date1, Date date2) {
        //check for date2 being in the past
    if( date2 < date1) { return false; }

    //check that date2 is within (>=) 30 days of date1
    Date date30Days = date1.addDays(30); //create a date 30 days away from date1
        if( date2 >= date30Days ) { return false; }
        else { return true; }
    }
```

```
        //method to return the end of the month of a given date
        @TestVisible private static Date SetEndOfMonthDate(Date date1) {
                Integer totalDays = Date.daysInMonth(date1.year(), date1.month());
                Date lastDay = Date.newInstance(date1.year(), date1.month(), totalDays);
                return lastDay;
        }

}

@isTest
private class TestVerifyDate {

    @isTest static void Test_CheckDates_case1(){
        Date D = VerifyDate.CheckDates(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('01/05/2020'));
        System.assertEquals(date.parse('01/05/2020'), D);

    }

    @isTest static void Test_CheckDates_case2(){
        Date D = VerifyDate.CheckDates(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('05/05/2020'));
        System.assertEquals(date.parse('01/31/2020'), D);
}
    @isTest static void Test_DateWithin30Days_case1(){
        Boolean flag = VerifyDate.DateWithin30Days(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('12/30/2019'));
        System.assertEquals(false, flag);
    }
```

```
    @isTest static void Test_DateWithin30Days_case2(){
        Boolean flag = VerifyDate.DateWithin30Days(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('02/02/2020'));
        System.assertEquals(false, flag);
    }
    @isTest static void Test_DateWithin30Days_case3(){
        Boolean flag = VerifyDate.DateWithin30Days(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('01/15/2020'));
        System.assertEquals(false, flag);
    }
    @isTest static void Test_SetEndOfMonthDate(){
        Date returndate = VerifyDate.SetEndOfMonthDate(date.parse('01/01/2020'));
    }
}
```

Module: Test Apex Triggers

```
trigger RestrictContactByName on Contact (before insert, before update) {

        //check contacts prior to insert or update for invalid data
        For (Contact c : Trigger.New) {
                if(c.LastName == 'INVALIDNAME') {         //invalidname is invalid
                        c.AddError('The Last Name "'+c.LastName+'" is not allowed for DML');
                }
```

```
            }




}



@isTest
public class TestRestrictContactByName {

    @isTest static void Test_insertupdateContact(){
        Contact cnt = new Contact();
        cnt.LastName = 'INVALIDNAME';

        Test.startTest();
        Database.SaveResult result = Database.insert(cnt, false);
        Test.stopTest();

        System.assert(!result.isSuccess());
        System.assert(result.getErrors().size() > 0);
        System.assertEquals('The Last Name "INVALIDNAME" is not allowded for
DML',result.getErrors()[0].getmessage());

    }
}
```

Module: Create Test Data for Apex Tests

```
public class RandomContactFactory {

    public static List<Contact> generateRandomContacts(Integer numcnt, string lastname){
        List<Contact> contacts = new List<Contact> ();
        for(Integer i=0;i<numcnt;i++){
            Contact cnt = new Contact(FirstName = 'Test '+i, LastName = lastname);
            contacts.add(cnt);

        }
        return contacts;
    }
}
```

Asynchronous Apex >Use Future Methods

```
public class AccountProcessor {
                @future
    public static void countContacts(List<Id> accountIds){

        List<Account> accountsToUpdate = new List<Account>();

        List<Account> accounts = [Select Id, Name, (Select Id from Contacts) from Account Where Id in :accountIds];

         for(Account acc:accounts){
            List<Contact> contactList = acc.Contacts;
```

```
            acc.Number_Of_Contacts__c = contactList.size();
            accountsToUpdate.add(acc);

            }
            update accountsToUpdate;

    }
}
```

```
@IsTest
    private static void testCountContacts(){
        Account newAccount = new Account(Name='Test Account');
        insert newAccount;

        Contact newContact1 = new Contact(FirstName='John',LastName='Doe',AccountId = newAccount.Id);
        insert newContact1;

        Contact newContact2 = new Contact(FirstName='Jane',LastName='Doe',AccountId = newAccount.Id);
        insert newContact2;

        List<Id> AccountIds = new List<Id>();
        accountIds.add(newAccount.Id);

        Test.startTest();
        AccountProcessor.countContacts(accountIds);
        Test.stopTest();
```

```
    }

}
```

Module:Use Batch Apex

```
global class LeadProcessor implements Database.Batchable<sObject> {
    global integer count = 0;

    global Database.QueryLocator start(Database.BatchableContext bc){
        return Database.getQueryLocator('SELECT ID, LeadSource FROM Lead');
    }

    global void execute(Database.BatchableContext bc, List<Lead> L_list){
        List<Lead> L_list_new = new List<lead>();

        for(lead L:L_list){
            L.leadsource = 'Dreamforce';
            L_list_new.add(L);
            count += 1;
        }
        update L_list_new;
    }

    global void finish(Database.BatchableContext bc){
        system.debug('count = ' + count);
    }
}
```

```
@isTest
public class LeadProcessorTest {

    @isTest
    public static void testit(){
        List<lead> L_list = new List<Lead>();

        for(Integer i=0; i<200; i++){
            Lead L = new lead();
            L.LastName = 'name' + i;
            L.Company ='Company';
            L.Status = 'Random Status';
            L_list.add(L);
        }
        insert L_list;

        Test.startTest();
        LeadProcessor lp = new LeadProcessor();
        Id batchId = Database.executeBatch(lp);
        Test.stopTest();
    }
}
```

Module: Control Processes with Queueable Apex

```
public class AddPrimaryContact implements Queueable{

    private Contact con;
    private String state;

    public AddPrimaryContact(Contact con, String state){
        this.con = con;
        this.state = state;
    }

    public void execute(QueueableContext context){
        List<Account> accounts = [Select Id, Name, (Select FirstName, Id from contacts)
                                  from Account where BillingState = :state Limit 200];
        List<Contact> primaryContacts = new List<Contact>();

        for(Account acc:accounts){
            contact c = con.clone();
            c.AccountId = acc.Id;
            primaryContacts.add(c);

        }

        if(primaryContacts.size() > 0){
            insert primaryContacts;
        }
    }
```

```
}

@isTest
public class AddPrimaryContactTest {

    static testmethod void testQueueable(){
        List<Account> testAccounts = new List<Account>();
        for(Integer i=0;i<50;i++){
            testAccounts.add(new Account(Name='Account '+i,BillingState='CA'));
        }
        for(Integer j=0;j<50;j++){
            testAccounts.add(new Account(Name='Account '+j,BillingState='NY'));

    }
    insert testAccounts;

    Contact testContact = new Contact(FirstName = 'John', LastName = 'Doe');
    insert testContact;

    AddPrimaryContact addit = new addPrimaryContact(testContact, 'CA');

    Test.startTest();
    system.enqueueJob(addit);
    Test.stopTest();

    System.assertEquals(50,[Select count() from Contact where accountId in (Select Id from Account where
BillingState='CA')]);
    }
```

```
}
```

Module: Apex Integration Services

Apex Integration Overview

```
global class DailyLeadProcessor implements Schedulable{
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
        List<lead> leadstoupdate = new List<lead>();
        List<Lead> leads = [Select id From Lead Where LeadSource = Null Limit 200];

        for(Lead l:leads){
            l.LeadSource = 'DreamForce';
            leadstoupdate.add(l);
        }
        update leadstoupdate;
    }
}

@isTest
private class DailyLeadProcessorTest {

    public static String CRON_EXP = '0 0 0 15 3 ? 2023';
    static testmethod void testScheduledJob(){
        List<lead> leads = new List<lead>();
        for (Integer i=0; i<200; i++){
            Lead l = new Lead(
```

```
            FirstName = 'First ' + i,
            LastName = 'LastName',
            Company = 'The Inc'
        );
        leads.add(l);
    }
    insert leads;

    Test.startTest();

    String jobId = System.schedule('ScheduledApexTest',CRON_EXP,new DailyLeadProcessor());
    Test.stopTest();

    List<Lead> checkleads = new List<Lead>();
    checkleads = [Select Id From Lead Where LeadSource = 'Dreamforce' and Company = 'The Inc'];

    System.assertEquals(200, checkleads.size(), 'Leads were not created');
  }
}
```

Apex REST Callouts

```
public class AnimalLocator{
  public static String getAnimalNameById(Integer x){
    Http http = new Http();
    HttpRequest req = new HttpRequest();
    req.setEndpoint('https://th-apex-http-callout.herokuapp.com/animals/' + x);
    req.setMethod('GET');
    Map<String, Object> animal= new Map<String, Object>();
```

```
        HttpResponse res = http.send(req);
            if (res.getStatusCode() == 200) {
        Map<String, Object> results = (Map<String, Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(res.getBody());
      animal = (Map<String, Object>) results.get('animal');
        }
return (String)animal.get('name');
    }
}
```

```
@isTest

private class AnimalLocatorTest{

    @isTest static void AnimalLocatorMock1() {

        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new AnimalLocatorMock());

        string result = AnimalLocator.getAnimalNameById(3);

        String expectedResult = 'chicken';

        System.assertEquals(result,expectedResult );

    }

}
```

```
@isTest

private class AnimalLocatorTest{

    @isTest static void AnimalLocatorMock1() {

        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new AnimalLocatorMock());

        string result = AnimalLocator.getAnimalNameById(3);

        String expectedResult = 'chicken';

        System.assertEquals(result,expectedResult );

    }

}
```

Apex Integration Services

Apex SOAP Callouts

```
public class ParkLocator {
    public static string[] country(string theCountry) {
        ParkService.ParksImplPort  parkSvc = new  ParkService.ParksImplPort(); // remove space
        return parkSvc.byCountry(theCountry);
    }
}
```

```
@isTest
private class ParkLocatorTest {
    @isTest static void testCallout() {
        Test.setMock(WebServiceMock.class, new ParkServiceMock ());
        String country = 'United States';
        List<String> result = ParkLocator.country(country);
        List<String> parks = new List<String>{'Yellowstone', 'Mackinac National Park', 'Yosemite'};
         System.assertEquals(parks, result);
    }
}
```

```
@isTest
global class ParkServiceMock implements WebServiceMock {
   global void doInvoke(
           Object stub,
           Object request,
```

```
            Map<String, Object> response,
            String endpoint,
            String soapAction,
            String requestName,
            String responseNS,
            String responseName,
            String responseType) {
        // start - specify the response you want to send
        ParkService.byCountryResponse response_x = new ParkService.byCountryResponse();
        response_x.return_x = new List<String>{'Yellowstone', 'Mackinac National Park', 'Yosemite'};
        // end
        response.put('response_x', response_x);
    }
}



//Generated by wsdl2apex

public class AsyncParkService {
    public class byCountryResponseFuture extends System.WebServiceCalloutFuture {
        public String[] getValue() {
            ParkService.byCountryResponse response =
(ParkService.byCountryResponse)System.WebServiceCallout.endInvoke(this);
            return response.return_x;
        }
    }
    public class AsyncParksImplPort {
        public String endpoint_x = 'https://th-apex-soap-service.herokuapp.com/service/parks';
```

```
        public Map<String,String> inputHttpHeaders_x;
        public String clientCertName_x;
        public Integer timeout_x;
        private String[] ns_map_type_info = new String[]{'http://parks.services/', 'ParkService'};
        public AsyncParkService.byCountryResponseFuture beginByCountry(System.Continuation continuation,String
arg0) {
            ParkService.byCountry request_x = new ParkService.byCountry();
            request_x.arg0 = arg0;
            return (AsyncParkService.byCountryResponseFuture) System.WebServiceCallout.beginInvoke(
              this,
              request_x,
              AsyncParkService.byCountryResponseFuture.class,
              continuation,
              new String[]{endpoint_x,
              '',
              'http://parks.services/',
              'byCountry',
              'http://parks.services/',
              'byCountryResponse',
              'ParkService.byCountryResponse'}
            );
        }
    }
}
```

Apex Integration Services

Apex Web Services

```
@RestResource(urlMapping='/Accounts/*/contacts')
global class AccountManager {
    @HttpGet
    global static Account getAccount() {
        RestRequest req = RestContext.request;
        String accId = req.requestURI.substringBetween('Accounts/', '/contacts');
        Account acc = [SELECT Id, Name, (SELECT Id, Name FROM Contacts)
                       FROM Account WHERE Id = :accId];
        return acc;
    }
}
```

```
@isTest
private class AccountManagerTest {

    private static testMethod void getAccountTest1() {
        Id recordId = createTestRecord();
        // Set up a test request
        RestRequest request = new RestRequest();
        request.requestUri = 'https://na1.salesforce.com/services/apexrest/Accounts/'+ recordId +'/contacts' ;
        request.httpMethod = 'GET';
        RestContext.request = request;
        // Call the method to test
        Account thisAccount = AccountManager.getAccount();
        // Verify results
        System.assert(thisAccount != null);
        System.assertEquals('Test record', thisAccount.Name);
```

```
    }

    // Helper method
        static Id createTestRecord() {
        // Create test record
        Account TestAcc = new Account(
          Name='Test record');
        insert TestAcc;
        Contact TestCon= new Contact(
        LastName='Test',
        AccountId = TestAcc.id);
        return TestAcc.Id;
    }
}
```

SUPERBADGE:APEX SPECIALIST

Step2: Automate record creation

```
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {
    public static void updateworkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case> nonUpdCaseMap) {
        Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();



        For (Case c : updWorkOrders){
            if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){
                if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){
                    validIds.add(c.Id);
```

```
            }
        }
    }


    if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
        List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
        Map<Id,Case> closedCasesM = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c, Equipment__c,
Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,(SELECT Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c FROM
Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)
                                                    FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
        Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();
        AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c WHERE
Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY Maintenance_Request__c];


    for (AggregateResult ar : results){
        maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal) ar.get('cycle'));
    }


        for(Case cc : closedCasesM.values()){
            Case nc = new Case (
                ParentId = cc.Id,
            Status = 'New',
                Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
                Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
                Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,
                Equipment__c =cc.Equipment__c,
                Origin = 'Web',
```

```
                Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()


            );


            If (maintenanceCycles.containskey(cc.Id)){
                nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
            } else {
                nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) cc.Equipment__r.maintenance_Cycle__c);
            }


            newCases.add(nc);
        }


        insert newCases;


        List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedWPs = new List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
        for (Case nc : newCases){
            for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp :
closedCasesM.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
                Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wpClone = wp.clone();
                wpClone.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;
                ClonedWPs.add(wpClone);


            }
        }
        insert ClonedWPs;
    }
}
```

```
}

trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {

    if(Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){

        MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);

    }

}
```

Step3: Synchronize Salesforce data with an external system

```
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService implements Queueable {

    private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-superbadge-apex.herokuapp.com/equipment';

    //class that makes a REST callout to an external warehouse system to get a list of equipment that needs to be updated.

    //The callout’s JSON response returns the equipment records that you upsert in Salesforce.

    @future(callout=true)

    public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){

        Http http = new Http();

        HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();
```

```
        request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);
        request.setMethod('GET');
        HttpResponse response = http.send(request);


        List<Product2> warehouseEq = new List<Product2>();


        if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){
            List<Object> jsonResponse =
(List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
            System.debug(response.getBody());


            //class maps the following fields: replacement part (always true), cost, current
inventory, lifespan, maintenance cycle, and warehouse SKU
            //warehouse SKU will be external ID for identifying which equipment records to
update within Salesforce
            for (Object eq : jsonResponse){
                Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)eq;
                Product2 myEq = new Product2();
                myEq.Replacement_Part__c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');
                myEq.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');
                myEq.Maintenance_Cycle__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');
                myEq.Lifespan_Months__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');
                myEq.Cost__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('cost');
                myEq.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');
                myEq.Current_Inventory__c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');
```

```
                myEq.ProductCode = (String) mapJson.get('_id');
                warehouseEq.add(myEq);
            }

            if (warehouseEq.size() > 0){
                upsert warehouseEq;
                System.debug('Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one');
            }
        }
    }

    public static void execute (QueueableContext context){
        runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
    }

}
```

Step4: Schedule synchronization

```
global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable{
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
        System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
    }
```

}

Step 5: Test automation logic

```
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {

    public static void updateworkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case>
nonUpdCaseMap) {

        Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();

        For (Case c : updWorkOrders){

            if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){

                if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){

                    validIds.add(c.Id);

                }

            }

        }


        //When an existing maintenance request of type Repair or Routine Maintenance is
closed,

        //create a new maintenance request for a future routine checkup.

        if (!validIds.isEmpty()){

            Map<Id,Case> closedCases = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c,
Equipment__c, Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,

                                        (SELECT Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c FROM
Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)

                                        FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
```

```
Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();


//calculate the maintenance request due dates by using the maintenance cycle defined on the related equipment records.
AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
                             MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle
                             FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                             WHERE Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY Maintenance_Request__c];


for (AggregateResult ar : results){
   maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal) ar.get('cycle'));
}


List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
for(Case cc : closedCases.values()){
   Case nc = new Case (
      ParentId = cc.Id,
      Status = 'New',
      Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
      Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
      Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,
      Equipment__c =cc.Equipment__c,
      Origin = 'Web',
```

```
            Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()
        );

        //If multiple pieces of equipment are used in the maintenance request,
        //define the due date by applying the shortest maintenance cycle to today's date.
        //If (maintenanceCycles.containskey(cc.Id)){
            nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer)
maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
        //} else {
        //    nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer)
cc.Equipment__r.maintenance_Cycle__c);
        //}

        newCases.add(nc);
    }

    insert newCases;

    List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedList = new
List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
    for (Case nc : newCases){
        for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c clonedListItem :
closedCases.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
            Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c item = clonedListItem.clone();
            item.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;
```

```
                clonedList.add(item);
            }
        }
        insert clonedList;
    }
  }
}

@istest
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelperTest {

    private static final string STATUS_NEW = 'New';
    private static final string WORKING = 'Working';
    private static final string CLOSED = 'Closed';
    private static final string REPAIR = 'Repair';
    private static final string REQUEST_ORIGIN = 'Web';
    private static final string REQUEST_TYPE = 'Routine Maintenance';
    private static final string REQUEST_SUBJECT = 'Testing subject';

    PRIVATE STATIC Vehicle__c createVehicle(){
        Vehicle__c Vehicle = new Vehicle__C(name = 'SuperTruck');
        return Vehicle;
    }
```

```
    PRIVATE STATIC Product2 createEq(){
        product2 equipment = new product2(name = 'SuperEquipment',
                                    lifespan_months__C = 10,
                                    maintenance_cycle__C = 10,
                                    replacement_part__c = true);
        return equipment;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Case createMaintenanceRequest(id vehicleId, id equipmentId){
        case cs = new case(Type=REPAIR,
                        Status=STATUS_NEW,
                        Origin=REQUEST_ORIGIN,
                        Subject=REQUEST_SUBJECT,
                        Equipment__c=equipmentId,
                        Vehicle__c=vehicleId);
        return cs;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c createWorkPart(id equipmentId,id
requestId){
        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp = new
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c(Equipment__c = equipmentId,
                                                Maintenance_Request__c = requestId);
        return wp;
    }
```

```
    @istest
    private static void testMaintenanceRequestPositive(){
        Vehicle__c vehicle = createVehicle();
        insert vehicle;
        id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;

        Product2 equipment = createEq();
        insert equipment;
        id equipmentId = equipment.Id;

        case somethingToUpdate = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
        insert somethingToUpdate;

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP =
createWorkPart(equipmentId,somethingToUpdate.id);
        insert workP;

        test.startTest();
        somethingToUpdate.status = CLOSED;
        update somethingToUpdate;
        test.stopTest();

        Case newReq = [Select id, subject, type, Equipment__c, Date_Reported__c,
```

```
Vehicle__c, Date_Due__c
                    from case
                    where status =:STATUS_NEW];

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
                                                  from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                                  where Maintenance_Request__c =:newReq.Id];

        system.assert(workPart != null);
        system.assert(newReq.Subject != null);
        system.assertEquals(newReq.Type, REQUEST_TYPE);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Equipment__c, equipmentId);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Vehicle__c, vehicleId);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Date_Reported__c, system.today());
    }

    @istest
    private static void testMaintenanceRequestNegative(){
        Vehicle__C vehicle = createVehicle();
        insert vehicle;
        id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;

        product2 equipment = createEq();
        insert equipment;
```

```
        id equipmentId = equipment.Id;


        case emptyReq = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
        insert emptyReq;


        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP = createWorkPart(equipmentId,
emptyReq.Id);
        insert workP;


        test.startTest();
        emptyReq.Status = WORKING;
        update emptyReq;
        test.stopTest();


        list<case> allRequest = [select id
                                 from case];


        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
                                                  from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                                  where Maintenance_Request__c = :emptyReq.Id];


        system.assert(workPart != null);
        system.assert(allRequest.size() == 1);
    }
```

```
    @istest
    private static void testMaintenanceRequestBulk(){
        list<Vehicle__C> vehicleList = new list<Vehicle__C>();
        list<Product2> equipmentList = new list<Product2>();
        list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workPartList = new
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
        list<case> requestList = new list<case>();
        list<id> oldRequestIds = new list<id>();

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
           vehicleList.add(createVehicle());
            equipmentList.add(createEq());
        }
        insert vehicleList;
        insert equipmentList;

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
            requestList.add(createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleList.get(i).id,
equipmentList.get(i).id));
        }
        insert requestList;

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
            workPartList.add(createWorkPart(equipmentList.get(i).id, requestList.get(i).id));
```

```
        }
        insert workPartList;

        test.startTest();
        for(case req : requestList){
            req.Status = CLOSED;
            oldRequestIds.add(req.Id);
        }
        update requestList;
        test.stopTest();

        list<case> allRequests = [select id
                                  from case
                                  where status =: STATUS_NEW];

        list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workParts = [select id
                                                         from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                                         where Maintenance_Request__c in: oldRequestIds];

        system.assert(allRequests.size() == 300);
    }
}
```

trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {

```
    if(Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){
        MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);
    }
}
```

Step 6: Test callout logic

```
@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    // implement http mock callout
    global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request) {

        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');

response.setBody('[{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5,"name":"Generator 1000 kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf742","replacement":true,"quantity":183,"name":"Cooling Fan","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":300,"sku":"100004"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf743","replacement":true,"quantity":143,"name":"Fuse 20A","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":22,"sku":"100005"}]');
        response.setStatusCode(200);

        return response;
    }
}
```

```
@IsTest
private class WarehouseCalloutServiceTest {
    // implement your mock callout test here
        @isTest
    static void testWarehouseCallout() {
        test.startTest();
        test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
        WarehouseCalloutService.execute(null);
        test.stopTest();

        List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
        product2List = [SELECT ProductCode FROM Product2];

        System.assertEquals(3, product2List.size());
        System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf741',
product2List.get(0).ProductCode);
        System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf742',
product2List.get(1).ProductCode);
        System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf743',
product2List.get(2).ProductCode);
    }
}
```

Step 7: Test scheduling logic

```
global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable{
```

```
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
        System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
    }
}

@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    // implement http mock callout
    global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request) {

        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');

response.setBody('[{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5,"name":"Generator 1000 kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf742","replacement":true,"quantity":183,"name":"Cooling Fan","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":300,"sku":"100004"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf743","replacement":true,"quantity":143,"name":"Fuse 20A","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":22,"sku":"100005"}]');
        response.setStatusCode(200);

        return response;
    }
}

@isTest
```

```
public with sharing class WarehouseSyncScheduleTest {

    // implement scheduled code here

    //

    @isTest static void test() {

        String scheduleTime = '00 00 00 * * ? *';

        Test.startTest();

        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());

        String jobId = System.schedule('Warehouse Time to Schedule to test', scheduleTime,
new WarehouseSyncSchedule());

        CronTrigger c = [SELECT State FROM CronTrigger WHERE Id =: jobId];

        System.assertEquals('WAITING', String.valueOf(c.State), 'JobId does not match');


        Test.stopTest();

    }

}
```

Module: Get Started With Apex triggers

```
trigger AccountAddressTrigger on Account (before insert, before update) {


   for(Account account:Trigger.New){

      if(account.Match_Billing_Address__c == True){

         account.ShippingPostalCode = account.BillingPostalCode;

      }
```

```
    }
}
```

Module:Apex Testing: Bulk Apex Triggers

```
trigger ClosedOpportunityTrigger on Opportunity (after insert, after update) {
    List<Task> tasklist = new List<Task>();

    for(Opportunity opp: Trigger.New){
        if(opp.StageName == 'Closed Won'){
            tasklist.add(new Task(Subject = 'Follow Up Test Task', WhatId = opp.Id));
        }
    }

    if(tasklist.size()>0){
        insert tasklist;
    }
}
```

Module:Get Started With Apex Unit Tests

```
public class VerifyDate {

            //method to handle potential checks against two dates
            public static Date CheckDates(Date date1, Date date2) {
                        //if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1, use date2.  Otherwise use the end of the
month
```

```
            if(DateWithin30Days(date1,date2)) {
                return date2;
            } else {
                return SetEndOfMonthDate(date1);
            }
        }

        //method to check if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1
        @TestVisible private static Boolean DateWithin30Days(Date date1, Date date2) {
            //check for date2 being in the past
        if( date2 < date1) { return false; }

        //check that date2 is within (>=) 30 days of date1
        Date date30Days = date1.addDays(30); //create a date 30 days away from date1
            if( date2 >= date30Days ) { return false; }
            else { return true; }
        }

        //method to return the end of the month of a given date
        @TestVisible private static Date SetEndOfMonthDate(Date date1) {
            Integer totalDays = Date.daysInMonth(date1.year(), date1.month());
            Date lastDay = Date.newInstance(date1.year(), date1.month(), totalDays);
            return lastDay;
        }

}
```

```
@isTest
private class TestVerifyDate {

    @isTest static void Test_CheckDates_case1(){
        Date D = VerifyDate.CheckDates(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('01/05/2020'));
        System.assertEquals(date.parse('01/05/2020'), D);

    }

    @isTest static void Test_CheckDates_case2(){
        Date D = VerifyDate.CheckDates(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('05/05/2020'));
        System.assertEquals(date.parse('01/31/2020'), D);
}
    @isTest static void Test_DateWithin30Days_case1(){
        Boolean flag = VerifyDate.DateWithin30Days(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('12/30/2019'));
        System.assertEquals(false, flag);
    }
    @isTest static void Test_DateWithin30Days_case2(){
        Boolean flag = VerifyDate.DateWithin30Days(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('02/02/2020'));
        System.assertEquals(false, flag);
    }
    @isTest static void Test_DateWithin30Days_case3(){
        Boolean flag = VerifyDate.DateWithin30Days(date.parse('01/01/2020'), date.parse('01/15/2020'));
        System.assertEquals(false, flag);
    }
```

```
    @isTest static void Test_SetEndOfMonthDate(){
        Date returndate = VerifyDate.SetEndOfMonthDate(date.parse('01/01/2020'));
    }
}
```

Module: Test Apex Triggers

```
trigger RestrictContactByName on Contact (before insert, before update) {

        //check contacts prior to insert or update for invalid data
        For (Contact c : Trigger.New) {
                if(c.LastName == 'INVALIDNAME') {         //invalidname is invalid
                        c.AddError('The Last Name "'+c.LastName+'" is not allowed for DML');
                }

        }



}
```

```
@isTest
```

```
public class TestRestrictContactByName {


    @isTest static void Test_insertupdateContact(){
        Contact cnt = new Contact();
        cnt.LastName = 'INVALIDNAME';


        Test.startTest();
        Database.SaveResult result = Database.insert(cnt, false);
        Test.stopTest();


        System.assert(!result.isSuccess());
        System.assert(result.getErrors().size() > 0);
        System.assertEquals('The Last Name "INVALIDNAME" is not allowded for
DML',result.getErrors()[0].getmessage());


    }
}
```

Module: Create Test Data for Apex Tests

```
public class RandomContactFactory {


    public static List<Contact> generateRandomContacts(Integer numcnt, string lastname){
        List<Contact> contacts = new List<Contact> ();
        for(Integer i=0;i<numcnt;i++){
            Contact cnt = new Contact(FirstName = 'Test '+i, LastName = lastname);
```

```
            contacts.add(cnt);


        }
        return contacts;
    }
}
```

Asynchronous Apex >Use Future Methods

```
public class AccountProcessor {
                @future
    public static void countContacts(List<Id> accountIds){

        List<Account> accountsToUpdate = new List<Account>();

        List<Account> accounts = [Select Id, Name, (Select Id from Contacts) from Account Where Id in :accountIds];

         for(Account acc:accounts){
            List<Contact> contactList = acc.Contacts;
            acc.Number_Of_Contacts__c = contactList.size();
            accountsToUpdate.add(acc);

             }
             update accountsToUpdate;

    }
}
```

```
@IsTest
    private static void testCountContacts(){
        Account newAccount = new Account(Name='Test Account');
        insert newAccount;

        Contact newContact1 = new Contact(FirstName='John',LastName='Doe',AccountId = newAccount.Id);
        insert newContact1;

        Contact newContact2 = new Contact(FirstName='Jane',LastName='Doe',AccountId = newAccount.Id);
        insert newContact2;

        List<Id> AccountIds = new List<Id>();
        accountIds.add(newAccount.Id);

        Test.startTest();
        AccountProcessor.countContacts(accountIds);
        Test.stopTest();
    }

}
```

Module:Use Batch Apex

```
global class LeadProcessor implements Database.Batchable<sObject> {
```

```
    global integer count = 0;

    global Database.QueryLocator start(Database.BatchableContext bc){
        return Database.getQueryLocator('SELECT ID, LeadSource FROM Lead');
    }

    global void execute(Database.BatchableContext bc, List<Lead> L_list){
        List<Lead> L_list_new = new List<lead>();

        for(lead L:L_list){
            L.leadsource = 'Dreamforce';
            L_list_new.add(L);
            count += 1;
        }
        update L_list_new;
    }

    global void finish(Database.BatchableContext bc){
        system.debug('count = ' + count);
    }
}

@isTest
public class LeadProcessorTest {

    @isTest
    public static void testit(){
        List<lead> L_list = new List<Lead>();
```

```
        for(Integer i=0; i<200; i++){
            Lead L = new lead();
            L.LastName = 'name' + i;
            L.Company ='Company';
            L.Status = 'Random Status';
            L_list.add(L);
        }
        insert L_list;

        Test.startTest();
        LeadProcessor lp = new LeadProcessor();
        Id batchId = Database.executeBatch(lp);
        Test.stopTest();
    }
}
```

Module: Control Processes with Queueable Apex

```
public class AddPrimaryContact implements Queueable{

    private Contact con;
    private String state;

    public AddPrimaryContact(Contact con, String state){
```

```
        this.con = con;
        this.state = state;
    }

    public void execute(QueueableContext context){
        List<Account> accounts = [Select Id, Name, (Select FirstName, Id from contacts)
                                  from Account where BillingState = :state Limit 200];
        List<Contact> primaryContacts = new List<Contact>();

        for(Account acc:accounts){
            contact c = con.clone();
            c.AccountId = acc.Id;
            primaryContacts.add(c);

        }

        if(primaryContacts.size() > 0){
            insert primaryContacts;
        }
    }

}

@isTest
public class AddPrimaryContactTest {

    static testmethod void testQueueable(){
        List<Account> testAccounts = new List<Account>();
```

```
        for(Integer i=0;i<50;i++){
            testAccounts.add(new Account(Name='Account '+i,BillingState='CA'));
        }
        for(Integer j=0;j<50;j++){
            testAccounts.add(new Account(Name='Account '+j,BillingState='NY'));

    }
    insert testAccounts;

    Contact testContact = new Contact(FirstName = 'John', LastName = 'Doe');
    insert testContact;

    AddPrimaryContact addit = new addPrimaryContact(testContact, 'CA');

    Test.startTest();
    system.enqueueJob(addit);
    Test.stopTest();

    System.assertEquals(50,[Select count() from Contact where accountId in (Select Id from Account where BillingState='CA')]);
    }
}
```

Module: Apex Integration Services

Apex Integration Overview

```
global class DailyLeadProcessor implements Schedulable{
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
        List<lead> leadstoupdate = new List<lead>();
        List<Lead> leads = [Select id From Lead Where LeadSource = Null Limit 200];


        for(Lead l:leads){
            l.LeadSource = 'DreamForce';
            leadstoupdate.add(l);
        }
        update leadstoupdate;
    }
}


@isTest
private class DailyLeadProcessorTest {


    public static String CRON_EXP = '0 0 0 15 3 ? 2023';
    static testmethod void testScheduledJob(){
        List<lead> leads = new List<lead>();
        for (Integer i=0; i<200; i++){
            Lead l = new Lead(
                FirstName = 'First ' + i,
                LastName = 'LastName',
                Company = 'The Inc'
            );
            leads.add(l);
        }
        insert leads;
```

```
        Test.startTest();

        String jobId = System.schedule('ScheduledApexTest',CRON_EXP,new DailyLeadProcessor());
        Test.stopTest();

        List<Lead> checkleads = new List<Lead>();
        checkleads = [Select Id From Lead Where LeadSource = 'Dreamforce' and Company = 'The Inc'];

        System.assertEquals(200, checkleads.size(), 'Leads were not created');
    }
}
```

Apex REST Callouts

```
public class AnimalLocator{
    public static String getAnimalNameById(Integer x){
        Http http = new Http();
        HttpRequest req = new HttpRequest();
        req.setEndpoint('https://th-apex-http-callout.herokuapp.com/animals/' + x);
        req.setMethod('GET');
        Map<String, Object> animal= new Map<String, Object>();
        HttpResponse res = http.send(req);
            if (res.getStatusCode() == 200) {
        Map<String, Object> results = (Map<String, Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(res.getBody());
      animal = (Map<String, Object>) results.get('animal');
        }
return (String)animal.get('name');
    }
}
```

```
@isTest
```

```
private class AnimalLocatorTest{
    @isTest static void AnimalLocatorMock1() {
        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new AnimalLocatorMock());
        string result = AnimalLocator.getAnimalNameById(3);
        String expectedResult = 'chicken';
        System.assertEquals(result,expectedResult );
    }
}
```

```
@isTest
private class AnimalLocatorTest{
    @isTest static void AnimalLocatorMock1() {
        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new AnimalLocatorMock());
        string result = AnimalLocator.getAnimalNameById(3);
        String expectedResult = 'chicken';
        System.assertEquals(result,expectedResult );
    }
}
```

Apex Integration Services

Apex SOAP Callouts

```
public class ParkLocator {
    public static string[] country(string theCountry) {
        ParkService.ParksImplPort  parkSvc = new  ParkService.ParksImplPort(); // remove space
```

```
        return parkSvc.byCountry(theCountry);
    }
}



@isTest
private class ParkLocatorTest {
    @isTest static void testCallout() {
        Test.setMock(WebServiceMock.class, new ParkServiceMock ());
        String country = 'United States';
        List<String> result = ParkLocator.country(country);
        List<String> parks = new List<String>{'Yellowstone', 'Mackinac National Park', 'Yosemite'};
         System.assertEquals(parks, result);
    }
}


@isTest
global class ParkServiceMock implements WebServiceMock {
   global void doInvoke(
            Object stub,
            Object request,
            Map<String, Object> response,
            String endpoint,
            String soapAction,
            String requestName,
            String responseNS,
            String responseName,
            String responseType) {
```

```
        // start - specify the response you want to send
        ParkService.byCountryResponse response_x = new ParkService.byCountryResponse();
        response_x.return_x = new List<String>{'Yellowstone', 'Mackinac National Park', 'Yosemite'};
        // end
        response.put('response_x', response_x);
    }
}



//Generated by wsdl2apex

public class AsyncParkService {
    public class byCountryResponseFuture extends System.WebServiceCalloutFuture {
        public String[] getValue() {
            ParkService.byCountryResponse response =
(ParkService.byCountryResponse)System.WebServiceCallout.endInvoke(this);
            return response.return_x;
        }
    }
    public class AsyncParksImplPort {
        public String endpoint_x = 'https://th-apex-soap-service.herokuapp.com/service/parks';
        public Map<String,String> inputHttpHeaders_x;
        public String clientCertName_x;
        public Integer timeout_x;
        private String[] ns_map_type_info = new String[]{'http://parks.services/', 'ParkService'};
        public AsyncParkService.byCountryResponseFuture beginByCountry(System.Continuation continuation,String
arg0) {
            ParkService.byCountry request_x = new ParkService.byCountry();
            request_x.arg0 = arg0;
```

```
            return (AsyncParkService.byCountryResponseFuture) System.WebServiceCallout.beginInvoke(
              this,
              request_x,
              AsyncParkService.byCountryResponseFuture.class,
              continuation,
              new String[]{endpoint_x,
              '',
              'http://parks.services/',
              'byCountry',
              'http://parks.services/',
              'byCountryResponse',
              'ParkService.byCountryResponse'}
            );
        }
    }
}
```

Apex Integration Services

Apex Web Services

```
@RestResource(urlMapping='/Accounts/*/contacts')
global class AccountManager {
    @HttpGet
    global static Account getAccount() {
        RestRequest req = RestContext.request;
        String accId = req.requestURI.substringBetween('Accounts/', '/contacts');
        Account acc = [SELECT Id, Name, (SELECT Id, Name FROM Contacts)
                       FROM Account WHERE Id = :accId];
```

```
        return acc;
    }
}



@isTest
private class AccountManagerTest {

    private static testMethod void getAccountTest1() {
        Id recordId = createTestRecord();
        // Set up a test request
        RestRequest request = new RestRequest();
        request.requestUri = 'https://na1.salesforce.com/services/apexrest/Accounts/'+ recordId +'/contacts' ;
        request.httpMethod = 'GET';
        RestContext.request = request;
        // Call the method to test
        Account thisAccount = AccountManager.getAccount();
        // Verify results
        System.assert(thisAccount != null);
        System.assertEquals('Test record', thisAccount.Name);

    }

    // Helper method
        static Id createTestRecord() {
        // Create test record
        Account TestAcc = new Account(
          Name='Test record');
```

```
        insert TestAcc;
        Contact TestCon= new Contact(
        LastName='Test',
        AccountId = TestAcc.id);
        return TestAcc.Id;
    }
}
```

SUPERBADGE:APEX SPECIALIST

Step2: Automate record creation

```
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {
    public static void updateworkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case> nonUpdCaseMap) {
        Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();



        For (Case c : updWorkOrders){
            if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){
                if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){
                    validIds.add(c.Id);




                }
            }
        }

        if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
            List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
```

```
        Map<Id,Case> closedCasesM = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c, Equipment__c,
Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,(SELECT Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c FROM
Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)

                                        FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);

        Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();

        AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c WHERE
Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY Maintenance_Request__c];


    for (AggregateResult ar : results){

        maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal) ar.get('cycle'));

    }


        for(Case cc : closedCasesM.values()){

            Case nc = new Case (

                ParentId = cc.Id,

            Status = 'New',

                Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',

                Type = 'Routine Maintenance',

                Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,

                Equipment__c =cc.Equipment__c,

                Origin = 'Web',

                Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()


            );


            If (maintenanceCycles.containskey(cc.Id)){

                nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));

            } else {

                nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) cc.Equipment__r.maintenance_Cycle__c);
```

```
            }


            newCases.add(nc);

        }


        insert newCases;


        List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedWPs = new List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();

        for (Case nc : newCases){

            for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp :
closedCasesM.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){

                Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wpClone = wp.clone();

                wpClone.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;

                ClonedWPs.add(wpClone);


            }

        }

        insert ClonedWPs;

    }

  }

}


trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {


   if(Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){


      MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);
```

```
    }

}
```

Step3: Synchronize Salesforce data with an external system

```
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService implements Queueable {

    private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-superbadge-apex.herokuapp.com/equipment';

    //class that makes a REST callout to an external warehouse system to get a list of equipment that needs to be updated.

    //The callout’s JSON response returns the equipment records that you upsert in Salesforce.

    @future(callout=true)

    public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){

        Http http = new Http();

        HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();

        request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);

        request.setMethod('GET');

        HttpResponse response = http.send(request);

        List<Product2> warehouseEq = new List<Product2>();

        if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){
```

```
        List<Object> jsonResponse =
(List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());

        System.debug(response.getBody());


        //class maps the following fields: replacement part (always true), cost, current
inventory, lifespan, maintenance cycle, and warehouse SKU

        //warehouse SKU will be external ID for identifying which equipment records to
update within Salesforce

        for (Object eq : jsonResponse){

            Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)eq;

            Product2 myEq = new Product2();

            myEq.Replacement_Part__c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');

            myEq.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');

            myEq.Maintenance_Cycle__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');

            myEq.Lifespan_Months__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');

            myEq.Cost__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('cost');

            myEq.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');

            myEq.Current_Inventory__c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');

            myEq.ProductCode = (String) mapJson.get('_id');

            warehouseEq.add(myEq);

        }


        if (warehouseEq.size() > 0){

            upsert warehouseEq;

            System.debug('Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one');
```

```
            }
        }
    }

    public static void execute (QueueableContext context){
        runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
    }

}
```

Step4: Schedule synchronization

```
global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable{
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
        System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
    }
}
```

Step 5: Test automation logic

```
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {
    public static void updateworkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case>
nonUpdCaseMap) {
        Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();
```

```
    For (Case c : updWorkOrders){
        if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){
            if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){
                validIds.add(c.Id);
            }
        }
    }

    //When an existing maintenance request of type Repair or Routine Maintenance is closed,
    //create a new maintenance request for a future routine checkup.
    if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
        Map<Id,Case> closedCases = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c, Equipment__c, Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,
                                    (SELECT Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)
                                    FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
        Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();

        //calculate the maintenance request due dates by using the maintenance cycle defined on the related equipment records.
        AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
                            MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle
                            FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                            WHERE Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY Maintenance_Request__c];
```

```
        for (AggregateResult ar : results){
            maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal)
ar.get('cycle'));
        }

        List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
        for(Case cc : closedCases.values()){
            Case nc = new Case (
                ParentId = cc.Id,
                Status = 'New',
                Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
                Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
                Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,
                Equipment__c =cc.Equipment__c,
                Origin = 'Web',
                Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()
            );

            //If multiple pieces of equipment are used in the maintenance request,
            //define the due date by applying the shortest maintenance cycle to today's date.
            //If (maintenanceCycles.containskey(cc.Id)){
                nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer)
maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
            //} else {
```

```
            //    nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer)
cc.Equipment__r.maintenance_Cycle__c);
            //}


            newCases.add(nc);
        }


        insert newCases;


        List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedList = new
List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
        for (Case nc : newCases){
            for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c clonedListItem :
closedCases.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
                Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c item = clonedListItem.clone();
                item.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;
                clonedList.add(item);
            }
        }
        insert clonedList;
    }
  }
}


@istest
```

```
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelperTest {

    private static final string STATUS_NEW = 'New';
    private static final string WORKING = 'Working';
    private static final string CLOSED = 'Closed';
    private static final string REPAIR = 'Repair';
    private static final string REQUEST_ORIGIN = 'Web';
    private static final string REQUEST_TYPE = 'Routine Maintenance';
    private static final string REQUEST_SUBJECT = 'Testing subject';

    PRIVATE STATIC Vehicle__c createVehicle(){
        Vehicle__c Vehicle = new Vehicle__C(name = 'SuperTruck');
        return Vehicle;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Product2 createEq(){
        product2 equipment = new product2(name = 'SuperEquipment',
                                          lifespan_months__C = 10,
                                          maintenance_cycle__C = 10,
                                          replacement_part__c = true);
        return equipment;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Case createMaintenanceRequest(id vehicleId, id equipmentId){
```

```
        case cs = new case(Type=REPAIR,
                           Status=STATUS_NEW,
                           Origin=REQUEST_ORIGIN,
                           Subject=REQUEST_SUBJECT,
                           Equipment__c=equipmentId,
                           Vehicle__c=vehicleId);
        return cs;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c createWorkPart(id equipmentId,id
requestId){
        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp = new
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c(Equipment__c = equipmentId,
                                                    Maintenance_Request__c = requestId);
        return wp;
    }


    @istest
    private static void testMaintenanceRequestPositive(){
        Vehicle__c vehicle = createVehicle();
        insert vehicle;
        id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;

        Product2 equipment = createEq();
```

```
        insert equipment;
        id equipmentId = equipment.Id;

        case somethingToUpdate = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
        insert somethingToUpdate;

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP =
createWorkPart(equipmentId,somethingToUpdate.id);
        insert workP;

        test.startTest();
        somethingToUpdate.status = CLOSED;
        update somethingToUpdate;
        test.stopTest();

        Case newReq = [Select id, subject, type, Equipment__c, Date_Reported__c,
Vehicle__c, Date_Due__c
                from case
                where status =:STATUS_NEW];

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
                                from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                where Maintenance_Request__c =:newReq.Id];

        system.assert(workPart != null);
```

```
        system.assert(newReq.Subject != null);
        system.assertEquals(newReq.Type, REQUEST_TYPE);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Equipment__c, equipmentId);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Vehicle__c, vehicleId);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Date_Reported__c, system.today());
    }

    @istest
    private static void testMaintenanceRequestNegative(){
        Vehicle__C vehicle = createVehicle();
        insert vehicle;
        id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;

        product2 equipment = createEq();
        insert equipment;
        id equipmentId = equipment.Id;

        case emptyReq = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
        insert emptyReq;

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP = createWorkPart(equipmentId,
emptyReq.Id);
        insert workP;
```

```
        test.startTest();
        emptyReq.Status = WORKING;
        update emptyReq;
        test.stopTest();

        list<case> allRequest = [select id
                                 from case];

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
                                                  from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                                  where Maintenance_Request__c = :emptyReq.Id];

        system.assert(workPart != null);
        system.assert(allRequest.size() == 1);
    }

    @istest
    private static void testMaintenanceRequestBulk(){
        list<Vehicle__C> vehicleList = new list<Vehicle__C>();
        list<Product2> equipmentList = new list<Product2>();
        list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workPartList = new
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
        list<case> requestList = new list<case>();
        list<id> oldRequestIds = new list<id>();
```

```
        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
           vehicleList.add(createVehicle());
            equipmentList.add(createEq());
        }
        insert vehicleList;
        insert equipmentList;

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
            requestList.add(createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleList.get(i).id,
equipmentList.get(i).id));
        }
        insert requestList;

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
            workPartList.add(createWorkPart(equipmentList.get(i).id, requestList.get(i).id));
        }
        insert workPartList;

        test.startTest();
        for(case req : requestList){
            req.Status = CLOSED;
            oldRequestIds.add(req.Id);
        }
```

```
        update requestList;
        test.stopTest();

        list<case> allRequests = [select id
                                  from case
                                  where status =: STATUS_NEW];

        list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workParts = [select id
                                                         from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                                         where Maintenance_Request__c in: oldRequestIds];

        system.assert(allRequests.size() == 300);
    }
}
```

```
trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {
   if(Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){
      MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);
   }
}
```

Step 6: Test callout logic

```
@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
```

```
    // implement http mock callout
    global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request) {

        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');

response.setBody('[{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5,"name":"Generator 1000 kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf742","replacement":true,"quantity":183,"name":"Cooling Fan","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":300,"sku":"100004"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf743","replacement":true,"quantity":143,"name":"Fuse 20A","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":22,"sku":"100005"}]');
        response.setStatusCode(200);

        return response;
    }
}

@IsTest
private class WarehouseCalloutServiceTest {
    // implement your mock callout test here
        @isTest
    static void testWarehouseCallout() {
        test.startTest();
        test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
        WarehouseCalloutService.execute(null);
```

```
        test.stopTest();


        List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
        product2List = [SELECT ProductCode FROM Product2];


        System.assertEquals(3, product2List.size());
        System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf741',
product2List.get(0).ProductCode);
        System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf742',
product2List.get(1).ProductCode);
        System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf743',
product2List.get(2).ProductCode);
    }
}
```

Step 7: Test scheduling logic

```
global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable{
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
        System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
    }
}


@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    // implement http mock callout
```

```
    global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request) {


        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();

        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');

response.setBody('[{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5,"name":"Generator 1000
kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf742","replacement":true,"quantity":183,"name":"Cooling
Fan","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":300,"sku":"100004"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf743","replacement":true,"quantity":143,"name":"Fuse
20A","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":22,"sku":"100005"}]');

        response.setStatusCode(200);


        return response;

    }

}


@isTest

public with sharing class WarehouseSyncScheduleTest {

    // implement scheduled code here

    //

    @isTest static void test() {

        String scheduleTime = '00 00 00 * * ? *';

        Test.startTest();

        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());

        String jobId = System.schedule('Warehouse Time to Schedule to test', scheduleTime,
```

```
new WarehouseSyncSchedule());
        CronTrigger c = [SELECT State FROM CronTrigger WHERE Id =: jobId];
        System.assertEquals('WAITING', String.valueOf(c.State), 'JobId does not match');

        Test.stopTest();
    }
}
```