Apex Trigger

1.Get Started with Apex Triggers

AccountAddressTrigger

```
trigger AccountAddressTrigger on Account (before insert, before update) {

    for(Account account:Trigger.New){
        if(account.Match_Billing_Address__c == True){
            account.ShippingPostalCode = account.BillingPostalCode;
        }
    }

}
```

2.Bulk Apex Triggers

ClosedOpportunityTrigger

```
trigger ClosedOpportunityTrigger on Opportunity (after insert, after update) {

    List<Task> taskList = new List<Task>();

    for(Opportunity opp: Trigger.New){
        if(opp.StageName == 'Closed Won'){
            taskList.add(new Task(Subject = 'Follow Up Test Task', WhatId = opp.Id));
        }
    }
    if(taskList.size() >0){
        insert taskList;
    }

}
```

Apex Testing

1.Get Started with Apex Unit Tests

VerifyDate Class

```
public class VerifyDate {

 //method to handle potential checks against two dates
 public static Date CheckDates(Date date1, Date date2) {
   //if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1, use date2.  Otherwise use the end of the month
   if(DateWithin30Days(date1,date2)) {
     return date2;
   } else {
     return SetEndOfMonthDate(date1);
   }
 }

 //method to check if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1
 private static Boolean DateWithin30Days(Date date1, Date date2) {
   //check for date2 being in the past
        if( date2 < date1) { return false; }

        //check that date2 is within (>=) 30 days of date1
        Date date30Days = date1.addDays(30); //create a date 30 days away from date1
   if( date2 >= date30Days ) { return false; }
   else { return true; }
 }

 //method to return the end of the month of a given date
 private static Date SetEndOfMonthDate(Date date1) {
   Integer totalDays = Date.daysInMonth(date1.year(), date1.month());
   Date lastDay = Date.newInstance(date1.year(), date1.month(), totalDays);
   return lastDay;
 }

}
```

TestVerifyDate Class

```
@IsTest
public class TestVerifyDate {

   @isTest static void date2within30daydate1() {
       Date returnDate1 = VerifyDate.CheckDates(date.valueOf('2022-06-14'),date.valueOf('2022-06-24'));
       System.assertEquals(date.valueOf('2022-06-24'), returnDate1);
   }
   @isTest static void date2NOTwithin30daydate1() {
       Date returnDate2 = VerifyDate.CheckDates(date.valueOf('2022-06-14'),date.valueOf('2022-07-24'));
       System.assertEquals(date.valueOf('2022-06-29'), returnDate2);
   }
}
```

2.Test Apex Triggers

RestrictContactByName Trigger

```
trigger RestrictContactByName on Contact (before insert, before update) {

 //check contacts prior to insert or update for invalid data
 For (Contact c : Trigger.New) {
   if(c.LastName == 'INVALIDNAME') {  //invalidname is invalid
     c.AddError('The Last Name "'+c.LastName+'" is not allowed for DML');
   }

 }

}
```

TestRestrictContactByName Test Class

```
@IsTest
public class TestRestrictContactByName {
   @IsTest static void createBadContact(){

       Contact c = new Contact(FirstName = 'John', LastName = 'INVALIDNAME');

       Test.startTest();
       Database.SaveResult result = Database.insert(c, false);
       Test.stopTest();

       System.assert(!result.isSuccess());
   }

}
```

3.Create Test Data for Apex Tests

RandomContactFactory Class

```
public class RandomContactFactory {

   public static List<Contact> generateRandomContacts(Integer num,String lastname){
       List<Contact> contactList = new List<Contact>();
       for(Integer i = 1;i<=num;i++){
           Contact ct = new Contact(FirstName = 'Test'+i,LastName =lastName);
           contactList.add(ct);
       }
       return contactList;
   }

}
```

Asynchronous Apex

1.Use Future Methods

AccountProcessor Class

```
public class AccountProcessor {
    @future
    public static void countContacts(List<Id> accountIds) {
        List<Account> accountsToUpdate = new List<Account>();
        List<Account> accounts = [Select Id, Name, (Select Id from Contacts) from Account Where Id IN :accountIds];
        For(Account acc:accounts){
            List<Contact> contactList = acc.Contacts;
            acc.Number_Of_Contacts__c = contactList.size();
            accountsToUpdate.add(acc);

        }
        update accountsToUpdate;
    }
}
```

AccountProcessorTest Class

```
@IsTest
private class AccountProcessorTest {
    @IsTest
    private static void testCountContacts() {
        Account newAccount = new Account(Name ='Test Account');
        insert newAccount;

        Contact newContact1 = new Contact(FirstName='John',
                                  LastName='Doe',
                                  AccountId=newAccount.Id);
        insert newContact1;

        Contact newContact2 = new Contact(FirstName='Jane',
                                  LastName='Doe',
                                  AccountId=newAccount.Id);
        insert newContact2;

        List<Id> accountIds = new List<Id>();
        accountIds.add(newAccount.Id);



        Test.startTest();
        AccountProcessor.countContacts(accountIds);
        Test.stopTest();

    }
}
```

2.Use Batch Apex

LeadProcessor Class

```
public without sharing class LeadProcessor implements Database.Batchable<sobject>, Database.Stateful {

    public Integer recordCount =0;

    public Database.QueryLocator start(Database.BatchableContext dbc) {
        return Database.getQueryLocator([SELECT Id, Name FROM Lead]);
    }

    public void execute(database.BatchableContext dbc, List<Lead> leads) {
        for(Lead l : leads) {
            l.LeadSource = 'Dreamforce';
        }
        update leads;
        recordCount = recordCount + leads.size();
    }

    public void finish (Database.BatchableContext dbc) {
        System.debug('Total records processed' + recordCount);
    }

}
```

LeadProcessorTest Class

```
@IsTest
private class LeadProcessorTest {

    @isTest
    private static void testBatchClass() {

        //Load test Data
        List<Lead> leads = new List<Lead>();
        for (Integer i =0; i<200; i++) {
            leads.add(new Lead(LastName='Connock', Company = 'Salesforce'));
        }
        insert leads;

        //Perform the Test
        Test.startTest();
        LeadProcessor lp = new LeadProcessor();
        Id batchId = Database.executeBatch(lp,200);
        Test.stopTest();

        //Check the Result
        List<Lead> updatedLeads = [SELECT Id FROM Lead WHERE Leadsource = 'Dreamforce'];
        System.assertEquals(200, updatedLeads.size(), 'ERROR: At Least 1 lead record not updated correctly');
    }
}
```

3.Control Processes with Queueable Apex

AddPrimaryContact Class

```
public class AddPrimaryContact implements Queueable{
    private Contact c;
    private String state;
    public AddPrimaryContact(Contact c,String state){
        this.c =c;
        this.state = state;
    }
    public void execute(QueueableContext context){
        List<Account> ListAccount = [SELECT Id, Name, (SELECT Id, FirstName, LastName FROM Contacts) FROM Account
WHERE BillingState =:
                                state LIMIT 200];
        List<Contact> lstContact = new List<Contact>();
        for (Account acc:ListAccount){
            Contact cont = c.clone(false, false, false, false);
            cont.Accountid = acc.id;
            lstContact.add(cont);
        }
        if(lstcontact.size()>0){
            insert lstcontact;
        }
    }
}
```

AddPrimaryContactTest Class

```
@isTest
public class AddPrimaryContactTest {
    @isTest static void TestList(){
        List<Account> Teste = new List<Account>();
        for(Integer i=0;i<50;i++){
            teste.add(new Account(BillingState ='CA', name = 'Test' +i));
        }
        for(Integer j=0;j<50;j++){
            Teste.add(new Account(BillingState ='NY', name= 'Test'+ j));
        }
        insert Teste;

        Contact co = new Contact();
        co.FirstName ='demo';
        co.LastName ='demo';
        insert co;
        String state = 'CA';

        AddPrimaryContact apc = new AddPrimaryContact(co, state);
        Test.startTest();
        System.enqueueJob(apc);
        Test.stopTest();
    }
}
```

4. Schedule Jobs Using the Apex Scheduler

DailyLeadProcessor Class

```
public class DailyLeadProcessor implements Schedulable{
   Public void execute(SchedulableContext SC){
      List<Lead> LeadObj= [SELECT Id from Lead where LeadSource=null limit 200];
      for(Lead l:LeadObj){
         l.LeadSource='Dreamforce';
         update l;
      }
   }

}
```

DailyLeadProcessorTest Class

```
@isTest
public class DailyLeadProcessorTest {
   static testMethod void testDailyLeadProcessor(){
      String CRON_EXP ='0 0 1 * * ?';
      List<Lead> lList = new List<Lead>();
      for (Integer i=0;i<200;i++){
         lList.add(new Lead(LastName = 'Dreamforce'+i, Company ='Test1 Inc.',
status='Open - Not Connected'));

      }
      insert lList;

      Test.startTest();
      string jobId = System.schedule('DailyLeadProcessor', CRON_EXP, new
DailyLeadProcessor());
   }

}
```

Apex Integration Services

1.Apex REST Callouts

A

```
public class AnimalLocator {
    public static String getAnimalNameById(Integer animalId) {
        String animalName;
        Http http = new Http();
        HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();
        request.setEndpoint('https://th-apex-http-callout.herokuapp.com/animals/'+animalId);
        request.setMethod('GET');
        HttpResponse response = http.send(request);
        // If the request is successful, parse the JSON response.
        if(response.getStatusCode() == 200) {
            Map<String, Object> r = (Map<String, Object>)
                JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getbody());
            Map<String, Object> animal = (Map<String, Object>)r.get('animal');
            animalName = string.valueOf(animal.get('name'));


        }
        return animalName;
    }
}
```

AnimalLocatorMock Mock Class

```
@isTest
global class AnimalLocatorMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    // Implement this interface method
    global HTTPResponse respond(HTTPRequest request) {
        // Create a fake response
        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
        response.setBody('{"animal":{"id":0,"name":"","eats":"","says":""}}');
        response.setStatusCode(200);
        return response;
    }
}
```

AnimalLocatorTest Class

```
@isTest
private class AnimalLocatorTest{
@isTest static void getAnimalNameByIdTest() {
    // Set mock callout class
    Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new AnimalLocatorMock());
    // This causes a fake response to be sent
    // from the class that implements HttpCalloutMock.
    String response = AnimalLocator.getAnimalNameById(1);

    // Verify that the response received contains fake values
    System.assertEquals('chicken', response);
}
```

}

2.Apex SOAP Callouts

ParkService Class

```
//Generated by wsdl2apex

public class ParkService {
    public class byCountryResponse {
        public String[] return_x;
        private String[] return_x_type_info = new String[]{'return','http://parks.services/',null,'0','-1','false'};
        private String[] apex_schema_type_info = new String[]{'http://parks.services/','false','false'};
        private String[] field_order_type_info = new String[]{'return_x'};
    }
    public class byCountry {
        public String arg0;
        private String[] arg0_type_info = new String[]{'arg0','http://parks.services/',null,'0','1','false'};
        private String[] apex_schema_type_info = new String[]{'http://parks.services/','false','false'};
        private String[] field_order_type_info = new String[]{'arg0'};
    }
    public class ParksImplPort {
        public String endpoint_x = 'https://th-apex-soap-service.herokuapp.com/service/parks';
        public Map<String,String> inputHttpHeaders_x;
        public Map<String,String> outputHttpHeaders_x;
        public String clientCertName_x;
        public String clientCert_x;
        public String clientCertPasswd_x;
        public Integer timeout_x;
        private String[] ns_map_type_info = new String[]{'http://parks.services/', 'ParkService'};
        public String[] byCountry(String arg0) {
            ParkService.byCountry request_x = new ParkService.byCountry();
            request_x.arg0 = arg0;
            ParkService.byCountryResponse response_x;
            Map<String, ParkService.byCountryResponse> response_map_x = new Map<String,
ParkService.byCountryResponse>();
            response_map_x.put('response_x', response_x);
            WebServiceCallout.invoke(
              this,
              request_x,
              response_map_x,
              new String[]{endpoint_x,
              '',
              'http://parks.services/',
              'byCountry',
              'http://parks.services/',
              'byCountryResponse',
              'ParkService.byCountryResponse'}
            );
            response_x = response_map_x.get('response_x');
```

```
            return response_x.return_x;
        }
    }
}
```

ParkLocator Class

```
public class ParkLocator {
    public static List<String> country(String country) {
        ParkService.ParksImplPort parkservice =
            new parkService.ParksImplport();
        return parkservice.byCountry(country);
    }
}
```

ParkServiceMock Class

```
@isTest
global class ParkServiceMock implements WebServiceMock {
    global void doInvoke(
            Object stub,
            Object request,
            Map<String, Object> response,
            String endpoint,
            String soapAction,
            String requestName,
            String responseNS,
            String responseName,
            String responseType) {
        // start - specify the response you want to send
        List<String> parks = new List<String>();
                parks.add('Gir National Park');
                parks.add('Jim Corbett National Park');
                parks.add('Ranthambore National Park');
        ParkService.byCountryResponse response_x =
            new ParkService.byCountryResponse();
        response_x.return_x = parks;
        // end
        response.put('response_x', response_x);
    }
}
```

ParkLocatorTest Class

```
@isTest
private class ParkLocatorTest {
    @isTest static void testCallout() {
        // This causes a fake response to be generated
        Test.setMock(WebServiceMock.class, new ParkServiceMock());
        // Call the method that invokes a callout
```

```
        String country = 'India';
        List<String> result = ParkLocator.country(country);
        List<String> parks = new List<String>();
            parks.add('Gir National Park');
            parks.add('Jim Corbett National Park');
            parks.add('Ranthambore National Park');

        // Verify that a fake result is returned
        System.assertEquals(parks, result);
    }
}
```

3.Apex Web Services

AccountManager Class

```
@RestResource(urlMapping='/Accounts/*/contacts')
global with sharing class AccountManager {
    @HttpGet
    global static Account getAccount() {

RestRequest request = RestContext.request;
        // grab the caseId from the end of the URL
        String accountId = request.requestURI.substringBetween('Accounts/','/contacts');
        Account result =  [SELECT Id, Name, (Select Id, Name from Contacts) from Account where Id=:accountId Limit
1];
        return result;
    }

}
```

AccountManagerTest Class

```
@IsTest
private class AccountManagerTest {
    @isTest static void testGetContactsByAccountId() {
        Id recordId = createTestRecord();
        // Set up a test request
        RestRequest request = new RestRequest();
        request.requestUri =
            'https://yourInstance.my.salesforce.com/services/apexrest/Accounts/'+ recordId+'/contacts';
        request.httpMethod = 'GET';
        RestContext.request = request;
```

```
        // Call the method to test
        Account thisAccount = AccountManager.getAccount();
        // Verify results
        System.assert(thisAccount != null);
        System.assertEquals('Test record', thisAccount.Name);
    }
    // Helper method
    static Id createTestRecord() {
        // Create test record
        Account accountTest = new Account(
            Name='Test record');
        insert accountTest;

        Contact contactTest = new Contact(
            FirstName='John',
            LastName='Doe',
            AccountId=accountTest.Id
        );
        insert contactTest;

        return accountTest.Id;
    }
}
```

APEX SPECIALIST SUPERBADGE

STEP 2: Automate record creation

MaintenanceRequest Trigger

```
trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {
    if(Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){
        MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);
    }
}
```

MaintenanceRequestHelper Class

```
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {
    public static void updateworkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case> nonUpdCaseMap) {
        Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();
        For (Case c : updWorkOrders){
            if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){
                if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){
                    validIds.add(c.Id);
                }
            }
        }

        //When an existing maintenance request of type Repair or Routine Maintenance is closed,
        //create a new maintenance request for a future routine checkup.
        if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
            Map<Id,Case> closedCases = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c, Equipment__c,
Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,
                                        (SELECT Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c FROM
Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)
                                        FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
            Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();

            //calculate the maintenance request due dates by using the maintenance cycle defined on the related
equipment records.
            AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
                                MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle
                                FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                WHERE Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY Maintenance_Request__c];

            for (AggregateResult ar : results){
                maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal) ar.get('cycle'));
            }

            List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
            for(Case cc : closedCases.values()){
                Case nc = new Case (
                    ParentId = cc.Id,
                    Status = 'New',
                    Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
                    Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
                    Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,
                    Equipment__c =cc.Equipment__c,
                    Origin = 'Web',
                    Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()
                );

                //If multiple pieces of equipment are used in the maintenance request,
                //define the due date by applying the shortest maintenance cycle to today's date.
                //If (maintenanceCycles.containskey(cc.Id)){
                    nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
                //} else {
                //    nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) cc.Equipment__r.maintenance_Cycle__c);
```

```
            //}

            newCases.add(nc);
        }

        insert newCases;

        List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedList = new List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
        for (Case nc : newCases){
            for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c clonedListItem :
closedCases.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
                Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c item = clonedListItem.clone();
                item.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;
                clonedList.add(item);
            }
        }
        insert clonedList;
    }
  }
}
```

STEP 3: Synchronize Salesforce data with an external system

WarehouseCalloutService Class

```
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService implements Queueable {
  private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-superbadge-apex.herokuapp.com/equipment';

  //Write a class that makes a REST callout to an external warehouse system to get a list of equipment that needs to be
updated.
  //The callout's JSON response returns the equipment records that you upsert in Salesforce.

  @future(callout=true)
  public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){
      System.debug('go into runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
      Http http = new Http();
      HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();

      request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);
      request.setMethod('GET');
      HttpResponse response = http.send(request);
```

```
        List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
        System.debug(response.getStatusCode());
        if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){
            List<Object> jsonResponse = (List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
            System.debug(response.getBody());

            //class maps the following fields:
            //warehouse SKU will be external ID for identifying which equipment records to update within Salesforce
            for (Object jR : jsonResponse){
                Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)jR;
                Product2 product2 = new Product2();
                //replacement part (always true),
                product2.Replacement_Part__c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');
                //cost
                product2.Cost__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('cost');
                //current inventory
                product2.Current_Inventory__c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');
                //lifespan
                product2.Lifespan_Months__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');
                //maintenance cycle
                product2.Maintenance_Cycle__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');
                //warehouse SKU
                product2.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');

                product2.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');
                product2.ProductCode = (String) mapJson.get('_id');
                product2List.add(product2);
            }

            if (product2List.size() > 0){
                upsert product2List;
                System.debug('Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one');
            }
        }
    }

    public static void execute (QueueableContext context){
        System.debug('start runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
        runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
        System.debug('end runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
    }

}
```

STEP 4: Schedule synchronization

WarehouseSyncSchedule Class

```
global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable {
    // implement scheduled code here
    global void execute (SchedulableContext ctx){
        System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
```

```
    }
}
```

STEP 5: Test automation logic

MaintenanceRequest Trigger

```
trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {
    if(Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){
        MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);
    }
}
```

MaintenanceRequestHelper Class

```
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {
    public static void updateworkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case> nonUpdCaseMap) {
        Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();
        For (Case c : updWorkOrders){
            if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){
                if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){
                    validIds.add(c.Id);
                }
            }
        }

        //When an existing maintenance request of type Repair or Routine Maintenance is closed,
        //create a new maintenance request for a future routine checkup.
        if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
            Map<Id,Case> closedCases = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c, Equipment__c,
Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,
                                                (SELECT Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)
                                                FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
            Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();

            //calculate the maintenance request due dates by using the maintenance cycle defined on the related equipment
records.
            AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
                                        MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle
                                        FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                        WHERE Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY Maintenance_Request__c];

            for (AggregateResult ar : results){
                maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal) ar.get('cycle'));
            }

            List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
            for(Case cc : closedCases.values()){
                Case nc = new Case (
                    ParentId = cc.Id,
                    Status = 'New',
```

```
                Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
                Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
                Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,
                Equipment__c =cc.Equipment__c,
                Origin = 'Web',
                Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()
            );

            //If multiple pieces of equipment are used in the maintenance request,
            //define the due date by applying the shortest maintenance cycle to today's date.
            //If (maintenanceCycles.containskey(cc.Id)){
                nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
            //} else {
            //    nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) cc.Equipment__r.maintenance_Cycle__c);
            //}

            newCases.add(nc);
        }

        insert newCases;

        List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedList = new List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
        for (Case nc : newCases){
            for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c clonedListItem :
closedCases.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
                Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c item = clonedListItem.clone();
                item.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;
                clonedList.add(item);
            }
        }
        insert clonedList;
    }
  }
}
```

MaintenanceRequestHelperTest Class

```
@isTest
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelperTest {

  // createVehicle
  private static Vehicle__c createVehicle(){
      Vehicle__c vehicle = new Vehicle__C(name = 'Testing Vehicle');
      return vehicle;
  }

  // createEquipment
  private static Product2 createEquipment(){
      product2 equipment = new product2(name = 'Testing equipment',
                                        lifespan_months__c = 10,
                                        maintenance_cycle__c = 10,
                                        replacement_part__c = true);
      return equipment;
```

```
    }

    // createMaintenanceRequest
    private static Case createMaintenanceRequest(id vehicleId, id equipmentId){
        case cse = new case(Type='Repair',
                            Status='New',
                            Origin='Web',
                            Subject='Testing subject',
                            Equipment__c=equipmentId,
                            Vehicle__c=vehicleId);
        return cse;
    }

    // createEquipmentMaintenanceItem
    private static Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(id equipmentId,id requestId){
        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c equipmentMaintenanceItem = new Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c(
            Equipment__c = equipmentId,
            Maintenance_Request__c = requestId);
        return equipmentMaintenanceItem;
    }

    @isTest
    private static void testPositive(){
        Vehicle__c vehicle = createVehicle();
        insert vehicle;
        id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;

        Product2 equipment = createEquipment();
        insert equipment;
        id equipmentId = equipment.Id;

        case createdCase = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
        insert createdCase;

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c equipmentMaintenanceItem =
createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(equipmentId,createdCase.id);
        insert equipmentMaintenanceItem;

        test.startTest();
        createdCase.status = 'Closed';
        update createdCase;
        test.stopTest();

        Case newCase = [Select id,
                        subject,
                        type,
                        Equipment__c,
                        Date_Reported__c,
                        Vehicle__c,
                        Date_Due__c
                       from case
                       where status ='New'];

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
```

```
                                    from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                    where Maintenance_Request__c =:newCase.Id];
        list<case> allCase = [select id from case];
        system.assert(allCase.size() == 2);

        system.assert(newCase != null);
        system.assert(newCase.Subject != null);
        system.assertEquals(newCase.Type, 'Routine Maintenance');
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newCase.Equipment__c, equipmentId);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newCase.Vehicle__c, vehicleId);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newCase.Date_Reported__c, system.today());
    }

    @isTest
    private static void testNegative(){
        Vehicle__C vehicle = createVehicle();
        insert vehicle;
        id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;

        product2 equipment = createEquipment();
        insert equipment;
        id equipmentId = equipment.Id;

        case createdCase = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
        insert createdCase;

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP = createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(equipmentId, createdCase.Id);
        insert workP;

        test.startTest();
        createdCase.Status = 'Working';
        update createdCase;
        test.stopTest();

        list<case> allCase = [select id from case];

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c equipmentMaintenanceItem = [select id
                                    from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                    where Maintenance_Request__c = :createdCase.Id];

        system.assert(equipmentMaintenanceItem != null);
        system.assert(allCase.size() == 1);
    }

    @isTest
    private static void testBulk(){
        list<Vehicle__C> vehicleList = new list<Vehicle__C>();
        list<Product2> equipmentList = new list<Product2>();
        list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> equipmentMaintenanceItemList = new
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
        list<case> caseList = new list<case>();
        list<id> oldCaseIds = new list<id>();

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
```

```
            vehicleList.add(createVehicle());
            equipmentList.add(createEquipment());
        }
        insert vehicleList;
        insert equipmentList;

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
            caseList.add(createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleList.get(i).id, equipmentList.get(i).id));
        }
        insert caseList;

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
            equipmentMaintenanceItemList.add(createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(equipmentList.get(i).id, caseList.get(i).id));
        }
        insert equipmentMaintenanceItemList;

        test.startTest();
        for(case cs : caseList){
            cs.Status = 'Closed';
            oldCaseIds.add(cs.Id);
        }
        update caseList;
        test.stopTest();

        list<case> newCase = [select id
                              from case
                              where status ='New'];


        list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workParts = [select id
                                                         from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                                         where Maintenance_Request__c in: oldCaseIds];

        system.assert(newCase.size() == 300);

        list<case> allCase = [select id from case];
        system.assert(allCase.size() == 600);
    }
}
```

STEP 6: Test callout logic

WarehouseCalloutService Class

```
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService implements Queueable {
    private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-superbadge-apex.herokuapp.com/equipment';

    //Write a class that makes a REST callout to an external warehouse system to get a list of equipment that needs to be updated.
    //The callout's JSON response returns the equipment records that you upsert in Salesforce.
```

```
    @future(callout=true)
    public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){
        System.debug('go into runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
        Http http = new Http();
        HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();

        request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);
        request.setMethod('GET');
        HttpResponse response = http.send(request);

        List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
        System.debug(response.getStatusCode());
        if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){
            List<Object> jsonResponse = (List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
            System.debug(response.getBody());

            //class maps the following fields:
            //warehouse SKU will be external ID for identifying which equipment records to update within Salesforce
            for (Object jR : jsonResponse){
                Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)jR;
                Product2 product2 = new Product2();
                //replacement part (always true),
                product2.Replacement_Part__c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');
                //cost
                product2.Cost__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('cost');
                //current inventory
                product2.Current_Inventory__c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');
                //lifespan
                product2.Lifespan_Months__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');
                //maintenance cycle
                product2.Maintenance_Cycle__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');
                //warehouse SKU
                product2.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');

                product2.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');
                product2.ProductCode = (String) mapJson.get('_id');
                product2List.add(product2);
            }

            if (product2List.size() > 0){
                upsert product2List;
                System.debug('Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one');
            }
        }
    }

    public static void execute (QueueableContext context){
        System.debug('start runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
        runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
        System.debug('end runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
    }

}
```

WarehouseCalloutServiceMock Class

```
@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    // implement http mock callout
    global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request) {

        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
        response.setBody('[{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5,"name":"Generator 1000
kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf742","replacement
":true,"quantity":183,"name":"Cooling
Fan","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":300,"sku":"100004"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf743","replacement":true
,"quantity":143,"name":"Fuse 20A","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":22,"sku":"100005"}]');
        response.setStatusCode(200);

        return response;
    }
}
```

WarehouseCalloutServiceTest Class

```
@IsTest
private class WarehouseCalloutServiceTest {
    // implement your mock callout test here
  @isTest
    static void testWarehouseCallout() {
        test.startTest();
        test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
        WarehouseCalloutService.execute(null);
        test.stopTest();

        List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
        product2List = [SELECT ProductCode FROM Product2];

        System.assertEquals(3, product2List.size());
        System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf741', product2List.get(0).ProductCode);
        System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf742', product2List.get(1).ProductCode);
        System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf743', product2List.get(2).ProductCode);
    }
}
```

STEP 7: Test scheduling logic

WarehouseCalloutServiceMock Class

```
@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    // implement http mock callout
    global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request) {

        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
        response.setBody('[{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5,"name":"Generator 1000
kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf742","replacement
":true,"quantity":183,"name":"Cooling
Fan","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":300,"sku":"100004"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf743","replacement":true
,"quantity":143,"name":"Fuse 20A","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":22,"sku":"100005"}]');
        response.setStatusCode(200);

        return response;
    }
}
```

WarehouseSyncSchedule Class

```
global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable {
    // implement scheduled code here
    global void execute (SchedulableContext ctx){
        System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
    }
}
```

WarehouseSyncScheduleTest Class

```
@isTest
public with sharing class WarehouseSyncScheduleTest {
    // implement scheduled code here
    //
    @isTest static void test() {
        String scheduleTime = '00 00 00 * * ? *';
        Test.startTest();
        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
        String jobId = System.schedule('Warehouse Time to Schedule to test', scheduleTime, new
WarehouseSyncSchedule());
        CronTrigger c = [SELECT State FROM CronTrigger WHERE Id =: jobId];
```

```
        System.assertEquals('WAITING', String.valueOf(c.State), 'JobId does not match');

        Test.stopTest();
    }
}
```