```apex
@istest
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelperTest {

    private static final string STATUS_NEW = 'New';
    private static final string WORKING = 'Working';
    private static final string CLOSED = 'Closed';
    private static final string REPAIR = 'Repair';
    private static final string REQUEST_ORIGIN = 'Web';
    private static final string REQUEST_TYPE = 'Routine Maintenance';
    private static final string REQUEST_SUBJECT = 'Testing subject';

    PRIVATE STATIC Vehicle__c createVehicle(){
        Vehicle__c Vehicle = new Vehicle__C(name = 'SuperTruck');
        return Vehicle;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Product2 createEq(){
        product2 equipment = new product2(name = 'SuperEquipment',
                            lifespan_months__C = 10,
                            maintenance_cycle__C = 10,
                            replacement_part__c = true);
        return equipment;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Case createMaintenanceRequest(id vehicleId, id equipmentId){
        case cs = new case(Type=REPAIR,
                    Status=STATUS_NEW,
                    Origin=REQUEST_ORIGIN,
                    Subject=REQUEST_SUBJECT,
                    Equipment__c=equipmentId,
                    Vehicle__c=vehicleId);
        return cs;
    }

    PRIVATE STATIC Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c createWorkPart(id equipmentId,id requestId){
        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp = new Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c(Equipment__c = equipmentId,
                                            Maintenance_Request__c = requestId);
        return wp;
    }


    @istest
    private static void testMaintenanceRequestPositive(){
        Vehicle__c vehicle = createVehicle();
        insert vehicle;
```

```apex
        id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;

        Product2 equipment = createEq();
        insert equipment;
        id equipmentId = equipment.Id;

        case somethingToUpdate = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
        insert somethingToUpdate;

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP =
createWorkPart(equipmentId,somethingToUpdate.id);
        insert workP;

        test.startTest();
        somethingToUpdate.status = CLOSED;
        update somethingToUpdate;
        test.stopTest();

        Case newReq = [Select id, subject, type, Equipment__c, Date_Reported__c, Vehicle__c,
Date_Due__c
                from case
                where status =:STATUS_NEW];

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
                            from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                            where Maintenance_Request__c =:newReq.Id];

        system.assert(workPart != null);
        system.assert(newReq.Subject != null);
        system.assertEquals(newReq.Type, REQUEST_TYPE);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Equipment__c, equipmentId);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Vehicle__c, vehicleId);
        SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Date_Reported__c, system.today());
    }

    @istest
    private static void testMaintenanceRequestNegative(){
        Vehicle__C vehicle = createVehicle();
        insert vehicle;
        id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;

        product2 equipment = createEq();
        insert equipment;
        id equipmentId = equipment.Id;

        case emptyReq = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
        insert emptyReq;
```

```apex
        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP = createWorkPart(equipmentId, emptyReq.Id);
        insert workP;

        test.startTest();
        emptyReq.Status = WORKING;
        update emptyReq;
        test.stopTest();

        list<case> allRequest = [select id
                        from case];

        Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
                                from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                where Maintenance_Request__c = :emptyReq.Id];

        system.assert(workPart != null);
        system.assert(allRequest.size() == 1);
    }

    @istest
    private static void testMaintenanceRequestBulk(){
        list<Vehicle__C> vehicleList = new list<Vehicle__C>();
        list<Product2> equipmentList = new list<Product2>();
        list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workPartList = new
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
        list<case> requestList = new list<case>();
        list<id> oldRequestIds = new list<id>();

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
          vehicleList.add(createVehicle());
           equipmentList.add(createEq());
        }
        insert vehicleList;
        insert equipmentList;

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
           requestList.add(createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleList.get(i).id, equipmentList.get(i).id));
        }
        insert requestList;

        for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
           workPartList.add(createWorkPart(equipmentList.get(i).id, requestList.get(i).id));
        }
        insert workPartList;

        test.startTest();
```

```apex
    for(case req : requestList){
        req.Status = CLOSED;
        oldRequestIds.add(req.Id);
    }
    update requestList;
    test.stopTest();

    list<case> allRequests = [select id
                    from case
                    where status =: STATUS_NEW];

    list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workParts = [select id
                                    from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                                    where Maintenance_Request__c in: oldRequestIds];

    system.assert(allRequests.size() == 300);
    }
}
```