Apex Triggers

Get Started with Apex Triggers

AccountAddressTrigger

```
trigger AccountAddressTrigger on Account (before insert,before update) {
for(Account acc :Trigger.New){
  if(acc.Match_Billing_Address__c){
    acc.ShippingPostalCode = acc.BillingPostalCode; } } }
```

Bulk Apex Triggers

ClosedOpportunityTrigger

```
trigger ClosedOpportunityTrigger on Opportunity (after insert, after update) {
    List<Task> taskToOpp = new List<Task>();

for (Opportunity o : [ SELECT Id,StageName FROM Opportunity WHERE
    StageName = 'Closed Won' AND Id IN :Trigger.New ]) {
    taskToOpp.add(new Task( Subject = 'Follow Up Test Task', WhatId = o.Id));
    }

    if (taskToOpp.size() > 0)
        insert taskToOpp;
}
```

Apex Testing

Get Started with Apex Unit Tests

TestVerifyDate

@isTest

```
private class TestVerifyDate {
@isTest static void testDate2within30daysofDate1() {
       Date date1 = date.newInstance(2018, 03, 20);
       Date date2 = date.newInstance(2018, 04, 11);
  Date resultDate = VerifyDate.CheckDates(date1,date2);
      Date testDate = Date.newInstance(2018, 04, 11);
         System.assertEquals(testDate,resultDate);
      @isTest static void testDate2beforeDate1() {
       Date date1 = date.newInstance(2018, 03, 20);
       Date date2 = date.newInstance(2018, 02, 11);
  Date resultDate = VerifyDate.CheckDates(date1,date2);
```

```
Date testDate = Date.newInstance(2018, 02, 11);

System.assertNotEquals(testDate, resultDate);

}

@isTest static void testDate2outside30daysofDate1() {

Date date1 = date.newInstance(2018, 03, 20);

Date date2 = date.newInstance(2018, 04, 25);

Date resultDate = VerifyDate.CheckDates(date1,date2);

Date testDate = Date.newInstance(2018, 03, 31);

System.assertEquals(testDate,resultDate);

}
```

Test Apex Triggers

TestRestrictContactByName

```
@isTest

private class TestRestrictContactByName {

    @isTest static void testInvalidName() {

    Contact myConact = new Contact(LastName='INVALIDNAME');
```

insert myConact; Test.startTest(); Database.SaveResult result = Database.insert(myConact, false); Test.stopTest(); System.assert(!result.isSuccess()); System.assert(result.getErrors().size() > 0); System.assertEquals('Cannot create contact with invalid last name.', result.getErrors()[0].getMessage()); }

Create Test Data for Apex Tests

Random Contact Factory

public class RandomContactFactory {

Public Static List<Contact> generateRandomContacts(integer noOfContact, String

```
lastName)
           List<Contact> con=New list<Contact>();
              for(Integer i=0;i<noOfContact;i++)</pre>
Contact c = new Contact(FirstName='Ank' + i,LastName=lastName);
                           Con.add(c);
                          Return con;
```

Asynchronous Apex

Use Future Methods

```
AccountProcessor
```

```
public class AccountProcessor {
                                @future
        public static void countContacts(List<Id> accountId_lst) {
         Map<Id,Integer> account_cno = new Map<Id,Integer>();
List<account> account_lst_all = new List<account>([select id, (select id from
                       contacts) from account]);
                      for(account a:account_lst_all) {
```

```
account_cno.put(a.id,a.contacts.size());

List<account> account_lst = new List<account>();

for(Id accountId : accountId_lst) {

if(account_cno.containsKey(accountId)) {

account acc = new account();

acc.Id = accountId;

acc.Number_of_Contacts__c = account_cno.get(accountId);

account_lst.add(acc);

}

upsert account_lst;

}
```

AccountProcessorTest

```
@isTest
public class AccountProcessorTest {
    @isTest
    public static void testFunc() {
        account acc = new account();
        acc.name = 'MATW INC';
        insert acc;

    contact con = new contact();
```

```
con.lastname = 'Mann1';
                                 con.AccountId = acc.Id;
                                        insert con;
                               contact con1 = new contact();
                                con1.lastname = 'Mann2';
                                 con1.AccountId = acc.Id;
                                       insert con1;
                            List<Id> acc_list = new List<Id>();
                                   acc_list.add(acc.Id);
                                     Test.startTest();
                         AccountProcessor.countContacts(acc_list);
                                     Test.stopTest();
      List<account> acc1 = new List<account>([select Number_of_Contacts__c from
                             account where id = :acc.id]);
                 system.assertEquals(2,acc1[0].Number_of_Contacts__c);
                                          }
Use Batch Apex
LeadProcessor
global class LeadProcessor implements Database.Batchable<sObject> {
  global Integer count = 0;
  global Database.QueryLocator start (Database.BatchableContext bc) {
    return Database.getQueryLocator('Select Id, LeadSource from lead');
  }
```

```
global void execute (Database.BatchableContext bc,List<Lead> l_lst) {
   List<lead> l_lst_new = new List<lead>();
   for(lead l : l_lst) {
        l.leadsource = 'Dreamforce';
        l_lst_new.add(l);
        count+=1;
      }
      update l_lst_new;
}

global void finish (Database.BatchableContext bc) {
      system.debug('count = '+count);
}
```

LeadProcessorTest

```
@isTest
public class LeadProcessorTest {

@isTest
public static void testit() {
    List<lead> l_lst = new List<lead>();
    for (Integer i = 0; i<200; i++) {
        Lead l = new lead();
        l.LastName = 'name'+i;
    }
}</pre>
```

```
l.company = 'company';
l.Status = 'somestatus';
l_lst.add(l);
}
insert l_lst;

test.startTest();

Leadprocessor lp = new Leadprocessor();
Id batchId = Database.executeBatch(lp);
Test.stopTest();

}
```

Control Processes with Queueable Apex

${\bf Add Primary Contact}$

```
public class AddPrimaryContact implements Queueable {
   public contact c;
   public String state;

public AddPrimaryContact(Contact c, String state) {
    this.c = c;
    this.state = state;
}
```

```
public void execute(QueueableContext qc) {
    system.debug('this.c = '+this.c+' this.state = '+this.state);
    List<Account> acc_lst = new List<account>([select id, name, BillingState from account where account.BillingState = :this.state limit 200]);
    List<contact> c_lst = new List<contact>();
    for(account a: acc_lst) {
        contact c = new contact();
        c = this.c.clone(false, false, false, false);
        c.AccountId = a.Id;
        c_lst.add(c);
    }
    insert c_lst;
}
```

AddPrimaryContactTest

```
acc_lst.add(a);
    for (Integer i=0; i<50;i++) {
      account a = new account(name=string.valueOf(50+i),billingstate='CA');
      system.debug('account a = '+a);
       acc_lst.add(a);
    insert acc_lst;
    Test.startTest();
    contact c = new contact(lastname='alex');
    AddPrimaryContact apc = new AddPrimaryContact(c,'CA');
    system.debug('apc = '+apc);
    System.enqueueJob(apc);
    Test.stopTest();
    List<contact> c_lst = new List<contact>([select id from contact]);
    Integer size = c_lst.size();
    system.assertEquals(50, size);
Schedule Jobs Using the Apex Scheduler
DailyLeadProcessor
```

```
global class DailyLeadProcessor implements Schedulable{
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
        List<Lead> leads = [SELECT Id, LeadSource FROM Lead WHERE LeadSource =
"];
    if(leads.size() > 0){
```

```
List<Lead> newLeads = new List<Lead>();

for(Lead lead : leads){
    lead.LeadSource = 'DreamForce';
    newLeads.add(lead);
}

update newLeads;
}

}
```

${\bf Daily Lead Processor Test}$

```
@isTest
private class DailyLeadProcessorTest{

//Seconds Minutes Hours Day_of_month Month Day_of_week optional_year
public static String CRON_EXP = '0 0 0 2 6 ? 2022';

static testmethod void testScheduledJob(){

List<Lead> leads = new List<Lead>();

for(Integer i = 0; i < 200; i++){

Lead lead = new Lead(LastName = 'Test ' + i, LeadSource = ", Company = 'Test Company ' + i, Status = 'Open - Not Contacted');

leads.add(lead);

}
```

```
insert leads;

Test.startTest();
String jobId = System.schedule('Update LeadSource to DreamForce', CRON_EXP,
new DailyLeadProcessor());
Test.stopTest();
}
```

Apex Integration Services

Apex REST Callouts

AnimalLocator

```
public class AnimalLocator {
    public class cls_animal {
        public Integer id;
        public String name;
        public String eats;
        public String says;
        }
    public class JSONOutput{
        public cls_animal animal;
    }

public static String getAnimalNameById (Integer id) {
          Http http = new Http();
    }
}
```

```
HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();
request.setEndpoint('https://th-apex-http-callout.herokuapp.com/animals/' + id);
request.setMethod('GET');
HttpResponse response = http.send(request);
system.debug('response: ' + response.getBody());
JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
jsonOutput results = (jsonOutput) JSON.deserialize(response.getBody(),
jsonOutput.class);

system.debug('results= ' + results.animal.name);
return(results.animal.name);
}
```

```
AnimalLocatorTest

@IsTest

public class AnimalLocatorTest {
    @isTest

public static void testAnimalLocator() {

Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new AnimalLocatorMock());

String s = AnimalLocator.getAnimalNameById(1);

system.debug('string returned: ' + s);

}

}
```

AnimalLocatorMock @IsTest global class AnimalLocatorMock implements HttpCalloutMock { global HTTPresponse respond(HTTPrequest request) { Httpresponse response = new Httpresponse(); response.setStatusCode(200); response.setBody('{"animal":{"id":1,"name":"chicken","eats":"chicken food","says":"cluck cluck"}}'); return response; } **Apex SOAP Callouts ParkLocator** public class ParkLocator { public static String[] country(String country){

ParkService.ParksImplPort parks = new ParkService.ParksImplPort();

String[] parksname = parks.byCountry(country);

return parksname;

```
ParkLocatorTest
    @isTest
    private class ParkLocatorTest{
        @isTest
        static void testParkLocator() {
        Test.setMock(WebServiceMock.class, new ParkServiceMock());
        String[] arrayOfParks = ParkLocator.country('India');
        System.assertEquals('Park1', arrayOfParks[0]);
        }
    }
}
```

ParkServiceMock

```
String responseNS,
                                  String responseName,
                                  String responseType) {
                    ParkService.byCountryResponse response_x = new
                         ParkService.byCountryResponse();
       List<String> lstOfDummyParks = new List<String> {'Park1','Park2','Park3'};
                        response_x.return_x = lstOfDummyParks;
                         response.put('response_x', response_x);
Apex Web Services
AccountManager
                @RestResource(urlMapping = '/Accounts/*/contacts')
                     global with sharing class AccountManager {
                                      @HttpGet
                          global static Account getAccount(){
                       RestRequest request = RestContext.request;
      string accountId = request.requestURI.substringBetween('Accounts/','/contacts');
        Account result = [SELECT Id, Name, (Select Id, Name from Contacts) from
                       Account where Id=:accountId Limit 1];
                                     return result;
```

```
AccountManagerTest
                                       @IsTest
                         private class AccountManagerTest {
                   @isTest static void testGetContactsByAccountId(){
                              Id recordId = createTestRecord();
                         RestRequest request = new RestRequest();
                                    request.requestUri =
          'https://yourInstance.my.salesforce.com/services/apexrest/Accounts/'
                                              + recordId+'/contacts';
                                request.httpMethod = 'GET';
                               RestContext.request = request;
                   Account this Account = Account Manager.get Account();
                            System.assert(thisAccount != null);
                   System.assertEquals('Test record', thisAccount.Name);
                              static Id createTestRecord(){
                           Account accountTest = new Account(
                                    Name ='Test record');
                                     insert accountTest;
                            Contact contactTest = new Contact(
                                      FirstName='John',
                                     LastName = 'Doe',
                                 AccountId = accountTest.Id
                                     insert contactTest;
```

```
return accountTest.Id;
}
}
```

Apex Specialist

CHALLENGE 1

```
MaintenanceRequestHelper.apxc
```

```
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelper {
  public static void updateworkOrders(List<Case> updWorkOrders, Map<Id,Case>
nonUpdCaseMap) {
    Set<Id> validIds = new Set<Id>();
    For (Case c : updWorkOrders){
       if (nonUpdCaseMap.get(c.Id).Status != 'Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed'){
         if (c.Type == 'Repair' || c.Type == 'Routine Maintenance'){
           validIds.add(c.Id);
         }
       }
    }
    if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
       List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
       Map<Id,Case> closedCasesM = new Map<Id,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle__c,
```

```
Equipment__c, Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,(SELECT
Id,Equipment__c,Quantity__c FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)
                                FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
      Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();
      AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
MIN(Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle FROM
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c WHERE Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds
GROUP BY Maintenance Request c];
    for (AggregateResult ar : results){
      maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal)
ar.get('cycle'));
    }
      for(Case cc : closedCasesM.values()){
         Case nc = new Case (
           ParentId = cc.Id,
         Status = 'New',
           Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
           Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
           Vehicle__c = cc.Vehicle__c,
           Equipment__c =cc.Equipment__c,
           Origin = 'Web',
           Date\_Reported\__c = Date.Today()
         );
         If (maintenanceCycles.containskey(cc.Id)){
           nc.Date\_Due\_\_c = Date.today().addDays((Integer))
```

```
maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
         } else {
           nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer)
cc.Equipment__r.maintenance_Cycle__c);
         }
         newCases.add(nc);
      }
      insert newCases;
      List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedWPs = new
List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
      for (Case nc : newCases){
         for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp :
closedCasesM.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
           Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wpClone = wp.clone();
           wpClone.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.Id;
           ClonedWPs.add(wpClone);
         }
      insert ClonedWPs;
  }
```

${\bf Maiten ance Request.apxt}$

trigger MaintenanceRequest on Case (before update, after update) {

```
if(Trigger.isUpdate && Trigger.isAfter){
    MaintenanceRequestHelper.updateWorkOrders(Trigger.New, Trigger.OldMap);
  }
}
CHALLENGE 2
WarehouseCalloutService.apxc
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService implements Queueable {
  private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-superbadge-
apex.herokuapp.com/equipment';
  @future(callout=true)
  public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){
    System.debug('go into runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
    Http http = new Http();
    HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();
    request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);
    request.setMethod('GET');
    HttpResponse response = http.send(request);
    List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
    System.debug(response.getStatusCode());
    if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){
      List<Object> jsonResponse =
```

```
(List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
       System.debug(response.getBody());
       for (Object jR : jsonResponse){
         Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)jR;
         Product2 product2 = new Product2();
         product2.Replacement_Part__c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');
         product2.Cost__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('cost');
         product2.Current Inventory c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');
         product2.Lifespan Months c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');
         product2.Maintenance Cycle c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');
         product2.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');
         product2.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');
         product2.ProductCode = (String) mapJson.get('_id');
         product2List.add(product2);
       }
       if (product2List.size() > 0){
         upsert product2List;
         System.debug('Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one');
       }
    }
  }
  public static void execute (QueueableContext context){
    System.debug('start runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
    runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
    System.debug('end runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
  }
```

```
}
```

Execute Anonymous Window

System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());

CHALLENGE 3

WarehouseSyncShedule.apxc

```
global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable{
    global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
        System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
    }
}
```

CHALLENGE 4

${\bf Maintenance Request Helper Test.apxc}$

```
@istest
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelperTest {

private static final string STATUS_NEW = 'New';
private static final string WORKING = 'Working';
private static final string CLOSED = 'Closed';
private static final string REQUEST_ORIGIN = 'Web';
private static final string REQUEST_SUBJECT = 'Testing subject';
```

```
private static final string REQUEST_TYPE = 'Routine Maintenance';
  private static final string REPAIR = 'Repair';
  PRIVATE STATIC Vehicle__c createVehicle(){
    Vehicle__c Vehicle = new Vehicle__C(name = 'SuperTruck');
    return Vehicle;
  }
  PRIVATE STATIC Product2 createEq(){
    product2 equipment = new product2(name = 'SuperEquipment',
                       lifespan_months_C = 10,
                       maintenance\_cycle\_\_C = 10,
                       replacement_part__c = true);
    return equipment;
  }
  PRIVATE STATIC Case createMaintenanceRequest(id vehicleId, id equipmentId){
    case cs = new case(Type=REPAIR,
              Status=STATUS_NEW,
              Origin=REQUEST_ORIGIN,
              Subject=REQUEST_SUBJECT,
              Equipment__c=equipmentId,
              Vehicle__c=vehicleId);
    return cs;
  }
  PRIVATE STATIC Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c createWorkPart(id
equipmentId,id requestId){
    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c wp = new
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c(Equipment__c = equipmentId,
```

```
Maintenance_Request__c = requestId);
    return wp;
  }
  @istest
  private static void testMaintenanceRequestPositive(){
    Vehicle__c vehicle = createVehicle();
    insert vehicle;
    id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;
    Product2 equipment = createEq();
    insert equipment;
    id equipmentId = equipment.Id;
    case somethingToUpdate = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
    insert somethingToUpdate;
    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP =
createWorkPart(equipmentId,somethingToUpdate.id);
    insert workP;
    test.startTest();
    somethingToUpdate.status = CLOSED;
    update somethingToUpdate;
    test.stopTest();
    Case newReq = [Select id, subject, type, Equipment__c, Date_Reported__c,
Vehicle__c, Date_Due__c
```

```
from case
          where status =: STATUS_NEW];
  Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
                          from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                          where Maintenance_Request__c =:newReq.Id];
  system.assert(workPart != null);
  system.assert(newReq.Subject != null);
  system.assertEquals(newReq.Type, REQUEST_TYPE);
  SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Equipment__c, equipmentId);
  SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Vehicle_c, vehicleId);
  SYSTEM.assertEquals(newReq.Date_Reported__c, system.today());
@istest
private static void testMaintenanceRequestNegative(){
  Vehicle__C vehicle = createVehicle();
  insert vehicle;
  id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;
  product2 equipment = createEq();
  insert equipment;
  id equipmentId = equipment.Id;
  case emptyReq = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
  insert emptyReq;
  Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP = createWorkPart(equipmentId,
```

}

```
emptyReq.Id);
    insert workP;
    test.startTest();
    emptyReq.Status = WORKING;
    update emptyReq;
    test.stopTest();
    list<case> allRequest = [select id
                   from case];
    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
                             from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                             where Maintenance_Request__c = :emptyReq.Id];
    system.assert(workPart != null);
    system.assert(allRequest.size() == 1);
  }
  @istest
  private static void testMaintenanceRequestBulk(){
    list<Vehicle__C> vehicleList = new list<Vehicle__C>();
    list<Product2> equipmentList = new list<Product2>();
    list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workPartList = new
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
    list<case> requestList = new list<case>();
    list<id> oldRequestIds = new list<id>();
    for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
```

```
vehicleList.add(createVehicle());
       equipmentList.add(createEq());
     }
    insert vehicleList;
    insert equipmentList;
    for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
       requestList.add(createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleList.get(i).id,
equipmentList.get(i).id));
    }
    insert requestList;
    for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
       workPartList.add(createWorkPart(equipmentList.get(i).id, requestList.get(i).id));
     }
    insert workPartList;
    test.startTest();
    for(case req : requestList){
       req.Status = CLOSED;
       oldRequestIds.add(req.Id);
     }
    update requestList;
    test.stopTest();
    list<case> allRequests = [select id
                    from case
                    where status =: STATUS_NEW];
```

CHALLENGE 5

WarehouseCalloutServiceTest.apxc

```
@IsTest
private class WarehouseCalloutServiceTest {
    @isTest
    static void testWarehouseCallout() {
    test.startTest();
    test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
    WarehouseCalloutService.execute(null);
    test.stopTest();

List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
    product2List = [SELECT ProductCode FROM Product2];

System.assertEquals(3, product2List.size());
    System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf741',
product2List.get(0).ProductCode);
    System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf742',
product2List.get(1).ProductCode);
```

```
System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf743',
product2List.get(2).ProductCode);
}
WarehouseCalloutServiceMock.apxc
@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
  global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request) {
    HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
    response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
response.setBody('[{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":
5,"name":"Generator 1000
kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"},{"_id":"55d6
6226726b611100aaf742", "replacement": true, "quantity": 183, "name": "Cooling
Fan", "maintenanceperiod": 0, "lifespan": 0, "cost": 300, "sku": "100004" }, { "_id": "55d662267
26b611100aaf743","replacement":true,"quantity":143,"name":"Fuse
20A","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":22,"sku":"100005"}]');
    response.setStatusCode(200);
    return response;
  }
}
```

CHALLENGE 6

WarehouseSyncScheduleTest.apxc

```
@isTest
public with sharing class WarehouseSyncScheduleTest {
    @isTest static void test() {
        String scheduleTime = '00 00 00 * * ? *';
        Test.startTest();
        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
        String jobId = System.schedule('Warehouse Time to Schedule to test', scheduleTime, new WarehouseSyncSchedule());
        CronTrigger c = [SELECT State FROM CronTrigger WHERE Id =: jobId];
        System.assertEquals('WAITING', String.valueOf(c.State), 'JobId does not match');
        Test.stopTest();
    }
}
```