# **Apex Triggers:**

## 1)AccountAddressTrigger;

```
trigger AccountAddressTrigger on Account (before insert, before update) {
 for (Account account: Trigger.New){
 if(account.Match_Billing_Address__c == True){
   account.ShippingPostalCode = account.BillingPostalCode;
 }
 }
2)ClosedOpportunityTrigger;
trigger ClosedOpportunityTrigger on Opportunity (after insert, after update) {
List <Task> taslist = new List<Task> ();
for(Opportunity opp: Trigger.New){
 if(opp.StageName == 'Closed Won'){
tasklist.add(new Task(Subject = 'Follow Up test Task', WhatId = opp.Id));
 }
}
if(tasklist.size()>0){
   insert tasklist;
 }
```

# **Apex Testing:**

- 1)Get Started with Apex Unit Tests
- 2)Test Apex Triggers
- 3)Create Test Data for Apex Tests

## 1) Verify Date;

```
public class VerifyDate {
//method to handle potential checks against two dates
public static Date CheckDates(Date date1, Date date2) {
//if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1, use date2. Otherwise use the end of the month
if(DateWithin30Days(date1,date2)) { return date2;
} else {
return SetEndOfMonthDate(date1);
}
}
//method to check if date2 is within the next 30 days of date1
private static Boolean DateWithin30Days(Date date1, Date date2) { //check for date2 being in
the past if( date2 < date1) { return false; }
//check that date2 is within (>=) 30 days of date1
Date date30Days = date1
addDays(30);
```

```
//create a date 30 days away from date1
if( date2 >= date30Days ) { return false; }
else { return true; }
}
//method to return the end of the month of a given date
private static Date SetEndOfMonthDate(Date date1) {
Integer totalDays = Date.daysInMonth(date1.year(), date1.month());
Date lastDay = Date.newInstance(date1.year(), date1.month(), totalDays);
return lastDay);
}
}
TestVerifyDate;
@isTest
public class TestVerifyDate
static testMethod void testMethod1()
Date d = VerifyDate.CheckDates(System.today(),System.today()+1);
Date d1 = VerifyDate.CheckDates(System.today(),System.today()+60);
}
```

### 2)RestrictContactByName;

```
trigger RestrictContactByName on Contact (before insert, before update) {
//check contacts prior to insert or update for invalid data
For (Contact c : Trigger.New) {
if(c.LastName == 'INVALIDNAME') { //invalidname is invalid
c.AddError('The Last Name "+c.LastName+" is not allowed for DML');
}
}
TestRestrictContactByName;
  @isTest
public class TestRestrictContactByName {
@isTest static void Test_insertupdateContact(){
Contact cnt = new Contact();
cnt.LastName = 'INVALIDNAME';
Test.startTest();
Database.SaveResult result = Database.insert (cnt, false);
Test.stopTest();
System.assert(!result.isSuccess());
System.assert(result.getErrors().size() > 0);
System.assertEquals('The Last Name "INVALIDNAME" is not allowed for DML',
```

```
result.getErrors()[0].getMessage());
}

3)RandomContactFactory;

public class RandomContactFactory {

public static List<Contact> generateRandomContacts(Integer numcnt, string lastname){
    List<Contact> contacts = new List<Contact>();
    for (Integer i=0;i<numcnt;i++){
        Contact cnt = new Contact(FirstName = 'Test '+i, LastName = lastname);
        contacts.add(cnt);
    }
    return contacts;
}</pre>
```

}

# **Asynchronous Apex:**

1)Use Future Methods 2)Use Batch Apex 3)Control Processes with Queueable Apex 4) Schedule Jobs Using the Apex Scheduler

### 1)AccountProcessor;

newAccount.ld);

```
public class AccountProcessor {
  @future
  public static void countContacts(List<Id> accountIds){
    List<Account> accountsToUpdate = new List<Account>();
    List<Account> accounts = [Select Id, Name, (Select Id from Contacts) from Account Where
Id in :accountIds];
    for(Account acc:accounts){
      List<Contact> contactList = acc.Contacts;
      acc.Number_Of_Contacts__c = contactList.size();
      accountsToUpdate.add(acc);
    update accountsToUpdate;
AccountProcessorTest;
@lsTest
private class AccountProcessorTest {
  @lsTest
  private static void testCountContacts(){
    Account newAccount = new Account(Name= 'Test Account');
    insert newAccount:
    Contact newContact1 = new Contact(FirstName='John',LastName='Doe',AccountId =
```

```
insert newContact1;
    Contact newContact2 = new Contact(FirstName='Jane',LastName='Doe',AccountId =
newAccount.ld);
    insert newContact2;
    List<Id> accountIds = new List<Id>();
    accountIds.add(newAccount.Id);
    Test.startTest();
    AccountProcessor.countContacts(accountIds);
    Test.stopTest();
}
2)LeadProcessor;
global class LeadProcessor implements Database.Batchable<sObject>{
 global Integer count = 0;
 global Database.QueryLocator start(Database.BatchableContext bc){
   return Database.getQueryLocator ('SELECT ID, LeadSource FROM Lead');
global void execute (Database.BatchableContext bc, List<Lead> L_list){
  List<lead> L_list_new = new List<lead>();
    for (lead L:L_list){
     L.leadsource = 'Dreamforce';
      L_list_new.add(L);
      count +=1;
   }
   update L_list_new;
  }
  global void finish (Database.BatchableContext bc){
    system.debug('count= ' + count);
   }
}
```

#### LeadProcessorTest;

```
@isTest
public class LeadProcessorTest {
  @isTest
  public static void testit(){
    List<lead> L_list = new List<lead>();
    for(Integer i=0; i<200; i++){
      Lead L = new lead();
      L.LastName = 'name' +i;
      L.Company = 'Company';
      L.Status = 'Random Status';
      L_list.add(L);
    insert L_list;
    Test.startTest();
    LeadProcessor Ip = new LeadProcessor();
    Id batchId = Database.executeBatch(Ip);
    Test.stopTest();
3)AddPrimaryContact;
public class AddPrimaryContact implements Queueable {
  private Contact con;
  private String state;
  public AddPrimaryContact(Contact con, String state ) {
    this.con = con;
    this.state =state;
  }
  public void execute(QueueableContext context) {
    List<Account> accounts = [Select Id, Name, (Select FirstName, LastName, Id from
contacts)
                  from Account where BillingState = :state Limit 200];
    List<Contact> primaryContacts = new List<Contact>();
```

```
for(Account acc : accounts ) {
       Contact c = con.clone();
       c.AccountId = acc.Id;
      primaryContacts.add(c);
    if(primaryContacts.size() > 0) {
      insert primaryContacts;
    }
  }
AddPrimaryContactTest;
@isTest
public class AddPrimaryContactTest {
  static testmethod void testQueueable() {
    List<Account> testAccounts = new List<Account> ();
    for(Integer i=0;i<50;i++) {
      testAccounts.add(new Account(Name='Account ' +i, BillingState='CA'));
    }
    for(Integer j=0;j<50;j++) {
      testAccounts.add(new Account(Name='Account ' +j, BillingState='NY'));
    insert testAccounts;
    Contact testContact = new Contact(FirstName = 'John', LastName = 'Doe');
    insert testContact;
    AddPrimaryContact addit = new addPrimaryContact( testContact, 'CA');
    Test.startTest();
    system.enqueueJob(addit);
    Test.stopTest();
    System.assertEquals(50,[Select count() from Contact where accountId in (Select Id from
Account where BillingState = 'CA')]);
```

## 4) Daily Lead Processor;

```
public class DailyLeadProcessor implements Schedulable {
  Public void execute (SchedulableContext SC) {
    List<Lead> LeadObj = [SELECT Id from Lead Where LeadSource = null limit 200];
    for(Lead I : LeadObj ) {
      I.LeadSource = 'Dreamforce';
      update I;
    }
 }
DailyLeadProcessorTest;
@isTest
private class DailyLeadProcessorTest {
  static testMethod void testDailyLeadProcessor() {
    String CRON_EXP = '0 0 1 * * ?';
    List<Lead> |List = new List<Lead>();
    for (Integer i = 0; i < 200; i++) {
      IList.add(new Lead (LastName='Dreamforce' +i, Company= 'Test1 Inc.', Status= 'Open -
Not Contacted'));
    }
    insert lList;
    Test.startTest();
    String jobId = System.schedule('DailyLeadProcessor', CRON_EXP, new
DailyLeadProcessor( ));
 }
}
```

# **Apex Integration Services:**

- 1)Apex REST Callouts
- 2) Apex SOAP Callouts
- 3) Apex Web Services

### 1)AnimalLocator;

```
public class AnimalLocator{
  public static String getAnimalNameById(Integer x){
    Http http = new Http();
    HttpRequest reg = new HttpRequest();
    req.setEndpoint('https://th-apex-http-callout.herokuapp.com/animals/'
+ x);
    req.setMethod('GET');
    Map<String, Object> animal= new Map<String, Object>();
    HttpResponse res = http.send(reg);
      if (res.getStatusCode() == 200) {
    Map<String, Object> results = (Map<String,
Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(res.getBody());
   animal = (Map<String, Object>) results.get('animal');
    }
return (String)animal.get('name');
}
```

### AnimalLocatorMock;

```
@isTest
global class AnimalLocatorMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
    // Implement this interface method
    global HTTPResponse respond(HTTPRequest request) {
        // Create a fake response
        HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
        response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
        response.setBody('{"animals": ["majestic badger", "fluffy bunny", "scary bear", "chicken",
"mighty moose"]}');
        response.setStatusCode(200);
```

```
return response;
 }
}
AnimalLocatorTest;
@isTest
private class AnimalLocatorTest{
  @isTest static void AnimalLocatorMock1() {
    Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new AnimalLocatorMock());
    string result = AnimalLocator.getAnimalNameById(3);
    String expectedResult = 'chicken';
    System.assertEquals(result,expectedResult);
 }
}
2) ParkLocator;
public class ParkLocator {
  public static string[] country(string theCountry) {
    ParkService.ParksImplPort park = new ParkService.ParksImplPort(); // remove space
    return park.byCountry(theCountry);
  }
ParkLocatorTest;
@isTest
private class ParkLocatorTest {
  @isTest static void testCallout() {
    Test.setMock(WebServiceMock.class, new ParkServiceMock ());
    String country = 'United States';
    List<String> result = ParkLocator.country(country);
    List<String> parks = new List<String>{'Yellowstone', 'Mackinac National Park', 'Yosemite'};
    System.assertEquals(parks, result);
 }
}
```

### 3)AccountManager;

```
@RestResource(urlMapping='/Accounts/*/contacts')
global class AccountManager {
  @HttpGet
  global static Account getAccount() {
    RestRequest req = RestContext.request;
    String accld = req.requestURI.substringBetween('Accounts/', '/contacts');
    Account acc = [SELECT Id, Name, (SELECT Id, Name FROM Contacts)
            FROM Account WHERE Id = :accld];
    return acc;
 }
}
AccountManagerTest;
@isTest
private class AccountManagerTest {
  private static testMethod void getAccountTest1() {
    Id recordId = createTestRecord();
    // Set up a test request
    RestRequest request = new RestRequest();
    request.requestUri = 'https://na1.salesforce.com/services/apexrest/Accounts/'+
recordId +'/contacts';
    request.httpMethod = 'GET';
    RestContext.request = request;
    // Call the method to test
    Account this Account = Account Manager.get Account();
    // Verify results
    System.assert(thisAccount != null);
    System.assertEquals('Test record', thisAccount.Name);
  }
  // Helper method
    static Id createTestRecord() {
    // Create test record
    Account TestAcc = new Account(
     Name='Test record');
    insert TestAcc;
```

```
Contact TestCon= new Contact(
    LastName='Test',
    AccountId = TestAcc.id);
    return TestAcc.Id
;
}
```

# **Apex Specialist;**

## trigger MaintenanceRequest;

```
}
    }
    //When an existing maintenance request of type Repair or Routine Maintenance is closed,
    //create a new maintenance request for a future routine checkup.
    if (!validIds.isEmpty()){
      Map<ld,Case> closedCases = new Map<ld,Case>([SELECT Id, Vehicle_c, Equipment_c,
Equipment__r.Maintenance_Cycle__c,
                               (SELECT Id,Equipment_c,Quantity_c FROM
Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r)
                              FROM Case WHERE Id IN :validIds]);
      Map<Id,Decimal> maintenanceCycles = new Map<ID,Decimal>();
      //calculate the maintenance request due dates by using the maintenance cycle defined
on the related equipment records.
      AggregateResult[] results = [SELECT Maintenance_Request__c,
                      MIN(Equipment_r.Maintenance_Cycle__c)cycle
                      FROM Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                     WHERE Maintenance_Request__c IN :ValidIds GROUP BY
Maintenance_Request__c];
      for (AggregateResult ar : results){
        maintenanceCycles.put((Id) ar.get('Maintenance_Request__c'), (Decimal)
ar.get('cycle'));
      }
      List<Case> newCases = new List<Case>();
      for(Case cc : closedCases.values()){
        Case nc = new Case (
          ParentId = cc.Id,
          Status = 'New'.
          Subject = 'Routine Maintenance',
          Type = 'Routine Maintenance',
          Vehicle_c = cc.Vehicle_c,
          Equipment_c = cc. Equipment_c,
          Origin = 'Web',
          Date_Reported__c = Date.Today()
        );
        //If multiple pieces of equipment are used in the maintenance request,
        //define the due date by applying the shortest maintenance cycle to today's date.
```

```
//If (maintenanceCycles.containskey(cc.ld)){
          nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer) maintenanceCycles.get(cc.Id));
        //} else {
        // nc.Date_Due__c = Date.today().addDays((Integer)
cc.Equipment__r.maintenance_Cycle__c);
        //}
        newCases.add(nc);
      }
      insert newCases;
      List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> clonedList = new
List<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
      for (Case nc : newCases){
        for (Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c clonedListItem :
closedCases.get(nc.ParentId).Equipment_Maintenance_Items__r){
          Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c item = clonedListItem.clone();
          item.Maintenance_Request__c = nc.ld;
          clonedList.add(item);
        }
      }
      insert clonedList;
    }
 }
}
MaintenanceRequestHelperTest;
@isTest
public with sharing class MaintenanceRequestHelperTest {
  // createVehicle
  private static Vehicle__c createVehicle(){
    Vehicle__c vehicle = new Vehicle__C(name = 'Testing Vehicle');
    return vehicle;
  }
  // createEquipment
  private static Product2 createEquipment(){
```

product2 equipment = new product2(name = 'Testing equipment',

```
lifespan_months__c = 10,
                      maintenance_cycle__c = 10,
                      replacement_part__c = true);
    return equipment;
  }
  // createMaintenanceRequest
  private static Case createMaintenanceRequest(id vehicleId, id equipmentId){
    case cse = new case(Type='Repair',
              Status='New',
              Origin='Web',
              Subject='Testing subject',
              Equipment_c=equipmentId,
              Vehicle_c=vehicleId);
    return cse;
  }
  // createEquipmentMaintenanceItem
  private static Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(id
equipmentId,id requestId){
    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c equipmentMaintenanceItem = new
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c(
      Equipment_c = equipmentId,
      Maintenance_Request__c = requestId);
    return equipmentMaintenanceItem;
  }
  @isTest
  private static void testPositive(){
    Vehicle__c vehicle = createVehicle();
    insert vehicle:
    id vehicleId = vehicle.Id;
    Product2 equipment = createEquipment();
    insert equipment;
    id equipmentId = equipment.Id;
    case createdCase = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
    insert createdCase;
```

```
Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c equipmentMaintenanceItem =
createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(equipmentId,createdCase.id);
    insert equipmentMaintenanceItem;
    test.startTest();
    createdCase.status = 'Closed';
    update createdCase;
    test.stopTest();
    Case newCase = [Select id,
            subject,
            type,
            Equipment__c,
            Date_Reported__c,
            Vehicle__c,
            Date_Due__c
            from case
            where status ='New'];
    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workPart = [select id
                          from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                          where Maintenance_Request__c =:newCase.Id];
    list<case> allCase = [select id from case];
    system.assert(allCase.size() == 2);
    system.assert(newCase != null);
    system.assert(newCase.Subject != null);
    system.assertEquals(newCase.Type, 'Routine Maintenance');
    SYSTEM.assertEquals(newCase.Equipment_c, equipmentId);
    SYSTEM.assertEquals(newCase.Vehicle_c, vehicleId);
    SYSTEM.assertEquals(newCase.Date_Reported__c, system.today());
  }
  @isTest
  private static void testNegative(){
    Vehicle__C vehicle = createVehicle();
    insert vehicle:
    id vehicleId = vehicle.Id
```

```
product2 equipment = createEquipment();
    insert equipment;
    id equipmentId = equipment.Id
    case createdCase = createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleId,equipmentId);
    insert createdCase:
    Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c workP = createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(equipmentId,
createdCase.ld);
    insert workP;
    test.startTest();
    createdCase.Status = 'Working';
    update createdCase;
    test.stopTest();
    list<case> allCase = [select id from case];
    Equipment_Maintenance_Item_c equipmentMaintenanceItem = [select id
                           from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                           where Maintenance_Request__c = :createdCase.Id];
    system.assert(equipmentMaintenanceItem != null);
    system.assert(allCase.size() == 1);
  }
  @isTest
  private static void testBulk(){
    list<Vehicle_C> vehicleList = new list<Vehicle_C>();
    list<Product2> equipmentList = new list<Product2>();
    list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> equipmentMaintenanceItemList = new
list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c>();
    list<case> caseList = new list<case>();
    list<id> oldCaseIds = new list<id>();
    for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
      vehicleList.add(createVehicle());
      equipmentList.add(createEquipment());
    insert vehicleList;
```

```
insert equipmentList;
    for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
      caseList.add(createMaintenanceRequest(vehicleList.get(i).id, equipmentList.get(i).id));
    }
    insert caseList;
    for(integer i = 0; i < 300; i++){
equipmentMaintenanceItemList.add(createEquipmentMaintenanceItem(equipmentList.get(i).id,
caseList.get(i).id));
    }
    insert equipmentMaintenanceItemList;
    test.startTest();
    for(case cs : caseList){
      cs.Status = 'Closed';
      oldCaseIds.add(cs.Id);
    }
    update caseList;
    test.stopTest();
    list<case> newCase = [select id
                   from case
                   where status ='New'];
    list<Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c> workParts = [select id
                               from Equipment_Maintenance_Item__c
                               where Maintenance_Request__c in: oldCaseIds];
    system.assert(newCase.size() == 300);
    list<case> allCase = [select id from case];
    system.assert(allCase.size() == 600);
 }
}
```

#### WarehouseCalloutService;

```
public with sharing class WarehouseCalloutService implements Queueable {
   private static final String WAREHOUSE_URL = 'https://th-superbadge-
apex.herokuapp.com/equipment';
```

//Write a class that makes a REST callout to an external warehouse system to get a list of equipment that needs to be updated.

//The callout's JSON response returns the equipment records that you upsert in Salesforce.

```
@future(callout=true)
  public static void runWarehouseEquipmentSync(){
    System.debug('go into runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
    Http http = new Http();
    HttpRequest request = new HttpRequest();
    request.setEndpoint(WAREHOUSE_URL);
    request.setMethod('GET');
    HttpResponse response = http.send(request);
    List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
    System.debug(response.getStatusCode());
    if (response.getStatusCode() == 200){
      List<Object> jsonResponse =
(List<Object>)JSON.deserializeUntyped(response.getBody());
      System.debug(response.getBody());
      //class maps the following fields:
      //warehouse SKU will be external ID for identifying which equipment records to update
within Salesforce
      for (Object jR : jsonResponse){
        Map<String,Object> mapJson = (Map<String,Object>)jR;
        Product2 product2 = new Product2();
        //replacement part (always true),
        product2.Replacement_Part__c = (Boolean) mapJson.get('replacement');
        //cost
        product2.Cost__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('cost');
        //current inventory
        product2.Current_Inventory__c = (Double) mapJson.get('quantity');
```

```
//lifespan
        product2.Lifespan_Months__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('lifespan');
        //maintenance cycle
        product2.Maintenance_Cycle__c = (Integer) mapJson.get('maintenanceperiod');
        //warehouse SKU
        product2.Warehouse_SKU__c = (String) mapJson.get('sku');
        product2.Name = (String) mapJson.get('name');
        product2.ProductCode = (String) mapJson.get('_id');
        product2List.add(product2);
      }
      if (product2List.size() > 0){
        upsert product2List;
        System.debug('Your equipment was synced with the warehouse one');
      }
    }
  }
  public static void execute (QueueableContext context){
    System.debug('start runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
    runWarehouseEquipmentSync();
    System.debug('end runWarehouseEquipmentSync');
  }
}
WarehouseCalloutServiceMock;
@isTest
global class WarehouseCalloutServiceMock implements HttpCalloutMock {
  // implement http mock callout
  global static HttpResponse respond(HttpRequest request) {
    HttpResponse response = new HttpResponse();
    response.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
response.setBody('[{"_id":"55d66226726b611100aaf741","replacement":false,"quantity":5,"name":
"Generator 1000
kW","maintenanceperiod":365,"lifespan":120,"cost":5000,"sku":"100003"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611
100aaf742","replacement":true,"quantity":183,"name":"Cooling
```

```
Fan","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":300,"sku":"100004"},{"_id":"55d66226726b611100a
af743","replacement":true,"quantity":143,"name":"Fuse
20A","maintenanceperiod":0,"lifespan":0,"cost":22,"sku":"100005"}]');
    response.setStatusCode(200);
    return response;
}
WarehouseCalloutServiceTest;
@lsTest
private class WarehouseCalloutServiceTest {
  // implement your mock callout test here
  @isTest
  static void testWarehouseCallout() {
    test.startTest();
    test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
    WarehouseCalloutService.execute(null);
    test.stopTest();
    List<Product2> product2List = new List<Product2>();
    product2List = [SELECT ProductCode FROM Product2];
    System.assertEquals(3, product2List.size());
    System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf741', product2List.get(0).ProductCode);
    System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf742', product2List.get(1).ProductCode);
    System.assertEquals('55d66226726b611100aaf743', product2List.get(2).ProductCode);
 }
```

## WarehouseSyncSchedule;

```
global with sharing class WarehouseSyncSchedule implements Schedulable{
   global void execute(SchedulableContext ctx){
     System.enqueueJob(new WarehouseCalloutService());
   }
}
```

# WarehouseSyncScheduleTest;

```
@isTest
public with sharing class WarehouseSyncScheduleTest {
    // implement scheduled code here
    //
    @isTest static void test() {
        String scheduleTime = '00 00 00 **?*';
        Test.startTest();
        Test.setMock(HttpCalloutMock.class, new WarehouseCalloutServiceMock());
        String jobId = System.schedule('Warehouse Time to Schedule to test', scheduleTime, new WarehouseSyncSchedule());
        CronTrigger c = [SELECT State FROM CronTrigger WHERE Id =: jobId];
        System.assertEquals('WAITING', String.valueOf(c.State), 'JobId does not match');
        Test.stopTest();
    }
}
```