

NAAN MUTHALVAN

IBM COLLABARATE

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

PROJECT TITLE

MEASURE ENERGY  
CONSUMPTION

NAME : PRAVEEN KUMAR M

DEPT & YEAR : CSE & III yr

REG.NO : 712221104014

COLLEGE : PARK COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING  
AND TECHNOLOGY

## BUILDING MODEL FOR ENERGY PREDICTION

- Hence, we are going to build our prediction model algorithm for measure energy consumption.
- It consist the process of loading the dataset, data transformation, feature importance, train/test split, Visualize feature to target relationship, modeling, Forecast on Test, Outlier Analysis, Reviewing : Train/Test Split, Feature Horizon, Lag Features, Train Using Cross Validation, Fold Analysis, Retraining on all Data and Predicting Future.
- Let we see the all process of building the model.

# 1. IMPORTING LIBRARIES AND DATA SET LOADING

## CODE:

```
import numpy as np # linear algebra
import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O (e.g.
pd.read_csv)
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import xgboost as xgb
```

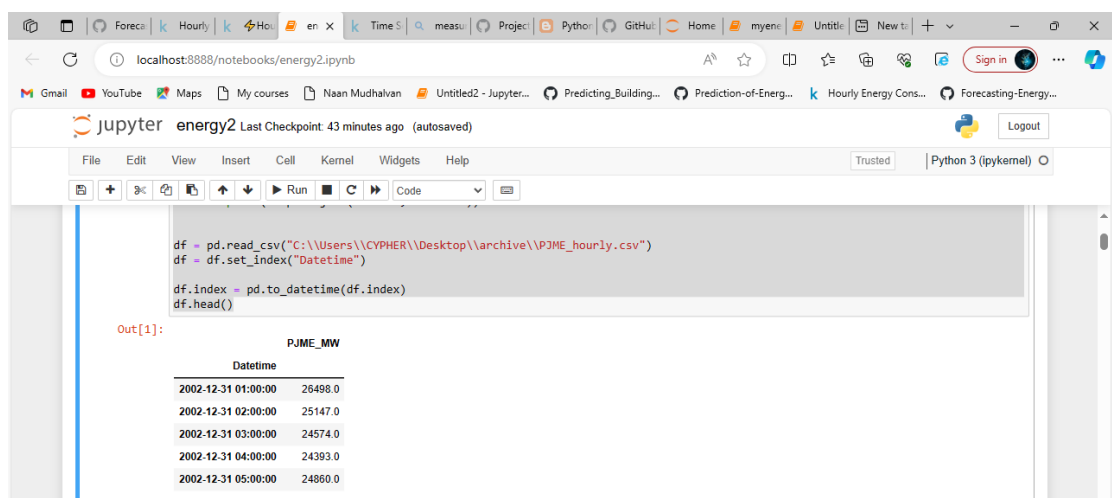
```
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
```

```
import os
for dirname, _, filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/input'):
    for filename in filenames:
        print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))
```

```
df =
pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\CYPHER\\Desktop\\archive\\PJME_hourl
y.csv")
df = df.set_index("Datetime")
```

```
df.index = pd.to_datetime(df.index)
df.head()
```

## O/P:



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook window titled 'energy2' with a 'Last Checkpoint: 43 minutes ago (autosaved)' status. The notebook interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Insert, Cell, Kernel, Widgets, Help) and a toolbar with icons for file operations, running, and code execution. The code cell contains the following Python code:

```
df = pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\CYPHER\\Desktop\\archive\\PJME_hourly.csv")
df = df.set_index("Datetime")
df.index = pd.to_datetime(df.index)
df.head()
```

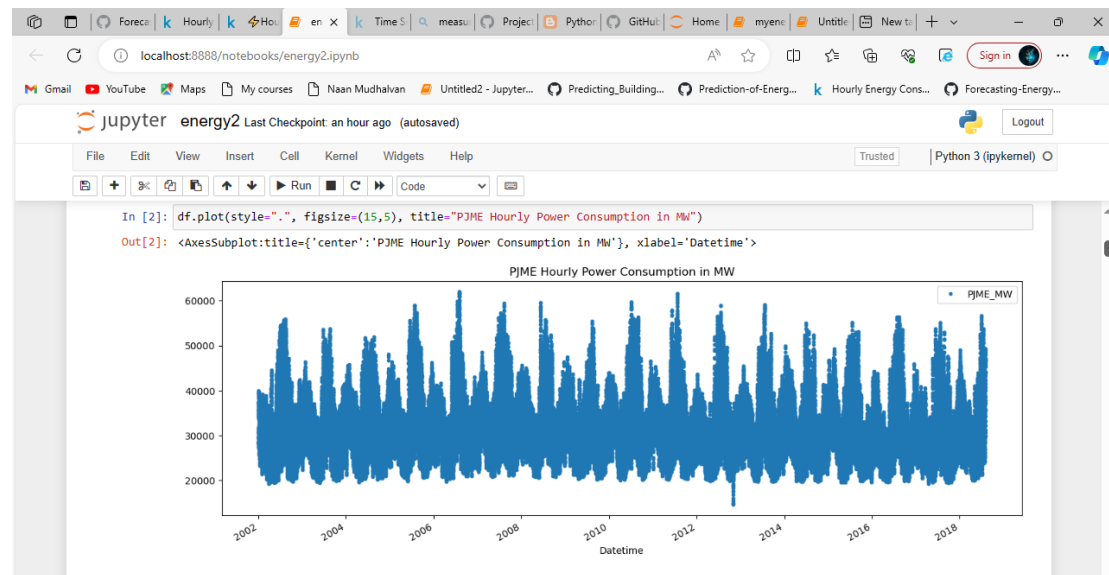
The output of the code is displayed below the cell, showing the first five rows of the DataFrame. The output is labeled 'Out[1]:' and shows a table with two columns: 'Datetime' and 'PJME\_MW'.

Datetime	PJME_MW
2002-12-31 01:00:00	26498.0
2002-12-31 02:00:00	25147.0
2002-12-31 03:00:00	24574.0
2002-12-31 04:00:00	24393.0
2002-12-31 05:00:00	24860.0

## 2. TRAIN TEST SPLIT

### CODE :

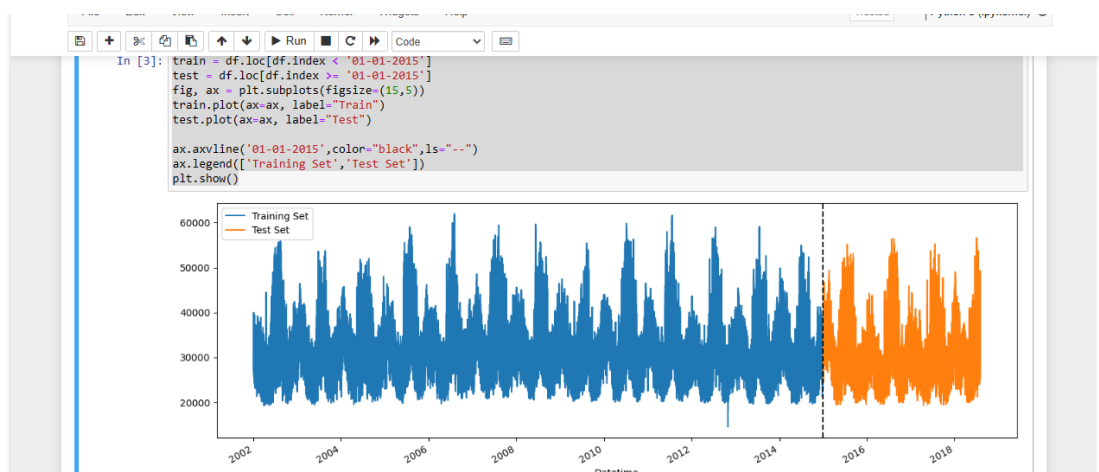
```
df.plot(style=".", figsize=(15,5), title="PJME Hourly Power Consumption in MW")
```



```
train = df.loc[df.index < '01-01-2015']  
test = df.loc[df.index >= '01-01-2015']  
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15,5))  
train.plot(ax=ax, label="Train")  
test.plot(ax=ax, label="Test")
```

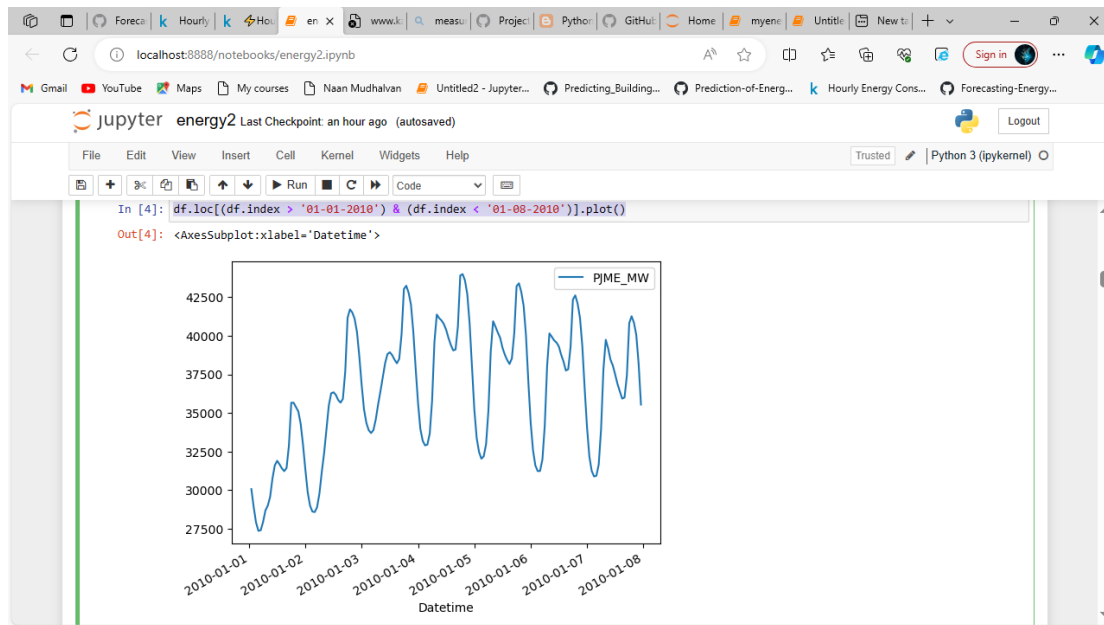
```
ax.axvline('01-01-2015',color="black",ls="--")
```

```
ax.legend(['Training Set','Test Set'])  
plt.show()
```





```
df.loc[(df.index > '01-01-2010') & (df.index < '01-08-2010')].plot()
```



### 3. FEATURE CREATION

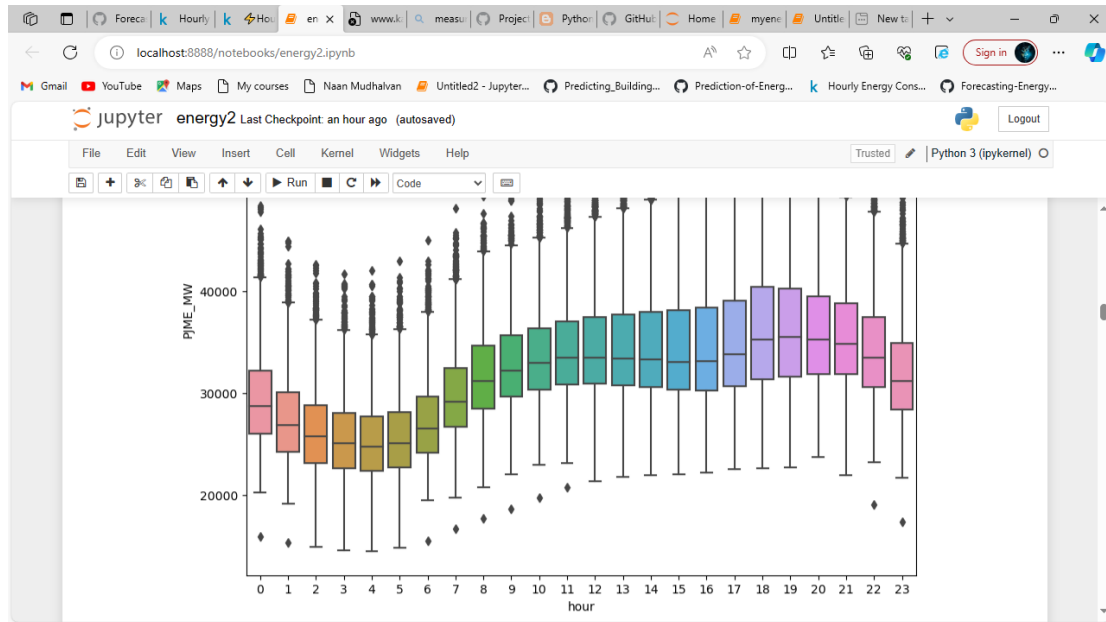
```
def create_time_series_features(dataframe):  
    df = dataframe.copy()  
    df['hour'] = df.index.hour  
    df['dayofweek'] = df.index.dayofweek  
    df['quarter'] = df.index.quarter  
    df['month'] = df.index.month  
    df['year'] = df.index.year  
    df['dayofyear'] = df.index.dayofyear  
  
    return df
```

```
df = create_time_series_features(df)
```

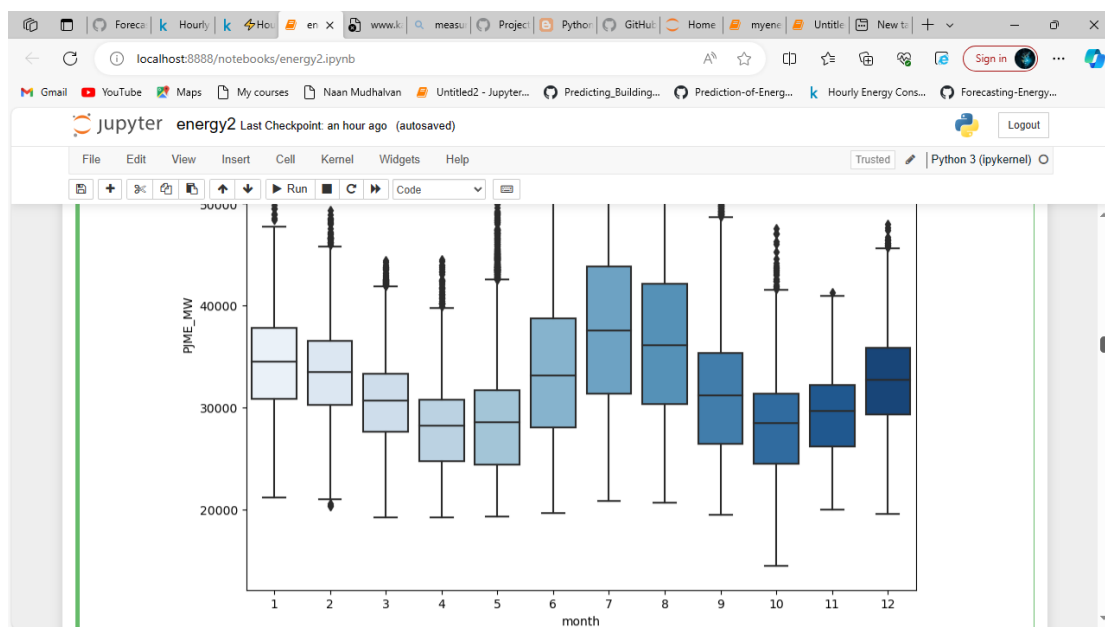
### 4. VISUALIZE FEATURE TO TARGET RELATIONSHIP

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,8))  
sns.boxplot(data=df, x="hour", y="PJME_MW")
```

```
ax.set_title("MW By Hour")  
plt.show()
```

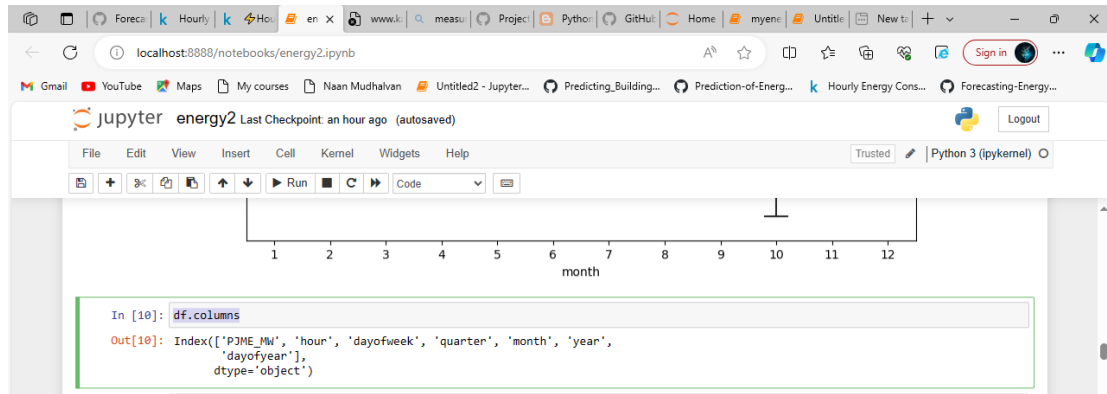


```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,8))  
sns.boxplot(data=df, x="month",y="PJME_MW",palette="Blues")  
ax.set_title("MW By Month")  
plt.show()
```



## 5. MODELING

df.columns



```
FEATURES = ['hour', 'dayofweek', 'quarter', 'month', 'year',  
            'dayofyear']
```

```
OUTPUT = ['PJME_MW']
```

```
train = create_time_series_features(train)
```

```
test = create_time_series_features(test)
```

```
X_train = train[FEATURES]
```

```
y_train = train[OUTPUT]
```

```
X_test = test[FEATURES]
```

```
y_test = test[OUTPUT]
```

```
reg =
```

```
xg.XGBRegressor(n_estimators=1000,early_stopping_rounds=50, learning_rate=0.01)
```

```
reg.fit(
```

```
    X_train,
```

```
    y_train,
```

```
    eval_set=[(X_train, y_train),(X_test, y_test)],
```

```
    verbose=100
```

```
)
```



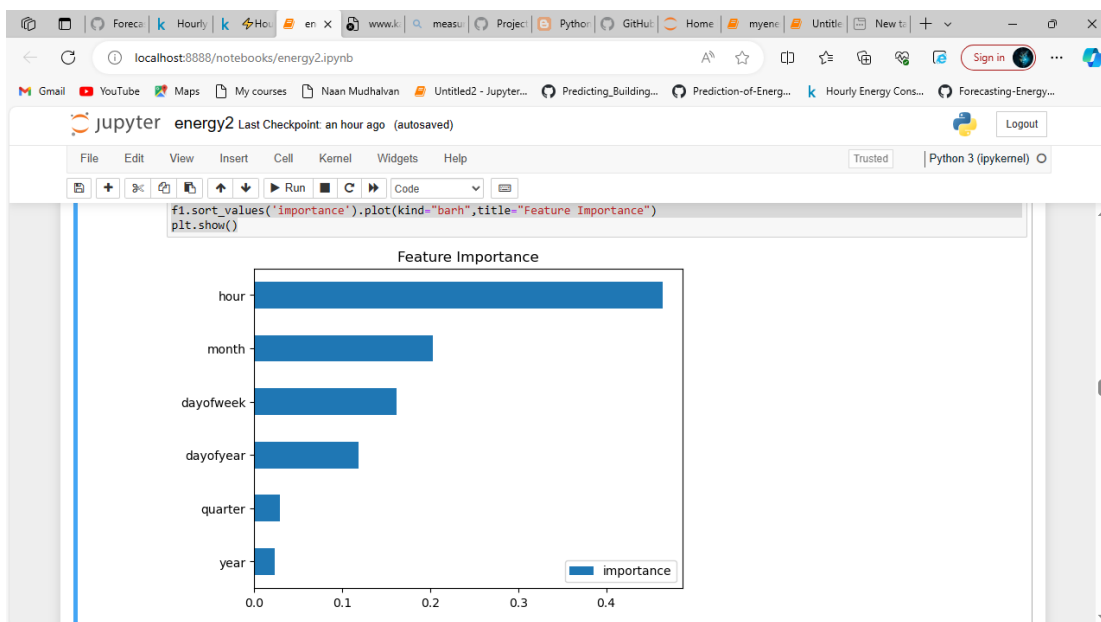
```
reg = xg.XGBRegressor(n_estimators=1000,early_stopping_rounds=50, learning_rate=0.01)
reg.fit(
    X_train,
    y_train,
    eval_set=[(X_train, y_train),(X_test, y_test)],
    verbose=100
)
```

[0]	validation_0-rmse:6407.35736	validation_1-rmse:6479.81619
[100]	validation_0-rmse:3911.97994	validation_1-rmse:4312.03224
[200]	validation_0-rmse:3244.38509	validation_1-rmse:3864.56545
[300]	validation_0-rmse:2996.08999	validation_1-rmse:3748.76687
[400]	validation_0-rmse:2830.28024	validation_1-rmse:3744.93348
[417]	validation_0-rmse:2801.66222	validation_1-rmse:3749.26089

```
Out[12]: XGBRegressor(base_score=None, booster=None, callbacks=None,
    colsample_bylevel=None, colsample_bynode=None,
    colsample_bytree=None, device=None, early_stopping_rounds=50,
    enable_categorical=False, eval_metric=None, feature_types=None,
    gamma=None, grow_policy=None, importance_type=None,
    interaction_constraints=None, learning_rate=0.01, max_bin=None,
    max_cat_threshold=None, max_cat_to_onehot=None,
    max_delta_step=None, max_depth=None, max_leaves=None,
    min_child_weight=None, missing=nan, monotone_constraints=None,
    multi_strategy=None, n_estimators=1000, n_jobs=None,
    num_parallel_tree=None, random_state=None, ...)
```

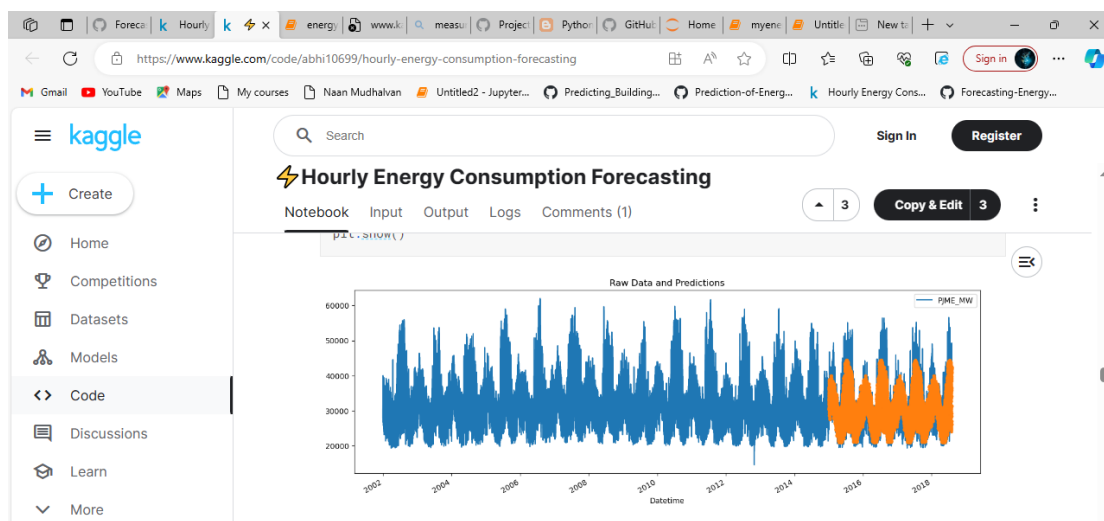
## 6.FEATURE IMPORTANCE

```
f1 = pd.DataFrame(data=reg.feature_importances_,
index=reg.feature_names_in_, columns=['importance'])
f1.sort_values('importance').plot(kind="barh",title="Feature
Importance")
plt.show()
```

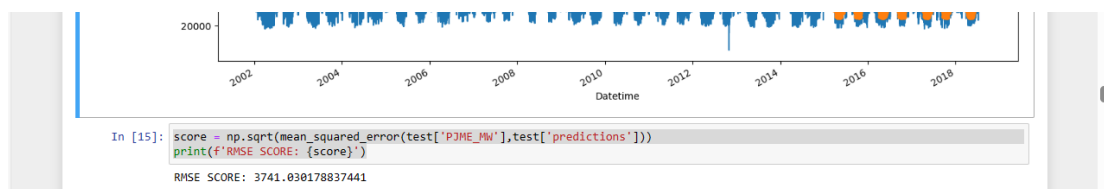


## 7.FEATURE FORECAST ON TEST

```
test['predictions'] = reg.predict(X_test)
df = df.merge(test[['predictions']],
how='left',left_index=True, right_index=True)
ax = df[['PJME_MW']].plot(figsize=(15,5))
df['predictions'].plot(ax=ax, style=".")
ax.set_title("Raw Data and Predictions")
plt.show()
```

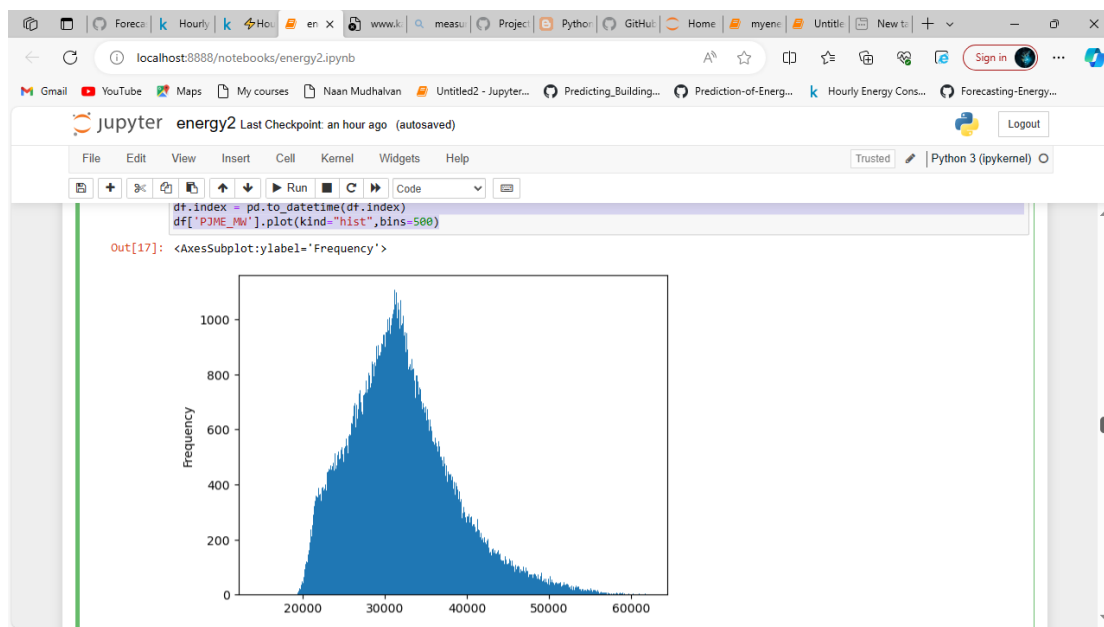


```
score =
np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(test['PJME_MW'],test['predictions']))
print(f'RMSE SCORE: {score}')
```



## 8. OUTLIER ANALYSIS

```
df =  
pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\CYPHER\\Desktop\\archive\\PJ  
ME_hourly.csv")  
df = df.set_index("Datetime")  
  
df.index = pd.to_datetime(df.index)  
df['PJME_MW'].plot(kind="hist",bins=500)
```



```
df = df.query('PJME_MW > 19_000').copy()
```

## 9. REVIEWING TRAIN AND TEST SPLIT

```
from sklearn.model_selection import TimeSeriesSplit  
tss = TimeSeriesSplit(n_splits=5,  
test_size=24*365*1,gap=24)  
df = df.sort_index()  
fig, axs = plt.subplots(5,1,figsize=(15,35))  
  
fold = 0
```

```
for train_idx, val_idx in tss.split(df):
```

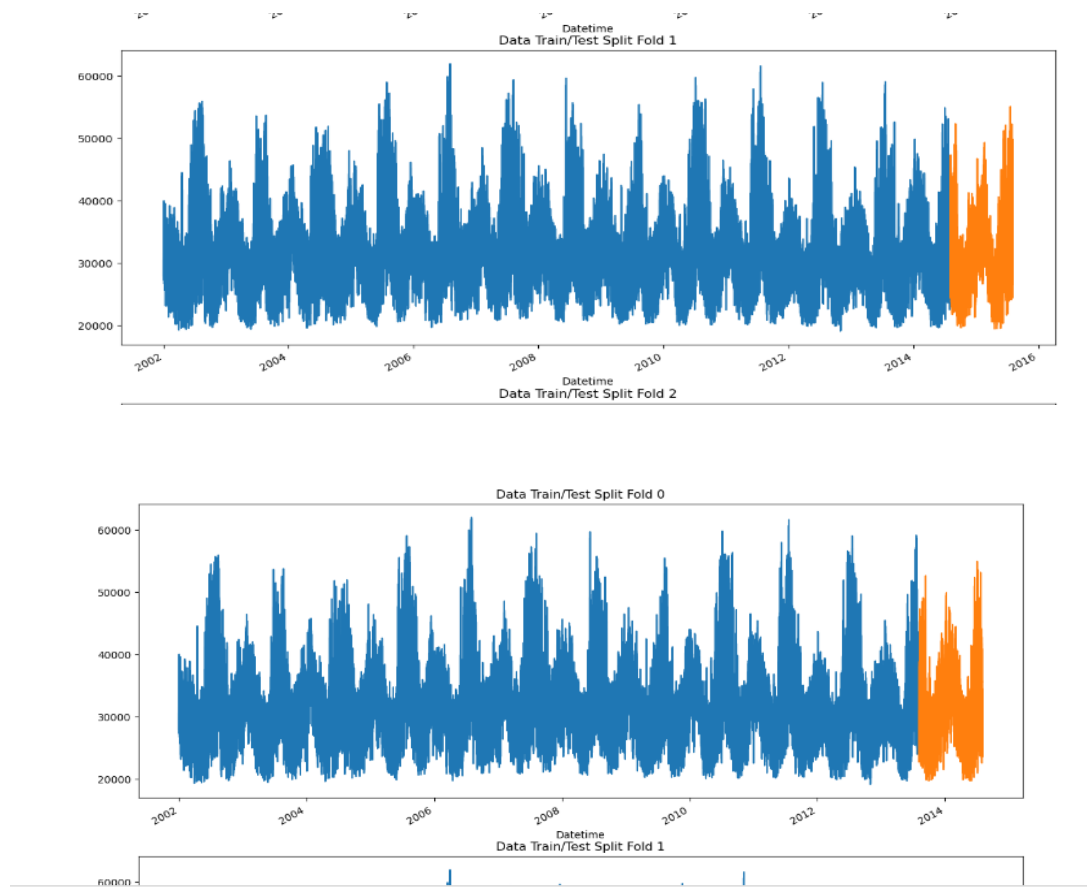
```
    train = df.iloc[train_idx]
```

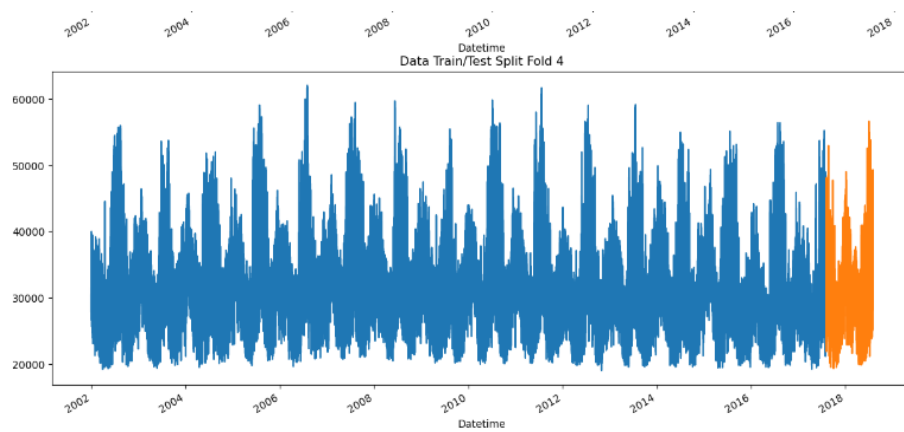
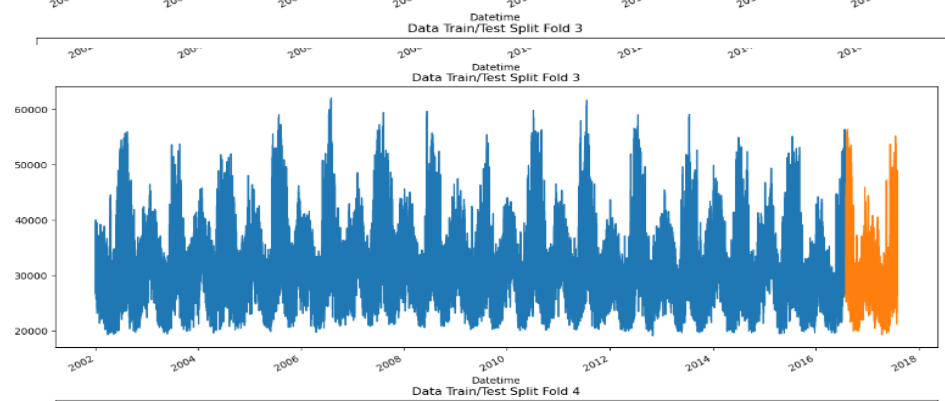
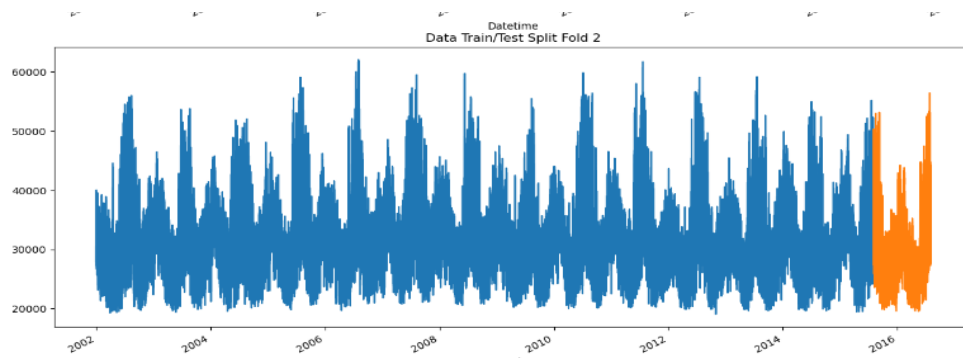
```
    test = df.iloc[val_idx]
```

```
    train['PJME_MW'].plot(
        ax=axis[fold],
        label="Training Set",
        title=f"Data Train/Test Split Fold {fold}"
    )
```

```
    test['PJME_MW'].plot(
        ax=axis[fold],
        label="Test Set",
    )
```

```
    fold += 1
```





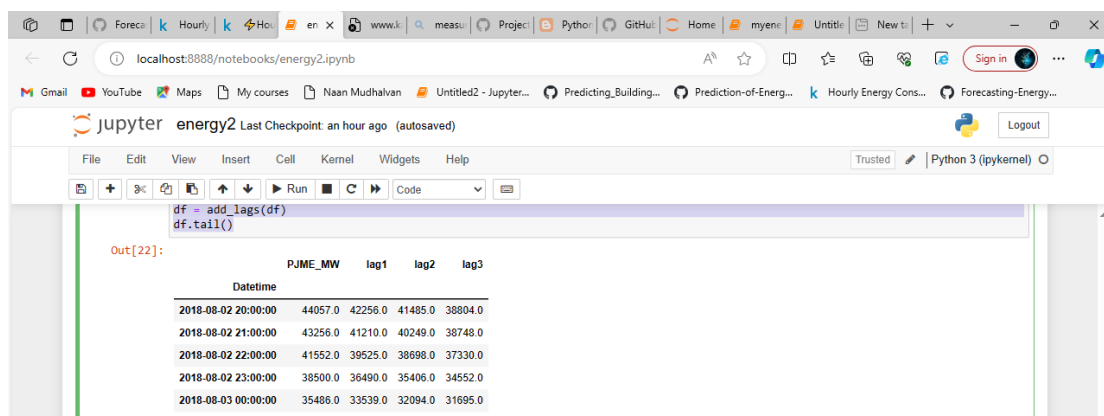
## 10. FEATURE HORIZON AND LAG FEATURES

```
df = create_time_series_features(df)
```

```
target_map = df['PJME_MW'].to_dict()
def add_lags(dframe):
    df = dframe.copy()
    df['lag1'] = (df.index - pd.Timedelta('364
days')).map(target_map)
    df['lag2'] = (df.index - pd.Timedelta('728
days')).map(target_map)
    df['lag3'] = (df.index - pd.Timedelta('1092
days')).map(target_map)

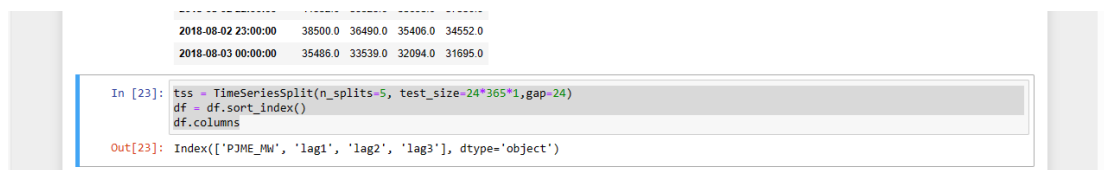
    return df
```

```
df = add_lags(df)
df.tail()
```



## 11. TRAIN USING CROSS VALIDATION

```
tss = TimeSeriesSplit(n_splits=5,  
test_size=24*365*1,gap=24)  
df = df.sort_index()  
df.columns
```



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface. At the top, a data preview is displayed with two rows of timestamps and numerical values. Below this, a code cell is shown with the following code: `tss = TimeSeriesSplit(n_splits=5, test_size=24*365*1,gap=24)`, `df = df.sort_index()`, and `df.columns`. The output of the code cell is displayed below it, showing the result of `df.columns` as `Index(['PJME_MW', 'lag1', 'lag2', 'lag3'], dtype='object')`.

2018-08-02 23:00:00	38500.0	36490.0	35406.0	34552.0
2018-08-03 00:00:00	35486.0	33539.0	32094.0	31695.0

```
In [23]: tss = TimeSeriesSplit(n_splits=5, test_size=24*365*1,gap=24)  
df = df.sort_index()  
df.columns  
Out[23]: Index(['PJME_MW', 'lag1', 'lag2', 'lag3'], dtype='object')
```

```
fold = 0  
preds = []  
scores = []
```

```
for train_idx, val_idx in tss.split(df):  
    train = df.iloc[train_idx]  
    test = df.iloc[val_idx]
```

```
train = create_time_series_features(train)  
test = create_time_series_features(test)
```

```
FEATURES = ['hour', 'dayofweek', 'quarter', 'month', 'year',  
'dayofyear',  
            'lag1', 'lag2', 'lag3']
```

```
OUTPUT = 'PJME_MW'
```

```
OUTPUT = 'PJME_MW'
```

```
X_train = train[FEATURES]
y_train = train[OUTPUT]
```

```
X_test = test[FEATURES]
y_test = test[OUTPUT]
reg = xg.XGBRegressor(
    base_score=0.5,
    booster='gbtree',
    n_estimators=1000,
    early_stopping_rounds=50,
    objective='reg:linear',
    max_depth=3,
    learning_rate=0.01
)
```

```
reg.fit(
    X_train,
    y_train,
    eval_set=[(X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test)],
    verbose=100
)
```

```
y_pred = reg.predict(X_test)
preds.append(y_pred)
score = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred))
scores.append(score)
```



```
localhost:8888/notebooks/energy2.ipynb

jupyter energy2 Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (autosaved)

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help

score = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred))
scores.append(score)

[0] validation_0-rmse:32732.40608 validation_1-rmse:31956.60163

C:\Users\CYPHER\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\xgboost\core.py:160: UserWarning: [16:17:44] WARNING: C:\buildkit
e-agent\builds\buildkite-windows-cpu-autoscaling-group-1-07f6e447ee219473-1\xgboost\xgboost-ci-windows\src\objective\regressio
n_obj.cu:209: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

[100] validation_0-rmse:12532.64369 validation_1-rmse:11906.14134
[200] validation_0-rmse:5747.92495 validation_1-rmse:5359.26490
[300] validation_0-rmse:3872.48134 validation_1-rmse:3900.80905
[400] validation_0-rmse:3434.23853 validation_1-rmse:3762.33705
[442] validation_0-rmse:3369.34730 validation_1-rmse:3764.82810
[0] validation_0-rmse:32672.16678 validation_1-rmse:32138.89241

C:\Users\CYPHER\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\xgboost\core.py:160: UserWarning: [16:17:53] WARNING: C:\buildkit
e-agent\builds\buildkite-windows-cpu-autoscaling-group-1-07f6e447ee219473-1\xgboost\xgboost-ci-windows\src\objective\regressio
n_obj.cu:209: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

[100] validation_0-rmse:12513.65574 validation_1-rmse:12224.93373
[200] validation_0-rmse:5753.34937 validation_1-rmse:5662.07107
[300] validation_0-rmse:3902.71304 validation_1-rmse:3933.73076
[400] validation_0-rmse:3476.90515 validation_1-rmse:3590.55005
[500] validation_0-rmse:3353.72424 validation_1-rmse:3516.39915
[600] validation_0-rmse:3297.94766 validation_1-rmse:3481.94003
[700] validation_0-rmse:3258.48267 validation_1-rmse:3461.37383
[800] validation_0-rmse:3221.51553 validation_1-rmse:3436.49603
```

```
localhost:8888/notebooks/energy2.ipynb

jupyter energy2 Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (autosaved)

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help

warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

[100] validation_0-rmse:12513.65574 validation_1-rmse:12224.93373
[200] validation_0-rmse:5753.34937 validation_1-rmse:5662.07107
[300] validation_0-rmse:3902.71304 validation_1-rmse:3933.73076
[400] validation_0-rmse:3476.90515 validation_1-rmse:3590.55005
[500] validation_0-rmse:3353.72424 validation_1-rmse:3516.39915
[600] validation_0-rmse:3297.94766 validation_1-rmse:3481.94003
[700] validation_0-rmse:3258.48267 validation_1-rmse:3461.37383
[800] validation_0-rmse:3221.51553 validation_1-rmse:3436.49603
[900] validation_0-rmse:3190.11480 validation_1-rmse:3420.88099
[999] validation_0-rmse:3166.16314 validation_1-rmse:3420.30469
[0] validation_0-rmse:32631.20370 validation_1-rmse:31073.29733

C:\Users\CYPHER\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\xgboost\core.py:160: UserWarning: [16:18:09] WARNING: C:\buildkit
e-agent\builds\buildkite-windows-cpu-autoscaling-group-1-07f6e447ee219473-1\xgboost\xgboost-ci-windows\src\objective\regressio
n_obj.cu:209: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

[100] validation_0-rmse:12499.28425 validation_1-rmse:11136.70202
[200] validation_0-rmse:5750.81453 validation_1-rmse:4813.22087
[300] validation_0-rmse:3917.04200 validation_1-rmse:3553.46419
[400] validation_0-rmse:3404.55924 validation_1-rmse:3405.32356
[411] validation_0-rmse:3475.26636 validation_1-rmse:3503.65414
[0] validation_0-rmse:32528.44438 validation_1-rmse:31475.39670

C:\Users\CYPHER\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\xgboost\core.py:160: UserWarning: [16:18:16] WARNING: C:\buildkit
e-agent\builds\buildkite-windows-cpu-autoscaling-group-1-07f6e447ee219473-1\xgboost\xgboost-ci-windows\src\objective\regressio
n_obj.cu:209: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
```

```
localhost:8888/notebooks/energy2.ipynb

jupyter energy2 Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (autosaved)

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help

C:\Users\CYPHER\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\xgboost\core.py:160: UserWarning: [16:18:16] WARNING: C:\buildkit
e-agent\builds\buildkite-windows-cpu-autoscaling-group-1-07f6e447ee219473-1\xgboost\xgboost-ci-windows\src\objective\regressio
n_obj.cu:209: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

[100] validation_0-rmse:12462.36581 validation_1-rmse:12020.28283
[200] validation_0-rmse:5738.57925 validation_1-rmse:5796.45874
[300] validation_0-rmse:3918.53218 validation_1-rmse:4388.39477
[400] validation_0-rmse:3501.24270 validation_1-rmse:4173.36380
[500] validation_0-rmse:3384.02490 validation_1-rmse:4119.70000
[600] validation_0-rmse:3325.58024 validation_1-rmse:4105.29234
[700] validation_0-rmse:3282.73755 validation_1-rmse:4091.57123
[800] validation_0-rmse:3250.37610 validation_1-rmse:4083.47152
[900] validation_0-rmse:3223.87814 validation_1-rmse:4081.83008
[999] validation_0-rmse:3199.82843 validation_1-rmse:4053.00975
[0] validation_0-rmse:32462.05557 validation_1-rmse:31463.90500

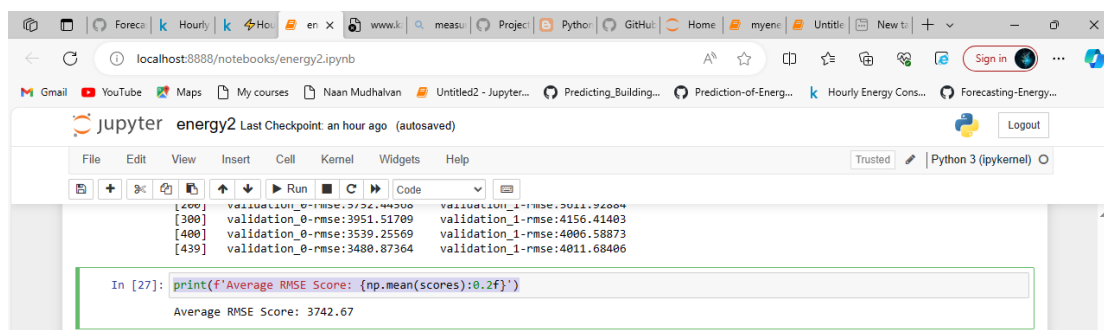
C:\Users\CYPHER\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\xgboost\core.py:160: UserWarning: [16:18:34] WARNING: C:\buildkit
e-agent\builds\buildkite-windows-cpu-autoscaling-group-1-07f6e447ee219473-1\xgboost\xgboost-ci-windows\src\objective\regressio
n_obj.cu:209: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

[100] validation_0-rmse:12445.87740 validation_1-rmse:11963.42706
[200] validation_0-rmse:5752.44568 validation_1-rmse:5611.92884
[300] validation_0-rmse:3951.51709 validation_1-rmse:4156.41403
[400] validation_0-rmse:3539.25569 validation_1-rmse:4006.50873
[439] validation_0-rmse:3480.87364 validation_1-rmse:4011.68406

In [37]: print(f'Average RMSE Error: {m.mean(scores):.3f}')
```

## 12.FOLD ANALYSIS & RETRAINING ON ALL DATA

```
print(f'Average RMSE Score: {np.mean(scores):0.2f}')
```



```
df = create_time_series_features(df)
```

```
FEATURES = ['hour', 'dayofweek', 'quarter', 'month', 'year', 'dayofyear',  
            'lag1', 'lag2', 'lag3']
```

```
OUTPUT = 'PJME_MW'
```

```
X_all = df[FEATURES]  
y_all = df[OUTPUT]
```

```
reg = xg.XGBRegressor(  
    base_score=0.5,
```

```
    booster='gbtree',  
    n_estimators=500,  
    early_stopping_rounds=50,  
    objective='reg:linear',  
    max_depth=3,  
    learning_rate=0.01  
)  
  
reg.fit(X_all, y_all, eval_set=[(X_all, y_all)], verbose=100)
```

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook window titled 'energy2' with a 'Python 3 (ipykernel)' environment. The code cell contains the following:

```
reg.fit(X_all, y_all, eval_set=[(X_all, y_all)], verbose=100)
```

The output shows the validation RMSE for the first 500 iterations:

```
[0] validation_0-rmse:32403.88991
[100] validation_0-rmse:12426.83220
[200] validation_0-rmse:5751.73275
[300] validation_0-rmse:3971.53256
[400] validation_0-rmse:3571.21833
[499] validation_0-rmse:3456.76877
```

A warning message is displayed in a red box:

```
C:\Users\CYPHER\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\xgboost\core.py:160: UserWarning: [16:20:10] WARNING: C:\buildkite-agent\builds\buildkite-windows-cpu-autoscaling-group-i-07f6e447eee219473-1\xgboost\xgboost-cl-windows\src\objective\regression_obj.py:209: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
```

The final output is the XGBRegressor object:

```
Out[28]: XGBRegressor(base_score=0.5, booster='gbtree', callbacks=None,
colsample_bylevel=None, colsample_bynode=None,
colsample_bytree=None, device=None, early_stopping_rounds=50,
enable_categorical=False, eval_metric=None, feature_types=None,
gamma=None, grow_policy=None, importance_type=None,
interaction_constraints=None, learning_rate=0.01, max_bin=None,
max_cat_threshold=None, max_cat_to_onehot=None,
max_delta_step=None, max_depth=3, max_leaves=None,
min_child_weight=None, missing=None, monotone_constraints=None,
multi_strategy=None, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=None,
num_parallel_tree=None, objective='reg:linear', ...)
```

## 13.PREDICTING FUTURE

df.index.max()

The screenshot shows the same Jupyter Notebook window. The code cell contains the following:

```
Out[28]: XGBRegressor(base_score=0.5, booster='gbtree', callbacks=None,
colsample_bylevel=None, colsample_bynode=None,
colsample_bytree=None, device=None, early_stopping_rounds=50,
enable_categorical=False, eval_metric=None, feature_types=None,
gamma=None, grow_policy=None, importance_type=None,
interaction_constraints=None, learning_rate=0.01, max_bin=None,
max_cat_threshold=None, max_cat_to_onehot=None,
max_delta_step=None, max_depth=3, max_leaves=None,
min_child_weight=None, missing=None, monotone_constraints=None,
multi_strategy=None, n_estimators=500, n_jobs=None,
num_parallel_tree=None, objective='reg:linear', ...)
```

The next code cell contains:

```
In [29]: df.index.max()
```

The output is:

```
Out[29]: Timestamp('2018-08-03 00:00:00')
```

```

future = pd.date_range('2018-08-03','2019-08-03',freq='1h')
future_df = pd.DataFrame(index=future)

future_df['isFuture'] = True

df['isFuture'] = False

df_and_future = pd.concat([df, future_df])

df_and_future = create_time_series_features(df_and_future)
df_and_future = add_lags(df_and_future)
future_w_features = df_and_future.query('isFuture').copy()
future_w_features['pred'] =
reg.predict(future_w_features[FEATURES])
future_w_features['pred'].plot(
    figsize=(10,5),
    ms=1,
    lw=1,
    title="Future Predictions"
)

plt.show()

```

