Self Healing Water Networks

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1 Assumptions

- \bullet Water level sensors in the borewell, quality sensors in the borewell, flow/pressure sensors at various points in the networks
- Scada like system with a ODMS(A historian)

2 USE CASES

Use Case 1	Dashboard of water usage and related patterns
Actors	Management, Admins

Activities

- Will be presented with a dashboard on water usage patterns across buildings(hostels, Academic block, cafeteria) and activities(Cooking, gardening, cleaning, etc) with options to drill down to specific granularity.
- Reports on electricity consumption due to pumping.
- Reports on water consumption vs number of students in campus.
- Analysis of peaks and troughs in the usage of water.
- Water usage in the campus w.r.t weather
- Usage pattern of water throughout the day and hence pressure at which water needs to be pumped.
- Water requirement prediction in the coming days vs predicted levels in the storage.

Use case 2	Customizable Alerts and Notifications
Actors	Admin/Estate manager
Activities	• Will be provided with alerts for
	 Probable leaks
	 Inefficient pumping
	 Water contamination or excessive chemical levels in water
	 Inefficient pressure or excessive pressure at outlet points
Use case 3	Input usage data through mobile/web interface

Actors	Student, Housekeeping incharge
Activities	• This is planned for the case where there aren't extensive usage collection sensors throughout the network.
	• This will be a web/mobile interface through which actors are going to be submitting data about their normal usage.
	• The submission of data need not be done on a daily basis. The actors can submit data detailing their regular activities and the typical water consumption for each, say 2 buckets for bath daily, 5 buckets for washing clothes once in three days. They will be able to link their usage behaviour to specific time intervals(typically days, weeks or months)

Use case 4	${\bf Reporting\ leaks\ through\ mobile/web\ interface}$
Actors	Student
Activities	• Students can report leaks in the respective washrooms.
Use case 5	A geospatial representation of the water distribution system
Actors	Admin/Estate Manager

Activities

- Graphical representation of whole water network.
- Key health or performance indicators to represent status of each asset. Example pressure or flow rate of water flowing through a section of the pipe.
- Ability to access historical data for each asset.
- Role based access: Different users have different privileges and access to data based on their role.

Use case 6	Notifications for watering of plants
Actors	Housekeeping Staff
Activities	• Based on data from soil sensor and weather forecast, send notifications for watering the plants.

Use case 7	Issue Tracker
Actors	Students, Admin, Staff
$\overline{Activities}$	• Reporting and tracking of issues.