

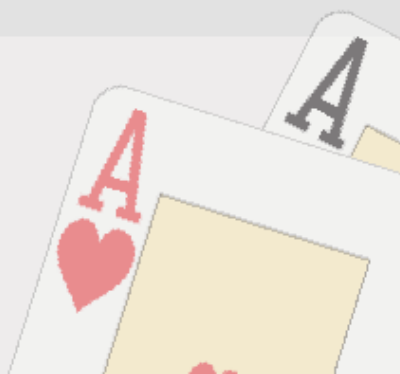
AI Games course

Certificate 1, session 3

“What does the data say?”

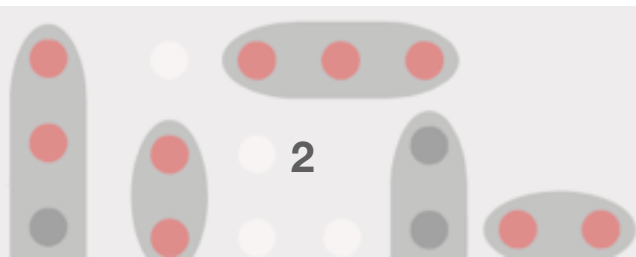


AIgaming.com



Strategy so far

- In the *target mode*, search through the space around the wounded piece of ship.
- In the *hunt mode*, aim randomly.



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- In the *hunt mode*, aim randomly.

Let's improve on that!



Learning from data

- **Idea:** instead of randomly searching for a ship, let's *predict* where it *probably* is.
- there may be a pattern in how a user arranges ships, e.g.:
 - all ships stacked in one place, or
 - all ships in corners, etc.
- given what you already know about the opponent's board, hit the cell that is *most likely* to contain a ship, *based on the data*.

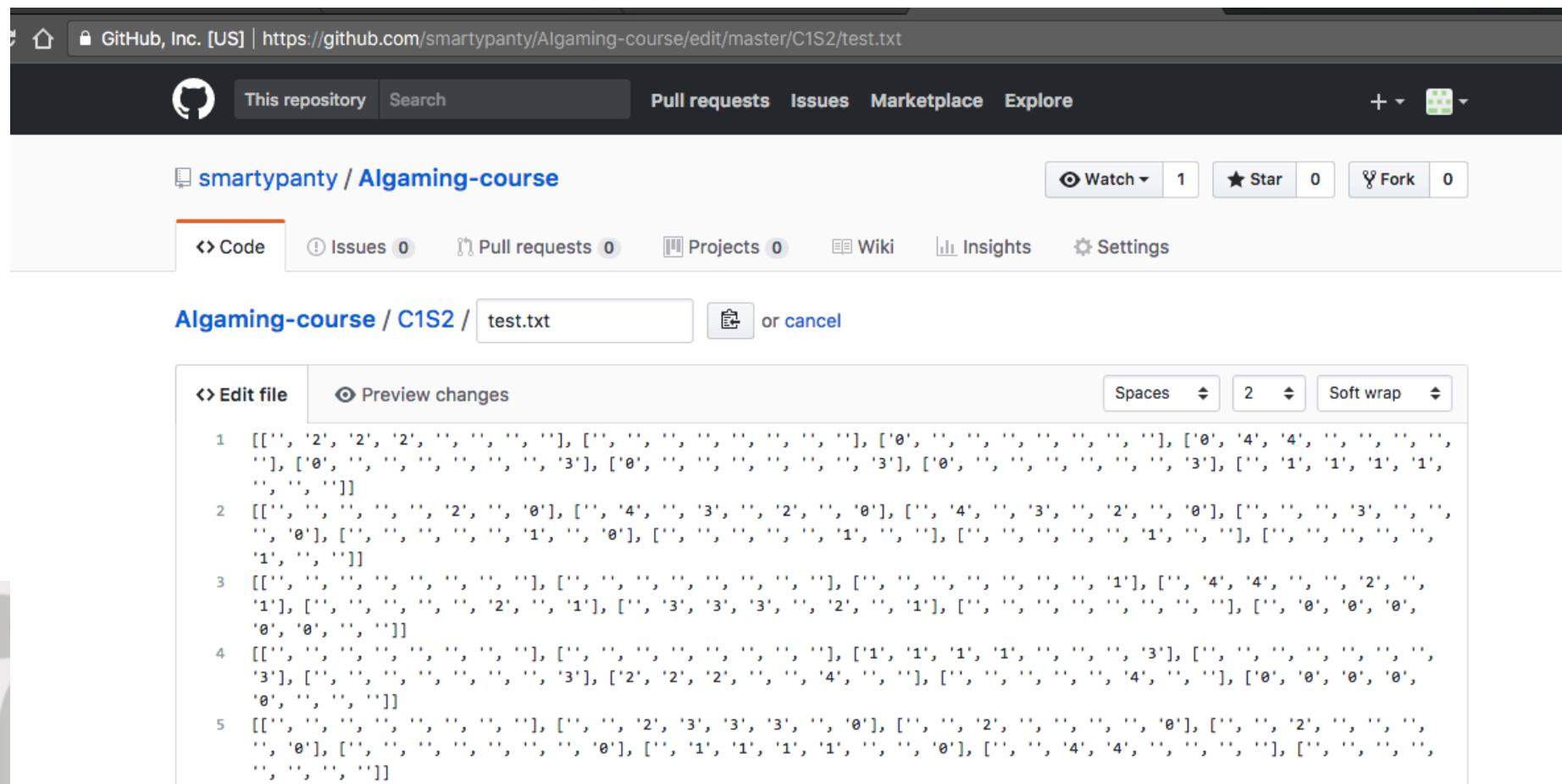


AIgaming.com



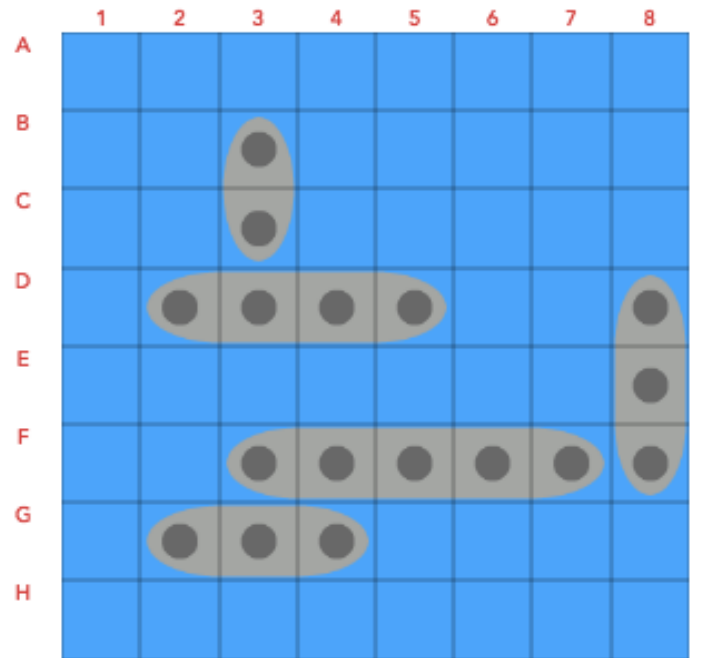
User logs

- download *boards.txt*
- <https://github.com/smartypanty/Algaming-course/blob/master/C1S2/boards.txt>
- 60000+ real board arrangements generated by the users (only 179 default arrangements)



```
1 [['', '2', '2', '2', '', '', '', ''], ['', '', '', '', '', '', '', ''], ['0', '', '', '', '', '', ''], ['0', '4', '4', '', '', '', ''],  
  ['', '0', '', '', '', '', '3'], ['0', '', '', '', '', '', '3'], ['0', '', '', '', '', '', '3'], ['', '1', '1', '1', '1', '1', '1'],  
  ['', '', '']]  
2 [['', '', '', '', '', '2', '', '0'], ['', '4', '', '3', '', '2', '', '0'], ['', '4', '', '3', '', '2', '', '0'], ['', '', '', '3', '', '',  
  '', '0'], ['', '', '', '', '', '1', '', '0'], ['', '', '', '', '', '1', '', ''], ['', '', '', '', '', '1', '', ''], ['', '', '', '', '',  
  '1', '', '']]  
3 [['', '', '', '', '', '', ''], ['', '', '', '', '', '', ''], ['', '', '', '', '', '1'], ['', '4', '4', '', '', '2', '',  
  '1'], ['', '', '', '', '2', '', '1'], ['', '3', '3', '3', '', '2', '', '1'], ['', '', '', '', '', '', ''], ['', '0', '0', '0',  
  '0', '0', '0', '0']]  
4 [['', '', '', '', '', '', ''], ['', '', '', '', '', '', ''], ['1', '1', '1', '1', '', '', '3'], ['', '', '', '', '', ''],  
  '3'], ['', '', '', '', '', '3'], ['2', '2', '2', '', '', '4', '', ''], ['', '', '', '', '4', '', ''], ['0', '0', '0', '0',  
  '0', '', '']]  
5 [['', '', '', '', '', '', ''], ['', '', '2', '3', '3', '3', '', '0'], ['', '', '2', '', '', '0'], ['', '', '2', '', '', ''],  
  '', '0'], ['', '', '', '', '', '0'], ['', '1', '1', '1', '1', '', '0'], ['', '', '4', '4', '', '', ''], ['', '', ''],  
  '', '']]
```

User logs



- download [boards.txt](#)

```
...
[["", "", "", "", "", '2', "", '0'], [", '4', "", '3', "", '2', "", '0'], [", '4', "", '3', "", '2', "", '0'], [", "", "", '3', "", "", "", '0'], [", "",
", "", "", '1', "", '0'], [", "", "", "", "", '1', "", ""], [", "", "", "", "", '1', "", ""], [", "", "", "", "", '1', "", "]]
[["", "", "", "", "", "", "", ""], [", "", "", "", "", "", "", ""], [", "", "", "", "", "", '1'], [", '4', '4', "", "", '2', "", '1'], [", "", "", "", "",
'2', "", '1'], [", '3', '3', '3', "", '2', "", '1'], [", "", "", "", "", "", "", ""], [", '0', '0', '0', '0', '0', "", "]]
[["", "", "", "", "", "", "", ""], [", "", "", "", "", "", "", ""], [", '1', '1', '1', '1', "", "", '3'], [", "", "", "", "", "", '3'], [", "", "", "", "",
", "", '3'], [", '2', '2', '2', "", "", '4', "", ""], [", "", "", "", "", '4', "", ""], [", '0', '0', '0', '0', '0', "", "]]
...
```

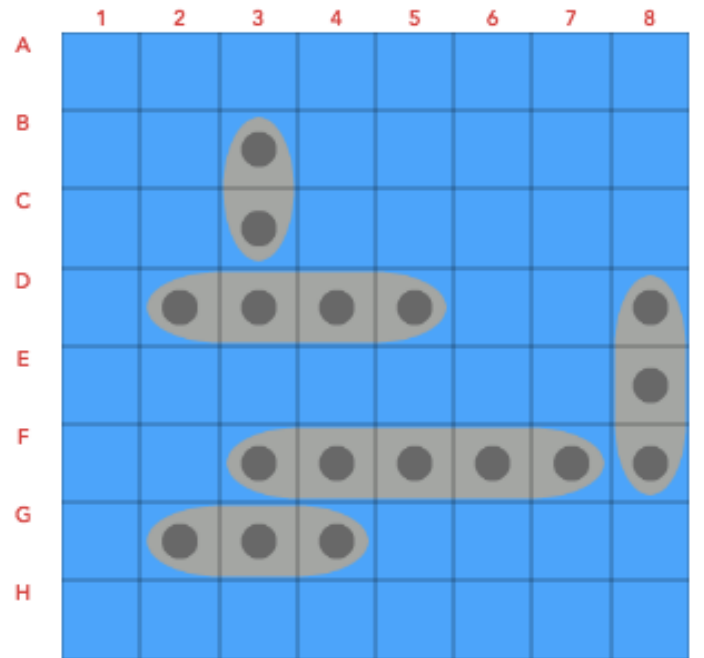
one row of the board

a ship “lying” horizontally

one board



User logs



- access *boards.txt*

```
import urllib.request
```

```
url = urllib.request.urlopen("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/smartyanty/  
AIGaming-course/master/C1S2/test.txt")
```

```
s = url.read().decode()  
boards = s.splitlines()
```

```
print(len(boards)) # 67174 boards
```



Predicting ship placement

► def calculateMove:

```
29 def calculateMove(gameState):
30     if "handCount" not in persistentData:
31         persistentData["handCount"] = 0
32     if gameState["Round"] == 0:
33         #move = exampleShipPlacement() # Does not take land into account
34         move = deployRandomly(gameState)
35     else:
36         persistentData["handCount"] += 1
37         move = chooseRandomValidTarget(gameState)
38     print(str(persistentData["handCount"]) + '. MOVE: ' + str(move))
39     return move
40
```

Let's modify the *else*-statement to accommodate probabilities.

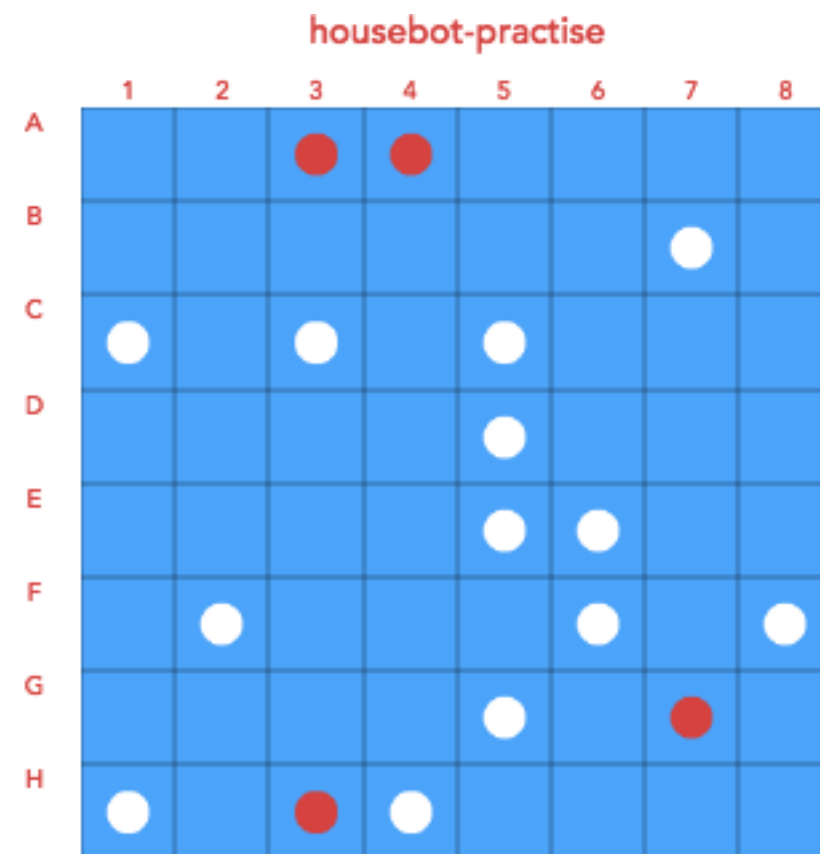


Predicting ship placement

1) From *gameState*, parse the current state of the opponent's board:

```
'OppBoard': [['', '', 'H', 'H', '', '', '', ''], [' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', 'M', ''], ['M', ' ', 'M', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ''], ['M', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ''], [' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', 'M', ' ', ' ', ''], [' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', 'M', 'M', ' ', ''], [' ', 'M', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ''], ['M', ' ', 'M'], [' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', 'M', ' ', 'H', ''], ['M', ' ', 'H', 'M', ' ', ' ', ' ', '']]
```

```
oppBoard = gameState['OppBoard']
```

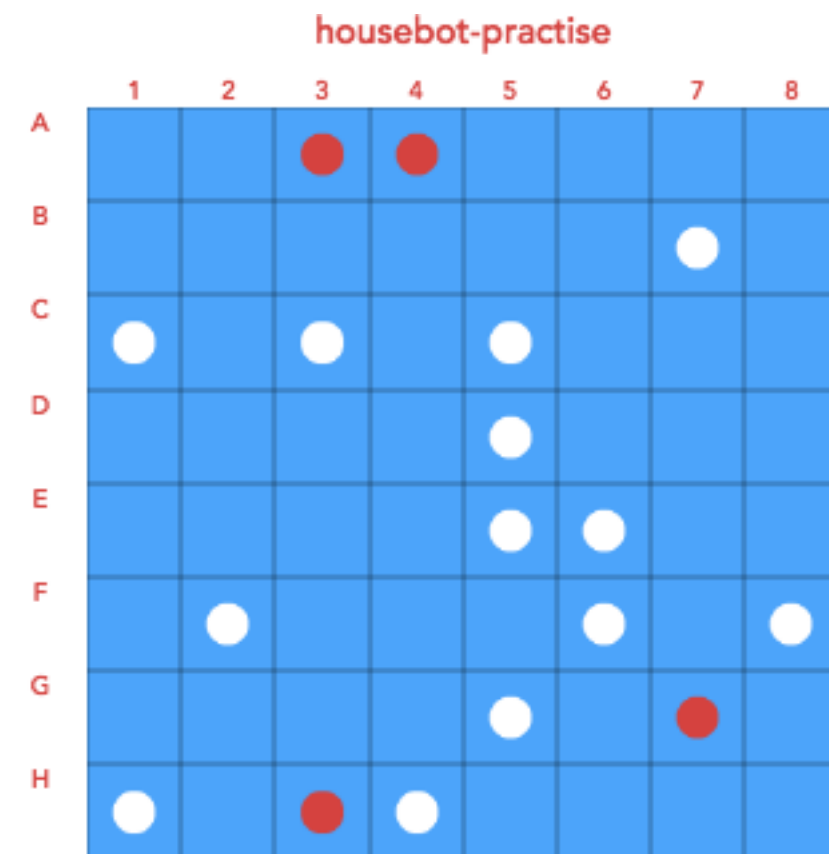


Predicting ship placement

2) in *boards.txt*, find those boards that coincide with *OppBoard* on the known cells:

E.g., `[['0', '0', '0', '0', '0', '', '', '3'], ['', '', '', '', '', '', '', '3'], ['', '', '', '', '', '', '', '3'], ['2', '2', '2', '2', '', '', '', '1'], ['', '', '', '', '', '1', ''], ['', '', '', '', '', '1', ''], ['', '', '', '', '1', ''], ['', '4', '4', '', '', '1', '']]`

We will call them *similar boards*.

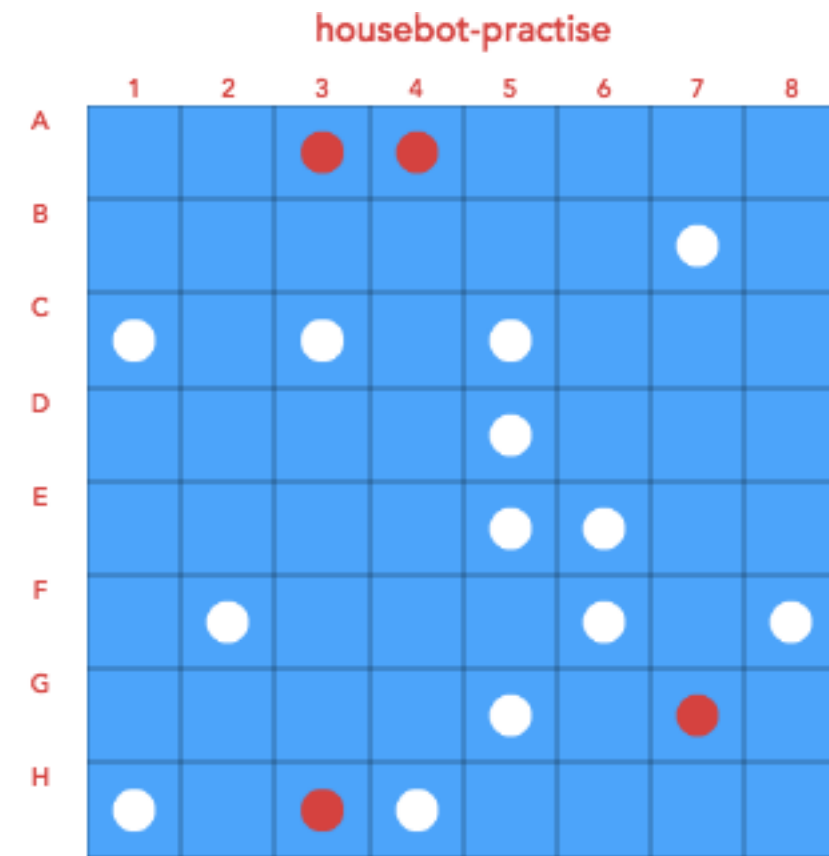


Predicting ship placement

3) find cells on similar boards that:

- are not yet opened on *OppBoard*, and
- contain ships in the maximum number of similar boards.

E.g.: [['', '', 'H', 'H', '', '', '', ''], ['', '', '', '', '', '', 'M', ''], ['M', '', 'M', '', 'M', '', '', ''], ['', '', '', '', 'M', '', '', ''], ['', '', '', '', 'M', 'M', '', ''], ['', 'M', '', '', '', 'M', '', 'M'], ['', '', '', '', 'M', '', 'H', ''], ['M', '', 'H', 'M', '', '', '', '']]



Predicting ship placement

for every unopened cell on *OppBoard*:

cell_score := # of similar boards that contain ship in that cell;

pick the cell with the highest score.



Handling data sparsity

- 60,000 boards is not that much data to learn from!
- what if you cannot find similar boards?

Ex 1: round 3, thousands of similar boards that do not contain a ship in (row B, column 7)

[illegible]

Ex 2: round 30+, possibly no similar boards with the given ship arrangement

E.g., [['H', 'H', 'H', 'H', 'M', '', '', 'H'], ['M', 'M', '', 'M', '', '', 'H'], ['M', 'M', '', '', 'M', '', '', ''],
 ['H', 'M', 'M', 'H', 'M', '', 'M', ''], ['M', 'M', 'M', '', 'M', 'M', 'H', ''], ['M', '', 'M', 'M', '', 'M', 'H', 'M'],
 ['M', 'M', 'M', 'M', '', '', 'H', ''], ['', 'H', 'M', '', '', 'M', 'H', '']]



Handling data sparsity

- in case there are no similar boards for a given OppBoard:
 - ▶ either revert to *deployRandomly(gamestate)*, or
 - ▶ make a *soft comparison* of boards, i.e., find boards that are most similar to OppBoard



Has the performance improved?

- In the hunt mode, we moved from a random guess to an *educated guess* which is based on data;
- In the target mode, we moved from a random guess to search;

Have we improved?



Has the performance improved?

- In the hunt mode, we moved from a random guess to an *educated guess* which is based on data;
- In the target mode, we moved from a random guess to search;

Have we improved?

Try running your bot n times (10, 50, 100...), and then run the default random bot against the same opponent (e.g., housebot-practice) n times.

Has the win/lose ration changed? Tell us!

