Introduction to TypeScript

Questions

- 1. Who is familiar with TypeScript?
- 2. Who has used TypeScript on a project?
- 3. What editor(s) do you use?

Agenda

- Language Overview (demo)
- TypeScript Overview (8 slides)
- Tooling Overview (demo)
- Wrap Up (3 slides)

Language Overview

Brief History of TypeScript

- Launched in October 2012
 - Open source project managed by Microsoft
 - Team lead by Anders Hejlsberg (Turbo Pascal, Delphi, C#)
- ng-conf 2015 Announcement
 - AtScript merged into TypeScript

What is TypeScript?

- Superset of JavaScript
- Optional type system
- Features from the future (ES6, ES7)

Dynamic Typing

- Variable type is interpreted at runtime
- Developer can provide less information
- Bugs are often discovered at runtime
- Reliance on unit testing to improve code quality

Static Typing

- Variable types are known at compile time
- Compiler can perform type checking
- Allows bugs to be caught early
- Less reliance on parameter checking and some types of unit testing

Tooling

- TypeScript Playground
- Atom https://atom.io/packages/atom-typescript
- Sublime Text
- WebStorm
- Visual Studio
- NEW Visual Studio Code (Linux and Mac OS X)
- And others (like Emacs and Vi)

Rich Tooling Support

- Static checking
- Symbol-based navigation
- Statement completion
- Code refactoring

Why Do We Care?

- TypeScript is just a tool
 - Increased productivity = happier developers
 - Higher quality solutions = happier users
- TypeScript is not for every project
 - Particularly useful on larger projects with multiple team members

Flow

- Flow looks interesting
 - More aggressive than TS with implicit typing
- See Jesse's presentation
 - "Flow is the JavaScript type checker I have been waiting for"

Tooling Overview

Wrap Up

Learn JavaScript

TypeScript is not a replacement for learning the JavaScript language and its common design patterns.

TypeScript 1.5 Features

- Support for Destructuring
- Support for Spread Operator
- Support for ES6 Modules
- Support for for..of
- Support for Computed properties
- Support for ES7 Decorators proposal
- And more...

Next Steps

 Slides and code on GitHub - https://github.com/ smashdevcode

Thanks!

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