Practice > Design Space

Technology > Design

Usage > Changing Practice

Pre-study

Understanding the existing practice

Technological, organizational and social perspective

(usually) Qualitative empirical research

Identify problem/need/opportunity

Design

Applying technological options to a specific problem/need/opportunity

Describe process and product

Participatory approach

Possible design iterations

Appropriation

Reflection with practitioners

Repeated study to capture long-term effects

Amalgamated with prestudy efforts