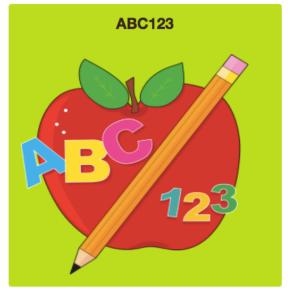


🖺 Sruthi Mavuleti





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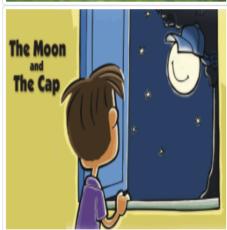
Home

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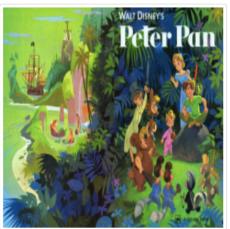
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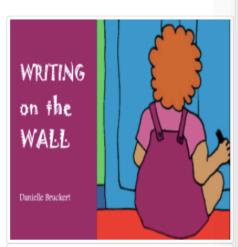


hide & seek



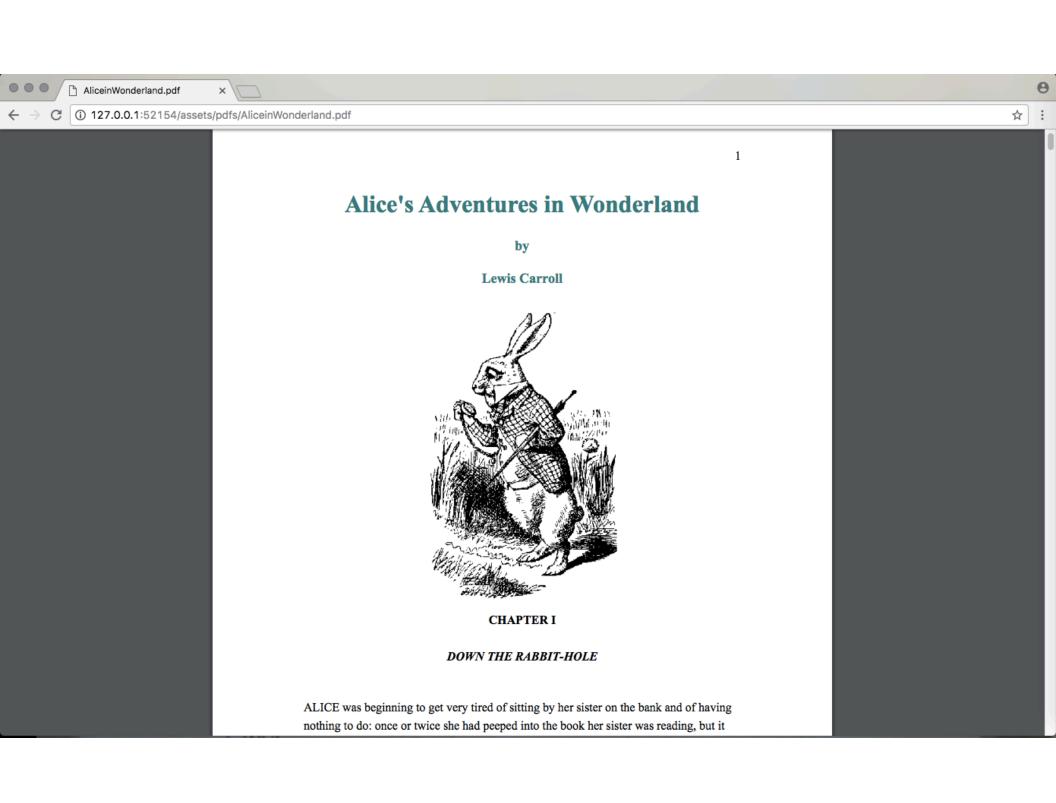




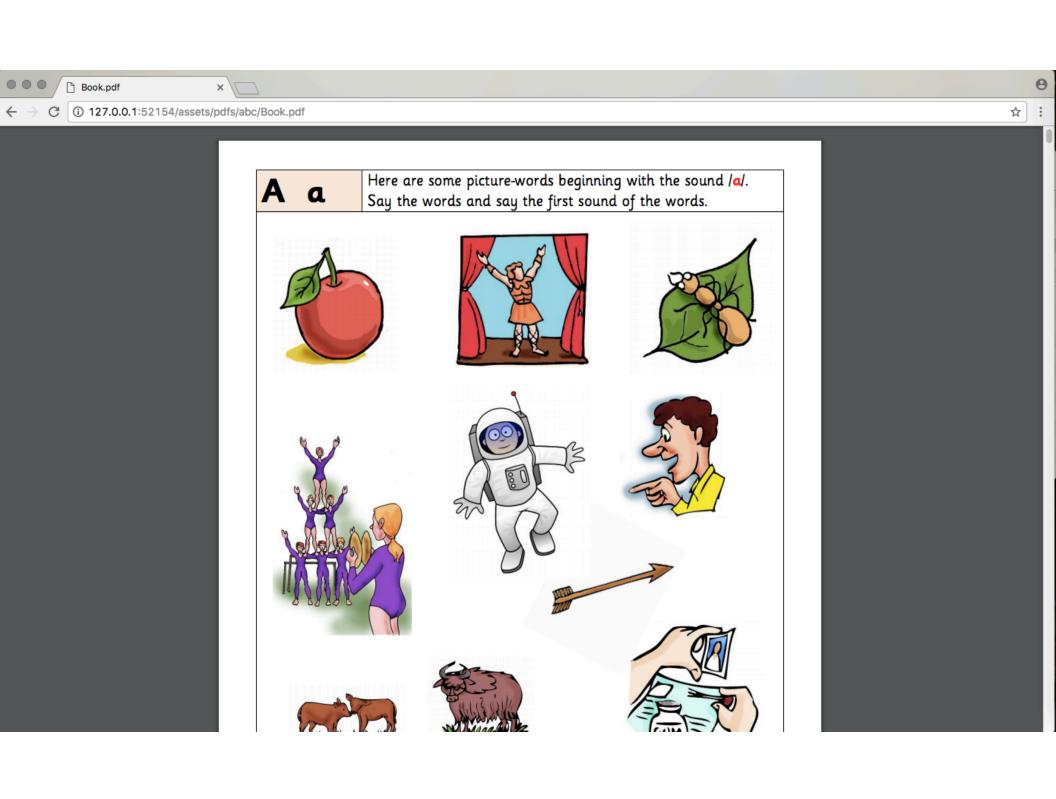














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