

Q2.

(a) $E_{in} = E_{out}$ (steady, open-system)

$$\cancel{W_{in}} + \cancel{Q_{in}} + \dot{m}(h + KE + \cancel{PE})_{in} = \cancel{W_{out}} + \cancel{Q_{out}} + \dot{m}(h + KE + \cancel{PE})_{out}$$

no work, no Q_{in} , no ΔPE .

$$\dot{m}(h + KE)_{in} = \dot{Q}_{out} + \dot{m}(h + KE)_{out}$$

$$\dot{Q}_{out} = \dot{m}(h_{in} - h_{out} + KE_{in} - KE_{out})$$

$$h = PV, v = \frac{V}{m}, PV = mRT$$

$$\Rightarrow h = P \frac{V}{m} = RT$$

$$\dot{Q}_{out} = \dot{m} \left(R(T_{in} - T_{out}) + \frac{V_{in}^2 - V_{out}^2}{2000} \right)$$

$$\dot{Q}_{out} = 80 \left(0.287(15 + 273.15 - 45 - 273.15) + \frac{260^2 - 85^2}{2000} \right)$$

$$\dot{Q}_{out} = 80(-8.61 + 30.1875)$$

$$\boxed{= 1726 \text{ W}}$$

(b) $\dot{Q}_{conv} = h A_s (T_s - T_{\infty})$

$$A_s = 0.7 \text{ m}^2$$

$$T_s = 30^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T_a = 15^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T_s - T_{\infty} = 15 \text{ K}$$

$$1726 = h(0.7)(15)$$

$$\boxed{h = 164 \frac{\text{W}}{\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{K}}}$$