

Sachant que  $e = \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!}$ , déterminer la valeur des sommes suivantes :

$$1. \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{n+1}{n!}$$

On décompose la somme en deux sommes :

$$\begin{aligned}\sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{n+1}{n!} &= \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{n}{n!} + \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} \\ &= \sum_{n \geq 1} \frac{1}{(n-1)!} + \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} \\ &= \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} + \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} \\ &= 2e\end{aligned}$$

$$2. \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{n^2 - 2}{n!}$$

On décompose la somme en deux sommes :

$$\begin{aligned}\sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{n^2 - 2}{n!} &= \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{n^2}{n!} - 2 \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} \\ &= \sum_{n \geq 1} \frac{n}{(n-1)!} - 2 \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} \\ &= \sum_{n \geq 1} \frac{n-1+1}{(n-1)!} - 2 \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} \\ &= \sum_{n \geq 2} \frac{1}{(n-2)!} + \sum_{n \geq 1} \frac{1}{(n-1)!} - 2 \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} \\ &= \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} + \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} - 2 \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} \\ &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$3. \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{n^3}{n!}$$

On simplifie :

$$\begin{aligned}\sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{n^3}{n!} &= \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{n^2}{(n-1)!} \\ &= \sum_{n \geq 1} \frac{n(n-1) + n-1+1}{(n-1)!} \\ &= \sum_{n \geq 1} \frac{n(n-1)}{(n-1)!} + \sum_{n \geq 1} \frac{n-1+1}{(n-1)!} \\ &= \sum_{n \geq 2} \frac{n}{(n-2)!} + \sum_{n \geq 2} \frac{1}{(n-2)!} + \sum_{n \geq 1} \frac{1}{(n-1)!} \\ &= \sum_{n \geq 2} \frac{n-2+2}{(n-2)!} + \sum_{n \geq 2} \frac{1}{(n-2)!} + \sum_{n \geq 1} \frac{1}{(n-1)!} \\ &= \sum_{n \geq 3} \frac{1}{(n-3)!} + \sum_{n \geq 2} \frac{2}{(n-2)!} + \sum_{n \geq 2} \frac{1}{(n-2)!} + \sum_{n \geq 1} \frac{1}{(n-1)!} \\ &= \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} + 2 \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} + \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} + \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} \\ &= 5e\end{aligned}$$