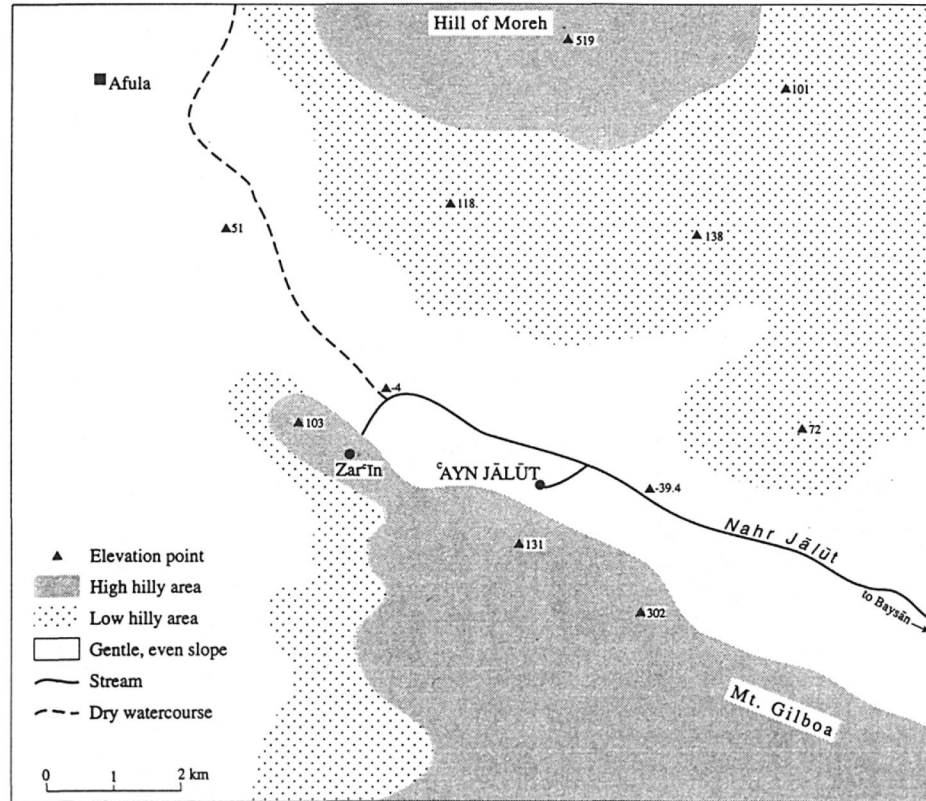


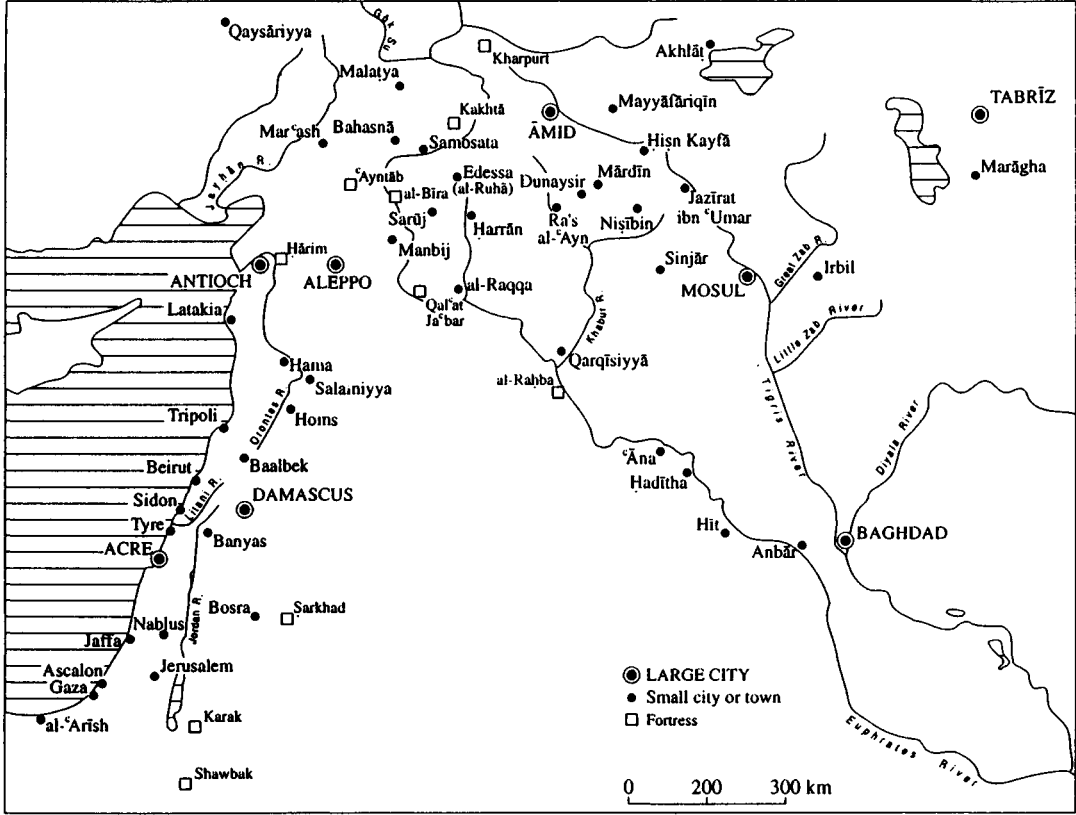
Map 1. Asia after AD 1260, showing territory under Mongol control and the Mongol Khanates (after J.J. Saunders, *The History of the Mongol Conquests* [London, 1971], 90)



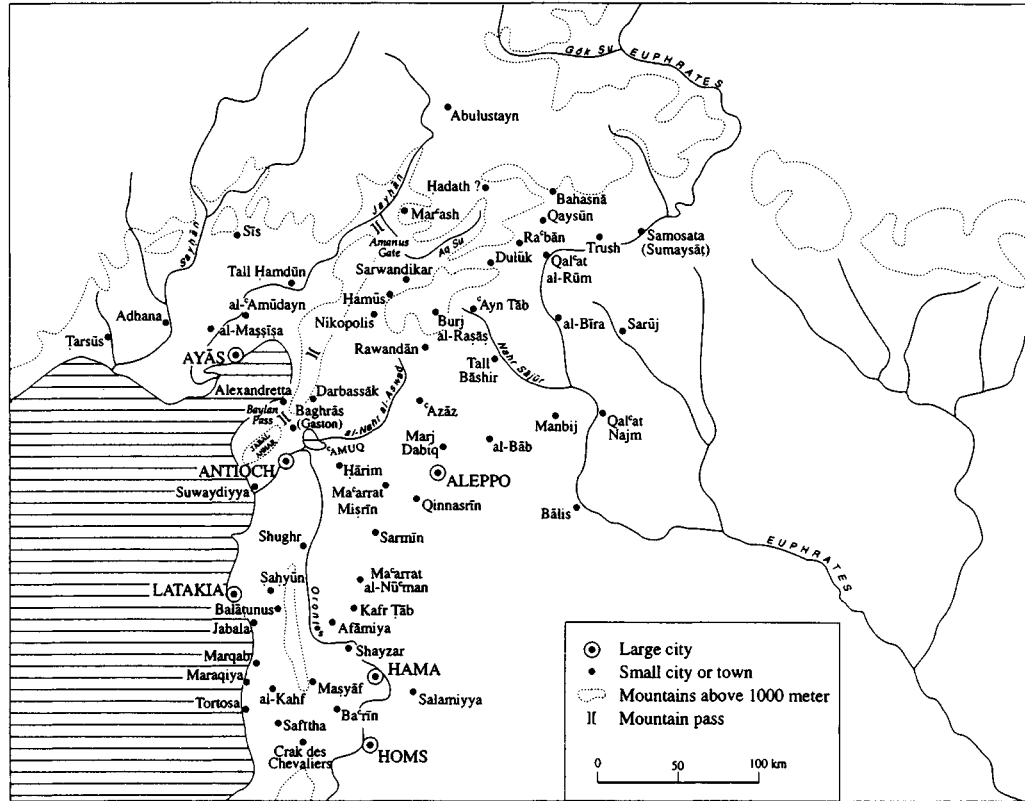
Map 2. Palestine and its environs, ca. AD 1260



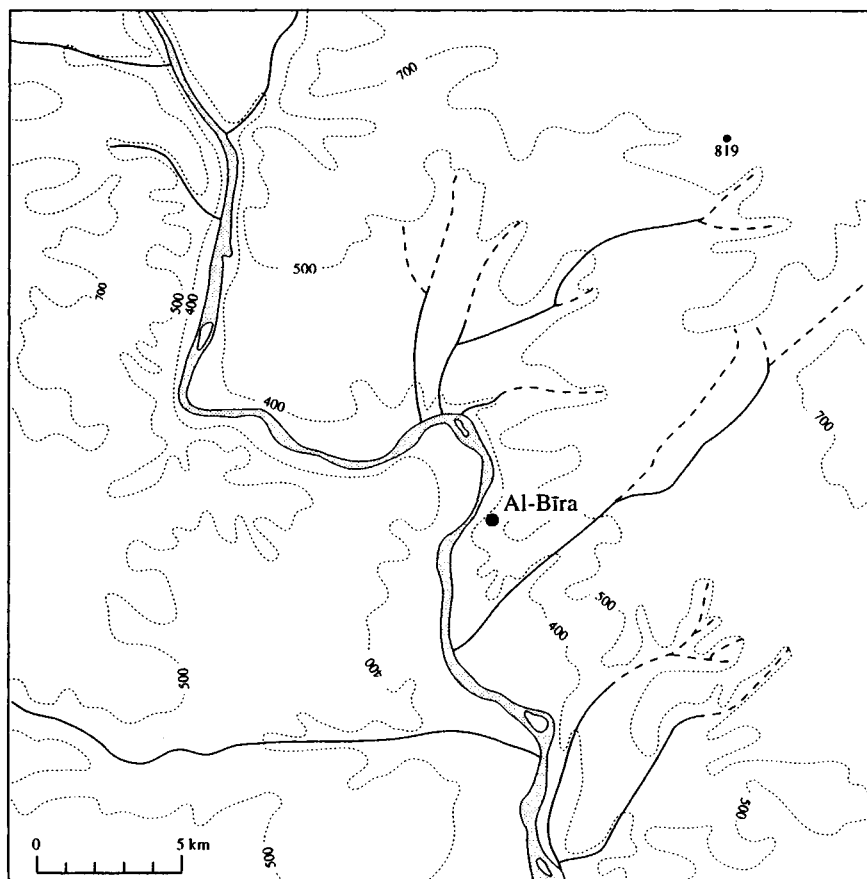
Map 3. The area of ʿAyn Jālūt, ca. AD 1260



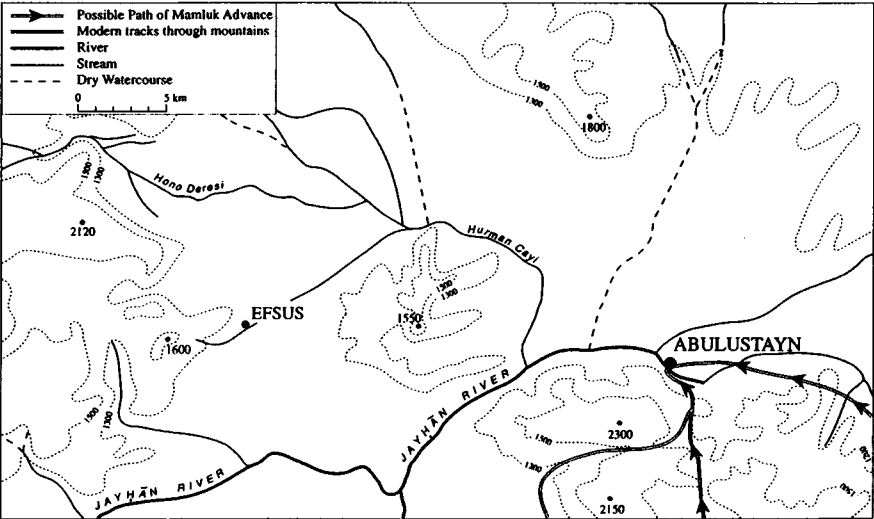
Map 4. The Fertile Crescent, ca. 13th century AD



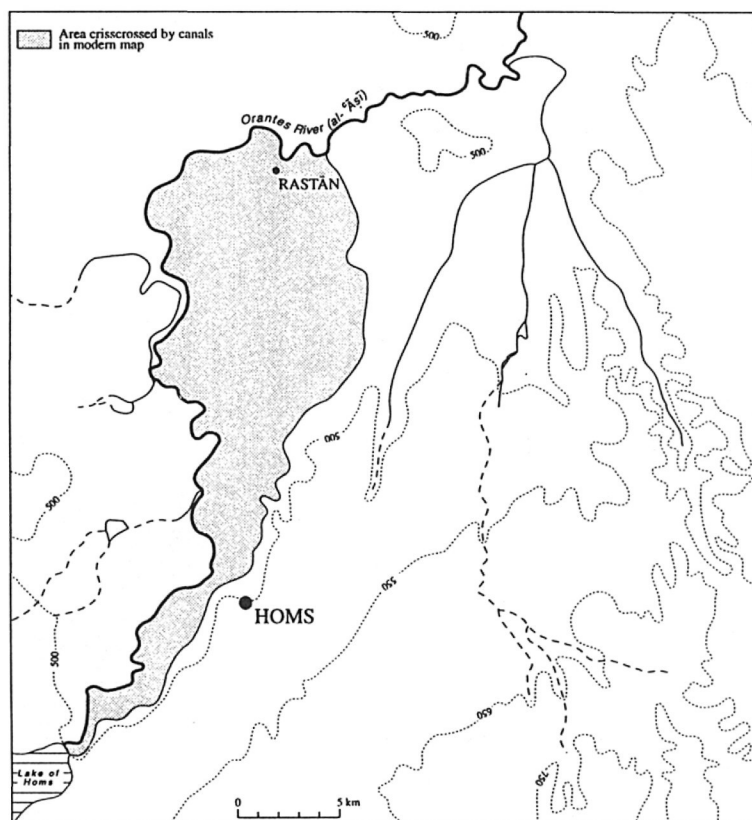
Map 5. Northern Syria and southeastern Anatolia, including Cilicia, ca. 13th century AD



Map 6. Al-Bīra (Birecik), ca. AD 1940



Map 7. The Plain of Abulustayn (Elbistan), ca. AD 1400



Map 8. Homs and its environs, ca. AD 1940