

Chapter Title: Appendix 5 List of Rulers

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Appendix 5

List of Rulers

Menteshe¹

Karmanos, founder of Menteshe?, d. c.1313

Masud, emir of Menteshe, c.1311–c.1319

Orkhan, c.1319–c.1337

Ibrahim, c.1337–c.1355

Aydin

Mehmed, founder of Aydin, c.1313–1334

Hizir, lord of Ephesos and emir of Aydin, 1334–c.1360

Umur Pasha, younger brother of Hizir, lord of Smyrna, d.1348

Ibrahim, younger brother of Hizir, lord of Bodemya (Potamia) from 1330s

Suleymanshah, younger brother of Hizir, ruler of Tire from 1330s

Isa, younger brother of Hizir, not allocated land because of young age

Ottomans

Osman, founder of Ottomans, d. c.1324

Orkhan, emir of Ottomans, c.1324–1360

Karasi

Timurkhan, d. after 1329?

Yakhshi, c.1334–?

Ottoman annexation, 1346

Chios

Under Byzantine control until c.1305

Manuel and Benedetto I Zaccaria, c.1305–1307

Manuel and Palaeologo Zaccaria, 1307–1309/10

Palaeologo and Benedetto II Zaccaria, 1309/10–1314

Benedetto II and Martino Zaccaria, 1314–1320/22

Martino Zaccaria, 1320/22–1329

Under Byzantine control, 1329–1346

Under control of the Genoese Mahona of the Giustiniani, 1346–1566

¹ A great deal of ambiguity surrounds the rulers of the Turkish beyliks and I have only included the most relevant here. For more information, see Zachariadou, *Trade and Crusade*, pp. 106–16; Bosworth, *The New Islamic Dynasties*, pp. 213–42. For the Latins in Romania, see Lock, *Franks in the Aegean*, pp. 330–7.

Rhodes

Under Byzantine control until c.1306–10

Fulk of Villaret, Master of the Hospitallers, 1305–1317

Gerard of Pins (temporary papal *vicarius*), 1317–1319

Hélion of Villeneuve, Master of the Hospitallers, 1319–1346

Dieudonné of Gozon, Master of the Hospitallers, 1346–1353

Dukes of the Archipelago / Naxos

Marco II Sanudo, 1262–1303

Guglielmo I Sanudo, 1303–1323

Niccolò I Sanudo, 1323–1341

Giovanni I Sanudo, 1341–1362

Princes of Achaia

Charles I of Naples, 1278–1285

Charles II of Naples, 1285–1289

Isabelle of Villehardouin, 1289–1307

Florent of Hainault, 1289–1297

Phillip of Savoy, 1301–1306

Phillip of Taranto, 1307–1313

Matilda of Hainault, 1313–1318

Louis of Burgundy, 1313–1316

John of Gravina, 1318–1332

Catherine of Valois, 1332–1346

Robert of Taranto, 1346–1364

Dukes of Athens

William I de la Roche, 1280–1287

Guy II de la Roche, 1287–1308

Walter I of Brienne, 1308–1311

Walter II of Brienne, 1311–1356 (titular)

Catalan rulers of Athens

Roger Deslaur, vicar-general, 1311–1312

Berenguer Estañol, 1312–1316

Alfonso Fadrique, 1317–1330

Nicholas Lancia, vicar-general, c.1331–c.1335

Odo de Novelles, marshal, 1331?–1354?

James Fadrique, 1356–1359

Emperors of Byzantium

Michael VIII Palaiologos, 1259–1282

Andronikos II Palaiologos, 1282–1328

Andronikos III Palaiologos, 1328–1341

John V Palaiologos, 1341–1391

John VI Kantakouzenos, 1347–1354

Titular Latin Emperors of Constantinople

Philip of Courtenay, 1273–1301

Catherine of Courtenay, 1301–1308 (married to Charles of Valois, 1301–1308)

Catherine of Valois, 1308–1346 (married to Philip of Taranto, 1313–1331)

Robert of Taranto, 1346–1364

Popes

Nicholas IV, 1288–1292

Celestine V, 1294

Boniface VIII, 1294–1303

Benedict XI, 1303–1304

Clement V, 1305–1314

John XXII, 1316–1334

Benedict XII, 1334–1342

Clement VI, 1342–1352

Doges of Venice

Giovanni Dandolo, 1280–1289

Pietro Gradenigo, 1289–1311

Marino Zorzi, 1311–1312

Giovanni Soranzo, 1312–1328

Francesco Dandolo, 1328–1339

Bartolommeo Gradenigo, 1339–1342

Andrea Dandolo, 1342–1354

Kings of France

Philip III, 1270–1285

Philip IV, 1285–1314

Louis X, 1314–1316

John I, 1316

Philip V 1316–1322

Charles IV, 1322–1328

Philip VI of Valois, 1328–1350

John II, 1350–1364

