

# *Chronology of principal political events and developments*

- 1250 (death of Frederick II)
- 1251–54 war against Florence
- 1253 Capitano del Popolo (first reference)
- 1255 council of Popolo (first reference)
- 1259 oath of fealty to King Manfred
- 1260 victory at Montaperti
- 1262 secession of Guelph bankers
- 1266 (Benevento, Angevin victory over Manfred)
- 1268 (Tagliacozzo, Angevin victory over Conradin)
- 1269 defeat at Colle
- 1271 Guelphs return, Ghibellines go into exile; leading officials the 36
- 1274 Guelph constitution
- 1277 list of *casati* issued
- 1280 pacification; leading officials the 15
- 1287–90 leading officials the 9
- 1288–92 wars with Florence against Pisa and Arezzo
- 1290–91 leading officials the 18
- 1291–92 leading officials the 6
- 1292– leading officials the 9 again
- 1310 (Henry VII enters Tuscany)

Events external to Tuscany are in brackets.