

## Capstone Two - Project Proposal

How can I use NBA advanced statistics to predict, with 75% accuracy, which players will make the All-Star team each season?

Each year, 24 players from the NBA are selected as All-Stars. The way All-Stars are selected has changed slightly over the years, but today's selections are made by a combination of votes from fans (50%), players (25%) and sports media (25%). Many people consider individual player stats, team success, and an "eye test" when judging All-Star selections. Can individual player data, as well as team wins and home game attendance allow us to accurately predict whether a player will make the All-Star Team with 75% accuracy?

Accurately predicting All-Star Team selection is valuable for NBA players, sponsors, and teams. All of those parties are motivated to know which statistics are most valuable for All-Star selections, because once a player is crowned an All-Star their name recognition and ability to sell products and tickets will greatly increase. In addition, sports betting companies and fans will benefit from this information.

This project will use data from [Sumitro Datta's Kaggle data set](#) which originally came from Basketball-Reference. I will use three tables from his data set to get the following 55 features. A more detailed description of each stat can be found in this [spreadsheet](#).

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|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| • Season ID                | • Turnover %                    | • Effective Field Goal %      |
| • Season                   | • Usage %                       | • Free Throws                 |
| • Player ID                | • Offensive Win Share           | • Free Throw Attempts         |
| • Player Name              | • Defensive Win Share           | • Free Throw %                |
| • Position                 | • Win Share                     | • Offensive Rebounds          |
| • Age                      | • Win Share per 48 mins         | • Defensive Rebounds          |
| • Experience               | • Offensive box +/-             | • Total Rebounds              |
| • Team                     | • Defensive box +/-             | • Assists                     |
| • Games                    | • Box +/-                       | • Steals                      |
| • Minutes Played           | • Value over replacement player | • Blocks                      |
| • Player Efficiency Rating | • Field Goals                   | • Turnovers                   |
| • True Shooting %          | • Field Goal Attempts           | • Personal Fouls              |
| • 3-point attempt rate     | • Field Goal %                  | • Points                      |
| • Free throw rate          | • 3 pointers                    | • All-Star (T or F)           |
| • Offensive Rebound %      | • 3 point attempts              | • Home Game Attendance        |
| • Defensive Rebound %      | • 3 point %                     | • Team Win %                  |
| • Total Rebound %          | • 2 pointers                    | • Season's Average Attendance |
| • Assist %                 | • 2 point attempts              |                               |
| • Steal %                  | • 2 point %                     |                               |
| • Block %                  |                                 |                               |

I will use data from 1979 and onwards, because, before that time, there were multiple professional basketball leagues in the U.S and there was no three point line. The majority of these features are found in the "Advanced.csv" and "PlayerTotals.csv" files of the data set. However, I will need to use a left-outer join to add All-Star team selection information from the "End of Season Teams.csv" file. I will also need to create a Team Win % column from the "Team Summaries.csv" and use another left-outer join to add Team Win % and attendance to my table.

For this project, I will deliver my code, a written summary, and a slide deck.